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# OUR NONWHITE POPULATION AND ITS HOUSING

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## A SUMMARY OF CENSUS STATISTICS



NOVEMBER 1962

HOUSING AND HOME FINANCE AGENCY

OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATOR

OUR NONWHITE POPULATION AND ITS HOUSING  
Highlights of what The Bureau of the Census Figures Show

POPULATION

Nonwhites in the Population: The Nation's nonwhite population has increased at a rate only slightly more than the white population. In 1920 nonwhites made up 10 percent of the total. In 1960 the proportion was slightly in excess of 11 percent.

Migration from South: Nonwhites have migrated in large numbers out of the south into the north and west. Heaviest migration was into California, New York, Illinois, and out of Mississippi, Alabama and South Carolina.

Geographic Distribution: More than two-fifths of all nonwhites live outside the South. In urban areas the percentage is 55.

Place of Residence: In contrast with whites who increasingly tend to live outside central cities, more than half of all nonwhites and nearly 70 percent of urban nonwhites live in central cities. Less than 10 percent of nonwhites live in suburban fringes.

City Population: Largest number of nonwhites are in New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, and Detroit. Largest proportion of nonwhites are in Honolulu, Washington, Richmond, and Jacksonville.

INCOME

Median Income: Median income for all nonwhite families in 1959 was under \$3,200, about 45 percent below that for whites. Range of nonwhite income was from nearly \$4,400 in Northeast to about \$2,300 in South.

HOUSING

Home Ownership: Less than two-fifths of nonwhites are homeowners, compared with nearly two-thirds of whites. Nonwhite homeownership is highest in West (45%), lowest in the Northeast (27%).

Size of Units: Despite larger households (3.2 persons compared with 2.8 for whites), nonwhites live in smaller units; median room count 4.2 for nonwhites vs 5.0 for whites.

Overcrowding: The rate of doubling of nonwhites, about 5 percent, is nearly twice that of whites. Six percent of urban nonwhite homeowners, 14 percent of renters, are badly overcrowded. Comparable figures for white families are 1 and 3 percent respectively. Nonwhite overcrowding is greatest in the South, least in the Northeast.

Condition of Housing: About half the nonwhite renters and two-fifths the nonwhite homeowners live in substandard dwellings. Only one-fifth the white renters and one-eighth the white homeowners have substandard quarters. Least substandardness in nonwhite housing is in the West (17%), most in the South (62%).

Age of Houses: Only one in ten nonwhite homeowners lives in a house built since 1955; about two-thirds are in units standing in 1940. Less than half of white homeowners live in prewar housing.

Value of Houses: The median value of \$6,700 for homes owned by nonwhites is only 55 percent of the nearly \$12,230 figure for white-owned houses. Highest values are in the West (\$12,200), lowest in the South (\$5,000).

Rents Paid: The gross rent of nonwhite renters, \$58, is roughly 80 percent of the \$75 paid by white renters. Highest rents paid are in North Central (\$74), lowest in the South (\$43).

## EMPLOYMENT

Occupation: Over two-thirds of the nonwhites have jobs as household or service workers, laborers, or as draymen, laundry workers and like occupations. Far fewer nonwhites than whites -- 7 percent vs 21 -- are in professional, technical and managerial pursuits.

Place of Work: More nonwhites (91%) than whites (85%) live and work in the same county.

## EDUCATION

Years of Schooling: Nonwhites are narrowing the educational gap between them and the whites. In 1960, median years of school for nonwhites were 8.2 compared with 10.9 for whites. In 1950, nonwhites had only 6.9 compared with 9.7 for whites.

Educational Attainment: Forty-one percent of nonwhites aged 25 or older have completed high school, and with 8 percent having at least one year of college. Among whites, comparable figures are 62 percent completed high school and 17 percent with at least one year of college.

# OUR NONWHITE POPULATION AND ITS HOUSING

## A Summary of Census Statistics

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Table 1

## Population By Color For The United States: 1900 To 1960

(Number of persons in thousands)

Year	Total	White	Nonwhite			Percent increase over 1900	
			Number	Percent	Percent increase during decade	White	Nonwhite
<b>48 States</b>							
1900	75,995	66,809	9,185	12	xx	xx	xx
1910	91,972	81,732	10,240	11	11	22	11
1920	105,711	94,821	10,890	10	6	42	19
1930	122,775	110,287	12,488	10	15	65	36
1940	131,669	118,215	13,454	10	8	77	46
1950	150,697	134,942	15,755	10	17	102	72
1960	178,464	158,455	20,009	11	27	137	118
<b>50 States</b>							
1950	151,326	135,150	16,176	11	17	102	73
1960	179,323	158,832	20,491	11	27	138	119

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Census of Population 1960

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Table 4A -- Net Migration, By Color, For The United States And  
 Census Divisions: 1950 to 1960

Region, division, and state	Total	White	Nonwhite
United States	+2,660,000	+2,685,000	+ 25,000
Northeast:	+ 336,000	- 206,000	+ 541,000
New England	+ 23,000	- 47,000	+ 70,000
Middle Atlantic	+ 312,000	- 159,000	+ 472,000
North Central:	- 121,000	- 679,000	+ 558,000
East North Central	+ 699,000	+ 178,000	+ 521,000
West North Central	- 820,000	- 857,000	+ 37,000
South:	-1,404,000	+ 52,000	-1,457,000
South Atlantic	+ 647,000	+1,189,000	- 542,000
East South Central	-1,464,000	- 845,000	- 620,000
West South Central	- 587,000	- 292,000	- 295,000
West:	+3,850,000	+3,518,000	+ 332,000
Mountain	+ 557,000	+ 549,000	+ 8,000
Pacific	+3,293,000	+2,970,000	+ 324,000

Note: Net migration comprises both net immigration from abroad and net interregional, interdivisional, and interstate migration according to the area shown. Movements of persons in the Armed Forces are included.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
 Census of Population, 1960.

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Table 3

Population By Color And By Urban Rural Residence For The United States And Census Divisions  
April 1, 1950 And April 1, 1960

(Number of persons in thousands)

Year, region and census division	All persons	White					Nonwhite					
		Total	Nonfarm			Farm	Total	Nonfarm			Farm	
			Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm			Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm		
1960												
United States	179,326	158,838	116,986	110,443	36,543	11,852	20,488	18,895	14,841	4,054	1,593	
Northeast	44,682	41,528	40,622	32,840	7,783	906	3,154	3,147	3,003	144	7	
New England	10,510	10,244	10,064	7,789	2,275	180	266	265	243	22	1	
Middle Atlantic	34,172	31,284	30,558	25,050	5,507	726	2,888	2,881	2,760	121	6	
North Central	51,624	48,006	42,645	32,089	10,556	5,361	3,618	3,586	3,396	190	31	
East North Central	36,229	33,257	30,704	23,587	7,117	2,553	2,971	2,962	2,852	111	9	
West North Central	15,395	14,749	11,941	8,502	3,439	2,808	646	624	545	80	22	
South	54,963	43,469	39,030	25,476	13,554	4,439	11,494	10,013	6,690	3,323	1,482	
South Atlantic	25,960	20,037	18,437	11,454	6,983	1,600	5,924	5,201	3,398	1,803	722	
East South Central	12,050	9,339	7,778	4,404	3,374	1,561	2,711	2,192	1,430	762	519	
West South Central	16,953	14,094	12,816	9,618	3,198	1,278	2,859	2,619	1,861	758	240	
West	28,057	25,835	24,689	20,038	4,651	1,146	2,222	2,149	1,752	397	73	
Mountain	6,855	6,514	5,981	4,446	1,535	533	340	303	153	150	37	
Pacific	21,202	19,321	18,708	15,592	3,116	613	1,881	1,845	1,598	247	36	
1950												
United States <sup>a</sup>	151,326	135,150	115,434	86,864	28,570	19,715	16,176	12,843	9,983	2,860	3,333	
Northeast	39,478	37,399	35,622	29,427	6,195	1,776	2,079	2,064	1,946	118	15	
New England	9,314	9,161	8,759	6,963	1,796	402	153	152	138	14	1	
Middle Atlantic	30,164	28,238	26,863	22,464	4,399	1,375	1,926	1,912	1,808	104	14	
North Central	44,461	42,119	34,744	26,354	8,390	7,375	2,341	2,284	2,137	147	58	
East North Central	30,399	28,544	24,860	19,438	5,422	3,684	1,856	1,837	1,748	89	19	
West North Central	14,061	13,577	9,886	6,917	2,969	3,691	484	446	388	58	38	
South	47,197	36,850	28,104	18,034	10,071	8,745	10,348	7,197	4,922	2,275	3,151	
South Atlantic	21,182	16,041	12,824	7,936	4,888	3,217	5,141	3,725	2,455	1,270	1,416	
East South Central	11,477	8,770	5,785	3,329	2,456	2,985	2,706	1,643	1,155	488	1,063	
West South Central	14,537	12,037	9,495	6,768	2,727	2,542	2,500	1,828	1,312	516	672	
West	20,190	18,782	16,963	13,049	3,914	1,819	1,408	1,298	978	320	110	
Mountain	5,075	4,846	4,049	2,713	1,336	797	229	168	73	95	61	
Pacific <sup>b</sup>	15,115	13,936	12,914	10,336	2,578	1,022	1,178	1,130	905	225	48	

<sup>a</sup>/ 50 states.<sup>b</sup>/ Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, censuses of population 1950 and 1960

Table 4

Population By Color And By Urban Rural Residence For The United States And Census Divisions  
April 1, 1950 And April 1, 1960

(Percent change 1950 to 1960)

Region and census division	All persons	White					Nonwhite				
		Total	Nonfarm			Farm	Total	Nonfarm			Farm
			Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm			Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	
United States <sup>a</sup>	19	18	27	27	28	-40	27	47	49	42	-52
Northeast	13	11	14	12	26	-49	52	52	54	22	-53
New England	13	12	15	12	27	-55	74	74	76	57	0
Middle Atlantic	13	8	14	12	25	-47	50	51	43	16	-57
North Central	16	14	23	22	26	-27	55	57	59	29	-47
East North Central	19	17	24	21	31	-31	60	61	63	25	-53
West North Central	9	9	21	23	16	-24	33	40	40	38	-42
South	16	18	39	41	35	-49	11	39	36	46	-53
South Atlantic	23	25	44	44	43	-50	15	40	38	42	-49
East South Central	5	6	34	32	37	-48	0	33	24	56	-51
West South Central	17	17	35	42	17	-50	14	43	42	47	-64
West	39	38	46	54	19	-37	58	66	79	24	-34
Mountain	35	34	48	64	15	-33	48	80	110	58	-39
Pacific <sup>b</sup>	40	39	45	51	21	-40	60	63	77	10	-25

a/ 50 States.

b/ Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, censuses of population 1950 and 1960

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Table 4A -- Population By Color And By Residence Inside And Outside Central City  
Or Cities of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, For The United States and Regions: 1960 and 1950

Region and component part of SMSA	Total				White				Nonwhite			
	1960	1950	Change, 1950 to 1960		1960	1950	Change, 1950 to 1960		1960	1950	Change, 1950 to 1960	
			Number	Percent			Number	Percent			Number	Percent
UNITED STATES												
In SMSA's	112,885	89,317	23,568	26	99,688	80,343	19,344	24	13,198	8,973	4,224	47
Central cities	58,004	52,371	5,633	11	47,655	45,499	2,155	5	10,350	6,872	3,478	51
Outside central cities	54,881	36,946	17,935	49	52,033	34,844	17,189	49	2,848	2,102	747	36
NORTHEAST												
In SMSA's	35,347	31,267	4,079	13	32,383	29,315	3,068	10	2,964	1,952	1,011	52
Central cities	17,322	17,881	-560	-3	14,923	16,305	1,382	-8	2,399	1,577	822	52
Outside central cities	18,025	13,386	4,639	35	17,460	13,010	4,450	34	565	376	189	50
NORTH CENTRAL												
In SMSA's	30,960	25,075	5,885	23	27,714	23,036	4,679	20	3,246	2,039	1,207	59
Central cities	16,511	15,837	674	4	13,668	14,086	-418	-3	2,843	1,751	1,092	62
Outside central cities	14,449	9,238	5,211	56	14,046	8,950	5,096	57	403	288	115	40
SOUTH												
In SMSA's	26,447	19,418	7,030	36	21,192	15,441	5,751	37	5,256	3,977	1,279	32
Central cities	15,062	11,721	3,341	29	11,143	8,865	2,278	26	3,919	2,856	1,063	37
Outside central cities	11,386	7,697	3,689	48	10,049	6,576	3,473	53	1,337	1,121	216	19
WEST												
In SMSA's	20,131	13,557	6,574	48	18,399	12,552	5,847	47	1,732	1,005	727	72
Central cities	9,110	6,932	2,178	31	7,921	6,244	1,678	27	1,189	689	500	73
Outside central cities	11,021	6,625	4,396	66	10,478	6,308	4,169	66	544	317	227	72

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Census of Population, 1960

Table 5

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS WITH NONWHITE  
POPULATION IN EXCESS OF 20 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL IN 1960

<u>Rank</u>	<u>Area</u>	<u>Population in thousands</u>		<u>Percent Nonwhite</u>
		<u>Total</u>	<u>Nonwhite</u>	
1	Honolulu, Hawaii	500	322	64
2	Jackson, Mississippi	187	77	40
3	Montgomery, Alabama	169	65	38
4	Charleston, South Carolina	216	79	36
5	Memphis, Tennessee	627	228	36
6	Birmingham, Alabama	635	220	35
7	Albany, Georgia	76	26	34
8	Shreveport, Louisiana	282	96	34
9	Savannah, Georgia	188	64	34
10	Mobile, Alabama	314	102	32
11	Durham, North Carolina	112	36	32
12	Monroe, Louisiana	102	33	32
13	Baton Rouge, Louisiana	230	73	32
14	New Orleans, Louisiana	868	269	31
15	Macon, Georgia	180	56	31
16	Augusta, Georgia	217	64	30
17	Columbus, Georgia	218	64	29
18	Columbia, South Carolina	261	76	29
19	Tuscaloosa, Alabama	109	31	29
20	Newport News-Hampton, Virginia	224	63	28
21	Tyler, Texas	86	23	27
22	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Virginia	578	153	26
23	Richmond, Virginia	408	108	26
24	Raleigh, North Carolina	169	44	26
25	Washington, D. C., Maryland, Va.	2,002	498	25
26	Charlotte, North Carolina	272	67	25
27	Texarkana, Texas-Arkansas	92	23	25
28	Winston-Salem, North Carolina	189	46	24
29	Jacksonville, Florida	455	107	23
30	West Palm Beach, Florida	228	52	23
31	Atlanta, Georgia	1,017	232	23
32	Baltimore, Maryland	1,727	383	22
33	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	243	52	22
34	Galveston-Texas City, Texas	140	30	21
35	Lynchburg, Virginia	111	24	21
36	Greensboro-High Point, North Carolina	246	52	21
37	Lake Charles, Louisiana	146	30	22
38	Beaumont-Port Arthur, Texas	306	63	21

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Census of Population 1960.

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Table 6

## Population By Color In 1950 And 1960 For 25 Largest Cities In 1960 Ranked By City Size

(Number of persons in thousands)

Cities	1960				1950				Change between 1950 and 1960			
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Percent nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	Percent nonwhite	Number		Percent	
									White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
Total, 25 largest cities of 1960	30,557	24,227	6,330	20.7	29,379	25,303	4,076	13.9	-1,077	2,254	-4.3	55.3
Total, 10 largest cities of 1960	21,751	16,899	4,852	22.3	21,524	18,405	3,119	14.5	-1,506	1,733	-8.2	55.6
New York, New York	7,782	6,641	1,141	14.7	7,892	7,116	776	9.8	-476	366	-6.7	47.2
Chicago, Illinois	3,550	2,713	838	23.6	3,621	3,112	509	14.1	-399	328	-12.8	64.4
Los Angeles, California	2,479	2,062	417	16.8	1,970	1,759	212	10.7	303	206	17.3	97.2
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	2,003	1,467	535	26.7	2,072	1,693	379	18.3	-225	156	-13.3	41.2
Detroit, Michigan	1,670	1,183	487	29.2	1,850	1,546	304	16.4	-363	183	-23.5	60.4
Baltimore, Maryland	939	611	328	35.0	950	724	226	23.8	-113	102	-15.6	45.3
Houston, Texas	938	721	218	23.2	596	471	126	21.1	250	92	53.1	73.2
Cleveland, Ohio	876	623	253	28.9	915	765	150	16.3	-142	104	-18.6	69.3
Washington, D. C.	764	345	419	54.8	802	518	284	35.4	-173	134	-33.3	47.3
St. Louis, Missouri	750	534	216	28.8	857	702	154	18.0	-168	62	-24.0	39.9
San Francisco, California	740	604	136	18.4	775	694	81	10.5	-89	54	-12.9	66.8
Milwaukee, Wisconsin	741	676	66	8.9	637	615	23	3.6	61	43	9.9	189.1
Boston, Massachusetts	697	629	68	9.8	801	759	43	5.3	-130	26	-17.1	60.2
Dallas, Texas	680	548	131	19.3	434	377	57	13.2	171	74	45.4	129.1
New Orleans, Louisiana	628	393	235	37.4	570	388	183	32.0	5	52	1.2	28.6
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	604	503	102	16.8	677	594	83	12.3	-91	19	-15.4	22.6
San Antonio, Texas	588	544	43	7.4	408	379	30	7.2	166	14	43.7	46.3
San Diego, California	573	529	45	7.8	334	316	18	5.5	212	26	67.2	143.5
Seattle, Washington	557	511	47	8.4	468	440	27	5.8	70	19	15.9	71.3
Buffalo, New York	533	459	73	13.8	580	542	38	6.5	-83	36	-15.3	94.7
Cincinnati, Ohio	503	393	110	21.8	504	425	79	15.6	-32	31	-7.6	39.4
Memphis, Tennessee	498	313	185	37.1	396	249	147	37.2	64	37	25.8	25.4
Denver, Colorado	494	459	35	7.1	416	398	18	4.4	61	17	15.4	93.2
Atlanta, Georgia	487	301	187	38.3	331	210	121	36.6	91	65	43.2	53.9
Minneapolis, Minnesota	483	467	16	3.2	522	513	8	1.6	-46	7	-9.0	84.2

NOTE: Percentages based on unrounded figures.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Prepared by  
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Table 7

NONWHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN 1960  
 RANKED BY NUMBER OF NONWHITE IN THE CITY

<u>Rank</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>Nonwhite Population in Thousands</u>	<u>Percent of city population</u>
1	New York, N. Y.	1,141	15%
2	Chicago, Ill.	838	24
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	535	27
4	Detroit, Mich.	487	29
5	Washington, D. C.	419	55
6	Los Angeles, Calif.	417	17
7	Baltimore, Md.	328	35
8	Cleveland, Ohio	253	29
9	New Orleans, La.	235	37
10	Houston, Tex.	218	23
11	St. Louis, Mo.	216	29
12	Honolulu, Hawaii	214	73
13	Memphis, Tenn.	185	37
14	Atlanta, Ga.	187	38
15	Newark, N. J.	139	34
16	San Francisco, Calif.	136	18
17	Birmingham, Ala.	135	40
18	Dallas, Tex.	131	19
19	Cincinnati, Ohio	110	22
20	Pittsburgh, Pa.	102	17
21	Indianapolis, Ind.	99	21
22	Oakland, Calif.	97	26
23	Richmond, Va.	92	42
24	Kansas City, Mo.	84	18
25	Jacksonville, Fla.	83	41
26	Norfolk, Va.	81	26
27	Columbus, Ohio	78	17
28	Buffalo, N. Y.	73	14
29	Louisville, Ky.	70	18
30	Gary, Ind.	69	39
31	Boston, Mass.	68	10
32	Mobile, Ala.	66	32
33	Miami, Fla.	66	23
34	Milwaukee, Wis.	66	9
35	Nashville, Tenn.	65	38
36	Dayton, Ohio	58	22
37	Ft. Worth, Tex.	57	16
38	Shreveport, La.	57	35
39	Charlotte, N. C.	56	28
40	Savannah, Ga.	53	36
41	Jackson, Miss.	52	36
42	Montgomery, Ala.	47	35
43	Seattle, Wash.	47	8

Table 7

NONWHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN 1960  
 RANKED BY NUMBER OF NONWHITE IN THE CITY (continued)

<u>Rank</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>Nonwhite Population in Thousands</u>	<u>Percent of city population</u>
44	Baton Rouge, La.	46	30
45	Tampa, Fla.	46	17
46	San Diego, Calif.	45	8
47	Chattanooga, Tenn.	43	33
48	San Antonio, Tex.	43	7
49	Oklahoma City, Okla.	42	13
50	Winston-Salem, N. C.	41	37
51	Toledo, Ohio	40	13
52	Portsmouth, Va.	40	35
53	Newport News, Va.	39	34
54	Akron, Ohio	38	13
55	Jersey City, N. J.	37	14
56	Denver, Colo.	35	7
57	Beaumont, Tex.	35	29
58	Flint, Mich.	35	18
59	Youngstown, Ohio	32	19
60	Columbus, Ga.	32	27
61	Greensboro, N. C.	31	26
62	Berkeley, Calif.	29	26
63	Kansas City, Kan.	28	23
64	Camden, N. J.	28	24
65	Omaha, Neb.	26	9
66	Tulsa, Okla.	26	10
67	Trenton, N. J.	26	23
68	Phoenix, Ariz.	26	6
69	Little Rock, Ark.	25	24
70	Hartford, Conn.	25	16
71	Austin, Tex.	25	13
72	Sacramento, Calif.	24	13
73	Rochester, N. Y.	24	8
74	St. Petersburg, Fla.	24	13
75	New Haven, Conn.	23	15
76	Paterson, N. J.	21	15
77	Wichita, Kan.	21	8
78	Portland, Oreg.	21	6
79	Knoxville, Tenn.	21	19
80	Pasadena, Calif.	18	15
81	Minneapolis, Minn.	16	3
82	Bridgeport, Conn.	16	10
83	Grand Rapids, Mich.	15	8
84	Long Beach, Calif.	15	4
85	Springfield, Mass.	13	8
86	South Bend, Ind.	13	10



Table 7

NONWHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN 1960  
 RANKED BY NUMBER OF NONWHITE IN THE CITY (continued)

<u>Rank</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>Nonwhite Population in thousands</u>	<u>Percent of city population</u>
87	Fresno, Calif.	13	10
88	Syracuse, N. Y.	12	6
89	Ft. Wayne, Ind.	12	7
90	Providence, R. I.	12	6
91	Elizabeth, N. J.	12	11
92	Canton, Ohio	11	10
93	Albany, N. Y.	11	8
94	Des Moines, Iowa	11	5
95	Lubbock, Tex.	10	8
96	Topeka, Kan.	10	8
97	Peoria, Ill.	10	9
98	Evansville, Ind.	9	7
99	St. Paul, Minn.	9	3
100	Corpus Christi, Tex.	9	6
101	Tucson, Ariz.	9	4
102	Wichita Falls, Tex.	9	8
103	Yonkers, N. Y.	8	4
104	Amarillo, Tex.	8	6
105	Tacoma, Wash.	8	5
106	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	8	7
107	El Paso, Tex.	7	3
108	Waterbury, Conn.	7	7
109	Lansing, Mich.	7	6
110	San Jose, Calif.	7	3
111	Cambridge, Mass.	7	6
112	Erie, Pa.	7	5
113	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	6	3
114	Rockford, Ill.	5	4
115	Spokane, Wash.	5	2
116	Salt Lake City, Utah	4	2
117	New Bedford, Mass.	3	3
118	Utica, N. Y.	3	3
119	Santa Anna, Calif.	3	3
120	Hammond, Ind.	3	2
121	Lincoln, Neb.	2	2
122	Madison, Wis.	2	2
123	Worcester, Mass.	2	1
124	Torrance, Calif.	1	1
125	Duluth, Minn.	1	1
126	Allentown, Pa.	1	1
127	Scranton, Pa.	1	1
128	Anaheim, Calif.	1	1
129	Glendale, Calif.	1	*
130	Dearborn, Mich.	#	*

\*Less than 1 percent

#Less than 500

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that this is crucial for ensuring transparency and accountability in the organization's operations.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and tools used to collect and analyze data. It highlights the need for consistent and reliable data collection processes to support effective decision-making.

3. The third part of the document focuses on the role of technology in data management and analysis. It discusses how modern software solutions can streamline data collection, storage, and reporting, thereby improving efficiency and accuracy.

4. The fourth part of the document addresses the challenges associated with data management, such as data quality, security, and privacy. It provides strategies to mitigate these risks and ensure that data is used responsibly and ethically.

5. The fifth part of the document discusses the importance of data governance and the establishment of clear policies and procedures. It stresses that a strong governance framework is essential for maintaining the integrity and reliability of the organization's data assets.

6. The sixth part of the document explores the benefits of data-driven decision-making and how it can lead to improved performance and competitive advantage. It provides examples of successful data-driven initiatives and the impact they have had on the organization.

7. The seventh part of the document discusses the future of data management and the emerging trends in the field. It highlights the growing importance of artificial intelligence, machine learning, and big data in shaping the future of data analysis and decision-making.

8. The eighth part of the document provides a summary of the key points discussed throughout the document. It reiterates the importance of data management and the need for a comprehensive and integrated approach to data collection, analysis, and governance.

9. The ninth part of the document offers recommendations for how the organization can improve its data management practices. It suggests specific actions and initiatives that can be implemented to enhance data quality, security, and governance.

10. The tenth part of the document concludes with a final statement on the importance of data management and the role of the organization in ensuring the long-term success and sustainability of its data assets.

Page 1 of 1

TABLE 10 OF NONWHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN 1960  
RANKED BY PERCENT OF NONWHITE IN THE CITY

<u>Rank</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>Nonwhite Population in Thousands</u>	<u>Percent of City Population</u>
1	Honolulu, Hawaii	214	73%
2	Washington, D. C.	419	55
3	Richmond, Virginia	92	42
4	Jacksonville, Florida	83	41
5	Birmingham, Alabama	135	40
6	Gary, Indiana	69	39
7	Atlanta, Georgia	187	38
8	Nashville, Tennessee	65	38
9	New Orleans, Louisiana	235	37
10	Memphis, Tennessee	185	37
11	Winston-Salem, N. C.	41	37
12	Savannah, Georgia	53	36
13	Jackson, Mississippi	52	36
14	Baltimore, Maryland	328	35
15	Shreveport, Louisiana	57	35
16	Montgomery, Alabama	47	35
17	Portsmouth, Virginia	40	35
18	Newark, New Jersey	139	34
19	Newport News, Virginia	39	34
20	Chatanooga, Tennessee	43	33
21	Mobile, Alabama	66	32
22	Baton Rouge, Louisiana	46	30
23	Detroit, Michigan	487	29
24	Cleveland, Ohio	253	29
25	St. Louis, Missouri	216	29
26	Beaumont, Texas	35	29
27	Charlotte, N. C.	56	28
28	Philadelphia, Pa.	535	27
29	Columbus, Georgia	32	27
30	Oakland, California	97	26
31	Norfolk, Virginia	81	26
32	Greensboro, N. C.	31	26
33	Berkeley, California	29	26
34	Chicago, Illinois	838	24
35	Camden, New Jersey	28	24
36	Little Rock, Arkansas	25	24
37	Houston, Texas	218	23
38	Miami, Florida	66	23
39	Kansas City, Kansas	28	23
40	Trenton, New Jersey	26	23
41	Cincinnati, Ohio	110	22
42	Dayton, Ohio	58	22
43	Indianapolis, Indiana	99	21
44	Louisville, Kentucky	70	18
45	Dallas, Texas	131	19



Table 8 of NONWHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN 1960  
RANKED BY PERCENT OF NONWHITE IN THE CITY (continued)

<u>Rank</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>Nonwhite Population in Thousands</u>	<u>Percent of City Population</u>
46	Youngstown, Ohio	32	19
47	Knoxville, Tennessee	21	19
48	San Francisco, California	136	18
49	Kansas City, Missouri	84	18
50	Flint, Michigan	35	18
51	Los Angeles, California	417	17
52	Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	102	17
53	Columbus, Ohio	78	17
54	Tampa, Florida	46	17
55	Fort Worth, Texas	57	16
56	Hartford, Connecticut	25	16
57	New York, New York	1,141	15
58	New Haven, Connecticut	23	15
59	Paterson, New Jersey	21	15
60	Pasadena, California	18	15
61	Buffalo, New York	73	14
62	Jersey City, New Jersey	37	14
63	Oklahoma City, Oklahoma	42	13
64	Toledo, Ohio	40	13
65	Akron, Ohio	38	13
66	Austin, Texas	25	13
67	Sacramento, California	24	13
68	St. Petersburg, Florida	24	13
69	Elizabeth, New Jersey	12	11
70	Boston, Massachusetts	68	10
71	Tulsa, Oklahoma	26	10
72	Bridgeport, Connecticut	16	10
73	South Bend, Indiana	13	10
74	Fresno, California	13	10
75	Canton, Ohio	11	10
76	Milwaukee, Wisconsin	66	9
77	Omaha, Nebraska	26	9
78	Peoria, Illinois	10	9
79	Seattle, Washington	47	8
80	San Diego, California	45	8
81	Rochester, New York	24	8
82	Wichita, Kansas	21	8
83	Grand Rapids, Michigan	15	8
84	Springfield, Massachusetts	13	8
85	Albany, New York	11	8
86	Lubbock, Texas	10	8
87	Topeka, Kansas	10	8
88	Wichita Falls, Texas	9	8
89	San Antonio, Texas	43	7

Table 8 -- NONWHITE POPULATION IN CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN 1960  
RANKED BY PERCENT OF NONWHITE IN THE CITY (continued)

<u>Rank</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>Nonwhite Population in Thousands</u>	<u>Percent of City Population</u>
90	Denver, Colorado	35	7
91	Fort Wayne, Indiana	12	7
92	Evansville, Indiana	9	7
93	Niagara Falls, New York	8	7
94	Waterbury, Connecticut	7	7
95	Phoenix, Arizona	26	6
96	Portland, Oregon	21	6
97	Syracuse, New York	12	6
98	Providence, Rhode Island	12	6
99	Corpus Christi, Texas	9	6
100	Amarillo, Texas	8	6
101	Lansing, Michigan	7	6
102	Cambridge, Massachusetts	7	6
103	Des Moines, Iowa	11	5
104	Tacoma, Washington	8	5
105	Erie, Pennsylvania	7	3
106	Long Beach, California	15	4
107	Tucson, Arizona	9	4
108	Yonkers, New York	8	4
109	Rockford, Illinois	5	4
110	Minneapolis, Minnesota	16	3
111	St. Paul, Minnesota	9	3
112	El Paso, Texas	7	3
113	San Jose, California	7	3
114	Albuquerque, New Mexico	6	3
115	New Bedford, Massachusetts	3	3
116	Utica, New York	3	3
117	Spokane, Washington	5	2
118	Salt Lake City, Utah	4	2
119	Santa Ana, California	3	3
120	Hammond, Indiana	3	2
121	Lincoln, Nebraska	2	2
122	Madison, Wisconsin	2	2
123	Worcester, Massachusetts	2	1
124	Torrance, California	1	1
125	Duluth, Minnesota	1	1
126	Allentown, Pennsylvania	1	1
127	Scranton, Pennsylvania	1	1
128	Anaheim, California	1	1
129	Glendale, California	1	#
130	Dearborn, Michigan	*	#

\* Less than 500

# Less than 1/2 of 1 percent

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the  
Census, Census of Population 1960

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Table 9

## Household Relationship By Color, For The United States, Urban And Rural: 1960

(Number of persons in thousands)

Household relationship	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Total population	179,326	125,284	54,042	158,838	110,443	48,395	20,488	14,841	5,647
In households	174,424	122,000	52,424	154,584	107,551	47,034	19,839	14,449	5,390
Head of household	53,024	38,320	14,704	47,869	34,339	13,530	5,155	3,982	1,173
Wife of head	39,475	27,628	11,847	36,292	25,260	11,032	3,183	2,369	814
Other relative of head	79,257	53,883	25,374	68,415	46,357	22,058	10,842	7,526	3,316
Nonrelative of head	2,668	2,169	499	2,009	1,596	413	659	573	86
In group quarters	4,902	3,284	1,618	4,253	2,892	1,361	649	392	257
Population per household	3.29	3.18	3.57	3.23	3.13	3.57	3.85	3.63	4.84
Percentage distribution									
Total population	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In households	97.3	97.4	97.0	97.3	97.4	97.2	96.8	97.4	95.4
Head of household	29.6	30.6	27.2	30.1	31.1	28.0	25.2	26.8	20.8
Wife of head	22.0	22.1	21.9	22.8	22.9	22.8	15.5	16.0	14.4
Other relative of head	44.2	43.0	47.0	43.1	42.0	45.6	52.9	50.7	58.7
Nonrelative of head	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	3.2	3.9	1.5
In group quarters	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.6	4.6

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Population, 1960

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Table 10

## Married Couples, With And Without Own Household, By Residence And Color: 1950 And 1960

(Number of married couples in thousands)

Household status	Number			Percent distribution		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
1960						
United States - total	40,473	37,143	3,330	100	100	100
With own household	39,602	36,434	3,168	98	98	95
Without own household	871	709	162	2	2	5
Urban - total	28,169	25,753	2,416	100	100	100
With own household	27,582	25,279	2,303	98	98	95
Without own household	587	474	113	2	2	5
1950						
United States - total	35,090	32,111	2,979	100	100	100
With own household	32,781	30,213	2,568	93	94	86
Without own household	2,309	1,898	411	7	6	14
Urban - total	22,872	20,998	1,874	100	100	100
With own household	21,236	19,676	1,560	93	94	83
Without own household	1,636	1,322	314	7	6	17
Percent change 1950 to 1960						
United States	15	16	12	xx	xx	xx
With own household	21	21	23	xx	xx	xx
Without own household	-62	-63	-61	xx	xx	xx
Urban	23	23	29	xx	xx	xx
With own household	30	28	48	xx	xx	xx
Without own household	-64	-64	-64	xx	xx	xx

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Population, 1960

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Table 11

Married Couples, Families, And Unrelated Individuals By Color, For The United States,  
Urban And Rural: 1960

(Number of specified units in thousands)

Household relationship	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Married couples	40,473	28,283	12,190	37,143	25,804	11,339	3,330	2,479	851
With own household	39,603	27,691	11,912	36,434	25,329	11,105	3,169	2,362	807
Without own household	871	593	278	709	475	234	162	118	44
Living with relatives	832	559	273	688	458	230	144	102	42
Living with nonrelatives	38	33	5	21	17	4	17	16	1
With own children under 18	23,872	16,482	7,390	21,947	15,081	6,866	1,925	1,401	524
With own children under 6	13,446	9,334	4,112	12,183	8,411	3,772	1,263	923	340
With own children 6 to 17 only	10,427	7,148	3,279	9,764	6,669	3,095	663	479	184
With husband under 45	21,008	14,956	6,052	19,173	13,526	5,647	1,834	1,430	404
With own children under 18	17,482	12,259	5,223	16,078	11,193	4,885	1,404	1,067	337
With no own children under 18	3,526	2,697	829	3,096	2,333	763	430	363	67
With husband 45 and over	19,466	13,328	6,138	17,970	12,278	5,692	1,496	1,050	446
With own children under 18	6,391	4,223	2,168	5,869	3,888	1,981	521	335	186
With no own children under 18	13,075	9,105	3,970	12,100	8,390	3,710	975	715	260
Families	45,128	31,940	13,188	40,873	28,711	12,162	4,256	3,229	1,027
Husband-wife families	39,641	27,724	11,917	36,455	25,346	11,109	3,186	2,378	808
With own household	39,603	27,691	11,912	36,434	25,329	11,105	3,169	2,362	807
Without own household	38	33	5	21	17	4	17	16	1
With own children under 18	25,660	17,928	7,732	23,263	16,128	7,136	2,397	1,801	596
With own children under 6	13,908	9,755	4,153	12,438	8,646	3,792	1,470	1,110	360
With own children 6 to 17 only	11,752	8,173	3,579	10,826	7,482	3,344	927	691	236
Unrelated individuals	13,449	10,620	2,829	11,600	9,100	2,500	1,849	1,520	329
Persons under 18 years old	64,310	43,200	21,110	55,586	37,200	18,386	8,724	6,001	2,723
Living with both parents	55,829	37,256	18,573	50,050	33,360	16,690	5,780	3,896	1,884
Other persons under 18	8,481	5,945	2,536	5,537	3,839	1,698	2,944	2,105	839

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Population, 1960

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Table 11 - Married Couples, Families, And Unrelated Individuals

Household relationship	(Percent distribution)								
	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Married couples	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
With own household	98	98	98	98	98	98	95	95	95
Without own household	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	5	5
Living with relatives	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4	5
Living with nonrelatives	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	1	1	a/
With own children under 18	59	58	61	59	58	60	58	56	62
With own children under 6	33	33	34	33	32	33	38	37	40
With own children 6 to 17 only	26	25	27	26	26	27	20	19	22
With no own children under 18	41	42	39	41	42	40	38	44	38
With husband under 45	52	53	50	51	52	50	55	58	47
With own children under 18	43	43	43	43	43	43	42	43	39
With no own children under 18	9	10	7	8	9	7	13	15	8
With husband 45 and over	48	47	50	49	48	50	45	42	53
With own children under 18	16	15	18	16	15	17	16	13	22
With no own children under 18	32	32	32	33	33	33	29	29	31
Families	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Husband-wife families	88	87	90	89	88	91	75	74	79
With own household	88	87	90	89	88	91	75	73	79
Without own household	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	a/	1	a/
Other families	12	13	10	11	12	9	25	26	21
With own children under 18	57	56	59	57	56	58	56	56	58
With own children under 6	31	30	32	31	30	31	34	34	35
With own children 6 to 17 only	26	26	27	26	26	27	22	22	23
With no own children under 18	43	44	41	43	44	42	44	44	42
Persons under 18 years old	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Living with both parents	87	86	88	90	90	91	66	65	69
Other persons under 18	13	14	12	10	10	9	34	35	31

a/ Less than 0.5 percent.

Table 12

Median Income In 1949 And 1959 Of Persons 14 Years Of Age And Over, For Persons With Income,  
By Color, United States And Census Regions

Sex and region	Total				Nonwhite as a percent of white		Urban				Nonwhite as a percent of white	
	1949		1959		1949	1959	1949		1959		1949	1959
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite			White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite		
<b>Male</b>												
United States	2,572	1,341	4,319	2,273	52	53	2,917	1,749	4,792	2,794	60	58
Northeast	(2,713)*	2,054	4,598	3,274	76	71	(2,818)*	2,078	4,752	3,310	74	70
North Central	(2,681)	2,187	4,512	3,382	82	75	(2,992)	2,252	5,056	3,488	75	69
South	(1,775)	1,033	3,473	1,615	58	47	(2,309)	1,420	4,247	2,153	61	51
West	(2,722)	1,862	4,767	3,351	68	70	(2,966)	2,122	5,096	3,702	72	73
<b>Female</b>												
United States	1,137	584	1,441	909	51	63	1,325	764	1,637	1,105	58	68
Northeast	(1,384)*	1,165	1,711	1,706	84	100	(1,472)*	1,181	1,827	1,735	80	95
North Central	(1,072)	931	1,339	1,316	87	98	(1,251)	969	1,525	1,357	77	89
South	(755)	440	1,283	680	58	53	(936)	579	1,504	831	62	55
West	(998)	884	1,490	1,475	89	99	(1,151)	988	1,662	1,633	86	98

\* Based on total of white and nonwhite.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, censuses of population 1950 and 1960

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Table 13

Income In 1959 Of Families And Unrelated Individuals By Color, United States, Urban And Rural: 1960

(Numbers of families and individuals in thousands)

Families and unrelated individuals and total money income	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>Total</b>	58,305	42,375	15,930	52,303	37,705	14,598	6,002	4,669	1,333
Under \$2,000	13,584	8,749	4,835	11,052	7,054	3,998	2,532	1,695	837
\$2,000 to \$3,999	10,873	7,295	3,578	9,236	5,973	3,263	1,637	1,321	316
4,000 to 4,999	5,935	4,221	1,714	5,352	3,708	1,643	583	513	71
5,000 to 6,999	11,429	8,639	2,791	10,749	8,023	2,726	680	615	65
7,000 to 9,999	9,455	7,586	1,869	9,070	7,232	1,838	385	354	31
10,000 to 14,999	4,873	4,060	814	4,725	3,922	804	148	138	10
15,000 to 24,999	1,549	1,308	241	1,519	1,281	238	29	27	2
25,000 and over	607	518	89	600	513	88	6	6	1
Median income	\$4,791	\$5,199	\$3,768	\$5,088	\$5,497	\$4,039	\$2,520	\$2,911	\$1,498
<b>Families</b>									
<b>Total</b>	45,128	31,940	13,188	40,873	28,711	12,162	4,256	3,229	1,027
Under \$2,000	5,886	3,001	2,886	4,511	2,213	2,298	1,376	787	588
\$2,000 to \$3,999	8,047	4,946	3,101	6,813	3,982	2,831	1,234	964	270
4,000 to 4,999	4,958	3,368	1,590	4,472	2,947	1,525	485	421	65
5,000 to 6,999	10,390	7,719	2,671	9,779	7,169	2,610	611	550	61
7,000 to 9,999	9,053	7,229	1,824	8,683	6,889	1,794	370	341	30
10,000 to 14,999	4,728	3,931	797	4,583	3,796	787	145	135	10
15,000 to 24,999	1,491	1,257	234	1,463	1,230	233	28	26	2
25,000 and over	575	490	85	569	485	84	6	5	1
Median income	\$5,660	\$6,166	\$4,365	\$5,893	\$6,433	\$4,602	\$3,161	\$3,711	\$1,739
<b>Unrelated individuals</b>									
<b>Total</b>	13,177	10,435	2,742	11,430	8,994	2,436	1,747	1,440	306
Under \$1,000	4,949	3,668	1,281	4,154	3,059	1,095	795	609	186
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2,749	2,080	669	2,387	1,781	606	361	298	63
Under \$2,000	7,698	5,748	1,950	6,541	4,841	1,701	1,156	907	249
\$2,000 to \$3,999	2,826	2,349	477	2,424	1,992	432	403	358	45
4,000 to 4,999	977	853	124	879	761	118	98	92	6
5,000 to 6,999	1,039	919	120	970	854	116	69	65	4
7,000 to 9,999	402	357	44	387	344	43	15	14	1
10,000 to 14,999	145	128	17	142	125	17	3	3	0
15,000 to 24,999	58	51	6	57	50	6	1	1	0
25,000 and over	32	28	4	31	28	3	1	0	0
Median income	\$1,596	\$1,745	\$1,145	\$1,654	\$1,807	\$1,118	\$1,217	\$1,373	\$831

Table 13- Income In 1959 Of Families And Unrelated Individuals

-- 2

(Percentage distribution)

Families and unrelated individuals and total money income	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$2,000	23.3	20.6	30.4	21.1	18.7	27.4	42.2	36.3	62.8
\$2,000 to \$3,999	18.6	17.2	22.5	17.7	15.8	22.4	27.3	28.3	23.7
4,000 to 4,999	10.2	10.0	10.8	10.2	9.8	11.3	9.7	11.0	5.3
5,000 to 6,999	19.6	20.4	17.5	20.6	21.3	18.7	11.3	13.2	4.9
7,000 to 9,999	16.2	17.9	11.7	17.3	19.2	12.6	6.4	7.6	2.3
10,000 to 14,999	8.4	9.6	5.1	9.0	10.4	5.5	2.5	3.0	0.8
15,000 to 24,999	2.7	3.1	1.5	2.9	3.4	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.1
25,000 and over	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Families									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$2,000	13.0	9.4	21.9	11.0	7.7	18.9	32.3	24.4	57.3
\$2,000 to \$3,999	17.8	15.5	23.5	16.7	13.9	23.3	29.0	29.9	26.3
4,000 to 4,999	11.0	10.5	12.1	10.9	10.3	12.5	11.4	13.0	6.3
5,000 to 6,999	23.0	24.2	20.3	23.9	25.0	21.5	14.4	17.0	5.9
7,000 to 9,999	20.1	22.6	13.8	21.2	24.0	14.8	8.7	10.6	2.9
10,000 to 14,999	10.5	12.3	6.0	11.2	13.2	6.5	3.4	4.2	1.0
15,000 to 24,999	3.3	3.9	1.8	3.6	4.3	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.2
25,000 and over	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
Unrelated individuals									
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000	37.6	35.2	46.7	36.3	34.0	45.0	45.5	42.3	61.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999	20.9	19.9	24.4	20.9	19.8	24.9	20.7	20.7	20.7
Under \$2,000	58.4	55.1	71.1	57.2	53.8	69.8	66.2	63.0	81.6
\$2,000 to \$3,999	21.4	22.5	17.4	21.2	22.1	17.7	23.1	24.9	14.8
4,000 to 4,999	7.4	8.2	4.5	7.7	8.5	4.8	5.6	6.4	2.0
5,000 to 6,999	7.9	8.8	4.4	8.5	9.5	4.8	3.9	4.5	1.3
7,000 to 9,999	3.1	3.4	1.6	3.4	3.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.3
10,000 to 14,999	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0
15,000 to 24,999	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0
25,000 and over	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0	0

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census,  
United States Census of Population, 1960

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November 13, 1962

Table 14

## Income In 1959 Of Families And Median Income Of Families And Unrelated Individuals By Color For Regions

(Number of families in thousands)

Families and unrelated individuals and total money income	Northeast				North Central			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All families	10,780	100	694	100	12,339	100	780	100
Under \$1,000	315	3	50	7	521	4	74	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	478	4	64	9	782	6	93	12
2,000 to 2,999	637	6	86	12	891	7	90	12
3,000 to 3,999	882	8	108	16	1,045	9	97	12
4,000 to 4,999	1,201	11	104	15	1,321	11	113	14
5,000 to 5,999	1,467	14	86	12	1,618	13	99	13
6,000 to 6,999	1,293	12	61	9	1,436	12	65	8
7,000 to 7,999	1,060	10	43	6	1,169	10	46	6
8,000 to 8,999	829	8	30	4	909	7	33	4
9,000 to 9,999	611	6	20	3	664	5	23	3
10,000 and over	2,008	19	42	6	1,981	16	47	6
Median income (in dollars)								
Families	\$6,318	xx	\$4,371	xx	\$5,994	xx	\$4,320	xx
Families and unrelated individuals	5,498	xx	3,390	xx	5,220	xx	3,446	xx

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## Income In 1959 Of Families And Median Income Of Families And Unrelated Individuals By Color For Regions

(Number of families in thousands)

Families and unrelated individuals and total money income	South				West			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All families	11,189	100	2,323	100	6,565	100	459	100
Under \$1,000	808	7	495	21	214	3	35	8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1,058	9	526	23	335	5	39	8
2,000 to 2,999	1,147	10	437	19	429	7	46	10
3,000 to 3,999	1,267	11	315	14	514	8	55	12
4,000 to 4,999	1,303	12	211	9	647	10	58	13
5,000 to 5,999	1,311	12	126	5	800	12	55	12
6,000 to 6,999	1,081	10	74	3	773	12	44	10
7,000 to 7,999	827	7	46	2	650	10	32	7
8,000 to 8,999	612	5	31	1	521	8	25	5
9,000 to 9,999	432	4	21	1	398	6	19	4
10,000 and over	1,343	12	40	2	1,283	20	50	11
Median income (in dollars)								
Families	\$5,009		\$2,322		\$6,444		\$4,937	
Families and unrelated individuals	4,273		1,865		5,394		3,780	

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Table 14a -- Income In 1959 Of Families By Color For Census Divisions: 1960 /a

(Number of families)

Family income in 1959 and color	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Total</b>									
All families	2,653,831	8,819,842	9,186,151	3,932,686	6,345,035	2,937,925	4,229,087	1,670,205	5,353,668
Under \$1,000	72,867	292,271	355,799	239,701	544,329	398,784	359,371	74,731	174,816
\$1,000 to \$1,999	121,914	420,373	517,982	356,429	644,464	422,781	516,584	108,901	264,385
2,000 to 2,999	166,909	555,991	592,168	389,197	717,909	374,302	492,166	138,911	336,205
3,000 to 3,999	236,513	752,926	712,889	429,463	747,693	344,423	489,193	166,776	403,069
4,000 to 4,999	313,261	991,263	958,792	475,109	726,997	317,114	469,710	200,463	504,857
5,000 to 5,999	373,861	1,179,704	1,219,963	497,565	695,466	288,329	454,052	220,097	634,479
6,000 to 6,999	324,315	1,029,297	1,096,302	404,516	562,601	220,963	371,541	188,878	628,150
7,000 to 9,999	609,879	1,982,354	2,153,853	690,840	986,439	352,800	630,828	337,309	1,308,918
10,000 to 14,999	299,239	1,098,250	1,128,367	313,285	493,607	152,337	302,935	167,630	772,659
15,000 and over	135,073	517,413	450,036	136,581	225,530	66,092	142,707	66,509	326,130
Median income	\$6,128	\$6,211	\$6,215	\$5,154	\$4,713	\$3,793	\$4,548	\$5,660	\$6,572
<b>Nonwhite</b>									
All families	56,731	637,005	643,189	136,853	1,175,899	545,052	601,800	63,552	395,473
Under \$1,000	4,329	45,792	58,080	16,037	223,931	151,599	118,980	12,531	22,800
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5,615	58,884	70,980	21,605	240,970	137,354	147,827	9,225	29,327
2,000 to 2,999	7,272	78,842	70,208	19,967	223,496	97,452	116,146	8,339	37,636
3,000 to 3,999	8,329	99,272	77,533	19,581	168,210	63,466	82,982	8,337	47,100
4,000 to 4,999	7,960	95,782	93,971	18,690	114,693	40,858	55,283	7,602	50,265
5,000 to 5,999	7,037	79,427	84,897	14,201	71,269	22,319	32,866	5,553	49,506
6,000 to 6,999	5,033	55,782	56,841	8,946	43,619	12,460	17,566	3,737	40,276
7,000 to 9,999	7,837	84,905	89,345	12,717	62,165	14,838	21,928	5,461	71,256
10,000 to 14,999	2,831	31,478	34,921	4,277	22,884	3,899	6,952	2,199	35,573
15,000 and over	488	6,841	6,913	832	4,662	807	1,270	568	11,734
Median income	\$4,354	\$4,373	\$4,477	\$3,552	\$2,551	\$1,880	\$2,294	\$3,202	\$5,214

a/ Preliminary data.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Census of Population 1960



Table 15

## Selected Population And Housing Characteristics By Color For The United States: 1950 And 1960

(Number of persons, households and housing units in thousands)

Subject	1950				1960				Percent change 1950 to 1960	
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White	Nonwhite
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
<b>Population characteristics</b> <u>/a:</u>										
Persons	135,149	xx	16,176	xx	158,832	xx	20,491	xx	18	27
Households	39,101	xx	3,868	xx	47,880	xx	5,144	xx	22	33
Income of persons (median in dollars)										
Male	2,572	xx	1,341	xx	4,319	xx	2,273	xx	68	70
Female	1,137	xx	584	xx	1,441	xx	909	xx	27	56
<b>Housing characteristics</b> <u>/a:</u>										
All occupied units	39,101	100	3,868	100	47,880	100	5,144	100	22	33
Owner occupied	22,264	57	1,350	35	30,823	64	1,974	38	38	46
Renter occupied	16,837	43	2,518	65	17,056	36	3,171	62	1	26
<b>Condition and facilities</b>										
All occupied units	39,101	100	3,868	100	47,880	100	5,144	100	22	33
Standard <u>/b</u>	26,646	68	1,068	28	41,668	87	2,881	56	56	170
Substandard <u>/c</u>	12,455	32	2,800	72	6,211	13	2,263	44	-50	-19
Owner occupied	22,264	100	1,350	100	30,823	100	1,974	100	38	46
Standard	15,870	71	439	33	27,821	90	1,247	63	75	184
Substandard	6,394	29	911	67	3,002	10	727	37	-53	-20
Renter occupied	16,837	100	2,518	100	17,056	100	3,171	100	1	26
Standard	10,776	65	629	25	13,847	81	1,634	52	28	160
Substandard	6,061	35	1,889	75	3,209	19	1,536	48	-47	-19

Table 15

## Selected Population And Housing Characteristics By Color For The United States: 1950 And 1960

--2

(Number of persons, households and housing units in thousands)

Subject	1950				1960				Percent change 1950 to 1960	
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White	Nonwhite
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Type of structure										
All occupied units	d/(42,826)	(100)/d			47,880	100	5,144	100		
1 unit	(34,464)	(80)	Not avail-	Not avail-	36,277	76	3,436	66	Not avail-	Not avail-
2 unit			able	able	3,657	8	469	9	able	able
3 and 4-unit	(3,219)	(8)			2,384	5	415	8		
5 or more unit	(4,827)	(11)			4,805	10	813	16		
Trailer	(315)	(1)			756	1	11	2		
Structure built 1950 to 1960	xx	xx	xx	xx	e/15,203	xx	843	xx	xx	xx
Value of owner occupied units (median in dollars) /f	7,700	xx	3,000	xx	12,230	xx	6,700	xx	59	123
Gross rent of renter occupied units (median in dollars) /g	44	xx	27	xx	75	xx	58	xx	70	115
The following percents are based on the total number of units in each category and do not add to 100										
1.01 and more persons per room										
All occupied units	d/(6,627)	d/(16)	Not avail-	xx	4,657	10	1,457	28	Not avail-	Not avail-
Owner occupied	(2,565)	(11)	able	xx	2,435	8	415	21	able	able
Renter occupied	(4,062)	(21)		xx	2,222	13	1,042	33		

a/ 1950 data for persons, households, and housing condition adjusted for Alaska and Hawaii; all other 1950 data are for 48 States. b/ Units that are not dilapidated and have private toilet and bath and hot running water.

c/ Units that are dilapidated or lack one or more of the enumerated facilities. d/ Total of white and nonwhite units.

e/ Total including vacant minus nonwhite. f/ 1-unit nonfarm properties. g/ Nonfarm units.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, censuses of population and housing 1950 and 1960

Table 16

## Selected Population And Housing Characteristics By Color For The Northeast Region: 1950 And 1960

(Number of persons, households and housing units in thousands)

Subject	1950				1960				Percent change 1950 to 1960	
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White	Nonwhite
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Population characteristics <u>/a:</u>										
Persons	35,622	xx	2,079	xx	41,528	xx	3,154	xx	17	52
Households	10,723	xx	505	xx	12,647	xx	875	xx	18	73
Income of persons (median in dollars)										
Male	d/(2,713)	xx	2,054	xx	4,598	xx	3,274	xx	Not	59
Female	d/(1,384)	xx	1,165	xx	1,711	xx	1,706	xx	available	46
Housing characteristics <u>/a:</u>										
All occupied units	10,723	100	505	100	12,647	100	875	100	18	73
Owner occupied	5,331	50	109	22	7,352	58	236	27	38	117
Renter occupied	5,392	50	396	78	5,295	42	639	73	-2	61
Condition and facilities										
All occupied units	10,723	100	505	100	12,647	100	875	100	18	73
Standard <u>/b</u>	8,642	81	300	59	11,593	92	678	77	34	126
Substandard <u>/c</u>	2,081	19	205	41	1,053	8	197	23	-49	-4
Owner occupied	5,331	100	109	100	7,352	100	236	100	38	117
Standard	4,481	84	81	74	6,978	95	213	90	56	163
Substandard	850	16	28	26	374	5	23	10	-56	-18
Renter occupied	5,392	100	396	100	5,295	100	639	100	-2	61
Standard	4,161	77	219	55	4,615	87	465	73	11	112
Substandard	1,231	23	177	45	679	13	174	27	-45	-2

Table 16

## Selected Population And Housing Characteristics By Color For The Northeast Region: 1950 And 1960

--2

(Number of persons, households and housing units in thousands)

Subject	1950				1960				Percent change 1950 to 1960	
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White	Nonwhite
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Type of structure										
All occupied units	(11,228)/ <u>d</u>	(100)/ <u>d</u>	Not avail-	Not avail-	12,647	100	875	100	Not avail-	Not avail-
1 unit	(7,524)	(67)			7,537	60	289	33		
2 unit					1,632	13	106	12		
3 and 4 unit	(1,314)	(12)			1,038	8	133	15		
5 or more unit	(2,364)	(21)			2,343	19	345	39		
Trailer	(26)	----			97	1	1	----		
Structure built 1950 to 1960	xx	xx	xx	xx	2,949/ <u>e</u>	xx	83	xx	xx	xx
Value of owner occupied units (median in dollars) / <u>f</u>	(8,702)/ <u>d</u>	xx	Not avail-	xx	(13,300)/ <u>d</u>	xx	8,900	xx	53	Not avail-
Gross rent of renter occupied units (median in dollars) / <u>g</u>	(46)/ <u>d</u>	xx	able	xx	(72)/ <u>d</u>	xx	67	xx	57	able
The following percents are based on the total number of units in each category and do not add to 100										
1.01 and more persons per room	(1,227)/ <u>d</u>	(11)/ <u>d</u>			912	7	178	20		
All occupied units	(1,227)/ <u>d</u>	(11)/ <u>d</u>	Not avail-	Not avail-	912	7	178	20	Not avail-	Not avail-
Owner occupied	Not available	Not available			387	5	27	11		
Renter occupied					525	10	151	24		

a/ 1950 data for persons, households, and housing condition adjusted for Alaska and Hawaii; all other 1950 data are for 48 States. b/ Units that are not dilapidated and have private toilet and bath and hot running water.

c/ Units that are dilapidated or lack one or more of the enumerated facilities.

d/ Total of white and nonwhite units. e/ Total including vacant minus nonwhite. f/ 1-unit nonfarm properties.

g/ Nonfarm units.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, censuses of population and housing 1950 and 1960

Prepared by  
Statistical Reports Staff  
Office of Program Policy, HHFA - OA, November 1962

Table 17

## Selected Population And Housing Characteristics By Color For The North Central Region: 1950 And 1960

(Number of persons, households and housing units in thousands)

Subject	1950				1960				Percent change 1950 to 1960	
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White	Nonwhite
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Population characteristics <u>/a</u> :										
Persons	34,746	xx	2,340	xx	48,003	xx	3,616	xx	38	55
Households	12,399	xx	573	xx	14,432	xx	947	xx	16	65
Income of persons (median in dollars)										
Male	d/(2,681)	xx	2,187	xx	4,512	xx	3,382	xx	Not available	55
Female	d/(1,072)	xx	931	xx	1,339	xx	1,316	xx		41
Housing characteristics <u>/a</u> :										
All occupied units	12,399	100	573	100	14,432	100	947	100	16	65
Owner occupied	7,685	62	194	34	9,968	69	339	36	30	75
Renter occupied	4,714	38	379	66	4,464	31	607	64	-5	60
Condition and facilities										
All occupied units	12,399	100	573	100	14,432	100	947	100	16	65
Standard <u>/b</u>	7,902	64	250	44	12,399	86	696	73	57	178
Substandard <u>/c</u>	4,497	36	323	56	2,032	14	251	27	-55	-22
Owner occupied	7,685	100	194	100	9,968	100	339	100	30	75
Standard	5,184	67	107	55	8,913	89	282	83	72	164
Substandard	2,501	33	87	45	1,055	11	57	17	-58	-34
Renter occupied	4,714	100	379	100	4,464	100	607	100	-5	60
Standard	2,718	58	143	38	3,486	78	414	68	28	190
Substandard	1,996	42	236	62	977	22	194	32	-51	-18

Table 17

Selected Population And Housing Characteristics By Color For The North Central Region: 1950 And 1960 --2

(Number of persons, households and housing units in thousands)

Subject	1950				1960				Percent change 1950 to 1960	
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White	Nonwhite
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Type of structure										
All occupied units	d/(12,972)	(100)/d			14,432	100	947	100		
1 unit	(10,714)	(83)	Not	Not	11,404	79	433	46	Not	Not
2 unit					1,150	8	155	16		
3 and 4 unit	(944)	(7)	available	available	657	5	127	13	available	available
5 or more unit	(1,208)	(9)			1,009	7	230	24		
Trailer	(106)	(1)			212	1	2	--		
Structure built 1950 to 1960	xx	xx	xx	xx	3,853/e	xx	86	xx	xx	xx
Value of owner occupied units (median in dollars) /f	d/(7,280)	xx	Not	xx	(12,700)/d	xx	9,000	xx	74	Not
Gross rent of renter occupied units (median in dollars) /g	d/(44)	xx	available	xx	(78)/d	xx	74	xx	68	available
The following percents are based on the total number of units in each category and do not add to 100										
1.01 and more persons per room										
All occupied units	d/(1,593)	(13)/d	Not	Not	1,322	9	224	24	Not	Not
Owner occupied	Not	Not			806	8	55	16		
Renter occupied	available	available	available	available	517	12	169	28	available	available

a/ 1950 data for persons, households, and housing condition adjusted for Alaska and Hawaii; all other 1950 data are for 48 States. b/ Units that are not dilapidated and have private toilet and bath and hot running water.

c/ Units that are dilapidated or lack one or more of the enumerated facilities.

d/ Total of white and nonwhite units. e/ Total including vacant minus nonwhite. f/ 1-unit nonfarm properties.

g/ Nonfarm units.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, censuses of population and housing 1950 and 1960

Prepared by  
Statistical Reports Staff  
Office of Program Policy, HHFA - OA, November 1962

Table 18

## Selected Population And Housing Characteristics By Color For The South: 1950 And 1960

(Number of persons, households and housing units in thousands)

Subject	1950				1960				Percent change 1950 to 1960	
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White	Nonwhite
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Population characteristics /a:										
Persons	28,104	xx	10,347	xx	43,469	xx	11,494	xx	55	11
Households	10,166	xx	2,467	xx	12,747	xx	2,756	xx	25	12
Income of persons (median in dollars)										
Male	(1,775)/a	xx	1,033	xx	3,473	xx	1,615	xx	Not	56
Female	(775)/a	xx	444	xx	1,283	xx	680	xx	available	53
Housing characteristics /a:										
All occupied units	10,166	100	2,467	100	12,747	100	2,756	100	25	12
Owner occupied	5,863	58	917	37	8,467	66	1,146	42	44	25
Renter occupied	4,303	42	1,550	63	4,280	34	1,610	58	-1	3
Condition and facilities										
All occupied units	10,166	100	2,467	100	12,747	100	2,756	100	25	12
Standard /b	5,407	53	326	13	10,191	80	1,059	38	88	225
Substandard /c	4,759	47	2,141	87	2,556	20	1,696	62	-46	-21
Owner occupied	5,863	100	917	100	8,467	100	1,146	100	44	25
Standard	3,348	57	169	18	7,100	84	541	47	112	220
Substandard	2,515	43	748	82	1,367	16	604	53	-46	-19
Renter occupied	4,303	100	1,550	100	4,280	100	1,610	100	-1	4
Standard	2,059	48	157	10	3,091	72	518	32	50	230
Substandard	2,244	52	1,393	90	1,189	28	1,092	68	-47	-22

Table 18

## Selected Population And Housing Characteristics By Color For The South: 1950 And 1960

--2

(Number of persons, households and housing units in thousands)

Subject	1950				1960				Percent change 1950 to 1960	
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White	Nonwhite
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Type of structure										
All occupied units	(12,633)/ <u>d</u>	(100)/ <u>d</u>			12,747	100	2,756	100		
1 unit	(11,326)	(89)	Not avail- able	Not avail- able	11,009	86	2,315	84	Not avail- able	Not avail- able
2 unit	(611)	(5)			534	4	165	6		
3 and 4 unit	(615)	(5)			363	3	111	4		
5 or more unit	(81)	(1)			608	5	159	6		
Trailer					234	2	5	---		
Structure built 1950 to 1960	xx	xx	xx	xx	4,983/ <u>e</u>	xx	540	xx	xx	xx
Value of owner occupied units (median in dollars) / <u>f</u>	(5,737)/ <u>d</u>	xx	Not avail- able	xx	(9,500)/ <u>d</u>	xx	5,000	xx	66	Not avail- able
Gross rent of renter occupied units (median in dollars) / <u>g</u>	(33)/ <u>d</u>	xx		xx	(59)/ <u>d</u>	xx	43	xx	79	
The following percents are based on the total number of units in each category and do not add to 100										
1.01 and more persons per room										
All occupied units	(2,939)/ <u>d</u>	(29)/ <u>d</u>	Not avail- able	Not avail- able	1,593	12	912	33	Not avail- able	Not avail- able
Owner occupied	Not available	Not available			800	9	268	23		
Renter occupied					793	19	644	40		

a/ 1950 data for persons, households, and housing condition adjusted for Alaska and Hawaii; all other 1950 data are for 48 States. b/ Units that are not dilapidated and have private toilet and bath and hot running water.

c/ Units that are dilapidated or lack one or more of the enumerated facilities.

d/ Total of white and nonwhite units. e/ Total including vacant minus nonwhite. f/ 1-unit nonfarm properties.

g/ Nonfarm units.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, censuses of population and housing 1950 and 1960

Prepared by  
Statistical Reports Staff  
Office of Program Policy, HHFA - QA, November 1962



Table 19

## Selected Population And Housing Characteristics By Color For The West: 1950 And 1960

(Number of persons, households and housing units in thousands)

Subject	1950				1960				Percent change 1950 to 1960	
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White	Nonwhite
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Population characteristics <u>/a</u> :										
Persons	16,963	xx	1,408	xx	25,835	xx	2,222	xx	52	58
Households	5,813	xx	323	xx	8,053	xx	567	xx	39	76
Income of persons (median in dollars)										
Male	(2,772)/ <u>d</u>	xx	1,862	xx	4,767	xx	3,351	xx	Not available	80
Female	(998)/ <u>d</u>	xx	884	xx	1,490	xx	1,475	xx		67
Housing characteristics <u>/a</u> :										
All occupied units	5,813	100	323	100	8,053	100	567	100	39	76
Owner occupied	3,385	58	130	40	5,035	63	253	45	49	95
Renter occupied	2,428	42	193	60	3,018	37	314	55	24	63
Condition and facilities										
All occupied units	5,813	100	323	100	8,053	100	567	100	39	76
Standard <u>/b</u>	4,695	81	192	59	7,486	93	447	79	59	133
Substandard <u>/c</u>	1,118	19	131	41	568	7	119	21	-49	-9
Owner occupied	3,385	100	130	100	5,035	100	253	100	49	95
Standard	2,857	84	82	63	4,830	96	210	83	69	156
Substandard	528	16	48	37	206	4	42	17	-61	-12
Renter occupied	2,428	100	193	100	3,018	100	314	100	24	63
Standard	1,838	76	110	57	2,656	88	237	75	45	115
Substandard	590	24	83	43	362	12	77	25	-39	-7

Table 19

Selected Population And Housing Characteristics By Color For The West: 1950 And 1960

--2

(Number of persons, households and housing units in thousands)

Subject	1950				1960				Percent change 1950 to 1960	
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		White	Nonwhite
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Type of structure										
All occupied units	(5,994)/ <u>d</u>	(100)/ <u>d</u>	Not avail- able	Not avail- able	8,053	100	567	100	Not avail- able	Not avail- able
1 unit	(4,900)	(82)			6,327	79	398	70		
2 unit					341	4	43	8		
3 and 4 unit	(350)	(6)			327	4	43	8		
5 or more unit	(640)	(11)			846	10	80	14		
Trailer	(103)	(2)			213	3	3	1		
Structure built 1950 to 1960	---	---	---	---	3,417/ <u>e</u>	xx	134	xx	xx	xx
Value of owner occupied units (median in dollars) / <u>f</u>	(8,421)/ <u>d</u>	xx	Not	xx	(13,700)/ <u>d</u>	xx	12,200	xx	63	Not
Gross rent of renter occupied units (median in dollars) / <u>g</u>	(42)/ <u>d</u>	xx	available	xx	(76)/ <u>d</u>	xx	65	xx	81	avail- able
The following percents are based on the total number of units in each category and do not add to 100										
1.01 and more persons per room										
All occupied units	(869)/ <u>h</u>	(15)/ <u>d</u>	Not avail- able	Not avail- able	829	10	143	25	Not avail- able	Not avail- able
Owner occupied	Not	Not			443	9	64	25		
Renter occupied	available	available			386	13	79	25		

a/ 1950 data for persons, households, and housing condition adjusted for Alaska and Hawaii; all other 1950 data are for 48 States. b/ Units that are not dilapidated and have private toilet and bath and hot running water.

c/ Units that are dilapidated or lack one or more of the enumerated facilities.

d/ Total of white and nonwhite units. e/ Total including vacant minus nonwhite. f/ 1-unit nonfarm properties.

g/ Nonfarm units.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, censuses of population and housing 1950 and 1960

Prepared by  
Statistical Reports Staff  
Office of Program Policy, HHFA - OA, November 1962

Table 20

## Selected Characteristics Of Nonfarm Housing Units By Color Of Occupants, United States: 1950 And 1960

Subject	1950 <u>/a</u>		1960		Percent change 1950 to 1960	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
Number of occupied units						
Total	33,633	2,993	44,613	4,845	33	62
Owner occupied	18,473	1,055	28,302	1,862	53	76
Median number of persons	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.3	xx	xx
Median value (in dollars) <u>/b</u>	7,700	3,000	12,230	6,700	59	123
Renter occupied	15,160	1,938	16,311	2,983	8	54
Median number of persons	2.8	3.0	2.5	3.0	xx	xx
Median gross rent (in dollars)	44	27	75	58	70	115
Percent of all occupied units	100	100	100	100	xx	xx
Owner occupied	55	35	63	38	xx	xx
Renter occupied	45	65	37	62	xx	xx
Sound with all plumbing facilities	75	33	82	46	xx	xx
With 1.01 or more persons per room	13	32	10	27	xx	xx

a/ From a special tabulation based on preliminary data.

b/ 1-unit nonfarm properties.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, censuses of population and housing 1950 and 1960

Prepared by  
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Office of Program Policy  
HHFA - OA  
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Table 21

Selected Characteristics Of Urban Housing Units By Color Of Occupants, United States: 1950 And 1960

Subject	1950 <sup>a</sup>		1960		Percent change 1950 to 1960	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
Number of occupied units						
Total	25,730	2,378	34,342	3,978	33	67
Owner occupied	13,420	775	20,895	1,440	56	86
Median number of persons	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	xx	xx
Median value (in dollars) <sup>b</sup>	8,700	3,700	c/(12,900)	7,800	xx	111
Renter occupied	12,311	1,602	13,448	2,538	9	58
Median number of persons	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.9	xx	xx
Median gross rent (in dollars)	45	31	c/(73)	61	xx	97
Percent of all occupied units	100	100	100	100	xx	xx
Owner occupied	52	33	61	36	xx	xx
Renter occupied	48	67	39	64	xx	xx
Sound with all plumbing facilities	82	40	86	54	xx	xx
With 1.01 or more persons per room	12	30	8	25	xx	xx

<sup>a</sup>/ From a special tabulation based on preliminary data.<sup>b</sup>/ 1-unit nonfarm properties.<sup>c</sup>/ Median of white and nonwhite units.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, censuses of population and housing 1950 and 1960

Prepared by  
 Statistical Reports Staff  
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 HHFA - OA  
 November 1962

Table 22

Selected Characteristics Of Housing Units By Color Of Occupants, For The  
United States, Urban And Rural: 1960

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Age	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
All occupied units	53,024	38,320	14,704	47,880	34,342	13,538	5,144	3,978	1,166
Median number of rooms	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Median number of persons	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.9
Percent of all occupied- In one-housing unit structures	76	69	97	77	70	96	67	58	97
Sound, with all plumbing facilities	76	83	60	80	86	64	44	54	11
With 1.01 or more person per room	12	10	15	10	8	13	28	25	41
Moved in during 1958-1960	32	33	28	32	33	29	34	36	27
Owner occupied	62	58	71	64	61	73	38	36	46
Renter occupied	38	42	29	36	39	27	62	64	54
Owner									
Median value (dollars)	11,900	12,900	8,300	12,230	13,088	8,695	6,700	7,800	5,000
Renter									
Median gross rent (dollars)	71	73	55	75	76	66	58	61	27

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Housing, 1960

Prepared by  
Statistical Reports Staff  
Office of Program Policy  
HHFA - OA  
November 13, 1962

Table 23

## Quality Of Occupied Housing Units By Color For The United States: 1950 And 1960

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Year, condition and plumbing	1950					
	Total		White		Nonwhite	
	Units	Percent	Units	Percent	Units	Percent
All occupied units	42,969	100	39,101	100	3,868	100
Standard	27,714/b	64	26,646	68	1,068	28
Sound with plumbing	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx
Deteriorating with plumbing	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx
Substandard	15,255	36	12,455	32	2,800	72
Owner occupied units	23,614	100	22,264	100	1,350	100
Standard	16,309	69	15,870	71	439	33
Sound with plumbing	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx
Deteriorating with plumbing	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx
Substandard	7,305	31	6,394	29	911	67
Renter occupied units	19,355	100	16,837	100	2,518	100
Standard	11,405	59	10,776	64	629	25
Sound with plumbing	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx
Deteriorating with plumbing	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx
Substandard	7,950	41	6,061	36	1,889	75

Table 23

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## Quality Of Occupied Housing Units By Color For The United States: 1950 And 1960

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Year, condition and plumbing	1960						Percent change 1950 - 1960	
	Total		White /a		Nonwhite /a		White	Nonwhite
	Units	Percent	Units	Percent	Units	Percent		
All occupied units	53,024	100	47,880	100	5,144	100	22	33
Standard	44,550	84	41,669	87	2,881	56	56	170
Sound with plumbing	40,432	76	38,166	80	2,266	44	xx	xx
Deteriorating with plumbing	4,118	8	3,503	7	615	12	xx	xx
Substandard	8,474	16	6,211	13	2,263	44	-50	-19
Owner occupied units	32,797	100	30,823	100	1,974	100	38	46
Standard	29,067	89	27,820	90	1,247	63	75	184
Sound with plumbing	27,177	83	26,139	85	1,038	52	xx	xx
Deteriorating with plumbing	1,890	6	1,682	5	208	11	xx	xx
Substandard	3,730	11	3,003	10	727	37	-53	-20
Renter occupied units	20,227	100	17,057	100	3,170	100	1	26
Standard	15,483	77	13,849	81	1,634	52	29	160
Sound with plumbing	13,255	66	12,028	70	1,227	39	xx	xx
Deteriorating with plumbing	2,228	11	1,821	11	407	13	xx	xx
Substandard	4,744	23	3,208	19	1,536	48	-47	-19

a/ Revised data differ slightly from summary table on population and housing characteristics.

b/ Not dilapidated with all plumbing facilities.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Housing 1950

Prepared by  
 Statistical Reports Staff  
 Office of Program Policy  
 HHFA - OA  
 November 1962

Table 24

Tenure, Condition And Plumbing Facilities, And Structural Characteristics Of Housing Units By Color  
Of Occupants, For The United States, Urban And Rural: 1960

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Subject	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
All occupied units	53,024	38,320	14,704	47,880	34,342	13,538	5,144	3,978	1,166
Tenure									
Owner occupied	32,797	22,335	10,462	30,823	20,895	9,929	1,974	1,440	533
Renter occupied	20,227	15,986	4,242	17,056	13,448	3,610	3,171	2,538	632
Condition and plumbing									
Owner occupied	32,797	22,335	10,462	30,823	20,895	9,929	1,974	1,440	533
Sound	28,870	20,532	8,338	27,600	19,496	8,104	1,270	1,036	234
With all plumbing facilities	27,177	20,168	7,009	26,139	19,220	6,918	1,038	948	91
Lacking some or all facilities	1,693	363	1,329	1,461	275	1,185	232	88	144
Deteriorating	3,100	1,469	1,631	2,531	1,178	1,453	469	291	178
With all plumbing facilities	1,890	1,189	701	1,682	1,002	680	208	187	21
Lacking some or all facilities	1,210	280	931	950	1,176	775	260	104	156
Dilapidated	826	334	492	591	220	371	235	114	121
Renter occupied	20,227	15,986	4,242	17,056	13,448	3,610	3,171	2,538	632
Sound	14,942	12,500	2,442	13,372	11,078	2,294	1,570	1,422	148
With all plumbing facilities	13,255	11,449	1,806	12,028	10,264	1,764	1,227	1,185	42
Lacking some or all facilities	1,687	1,051	636	1,345	814	530	342	237	106
Deteriorating	3,844	2,648	1,196	2,871	1,917	955	973	731	241
With all plumbing facilities	2,228	1,831	397	1,821	1,438	383	407	393	14
Lacking some or all facilities	1,616	817	799	1,050	479	572	566	338	227
Dilapidated	1,442	839	603	814	454	360	628	385	243
Water supply									
Hot and cold piped water inside structure							3,353	3,151	202
Only cold piped water inside structure							746	619	128
Piped water outside structure	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	231	123	108
No piped water							814	85	728



Table 24 - Tenure, Condition And Plumbing Facilities, And Structural Characteristics Of Housing Units  
Urban And Rural

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Subject	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>Toilet facilities</b>									
Flush toilet, exclusive use							3,571	3,350	221
Flush toilet, shared	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	339	332	7
Other toilet facilities or none							1,234	296	938
<b>Bathing facilities</b>									
Bathtub or shower, exclusive use							3,300	3,087	213
Bathtub or shower, shared	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	292	286	6
No bathtub or shower							1,552	606	946
<b>Bathrooms</b>									
<b>Owner occupied</b>									
1	32,797	22,334	10,462	30,823	20,894	9,928	1,974	1,440	534
More than 1	21,978	15,544	6,434	20,864	14,538	6,326	1,114	1,006	108
Shared or none	7,349	5,984	1,365	7,172	5,815	1,356	177	169	9
	3,470	806	2,664	2,788	541	2,248	682	265	416
<b>Renter occupied</b>									
1	20,227	15,986	4,241	17,056	13,448	3,609	3,171	2,538	632
More than 1	15,036	12,964	2,072	13,329	11,314	2,015	1,707	1,650	57
Shared or none	876	681	195	826	635	191	50	46	4
	4,315	2,341	1,974	2,901	1,499	1,402	1,414	842	572
<b>Rooms</b>									
<b>Owner occupied</b>									
1 room	32,797	22,335	10,462	30,823	20,895	9,929	1,974	1,440	533
2 rooms	99	36	63	77	32	45	22	4	18
3 rooms	371	177	194	330	160	170	41	17	24
4 rooms	1,339	763	576	1,196	677	519	143	86	57
5 rooms	5,466	3,457	2,008	5,041	3,178	1,862	425	279	146
6 rooms	9,583	6,877	2,706	9,047	6,464	2,583	536	413	123
7 rooms	8,580	6,193	2,387	8,106	5,829	2,278	474	364	109
8 rooms or more	4,064	2,767	1,297	3,881	2,619	1,262	183	148	35
Median	3,294	2,064	1,231	3,145	1,935	1,210	149	129	21
	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.7

Table 24 - Tenure, Condition And Plumbing Facilities, And Structural Characteristics Of Housing Units  
Urban And Rural

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(Number of housing units in thousands)

Subject	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Renter occupied	20,227	15,986	4,242	17,056	13,448	3,610	3,171	2,538	632
1 room	1,122	1,017	105	921	836	85	201	181	20
2 rooms	1,775	1,532	243	1,422	1,244	177	353	288	66
3 rooms	4,668	4,058	610	3,809	3,349	460	859	709	150
4 rooms	5,696	4,467	1,229	4,771	3,766	1,006	925	701	223
5 rooms	3,772	2,876	895	3,282	2,487	794	490	389	101
6 rooms	1,998	1,407	591	1,756	1,218	538	242	189	53
7 rooms	685	399	285	621	347	272	64	52	13
8 rooms or more	511	229	282	475	200	275	36	29	7
Median	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.6	3.7	3.6	3.9
Bedrooms									
Owner occupied	32,794	22,332	10,461	30,818	20,890	9,927	1,976	1,442	534
0 and 1	2,325	1,425	899	2,118	1,298	819	207	127	80
2	11,628	7,875	3,753	10,841	7,306	3,535	787	569	218
3	13,923	9,956	3,967	13,223	9,428	3,795	700	528	172
4 or more	4,918	3,077	1,842	4,636	2,859	1,777	282	218	65
Renter occupied	20,229	15,987	4,241	17,068	13,455	3,612	3,161	2,532	629
None	1,702	1,567	136	1,454	1,344	112	248	223	24
1	6,453	5,667	785	5,448	4,795	652	1,005	872	133
2	7,662	5,895	1,768	6,407	4,931	1,477	1,255	964	291
3 or more	4,411	2,858	1,553	3,758	2,386	1,372	653	472	181

n.a. Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Housing, 1960

Prepared by  
Statistical Reports Staff  
Office of Program Policy  
HHFA - OA

November 13, 1962

Table 25

Tenure, Condition And Plumbing Facilities, And Structural Characteristics Of Housing Units By Color  
Of Occupants, For The United States, Inside And Outside SMSA's: 1960

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Subject	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
All occupied units	53,024	34,000	19,024	47,880	30,514	17,366	5,144	3,486	1,658
Tenure									
Owner occupied	32,797	20,036	12,761	30,823	18,812	12,012	1,974	1,224	749
Renter occupied	20,227	13,964	6,263	17,056	11,702	5,354	3,171	2,262	909
Condition and plumbing									
Owner occupied	32,797	20,036	12,761	30,823	18,812	12,012	1,974	1,224	749
Sound	28,870	18,511	10,359	27,600	17,591	10,009	1,270	920	350
With all plumbing facilities	27,177	18,131	9,047	26,139	17,277	8,863	1,038	854	184
Lacking some or all facilities	1,693	380	1,313	1,461	314	1,147	232	66	166
Deteriorating	3,100	1,238	1,862	2,631	1,017	1,615	469	221	247
With all plumbing facilities	1,890	983	907	1,682	831	851	208	152	56
Lacking some or all facilities	1,210	255	955	950	186	763	260	69	192
Dilapidated	826	287	539	591	204	387	235	83	152
Renter occupied	20,227	13,964	6,263	17,056	11,702	5,354	3,171	2,262	909
Sound	14,942	11,053	3,889	13,372	9,728	3,644	1,570	1,325	245
With all plumbing facilities	13,255	10,137	3,118	12,028	9,010	3,018	1,227	1,127	100
Lacking some or all facilities	1,687	916	771	1,345	718	627	342	198	144
Deteriorating	3,844	2,218	1,625	2,871	1,586	1,285	973	632	340
With all plumbing facilities	2,228	1,538	690	1,821	1,167	654	407	371	36
Lacking some or all facilities	1,616	680	935	1,050	419	631	566	261	304
Dilapidated	1,442	693	749	814	388	426	628	305	323
Water supply									
Hot and cold piped water inside structure							3,353	2,906	447
Only cold piped water inside structure	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	746	407	339
Piped water outside structure							231	58	173
No piped water							814	115	699

Table 25- Tenure, Condition And Plumbing Facilities, And Structural Characteristics Of Housing Units

-- 2

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Subject	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
<b>Toilet facilities</b>									
Flush toilet, exclusive use							3,571	2,959	611
Flush toilet, shared	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	339	295	44
Other toilet facilities or none							1,234	232	1,002
<b>Bathing facilities</b>									
Bathtub or shower, exclusive use							3,300	2,808	492
Bathtub or shower, shared	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	292	270	23
No bathtub or shower							1,552	409	1,143
<b>Bathrooms</b>									
<b>Owner occupied</b>									
1	32,797	20,036	12,761	30,823	18,812	12,012	1,974	1,224	749
More than 1	21,978	13,776	8,201	20,864	12,898	7,965	1,114	878	236
Shared or none	7,349	5,479	1,870	7,172	5,319	1,853	177	160	17
	3,470	780	2,690	2,788	594	2,194	682	186	496
<b>Renter occupied</b>									
1	20,227	13,964	6,263	17,056	11,702	5,354	3,171	2,262	909
More than 1	15,036	11,380	3,656	13,329	9,818	3,512	1,707	1,562	144
Shared or none	876	608	268	826	563	263	50	45	5
	4,315	1,976	2,339	2,901	1,321	1,580	1,414	655	759
<b>Rooms</b>									
<b>Owner occupied</b>									
1 room	32,797	20,036	12,761	30,823	18,812	12,012	1,974	1,224	749
2 rooms	99	35	64	77	31	46	22	4	18
3 rooms	371	162	209	330	148	181	41	14	28
4 rooms	1,339	673	666	1,196	609	587	143	64	79
5 rooms	5,466	3,007	2,458	5,041	2,784	2,255	425	223	203
6 rooms	9,583	6,147	3,436	9,047	5,796	3,251	536	351	185
7 rooms	8,580	5,638	2,942	8,106	5,320	2,786	474	318	156
8 rooms or more	4,064	2,499	1,566	3,881	2,366	1,516	183	133	50
Median	3,294	1,874	1,420	3,145	1,756	1,389	149	118	31
	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.4	4.8

Table 25 - Tenure, Condition And Plumbing Facilities, And Structural Characteristics Of Housing Units

-- 3

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Subject	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Renter occupied	20,227	13,964	6,263	17,056	11,702	5,354	3,171	2,262	909
1 room	1,122	903	219	921	732	190	201	171	29
2 rooms	1,775	1,335	441	1,422	1,085	337	353	250	104
3 rooms	4,668	3,515	1,153	3,809	2,907	902	859	608	251
4 rooms	5,696	3,903	1,793	4,771	3,278	1,493	925	625	300
5 rooms	3,772	2,516	1,256	3,282	2,158	1,124	490	358	132
6 rooms	1,998	1,230	769	1,756	1,056	701	242	174	68
7 rooms	685	349	335	621	301	319	64	48	16
8 rooms or more	511	213	298	475	186	289	36	27	9
Median	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.7
Bedrooms									
Owner occupied	32,794	20,035	12,758	30,818	18,808	12,008	1,976	1,227	750
0 and 1	2,325	1,262	1,062	2,118	1,157	960	207	105	102
2	11,628	6,889	4,739	10,841	6,426	4,414	787	463	325
3	13,923	9,085	4,838	13,223	8,621	4,602	700	464	236
4 or more	4,918	2,799	2,119	4,636	2,604	2,032	282	195	87
Renter occupied	20,229	13,963	6,265	17,068	11,707	5,360	3,161	2,256	905
None	1,702	1,409	294	1,454	1,197	258	248	212	36
1	6,453	4,921	1,532	5,448	4,150	1,298	1,005	771	234
2	7,662	5,084	2,579	6,407	4,244	2,164	1,255	840	415
3 or more	4,411	2,550	1,861	3,758	2,117	1,642	653	433	219

n.a. Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Housing, 1960

Prepared by  
 Statistical Reports Staff  
 Office of Program Policy  
 HHFA - QA  
 November 1962

TABLE 26

OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, FOR THE UNITED STATES: NONFARM: 1950 & 1960  
(Number of housing units in thousands)

Persons, persons per room and tenure	1950 /a						1960						Percent Change	
	TOTAL		WHITE		NONWHITE		TOTAL		WHITE		NONWHITE		1950 - 1960	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	White	Nonwhite
<b>Persons per Unit</b>														
Owner Occupied	19,528	100	18,473	100	1,055	100	30,164	100	28,302	100	1,862	100	53	76
1	1,426	7	1,341	7	85	8	2,720	9	2,531	9	189	10	89	122
2	5,390	28	5,096	28	294	28	8,597	29	8,137	29	460	25	60	56
3	4,491	23	4,289	23	202	19	5,844	19	5,510	19	334	18	28	65
4	3,906	20	3,775	20	131	12	5,744	19	5,483	19	261	14	45	99
5	2,265	11	2,142	11	123	12	3,761	12	3,560	13	201	11	66	63
6	1,074	6	1,005	6	69	6	1,928	6	1,777	6	151	8	77	119
7	488	2	428	3	60	6	826	3	730	3	96	5	71	60
8 or more	488	2	397	2	91	9	745	2	575	2	170	9	45	87
Median no. of persons	3.1	xx	3.1	xx	3.2	xx	3.1	xx	3.1	xx	3.3	xx	xx	xx
Renter Occupied	17,098	100	15,160	100	1,938	100	19,294	100	16,311	100	2,983	100	8	54
1	2,154	13	1,867	13	287	15	4,140	21	3,573	22	567	19	91	98
2	5,096	30	4,587	31	509	26	5,261	27	4,582	28	679	23	0	33
3	3,915	23	3,574	24	341	18	3,500	18	3,018	19	482	16	-16	41
4	3,095	17	2,802	17	293	15	2,795	14	2,418	15	377	13	-14	29
5	1,436	8	1,240	8	196	10	1,679	9	1,392	9	287	10	12	46
6	718	4	613	4	105	5	918	5	705	4	213	7	15	103
7	342	2	272	2	70	4	456	2	318	2	138	5	17	97
8 or more	342	2	205	1	137	7	545	3	306	2	239	8	49	74
Median no. of persons	2.8	xx	2.8	xx	3.0	xx	2.6	xx	2.5	xx	3.0	xx	xx	xx
<b>Persons per Room</b>														
Owner Occupied	19,528	100	18,473	100	1,055	100	30,164	100	28,302	100	1,862	100	53	76
1.00 or less	17,575	90	16,753	91	822	78	27,575	91	26,090	92	1,485	80	56	81
1.01 to 1.50	1,367	7	1,240	7	127	12	1,993	7	1,772	6	221	12	43	74
1.51 or more	586	3	480	3	106	10	595	2	439	2	156	9	-9	47
Renter Occupied	17,098	100	15,160	100	1,938	100	19,294	100	16,311	100	2,983	100	8	54
1.00 or less	13,678	80	12,416	82	1,211	62	16,281	84	14,236	87	2,045	69	15	69
1.01 to 1.50	2,052	12	1,774	12	285	15	1,903	10	1,443	9	460	15	-19	61
1.51 or more	1,368	8	970	6	442	22	1,109	6	632	4	477	16	-35	8

a/ From a special tabulation based on preliminary data. Number of units computed from percent distribution.  
Source; Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, census of population 1950 and 1960.

Table 27

Occupancy Characteristics, Units In Structure, And Year Structure Built For Housing Units  
By Color Of Occupants, For The United States, Inside And Outside SMSA's: 1960

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Subject	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
All occupied units	53,024	34,000	19,024	47,880	30,514	17,366	5,144	3,486	1,658
Units in structure									
Owner occupied	32,797	20,036	12,761	30,823	18,812	12,012	1,974	1,224	749
1 detached	28,436	16,653	11,784	26,843	15,782	11,062	1,593	871	722
1 attached	1,526	1,262	264	1,334	1,083	250	192	179	14
2	1,443	1,179	264	1,333	1,076	257	110	103	7
3 and 4	456	382	74	409	337	72	47	45	2
5 or more	258	220	38	233	196	37	25	24	1
Trailer	677	340	337	670	337	333	7	3	4
Renter occupied	20,227	13,964	6,263	17,056	11,702	5,354	3,171	2,262	909
1 detached	7,891	3,485	4,406	6,626	2,974	3,652	1,265	511	754
1 attached	1,860	1,375	485	1,474	1,044	430	386	331	55
2	2,683	2,117	567	2,324	1,806	519	359	311	48
3 and 4	2,343	1,971	372	1,975	1,626	349	368	345	23
5 to 9	1,771	1,546	225	1,453	1,245	208	318	301	17
10 to 19	1,141	1,058	83	944	866	78	197	192	5
20 to 49	1,283	1,229	54	1,124	1,072	52	159	157	2
50 or more	1,165	1,138	27	1,051	1,025	26	114	113	1
Trailer	90	45	45	86	43	42	4	2	3
Year structure built									
Owner occupied	32,797	20,036	12,761	30,823	18,812	12,012	1,974	1,224	749
1955 to March 1960	6,056	4,105	1,951	5,847	3,985	1,862	209	120	89
1950 to 1954	5,215	3,634	1,582	4,998	3,504	1,494	217	130	88
1940 to 1949	5,180	3,231	1,950	4,829	3,045	1,785	351	186	165
1939 or earlier	16,345	9,067	7,278	15,149	8,279	6,871	1,196	788	407
Renter occupied							3,171	2,262	909
1955 to March 1960							169	120	50
1950 to 1954	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	247	176	71
1940 to 1949							404	260	144
1939 or earlier							2,350	1,706	643

n.a. Not available.

Table 27 - Occupancy Characteristics, Units In Structure, And Year Structure Built For Housing Units

-- 2

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Subject	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
<b>Persons</b>									
<b>Owner occupied</b>	32,797	20,036	12,761	30,823	18,812	12,012	1,974	1,224	749
1 person	2,886	1,563	1,323	2,690	1,460	1,230	196	103	93
2 persons	9,436	5,504	3,932	8,952	5,206	3,746	484	298	186
3 persons	6,353	3,971	2,381	6,001	3,742	2,259	352	229	122
4 persons	6,163	4,026	2,137	5,888	3,839	2,049	275	187	88
5 persons	4,060	2,629	1,431	3,847	2,487	1,361	213	142	71
6 persons	2,116	1,323	793	1,956	1,221	735	160	102	58
7 persons	924	552	372	820	490	330	104	62	42
8 persons or more	858	466	392	669	365	304	189	101	88
Median	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.3
<b>Renter occupied</b>	20,227	13,964	6,263	17,056	11,702	5,354	3,171	2,262	909
1 person	4,189	3,225	965	3,611	2,780	832	578	445	133
2 persons	5,423	3,984	1,439	4,716	3,450	1,266	707	534	173
3 persons	3,655	2,515	1,139	3,152	2,136	1,015	503	379	124
4 persons	2,967	1,938	1,029	2,571	1,646	925	396	292	104
5 persons	1,818	1,115	703	1,512	899	614	306	216	89
6 persons	1,013	588	425	782	435	347	231	153	78
7 persons	513	283	230	358	188	171	155	95	59
8 persons	650	317	333	355	170	185	295	147	148
Median	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.7
<b>Persons per room</b>									
<b>Owner occupied</b>	32,797	20,036	12,761	30,823	18,812	12,012	1,974	1,224	749
0.50 or less	15,292	9,038	6,254	14,507	8,541	5,966	785	497	288
0.51 to 0.75	7,701	4,976	2,725	7,311	4,715	2,596	390	261	129
0.76 to 1.00	6,953	4,479	2,475	6,570	4,225	2,345	383	254	130
1.01 to 1.50	2,180	1,254	925	1,941	1,113	827	239	141	98
1.51 or more	670	288	382	494	217	277	176	71	105
<b>Renter occupied</b>	20,227	13,964	6,263	17,056	11,702	5,354	3,171	2,262	909
0.50 or less	6,897	4,888	2,009	6,099	4,297	1,802	798	591	207
0.51 to 0.75	4,756	3,378	1,378	4,189	2,944	1,245	567	434	133
0.76 to 1.00	5,310	3,719	1,591	4,547	3,130	1,417	763	589	174
1.01 to 1.50	2,031	1,288	743	1,536	944	592	495	344	151
1.51 or more	1,233	691	542	686	387	299	547	304	243



Table 27

## - Occupancy Characteristics, Units In Structure, And Year Structure Built For Housing Units

-- 3

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Subject	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Year moved into unit									
Owner occupied	32,797	20,036	12,761	30,823	18,812	12,012	1,974	1,224	749
1959 to March 1960	4,012	2,572	1,440	3,814	2,432	1,382	198	140	58
1958	2,485	1,607	879	2,363	1,521	843	122	86	36
1957	2,314	1,507	807	2,192	1,418	773	122	89	34
1954 to 1956	5,898	3,958	1,939	5,563	3,718	1,845	335	240	94
1950 to 1953	5,337	3,449	1,887	5,004	3,224	1,779	333	225	108
1940 to 1949	6,870	3,881	2,989	6,392	3,612	2,780	478	269	209
1939 or earlier	5,881	3,062	2,819	5,496	2,887	2,609	385	175	210
Renter occupied	20,227	13,964	6,263	17,056	11,702	5,354	3,171	2,262	909
1959 to March 1960	7,774	5,220	2,554	6,771	4,481	2,290	1,003	739	264
1958	2,633	1,821	812	2,221	1,515	706	412	306	106
1957	1,808	1,265	543	1,487	1,027	460	321	238	83
1954 to 1956	2,964	2,105	858	2,402	1,697	704	562	408	154
1950 to 1953	1,867	1,305	562	1,527	1,075	452	340	230	110
1940 to 1949	1,952	1,389	563	1,616	1,165	451	336	224	112
1939 or earlier	1,229	859	369	1,032	743	289	197	116	80

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Housing, 1960

Prepared by  
Statistical Reports Staff  
Office of Program Policy  
HHFA - OA

November 13, 1962

Table 28

Occupancy Characteristics, Units In Structure, And Year Structure Built For Housing Units  
By Color Of Occupants, For The United States, Urban And Rural: 1960

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Subject	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
All occupied units	53,024	38,320	14,704	47,880	34,342	13,538	5,144	3,978	1,166
Units in structure									
Owner occupied	32,797	22,334	10,462	30,823	20,894	9,928	1,974	1,440	534
1 detached	28,436	18,627	9,810	26,843	17,552	9,292	1,593	1,075	518
1 attached	1,526	1,357	169	1,334	1,173	161	192	184	8
2	1,443	1,347	97	1,333	1,240	95	110	107	2
3 and 4	456	434	22	409	387	22	47	47	0
5 or more	258	241	17	233	217	17	25	24	0
Trailer	677	328	348	670	325	344	7	3	4
Renter occupied	20,227	15,986	4,241	17,056	13,448	3,609	3,171	2,538	632
1 detached	7,891	4,323	3,568	6,626	3,640	2,986	1,265	683	582
1 attached	1,860	1,608	252	1,474	1,244	230	386	364	22
2	2,683	2,499	185	2,324	2,152	172	359	347	13
3 and 4	2,343	2,246	97	1,975	1,885	90	368	361	7
5 to 9	1,771	1,709	61	1,453	1,395	56	318	314	5
10 to 19	1,141	1,122	19	944	926	18	197	196	1
20 to 49	1,283	1,273	10	1,124	1,115	10	159	158	0
50 or more	1,165	1,161	4	1,051	1,047	4	114	114	0
Trailer	90	44	46	86	42	43	4	2	3
Year structure built									
Owner occupied	32,797	22,335	10,462	30,823	20,895	9,929	1,974	1,440	533
1955 to March 1960	6,056	4,150	1,906	5,847	4,019	1,828	209	131	78
1950 to 1954	5,215	3,883	1,333	4,998	3,735	1,264	217	148	69
1940 to 1949	5,180	3,576	1,605	4,829	3,347	1,483	351	229	122
1939 or earlier	16,345	10,726	5,619	15,149	9,794	5,356	1,196	932	263
Renter occupied							3,171	2,538	632
1955 to March 1960							169	133	36
1950 to 1954	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	247	203	44
1940 to 1949							404	302	102
1939 or earlier							2,350	1,900	450

n.a. Not available.

Table 28

- Occupancy Characteristics, Units In Structure, And Year Structure Built For Housing Units, Urban And Rural

-- 2

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Subject	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Persons									
Owner occupied	32,797	22,335	10,462	30,823	20,895	9,929	1,974	1,440	533
1 person	2,886	1,953	933	2,690	1,814	876	196	139	57
2 persons	9,436	6,315	3,122	8,952	5,954	2,999	484	361	123
3 persons	6,353	4,401	1,952	6,001	4,133	1,869	352	268	83
4 persons	6,163	4,363	1,800	5,888	4,151	1,737	275	212	63
5 persons	4,060	2,819	1,241	3,847	2,659	1,188	213	160	53
6 persons	2,116	1,404	712	1,956	1,289	666	160	115	46
7 persons	924	584	340	820	513	307	104	71	33
8 persons	858	497	361	669	383	286	189	114	75
Median	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.5
Renter occupied	20,227	15,986	4,242	17,056	13,448	3,610	3,171	2,538	632
1 person	4,189	3,732	457	3,611	3,227	383	578	505	74
2 persons	5,423	4,551	872	4,716	3,954	762	707	597	110
3 persons	3,655	2,895	759	3,152	2,473	678	503	422	81
4 persons	2,967	2,212	756	2,571	1,887	685	396	325	71
5 persons	1,818	1,269	549	1,512	1,027	485	306	242	64
6 persons	1,013	663	350	782	490	292	231	173	58
7 persons	513	316	197	358	208	151	155	108	46
8 persons	650	348	302	355	183	172	295	165	130
Median	2.6	2.4	3.5	2.6	2.4	3.5	3.1	2.9	4.2
Persons per room									
Owner occupied	32,797	22,335	10,462	30,823	20,895	9,929	1,974	1,440	533
0.50 or less	15,292	10,428	4,864	14,507	9,824	4,683	785	604	181
0.51 to 0.75	7,701	5,422	2,279	7,311	5,120	2,191	390	302	88
0.76 to 1.00	6,953	4,833	2,121	6,570	4,544	2,026	383	289	95
1.01 to 1.50	2,180	1,338	842	1,941	1,177	764	239	161	78
1.51 or more	670	313	357	494	229	265	176	84	92
Renter occupied	20,227	15,986	4,242	17,056	13,448	3,610	3,171	2,538	632
0.50 or less	6,897	5,648	1,249	6,099	4,977	1,122	798	671	127
0.51 to 0.75	4,756	3,855	901	4,189	3,373	817	567	482	84
0.76 to 1.00	5,310	4,243	1,067	4,547	3,595	952	763	648	115
1.01 to 1.50	2,031	1,455	576	1,536	1,069	466	495	386	110
1.51 or more	1,233	784	449	686	433	253	547	351	196

Table 28

Occupancy Characteristics, Units In Structure, And Year Structure Built For Housing Units, Urban And Rural

-- 3

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Subject	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Year moved into unit									
Owner occupied	32,797	22,335	10,462	30,823	20,895	9,929	1,974	1,440	533
1959 to March 1960	4,012	2,746	1,266	3,814	2,593	1,221	198	153	45
1958	2,485	1,731	755	2,363	1,637	727	122	94	28
1957	2,314	1,635	679	2,192	1,537	654	122	98	25
1954 to 1956	5,898	4,298	1,600	5,563	4,033	1,530	335	265	70
1950 to 1953	5,337	3,810	1,526	5,004	3,553	1,450	333	257	76
1940 to 1949	6,870	4,493	2,377	6,392	4,156	2,236	478	337	141
1939 or earlier	5,881	3,622	2,259	5,496	3,385	2,110	385	237	149
Renter occupied	20,227	15,986	4,242	17,056	13,448	3,610	3,171	2,538	632
1959 to March 1960	7,774	6,148	1,626	6,771	5,322	1,449	1,003	826	177
1958	2,633	2,095	538	2,221	1,754	467	412	341	71
1957	1,808	1,443	366	1,487	1,178	310	321	265	56
1954 to 1956	2,964	2,374	590	2,402	1,918	484	562	456	106
1950 to 1953	1,867	1,465	402	1,527	1,202	324	340	263	78
1940 to 1949	1,952	1,530	422	1,616	1,277	339	336	253	83
1939 or earlier	1,229	931	298	1,032	797	236	197	134	62

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Housing, 1960

Prepared by  
 Statistical Reports Staff  
 Office of Program Policy  
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November 13, 1962

Table 29

Value Of Owner Occupied And Gross Rent Of Renter Occupied Housing Units, By Color,  
United States, Nonfarm, 1950 And 1960

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Subject	1950 /a						1960						% change 1950 - 1960	
	Total		White		Nonwhite		Total		White		Nonwhite		White	Nonwhite
	Units	%	Units	%	Units	%	Units	%	Units	%	Units	%		
Owner occupied units <u>b</u> Value	15,592	xx	14,733	xx	859	xx	26,172	xx	24,556	xx	1,616	xx	67	88
Reporting	14,699	100	13,900	100	799	100	26,172	100	24,566	100	1,616	100	xx	xx
Less than \$5,000	4,057	-28	3,503	25	570	71	3,182	12	2,595	11	-,587	-36	-26	-3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	3,381	23	3,253	23	129	16	3,201	12	2,883	12	318	20	-11	147
7,500 - 9,999	2,719	19	2,669	19	42	5	3,546	14	3,310	13	236	15	24	462
10,000 - 12,499	2,925	20	2,863	21	50	6	4,095	16	3,913	16	182	11	156	492
12,500 - 14,999							3,538	14	3,424	14	114	7		
15,000 - 17,499	)	)	)	)	)	)	2,841	11	2,767	11	74	5	)	)
17,500 - 19,999	)	)	)	)	)	)	1,882	7	1,843	8	39	2	)	)
20,000 - 24,999	1,617	11	1,612	12	8	1	1,900	7	1,864	8	36	2	423	2,012
25,000 - 34,999	)	)	)	)	)	)	1,227	5	1,208	5	19	1	)	)
35,000 or more	)	)	)	)	)	)	762	3	751	3	11	1	)	)
Not reporting	893	xx	833	xx	60	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx	xx
Median (in dollars)	7,400	xx	7,700	xx	3,000	xx	11,900	xx	12,230	xx	6,700	xx	59	123
Renter occupied units Gross rent	17,098	xx	15,160	xx	1,938	xx	19,294	xx	16,123	xx	3,171	xx	6	64
With cash rent, reporting	14,883	100	13,227	100	1,656	100	17,908	100	15,170	100	2,738	100	14	65
Less than \$20	1,354	9	913	7	454	27	320	2	168	1	152	6	-82	-67
\$20 - \$29	2,203	15	1,799	14	414	25	736	4	501	3	235	8	-72	-43
30 - 39	3,036	20	2,738	21	295	18	1,221	7	914	6	307	11	-67	4
40 - 49	3,021	20	2,778	21	248	15	1,755	10	1,394	9	361	13	-50	46
50 - 59	2,307	16	2,182	17	118	7	2,245	13	1,869	12	376	14	-14	219
60 - 69	)	)	)	)	)	)	2,555	14	2,181	14	374	14	)	)
70 - 79	)	)	)	)	)	)	2,350	13	2,046	13	304	11	)	)
80 - 99	)	)	)	)	)	)	3,490	19	3,107	21	383	14	)	)
100 - 119	2,962	20	2,817	21	128	8	1,693	9	1,536	10	157	6	267	920
120 - 149	)	)	)	)	)	)	973	5	902	6	71	2	)	)
150 - 199	)	)	)	)	)	)	406	2	389	3	17	1	)	)
200 or more	)	)	)	)	)	)	166	1	166	1	--	--	)	)
No cash rent and not reporting	2,215	xx	1,933	xx	282	xx	1,386	xx	953	xx	433	xx	xx	xx
Median (in dollars)	42	xx	44	xx	27	xx	71	xx	75	xx	58	xx	70	115

a/ From a special tabulation based on preliminary data. b/ 1-housing unit properties without business.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, censuses of housing 1950 and 1960

Table 30

## Value And Gross Rent Of Housing Units By Color Of Occupants For The United States, Urban And Rural: 1960

(Number of housing units in thousands)

Subject	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>Value</b>									
Owner occupied	26,172	19,871	6,301	24,556	18,599	5,957	1,616	1,272	344
Less than \$5,000	3,182	1,452	1,729	2,595	1,113	1,481	587	339	248
\$5,000 to \$7,400	3,201	2,056	1,145	2,883	1,788	1,095	318	268	50
7,500 to 9,900	3,546	2,687	859	3,310	2,469	841	236	218	18
10,000 to 12,400	4,095	3,297	798	3,913	3,127	786	182	170	12
12,500 to 14,900	3,538	2,997	541	3,424	2,888	536	114	109	5
15,000 to 17,400	2,841	2,422	420	2,767	2,352	416	74	70	4
17,500 to 19,900	1,882	1,633	248	1,843	1,596	246	39	37	2
20,000 to 24,900	1,900	1,628	271	1,864	1,595	269	36	33	2
25,000 to 34,900	1,227	1,049	178	1,208	1,031	177	19	18	1
35,000 or more	762	650	112	751	640	112	11	10	1
Median (dollars)	11,900	12,900	8,300	12,230	13,088	8,695	6,700	7,800	5,000
<b>Gross rent</b>									
Renter occupied	19,294	15,986	3,308	16,123	13,448	2,676	3,171	2,538	632
Less than \$20	320	118	202	168	61	106	152	57	96
\$20 to \$29	736	469	267	501	298	202	235	171	65
30 to 39	1,221	920	301	914	654	260	307	266	41
40 to 49	1,755	1,430	324	1,394	1,096	297	361	334	27
50 to 59	2,245	1,921	324	1,869	1,562	307	376	359	17
60 to 69	2,555	2,257	298	2,181	1,895	287	374	362	11
70 to 79	2,350	2,090	261	2,046	1,795	252	304	295	9
80 to 99	3,490	3,159	330	3,106	2,786	319	384	373	11
100 to 119	1,693	1,562	131	1,536	1,408	128	157	154	3
120 to 149	973	907	65	902	837	64	71	70	1
150 to 199	406	380	25	389	363	25	17	17	0
200 or more	166	151	15	166	151	15	0	0	0
No cash rent	1,386	622	764	953	540	413	433	82	351
Median (dollars)	71	73	55	75	76	66	58	61	27

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Housing, 1960

Table 31

## Value And Gross Rent Of Housing Units By Color Of Occupants For The United States, Inside And Outside SMSA's: 1960

Subject	(Number of housing units in thousands)								
	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
<b>Value</b>									
Owner occupied	26,172	17,267	8,904	24,556	16,218	8,336	1,616	1,049	568
Less than \$5,000	3,182	970	2,211	2,595	768	1,826	587	202	385
\$5,000 to 7,400	3,201	1,561	1,640	2,883	1,341	1,542	318	220	98
7,500 to 9,900	3,546	2,176	1,370	3,310	1,978	1,332	236	198	38
10,000 to 12,400	4,095	2,819	1,275	3,913	2,659	1,252	182	160	23
12,500 to 14,900	3,538	2,705	832	3,424	2,600	823	114	105	9
15,000 to 17,400	2,841	2,233	608	2,767	2,165	602	74	68	6
17,500 to 19,900	1,882	1,554	328	1,843	1,518	325	39	36	3
20,000 to 24,900	1,900	1,570	330	1,864	1,537	327	36	33	3
25,000 to 34,900	1,227	1,027	201	1,208	1,009	200	19	18	1
35,000 or more	762	652	110	751	642	109	11	10	1
Median (dollars)	11,900	13,500	8,600	12,230	13,810	9,002	6,700	8,800	5,000
<b>Gross rent</b>									
Renter occupied	19,294	13,860	5,434	16,123	11,598	4,525	3,171	2,262	909
Less than \$20	320	79	241	168	48	119	152	31	122
\$20 to \$29	736	328	408	501	226	275	235	102	133
30 to 39	1,221	702	519	914	507	407	307	195	112
40 to 49	1,755	1,146	609	1,394	860	535	361	286	74
50 to 59	2,245	1,588	656	1,869	1,259	610	376	329	46
60 to 69	2,555	1,923	633	2,181	1,579	604	374	344	29
70 to 79	2,350	1,830	521	2,046	1,546	502	304	284	19
80 to 99	3,490	2,853	637	3,106	2,489	617	384	364	20
100 to 119	1,693	1,449	244	1,536	1,298	238	157	151	6
120 to 149	973	867	106	902	799	104	71	68	2
150 to 199	406	369	37	389	353	36	17	16	1
200 or more	166	149	16	166	149	16	0	0	0
No cash rent	1,386	577	808	953	487	465	433	90	343
Median (dollars)	71	75	58	75	79	65	58	64	33

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Housing, 1960

Table 32

## Industry Group Of Employed Persons By Color United States, Urban, And Rural: 1960

(Number of persons in thousands)

Industry group	United States						White						Nonwhite					
	Total		Urban		Rural		Total		Urban		Rural		Total		Urban		Rural	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Agriculture	4,257	6.6	493	1.0	3,764	21.8	3,647	6.3	401	1.0	3,246	20.5	610	9.2	92	1.8	518	36.0
Forestry, fishing and mining	747	1.1	333	0.7	415	2.4	714	1.2	320	0.8	394	2.5	33	0.5	12	0.3	21	1.5
Construction	3,816	5.9	2,613	5.5	1,203	7.0	3,459	6.0	2,332	5.5	1,127	7.1	357	5.4	281	5.4	76	5.3
Manufacturing	17,513	27.1	13,348	28.2	4,165	24.1	16,278	28.1	12,339	29.2	3,939	24.9	1,235	18.6	1,010	19.5	226	15.7
Transportation	2,740	4.3	2,158	4.6	582	3.4	2,486	4.4	1,938	4.6	548	3.5	254	3.9	220	4.2	34	2.4
Communications and utilities	1,718	2.7	1,389	3.0	329	1.9	1,619	2.8	1,302	3.1	318	2.0	99	1.4	88	1.7	11	.8
Wholesale trade	2,213	3.4	1,833	3.9	380	2.2	2,071	3.6	1,709	4.1	362	2.3	142	2.1	124	2.4	18	1.2
Retail trade	9,580	14.8	7,454	15.8	2,125	12.3	8,871	15.3	6,832	16.1	2,039	12.9	709	10.7	623	12.0	86	6.0
Finance	2,695	4.2	2,344	4.9	350	2.0	2,583	4.5	2,238	5.3	345	2.2	111	1.7	106	2.0	5	.3
Services, including house work	5,972	9.3	4,708	10.0	1,264	7.3	4,444	7.6	3,454	8.2	990	6.3	1,529	23.1	1,254	24.2	274	19.0
Education	3,394	5.2	2,531	5.4	863	5.0	3,084	5.3	2,283	5.4	801	5.1	310	4.7	247	4.7	63	4.4
Welfare, religious and nonprofit org.	855	1.3	685	1.4	169	1.0	780	1.3	620	1.5	160	1.0	74	1.1	65	1.3	7	.5
Hospitals	1,684	2.6	1,390	2.9	294	1.7	1,408	2.4	1,136	2.7	272	1.7	276	4.2	253	4.9	22	1.5
Other professional services	1,645	2.5	1,395	2.9	251	1.5	1,568	2.7	1,325	3.1	243	1.5	78	1.2	70	1.4	8	.6
Public administration	3,203	5.0	2,589	5.5	614	3.6	2,874	5.0	2,284	5.4	590	3.7	329	5.0	305	5.9	24	1.7
Other	2,603	4.0	2,128	4.5	480	2.8	2,123	3.7	1,691	4.0	433	2.7	485	7.3	438	8.4	47	3.3

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Population, 1960

Prepared by  
 Statistical Reports Staff  
 Office of Program Policy  
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Table 33

## Occupation Group Of Employed Persons By Color, United States, Urban And Rural: 1960

(Number of persons in thousands)

Occupation groups	United States						White						Nonwhite					
	Total		Urban		Rural		Total		Urban		Rural		Total		Urban		Rural	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total employed	64,639	100.0	47,390	100.0	17,249	100.0	58,010	100.0	42,203	100.0	15,807	100.0	6,629	100.0	5,188	100.0	1,441	100.0
Professional, technical kindred workers	7,232	11.2	5,899	12.4	1,333	7.7	6,880	11.9	5,594	13.3	1,286	8.1	352	5.3	305	5.9	47	3.3
Farmers	2,506	3.9	131	.3	2,375	13.8	2,313	4.0	114	.3	2,199	13.9	193	2.9	17	0.3	176	12.2
Managers, proprietors, etc.	5,410	8.4	4,272	9.0	1,138	6.6	5,288	9.1	4,165	9.9	1,123	7.1	121	1.8	107	2.1	14	1.0
Clerical	9,307	14.4	7,883	16.6	1,424	8.3	8,883	15.3	7,478	17.7	1,405	8.9	424	6.4	405	7.8	19	1.3
Sales workers	4,639	7.2	3,782	8.0	857	5.0	4,533	7.8	3,686	8.7	847	5.4	106	1.6	96	1.9	10	0.7
Craftsmen	8,741	13.5	6,443	13.6	2,298	13.3	8,317	14.3	6,084	14.4	2,233	14.1	425	6.4	359	6.9	66	4.6
Operatives, etc.	11,898	18.4	8,484	17.9	3,414	19.8	10,621	18.3	7,429	17.6	3,192	20.2	1,276	19.2	1,055	20.3	221	15.3
Household and service workers	7,171	11.2	5,604	11.8	1,567	9.1	5,148	8.9	3,907	9.3	1,241	7.9	2,023	30.5	1,697	32.7	326	22.6
Farm labor	1,445	2.2	216	.5	1,229	7.1	1,083	1.9	165	.4	918	5.8	362	5.5	51	1.0	311	21.6
Laborers	3,108	4.8	2,113	4.5	995	5.8	2,306	4.0	1,506	3.6	800	5.1	801	12.1	606	11.7	195	13.5
Not reported	3,184	4.9	2,565	5.4	619	3.6	2,637	4.5	2,074	4.9	563	3.6	547	8.3	492	9.5	55	3.8

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Population, 1960

Prepared by  
Statistical Reports Staff  
Office of Program Policy  
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Table 33a-- Percentage Distribution Of Workers By Occupation, By Color, For Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1950 And 1960

Year and occupation	Northeastern Region									
	Boston		Buffalo		New York		Philadelphia		Pittsburgh	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
1960										
Total										
Number	989,941	33,784	450,441	25,995	5,335,322	662,659	1,400,876	244,349	784,237	47,901
Percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Professional and technical	15	9	12	4	13	6	13	5	13	4
Clerical	19	10	16	5	20	12	18	10	16	6
Sales	8	2	8	2	8	2	9	2	9	2
Craftsmen and foremen	13	7	17	9	13	6	16	8	17	7
Operatives	16	26	20	27	18	25	19	26	17	19
Service except private household	9	17	8	17	8	16	7	16	8	22
Laborers except mine and farm	3	5	5	17	3	7	3	11	7	18
Others	16	24	14	19	17	26	15	23	13	21
1950										
Total										
Number	893,104	20,195	407,427	15,303	4,871,259	427,482	1,264,733	171,594	765,957	42,603
Percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Professional and technical	12	5	10	3	12	4	11	3	10	2
Clerical	18	7	14	3	19	9	16	6	15	4
Sales	9	2	7	1	8	2	8	2	8	1
Craftsmen and foremen	15	8	19	9	14	6	17	7	18	6
Operatives	19	26	22	30	20	29	23	25	21	23
Service except private household	9	25	8	17	8	18	7	17	7	22
Laborers except mine and farm	5	11	6	25	4	10	4	19	10	26
Others	13	16	13	13	15	22	14	22	11	15

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Volume II, Characteristics of the Population, 1950, Table 77, and General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC(1), 1960, Table 74

Table 33a -- Percentage Distribution Of Workers By Occupation, By Color, For Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1950 And 1960

Year and occupation	North Central Region											
	Chicago		Cincinnati		Cleveland		Detroit		Minneapolis-St. Paul		St. Louis	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
1960												
Total												
Number	2,380,127	336,474	354,364	43,863	607,143	89,274	1,162,906	165,829	566,432	9,650	672,697	90,940
Percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Professional and technical	12	5	13	5	13	5	13	5	14	11	11	6
Clerical	19	12	18	8	18	9	17	9	20	12	20	12
Sales	8	2	9	2	9	2	9	2	9	1	9	2
Craftsmen and foremen	16	7	14	6	16	8	17	8	14	5	16	5
Operatives	18	25	18	15	19	26	20	29	15	16	19	19
Service except private household	7	15	7	23	7	18	8	16	9	29	6	21
Laborers except mine and farm	4	10	3	16	3	12	3	9	4	7	4	13
Others	16	24	18	26	15	19	13	21	16	19	16	26
1950												
Total												
Number	2,126,157	225,697	322,537	34,374	549,748	59,408	1,063,717	126,780	454,655	5,257	600,961	75,569
Percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Professional and technical	10	3	10	3	11	3	9	3	11	4	9	4
Clerical	19	9	17	4	17	6	15	6	19	7	18	6
Sales	8	2	9	2	9	2	8	2	9	2	8	2
Craftsmen and foremen	17	8	17	6	18	9	19	9	15	5	16	5
Operatives	21	31	22	16	22	27	26	38	17	18	22	20
Service except private household	8	19	8	25	7	20	7	15	9	44	7	23
Laborers except mine and farm	5	16	4	21	4	18	4	15	5	11	5	23
Others	13	11	14	23	11	15	11	13	15	9	14	17

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Volume II, Characteristics of the Population, 1950, Table 77, and General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC(1), 1960, Table 74

Table 33a-- Percentage Distribution Of Employed Persons By Occupation, By Color, For Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1950 And 1960

Year and occupation	Southern Region											
	Atlanta		Baltimore		Dallas		Houston		New Orleans		Washington, D. C.	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
1960												
Total												
Number	310,303	84,887	513,288	130,194	380,866	60,962	378,884	91,568	220,564	82,229	592,987	198,934
Percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Professional and technical	13	4	13	5	13	3	14	5	14	5	23	7
Clerical	22	5	19	8	20	4	19	4	21	4	27	18
Sales	11	1	9	2	10	1	9	1	10	2	8	2
Craftsmen and foremen	14	5	17	7	14	5	16	5	14	6	12	6
Operatives	15	20	17	21	15	16	14	18	12	20	6	12
Service except private household	5	24	6	18	6	26	6	22	7	20	5	21
Laborers except mine and farm	2	12	3	14	3	13	3	16	3	18	1	10
Others	18	29	16	25	20	32	19	29	19	25	19	24
1950												
Total												
Number	203,193	69,194	425,091	102,361	228,882	38,635	259,716	64,761	233,087	68,751	469,884	149,726
Percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Professional and technical	11	3	10	3	11	3	12	3	30	3	20	4
Clerical	23	3	18	4	21	3	18	3	17	3	31	16
Sales	11	1	9	2	11	1	10	1	8	2	8	1
Craftsmen and foremen	15	6	19	6	16	4	19	5	12	7	14	6
Operatives	16	19	20	20	15	15	15	18	11	20	7	15
Service except private household	5	23	7	18	6	28	6	22	6	20	6	24
Laborers except mine and farm	2	18	4	23	3	17	4	23	4	24	1	15
Others	16	26	14	23	17	28	16	24	12	21	14	18

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Volume II, Characteristics of the Population, 1950, by states and General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC(1), 1960, by states

Table 33a— Percentage Distribution Of Employed Persons By Occupation, By Color, For Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1950 And 1960

Year and occupation	Western Region							
	Denver		Los Angeles		Portland		San Francisco	
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite
1960								
Total								
Number	338,935	14,151	2,390,727	224,769	302,613	8,196	956,049	119,953
Percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Professional and technical	15	9	15	8	12	7	15	7
Clerical	19	12	18	13	17	9	20	13
Sales	9	2	8	3	9	2	9	3
Craftsmen and foremen	13	7	15	8	14	5	14	7
Operatives	13	12	17	20	15	12	12	15
Service except private household	9	25	7	15	9	28	8	19
Laborers except mine and farm	4	9	3	7	5	10	4	11
Others	19	25	18	25	19	26	18	24
1950								
Total								
Number	210,058	6,214	1,576,045	88,676	267,557	3,619	789,353	50,060
Percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Professional and technical	13	5	13	4	10	3	12	3
Clerical	18	6	16	7	15	4	19	7
Sales	9	1	10	2	9	1	10	2
Craftsmen and foremen	15	5	16	8	15	4	16	8
Operatives	14	11	17	21	16	11	14	17
Service except private household	9	40	8	23	8	37	9	22
Laborers except mine and farm	5	13	4	13	7	21	5	24
Others	17	19	17	21	20	18	16	18

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Volume II, Characteristics of the Population, 1950, by states and General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC(1), 1960, by states.

Table 34  
Place Of Work Of Workers By Color, United States, Urban, And Rural: 1960

(Number of persons in thousands)

Place of work and color	United States		Urban		Rural	
	Units	Percent	Units	Percent	Units	Percent
<b>Total</b>						
All workers	64,656	100.0	47,166	100.0	17,490	100.0
In county of residence	52,812	81.7	38,543	81.7	14,269	81.6
Outside county of res.	8,986	13.9	6,404	13.6	2,582	14.8
Not reported	2,858	4.4	2,219	4.7	639	3.6
<b>White</b>						
All workers	58,099	100.0	42,044	100.0	16,055	100.0
In county of residence	47,312	81.4	34,263	81.5	13,049	81.3
Outside county of res.	8,423	14.5	5,991	14.2	2,432	15.1
Not reported	2,364	4.1	1,790	4.3	574	3.6
<b>Nonwhite</b>						
All workers	6,556	100.0	5,122	100.0	1,435	100.0
In county of residence	5,500	83.9	4,279	83.5	1,220	85.0
Outside county of res.	563	8.6	413	8.1	150	10.5
Not reported	494	7.5	429	8.4	65	4.5

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Population, 1960

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Table 35

Educational Attainment Of Persons 25 Years Old And Over By Color, For The United States,  
Urban And Rural: 1960, 1950, And 1940

(Number of persons in thousands)

Years of school completed	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<u>1960</u>									
Total	99,438	71,052	28,386	89,581	63,574	26,007	9,857	7,478	2,378
Less than elementary school	22,056	13,969	8,087	17,440	10,952	6,488	4,617	3,017	1,600
Elementary school (8 years)	36,559	25,683	10,875	33,453	23,107	10,346	3,106	2,577	529
High school (4 years)	24,455	18,244	6,212	23,099	17,050	6,050	1,356	1,194	162
College (one or more years)	16,367	13,156	3,211	15,589	12,465	3,124	779	692	87
Median	10.6	11.1	9.2	10.9	11.5	9.6	8.2	8.7	6.2
<u>1950</u> /a									
Total	87,885	59,050	28,834	79,515	53,395	26,119	8,370	5,655	2,715
Less than elementary school	23,530	13,668	9,862	18,638	10,832	7,806	4,892	2,836	2,056
Elementary school (8 years)	32,688	21,459	11,229	30,631	19,817	10,814	2,057	1,642	415
High school (4 years)	17,745	13,332	4,413	17,052	12,720	4,332	693	612	81
College (one or more years)	11,587	8,983	2,604	11,163	8,620	2,542	424	363	61
Median	9.3	10.2	8.6	9.7	10.5	8.8	6.9	7.8	5.1
<u>1940</u> /a /b									
Total	74,776			68,000			6,776		
Less than elementary school	23,761			18,984			4,776		
Elementary school (8 years)	31,939			30,570			1,369		
High school (4 years)	10,552			10,235			296		
College (one or more years)	7,483			7,268			214		
Median	8.6			8.7			5.8		

a/ Total includes persons not reporting on years of school completed.

b/ Conterminous United States.

Table 35 - Educational Attainment Of Persons 25 Years Old And Over

-- 2

(Percent distribution)

Years of school completed	United States	White	Nonwhite
<u>1960</u>			
Total	100	100	100
Less than elementary school	2	2	6
Elementary school (8 years)	38	36	54
High school (4 years)	44	45	33
College (one or more years)	17	17	8
<u>1950</u>			
Total	100	100	100
Less than elementary school	28	24	35
Elementary school (8 years)	38	37	40
High school (4 years)	21	23	16
College (one or more years)	14	16	9
<u>1940</u> /a			
Total	100	100	100
Less than elementary school	32	28	72
Elementary school (8 years)	43	46	21
High school (4 years)	14	15	4
College (one or more years)	10	11	3

a/ Conterminous United States.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Population, 1960Prepared by  
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Table 36

- Years Of School Completed By Persons 25 Years Old And Over, By Color, For The United States, Urban And Rural: 1960, 1950, And 1940

(Percent distribution)

Years of school completed	United States			White			Nonwhite		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than elementary									
None	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.8	5.6	4.2	10.1
1 - 4 years	6.1	5.1	8.5	4.8	4.0	6.7	17.8	14.4	28.6
5 - 6 years	7.5	6.7	9.3	6.7	5.9	8.5	14.6	13.3	18.6
7 years	6.4	5.7	8.1	6.1	5.3	8.0	8.8	8.4	10.0
Elementary (8 years)	17.5	16.3	20.6	18.1	16.6	21.5	12.8	13.6	10.3
High school									
1 - 3 years	19.2	19.8	17.7	19.3	19.7	18.2	18.7	20.8	11.9
4 years	24.6	25.7	21.9	25.8	26.8	23.3	13.8	16.0	6.8
College									
1 - 3 years	8.8	9.7	6.6	9.3	10.2	7.0	4.4	5.2	1.8
4 years	7.7	8.9	4.7	8.1	9.4	5.0	3.5	4.1	1.8

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Population, 1960

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