



Characteristics of HUD-Assisted Renters and Their Units in 2003



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Characteristics of HUD-Assisted Renters and Their Units in 2003

Introduction

This report is the fourth in a series of reports providing information on the size, composition, and quality of the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD)-assisted housing stock and the characteristics of its occupants.¹ These reports are intended for the use of policymakers, analysts, and proponents of housing assistance for low-income households. HUD obtains this information by identifying assisted households that are also surveyed in the biennial national American Housing Survey (AHS).²

The 2003 data reported here represent assisted households and units in all 50 states and the District of Columbia, but exclude households and units in Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands, which are not included in the AHS. The 2003 data are a statistically valid description of assisted households. These data are available only for the United States as a whole, with simple tabulations for the four census regions. Because of sample limitations, data are not available for states or smaller areas.

In this report we compare HUD-assisted households with all income-eligible renters using the same AHS survey data set. Another series of HUD-produced reports and data sets focuses only on assisted households using information gleaned from administrative records. These reports and databases have been published under the series title, *A Picture of Subsidized Housing*, and are posted at <http://www.huduser.org/datasets/assthsg.html>.

HUD Rental Assistance Programs

HUD rental housing assistance for low-income families and individuals fall into three basic categories:

1. Conventional public housing (hereafter referred to as *public housing*).
2. Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers (hereafter referred to as *voucher*).
3. Privately owned assisted housing (hereafter referred to as *privately owned housing*).

Public housing consists of housing developments owned by local Public Housing Authorities or Indian Housing Authorities; HUD makes payments to the authorities to cover the development, rehabilitation, and

¹ Casey, Connie H. 1992 (March). *Characteristics of HUD-Assisted Renters and Their Units in 1989*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Policy Development and Research.

Casey, Connie H. 1997 (May). *Characteristics of HUD-Assisted Renters and Their Units in 1991*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Policy Development and Research.

McGough, Duane T. 1997 (May). *Characteristics of HUD-Assisted Renters and Their Units in 1993*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Policy Development and Research.

² Assisted housing recipients are identified by matching administrative records and survey records, as explained later in the report and in Appendix B.

operating costs of the housing units. Housing units in these developments are then rented to selected low-income families and individuals at below-market rents. Because the HUD payments cover the development and maintenance of the project, public housing is referred to as *project based*. The amount of rent low-income families pay is generally a fraction (30 percent) of their income. New tenants can select from vacant and available units owned and operated by the local authorities. Tenants must live in units owned by the local housing authority.

The Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher Program involves selected low-income households searching for housing units of their choice in the private rental market. After the housing unit is located and approved by the local housing authority, a subsidy payment is made to the private-sector landlord on behalf of the tenant household. The program is designed so that the out-of-pocket amount that tenants pay is 30 percent of the household's income, if the housing unit rents for less than the Fair Market Rent (FMR) established by HUD for the area and household size. Families are given the choice of renting units that are more expensive, but tenants then pay 30 percent of their income plus the difference between the higher rent and the payment standard. Because the payment is made on behalf of the tenant and the payment follows the tenant household if the household decides to move, Section 8 housing is referred to as *tenant based*.

The third program category consists of privately owned projects containing housing units that are rented to low-income households at subsidized rents. HUD provided assistance to encourage the development of affordable housing. Because the HUD payments are made for the development and maintenance of the project, assistance is referred to as *project based*. The following HUD programs are included in this third category: rent supplements, Section 221(d)(3) Below Market Interest Rate, Section 202 Supportive Housing for the Elderly, Section 236 Mortgage Assistance, Section 8 New Construction, Substantial Rehabilitation, Moderate Rehabilitation, and some other smaller programs. Data on tenants in privately owned housing may not be altogether comparable with data on public housing tenants or voucher recipients. The public housing and voucher programs are deeply subsidized, with nearly all tenants paying income-based tenant rents. Only about three-fourths of the households in privately owned housing pay income-based tenant rents. The other tenants pay rents that do not vary by income; the project is subsidized through initial financing and the rents are uniformly reduced for all tenants. As a consequence, about one-fourth of tenants in privately owned housing may pay differing proportions of their income for rent and also may differ in other characteristics from the other assisted tenants.

Income-eligible renters are those households that would qualify for admission to assisted housing because their income is within the HUD-determined income limit of 50 percent or less of median family income for their area, adjusted for family size. In HUD terminology, these households are “very-low-income renters” and are eligible for assisted housing based on income *alone*.³ Figure 1 shows how the groups relate to one another. “Worst case needs” means renters who do not receive federal assistance, who have incomes below 50 percent of median family income in their area, as adjusted by HUD, and who pay more than half their income for

³ All families with incomes below 50 percent of HUD-adjusted median family income generally are eligible for housing assistance. The number of income-eligible families is a lower bound to the total number of eligible families, since other families with higher incomes (up to 80 percent of median income) are eligible if they also *meet additional (nonincome) criteria*. These additional criteria include being displaced from certain HUD-assisted projects, having been previously assisted, being nonpurchasing tenants in certain homeownership programs, or meeting public housing agency-specified criteria.

rent and utilities or live in severely substandard housing.⁴ Reports presenting estimates of worst case needs households have been submitted to Congress since 1991.⁵

Readers should be aware that not all housing assistance programs are identified in this report. Other renter households are receiving housing assistance from U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) programs or state or local rental assistance programs. Estimates indicate that in fiscal year 2004, about 464,000 units were available under the Rural Housing Service (formerly known as the Farmers Home Administration) Section 515 Rental Assistance Program. About 264,000 of the available units received deep subsidies under the Section 521 Rental Assistance Program. The report also does not include units available for occupancy under the Department of Treasury's Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Program; from 1995 through 2004, nearly 14,000 projects containing 986,000 units were placed in service for low-income households.⁶ Some of these tax credit units may also receive HUD or USDA subsidies.

Organization of the Report and Data Tables

This report presents data on assisted households and units at three levels of detail.

Appendix C contains nearly 500 pages of very comprehensive and detailed tables produced by the Census Bureau. These tables present the most detailed information available. A short statement at the beginning of the appendix explains its organization.

Section 6 of this report contains five shorter tables that summarize the information in Appendix C. In addition to condensing the data, these tables contain percentage distributions not found in Appendix C.

Sections 1 through 6 of the report contain short topical tables with accompanying commentary. The structure of these sections follows the organization of the five summary tables:

- Section 1 and Table 1 summarize the characteristics of householders.
- Section 2 and Table 2 summarize the composition and financial characteristics of households.

⁴ A unit is severely substandard if it has any of five physical problems: (1) lacks complete plumbing, (2) is uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more in the winter due to frequent heating equipment breakdowns, (3) has no electricity or three specified electrical problems, (4) has any five of six serious maintenance problems, and (5) the public areas of the apartment building have four serious maintenance problems. For more detail, see "Appendix A: Definitions and Questionnaire, *American Housing Survey for the United States*, Current Housing Reports H150," U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Policy Development and Research.

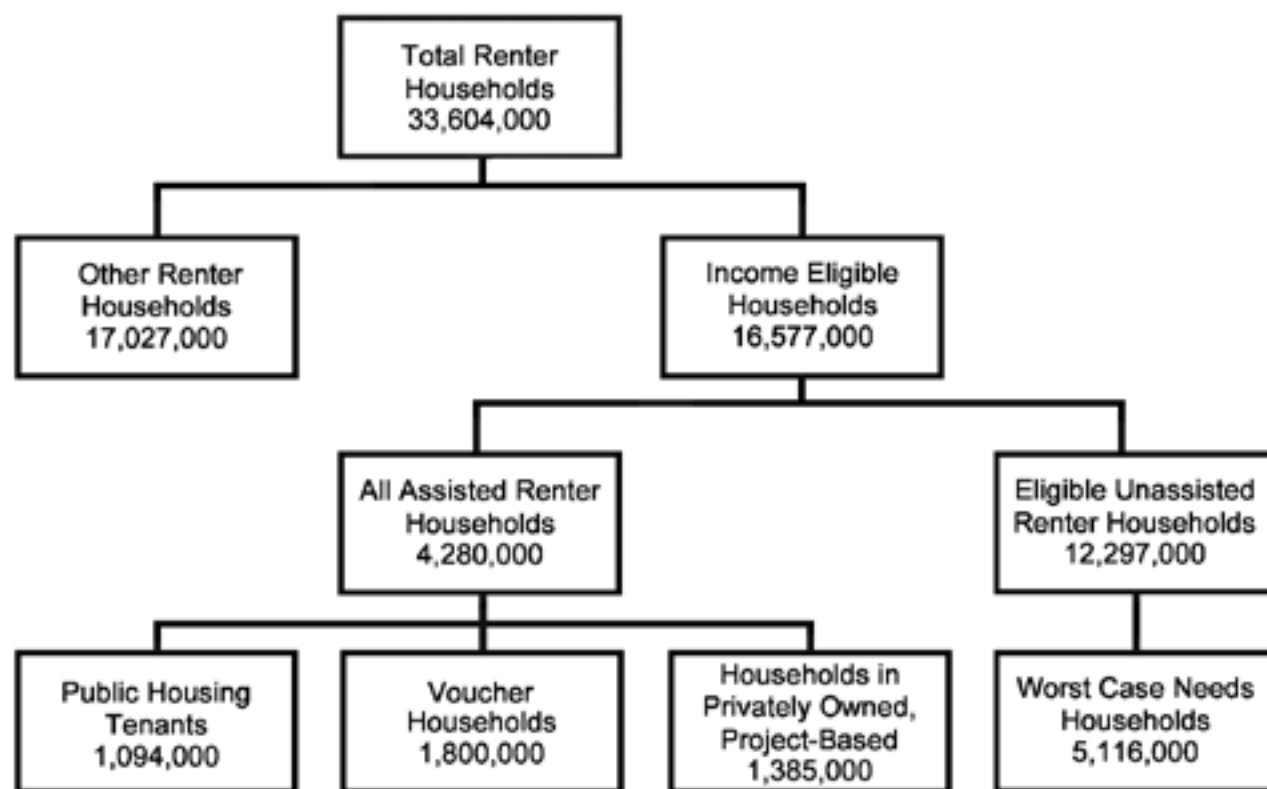
⁵ HUD's previous reports to Congress are *Priority Problems and "Worst Case" Needs in 1989* (June 1991, HUD-1314-PDR); *The Location of Worst Case Needs in the Late 1980s* (December 1992, HUD-1387-PDR); *Worst Case Needs for Housing Assistance in the United States in 1990 and 1991* (June 1994, HUD-1481-PDR); *Rental Housing Assistance at a Crossroads: A Report to Congress on Worst Case Housing Needs* (March 1996); *Rental Housing Assistance—The Crisis Continues* (April 1998); *Rental Housing Assistance—The Worsening Crisis: A Report to Congress on Worst Case Housing Needs* (March 2000); *A Report on Worst Case Housing Needs in 1999: New Opportunity Amid Continuing Challenges, Executive Summary* (January 2001); *Trends in Worst Case Needs for Housing, 1978–1999* (December 2003); and *Affordable Housing Needs: A Report to Congress on the Significant Need for Housing* (December 2005). These publications are available on line at <http://www.huduser.org>.

⁶ See U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Policy Development and Research. 2007 (February). "New Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Project Data Available." In *U.S. Housing Market Conditions*, 4th Quarter 2006. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Policy Development and Research.

- Section 3 and Table 3 summarize the structural characteristics and location of units.
- Section 4 and Table 4 summarize the condition of units.
- Section 5 and Table 5 summarize tenants' opinions of their units and neighborhoods.

Each topical table contains information for four categories of low-income renter households so that the characteristics of each of the three HUD-assisted categories can be contrasted with all income-eligible renter households. The five summary tables in Section 6 contain additional renter household categories: all renters; all assisted renters; unassisted, income-eligible renters with incomes less than 50 percent of area median incomes; renter households with incomes between 51 percent and 80 percent of area median incomes but not assisted; and unassisted renters identified as having worst case needs.

Figure 1. 2003 Renters—Eligibility and Housing Assistance



Source of the Data

The national AHS collects detailed information on housing units and their occupants every 2 years. Unfortunately, although this large sample contains many assisted units, it has been impossible to determine reliably which units are HUD-assisted units.⁷ In earlier reports, HUD undertook two complementary manual matching efforts to overcome this difficulty. One involved a manual matching of AHS renter respondents'

⁷ The responses to American Housing Survey questions used to identify assisted households have response errors and may be identifying units assisted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture Rural Housing Service, Internal Revenue Service Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Program, and state and local assistance programs.

addresses with a list of addresses HUD developed for public housing and privately owned assisted housing projects. In the second match, which focused on voucher recipients, Census Bureau data collectors compared names and addresses of AHS-sampled renters in an area with the records that local housing authorities kept for voucher recipients.

Since the earlier reports, HUD has developed information on basic tenant demographic and financial characteristics and limited data on unit characteristics from program administrative records. In particular, the Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) provides data for the public housing and voucher programs and the Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) provides data for privately owned housing. Some differences exist between data from program administrative systems and similar information from the AHS. PIC and TRACS were designed to be 100-percent reporting systems and not scientific samples, so, when reporting falls substantially below 100 percent, the results will not be wholly accurate. In addition, the small samples available for program data from the AHS will result in variability of results. Users, therefore, should make comparisons across different data systems with great caution.

For this report, specialists at the Census Bureau matched records from the 2003 AHS and the two HUD administrative record systems using computerized matching algorithms and techniques. These matching techniques use information on the AHS and HUD records, including first name, last name, date of birth, detailed addresses (street number, street name, street direction/location (North, South, Northwest, Southeast, etc.), unit or apartment number, city, state, and ZIP code) to match households. Appendix B contains more detail on the matching process.

Matching, either manual or computerized, is not an exact process and, in the present case, raises two concerns. First, did the match of the two microdatabases generate an acceptable level of matches? Second, how well does the number of cases in HUD's microdatabase of assisted households compare to estimates of the number of assisted households from other HUD record systems? For public housing, 306 AHS responses matched to household records in HUD administrative microdatabase. These AHS-HUD matched responses represent 742,000 public housing tenant households. The matching process resulted in an AHS estimate of public housing tenants equal to 90 percent of the cases in the microdatabase of HUD administrative records. The HUD administrative database, on the other hand, includes records for 822,000⁸ of the 1,094,000 known⁹ public housing tenants, only 75 percent of all known public housing tenants. Combining the two matching rates shows that the AHS estimate of public housing tenants is equal to 68 percent of known public housing tenants. For voucher recipients, the process matched 571 AHS cases with records in the HUD administrative microdatabase. These 571 sampled cases represent 1,279,000 voucher recipients. The matching process resulted in an AHS estimate of voucher recipients equal to 80 percent of the cases in the microdatabase of HUD administrative records. The HUD administrative database included 1,590,000 recipient household records compared with the 1,800,000 known voucher recipients, only 88 percent of known voucher recipients. Combining the two matching rates shows that the AHS estimate of voucher recipients is equal to 71 percent

⁸ Appendix B notes several reasons why the HUD administrative database does not include a record for every public housing tenant household.

⁹ Other HUD administrative systems were used to get an estimated count of known assisted households that compensates for underreporting in PIC and TRACS.

of known voucher recipients. Finally, for privately owned assisted units, the process matched 636 AHS sample households to administrative records, and these represent 1,329,000 assisted households. The matching process resulted in an AHS estimate of privately owned assisted units equal to 94 percent of the cases in the microdatabase of HUD administrative records. The HUD administrative database included 1,416,000 household records compared with the 1,385,000 known tenants in privately owned assisted units, 102 percent of the number of assisted households.¹⁰ Combining the two matching rates shows that the AHS estimate of privately owned assisted units is equal to 96 percent of known privately owned assisted units.

The AHS estimation weights used to convert sample cases to national estimates were adjusted so that the matched sample cases produced estimated caseloads that agreed with the number of known households in each of the programs.¹¹ Weights of unassisted households were also adjusted so that total household estimates agree with previously published AHS estimates. Details on the weighting procedure are included in Appendix B.

The resulting database was used to produce the tables in Appendix C of this report. As noted earlier, these detailed tables are the basis of the five summary tables and the topical tables.

¹⁰ More records than assisted housing units will be in the database when households leaving the program are not promptly removed from the database.

¹¹ The weight adjustment factors were defined for 18 subgroups for each of the assistance groups and unassisted households based on location (nine census divisions) and two age categories (elderly and nonelderly).

Overview

In 2003, 33,604,000 renter households were in the United States. Of those households, 16,577,000, or 49 percent, had incomes low enough to be considered eligible for housing assistance under various HUD subsidy programs. The proportion of income-eligible renters was higher than the 47 percent reported in 1993 and the 41 percent reported in 1989 but was equal to the 49 percent reported in 1991.

Roughly 4,280,000 households were residing in HUD-assisted rental units in the 50 states and Washington, D.C., in 2003, up 6 percent from 1993. These assisted households represent 13 percent of total renters and 26 percent of income-eligible renters. These proportions have not changed since 1993. The type of assistance has shifted away from the two project-based categories (public housing and privately owned housing) to the tenant-based voucher program. Of the total assisted households, approximately 1,094,000 lived in public housing units, down 4 percent from 2003; approximately 1,800,000 were receiving assistance through housing vouchers, up 50 percent from 1993; and approximately 1,385,000 lived in privately owned assisted units under various other HUD subsidy programs, down 19 percent.

Compared with all income-eligible renters, assisted households are more likely to be minorities, be older, and have lower levels of education. Assisted households are more likely to be female-headed householders, smaller in size, have lower incomes, pay lower rents, and have lower rent-to-income ratios than all income-eligible renters. The housing units occupied by assisted households are more often in multifamily buildings in central cities and have fewer bedrooms than the units of all income-eligible renters. The structures and the equipment and services of these units are better than or nearly as good as the housing occupied by all income-eligible renters. Assisted renters more often reported troublesome neighborhood problems but, nonetheless, rated their units as high as all income-eligible renters. Recently moved assisted renters say they are better off in their new units.

Sections 1 and 2 of this report discuss characteristics of householders and households, respectively. These two terms differ: “householder” refers to the person or one of the persons in whose name the house or apartment is owned or rented, and “household” refers to all persons occupying a housing unit. Thus, *householder characteristics* refer to a specific person in the unit, whereas *household characteristics* refer to the occupants of the unit as a group. Section 3 provides data on the structural characteristics of the housing units occupied by assisted renters. Section 4 focuses on the conditions of the housing units and the neighborhoods. Finally, Section 5 presents information on the opinions of the occupants concerning their units.

Section 1. Householder Characteristics

Race and Ethnic Origin of Householder

HUD's assisted housing programs continue to serve Black householders at a higher rate than their share in the income-eligible population, particularly in the public housing program. The following table shows the racial composition of each assistance category. For example, the first column shows that 44 percent of public housing householders are White alone, 52 percent are Black alone, and the remaining 5 percent are other races or combinations of two or more races. Members of all these racial categories could be Hispanic or non-Hispanic. The final line of the table shows that 21 percent of public housing tenant householders were Hispanic (of any race). Across all assistance categories, Black householders are more heavily represented than among all income-eligible renters. White householders and Hispanic householders, on the other hand, have lower representations among assisted households than in the universe of income-eligible renters. This pattern is less true for assisted households in privately owned housing units where the racial/ethnic distribution is nearly the same as for all income-eligible renters.

Race and Ethnic Origin	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
White alone	43.8	53.1	62.9	66.4
Black alone	51.7	40.6	30.8	26.8
Other races or multiple races alone	4.5	6.4	6.3	6.8
Hispanic (of any race)	20.7	16.1	16.8	20.9

Compared with their 27-percent representation among all income-eligible renters, Black householders are nearly twice as common in public housing, with a 52-percent representation, and voucher households are one and one-half times more common, with a 41-percent representation.

Looking across the three programs, public housing has higher shares of both Blacks and Hispanics than do the voucher and privately owned housing programs. Blacks account for 52 percent of public housing tenants, 41 percent of voucher recipients, and 31 percent of tenants in privately owned housing units. Hispanics account for 21 percent of public housing tenants, 16 percent of voucher recipients, and 17 percent of tenants in privately owned housing units.

The racial/ethnic distribution has changed little from the 1993 report, except that the number of householders characterizing themselves as Hispanic have increased in general and in each of the assisted categories. They are still underrepresented, however, based on their share in the income-eligible population, especially in the voucher and privately owned housing programs. The increase in Hispanics could possibly be an artifact of the change in questions, response categories, and question placement,¹² as well as of the growth of this population

¹² Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity at <http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/fedreg/1997standards.html>.

group. Respondents may now select more than one race category, and the Hispanic ethnicity question now follows the race questions. In addition, Census Bureau population estimates show substantial growth in this ethnic group. From 2001 to 2005 the estimated number of Hispanic persons increased by 21 percent compared with a 3-percent increase for non-Hispanic persons.¹³ The American Housing Survey shows a 1993-to-2003 household growth rate of 67 percent for Hispanics but only 8 percent for non-Hispanics.

Age of Householder

HUD assistance programs serve householders who are older than all income-eligible renters. This tendency has increased over the 1993-to-2003 period.

Age of Householder	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters
	Tenants in Public Housing	Voucher Recipients	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing	
Under 35	29.5%	31.8%	24.3%	38.4%
35 to 64	42.5%	53.5%	31.0%	42.2%
65 or older	28.1%	14.7%	44.6%	19.4%
Median age (years)	49	43	60	41

The median age for householders in privately owned housing is 60 years; for tenants in public housing, it is 49; and for recipients of vouchers, it is 43. All three groups have median ages that are above the median age of all income-eligible renters, which is 41. The percentage distributions give additional detail. Of tenants in privately owned housing, nearly 45 percent are age 65 or older compared with 19 percent of the income-eligible population. Public housing also serves older householders, with 28 percent being age 65 or older. The voucher program, on the other hand, seems to favor householders that are between 35 and 64 years old. Younger households (under 35 years old) are underrepresented in all three assistance categories compared with their overall representation in the income-eligible population.

The age of assisted householders has increased between 1993 and 2003. In 1993, the median age of all assisted households was 44, 4 years younger than the 2003 median age of 48, but the shift is not uniform. From 1993 to 2003, the median age for public housing householders decreased from 52 to 49 years, but the median ages for householders in the voucher and privately owned housing programs increased. The median age increased for voucher householders (from 39 to 43 years) and for those householders in privately owned housing (from 47 to 60 years). The percentage distributions provide more detail on these shifts. The proportion of public housing tenants older than 65 decreased by 9 percentage points between 1993 and 2003. During this period, the percentage of younger voucher recipients (under age 35) declined from 43 to 32 percent in the voucher program and the percentage of younger tenants in the privately owned program decreased from 34 to 24 percent.

¹³ The population estimates can be found at <http://www.census.gov/popest/national/asrh/NC-EST2005-srh.html>.

Education of Householder

Householders receiving housing assistance have lower levels of educational achievement than all income-eligible renters, and this pattern has not changed from the 1993 study.

Educational Attainment of Householder	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Less than 9th grade	16.1	11.2	16.6	12.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	36.6	25.1	20.6	19.8
High school graduation (includes equivalency)	29.6	39.2	35.9	31.6
More than high school graduation	17.7	24.5	26.9	32.5

Assisted householders in public housing and privately owned housing are more likely to have terminated their education at less than 9th grade than are all income-eligible renter householders. Those householders with less than a 9th-grade education include 16 percent in public housing, 11 percent in the voucher program, and 17 percent of householders in privately owned housing. Only 13 percent of all income-eligible householders ended their education at that level. On the other side of educational achievement, assisted householders were less likely to have pursued education beyond high school graduation. Although 33 percent of all income-eligible householders pursued an education beyond high school, only 18 percent of public housing tenants, 25 percent of voucher recipients, and 27 percent of householders in privately owned housing did so.

Years in Same Unit

Assisted householders tend to stay in their units longer than all income-eligible renters, but changes in the length of stay between 1993 and 2003 are not consistent across programs. Public housing lengths of stays rose, but stays of voucher recipients and tenants in privately owned housing fell between 1993 and 2003.

Years in Unit	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
0 to 3	45.0	60.3	50.7	62.2
4 to 8	27.6	24.2	27.6	20.1
9 to 13	11.6	9.1	11.3	7.8
More than 13	15.8	6.4	10.4	9.9

This pattern of longer stays is especially true for public housing tenants, where 16 percent have lived in their units for more than 13 years compared with 10 percent of all income-eligible renters. On the other side of the stay continuum, only 45 percent of public housing tenants had been in place for 3 years or less compared with 62 percent of all income-eligible renters. The percentage of voucher recipients is closest to the percentage of all income-eligible renters, albeit with a higher proportion with stays of 4 to 8 years. Households in privately

owned housing have longer stays than all income-eligible renters, especially in the intermediate categories of 4 to 8 and 9 to 13 years.

The most dramatic change between 1993 and 2003 occurred among voucher recipients. In 1993, only 37 percent had stayed in the same unit for 3 years or less compared with 60 percent in 2003. Shortening of stay is also evidenced by the reduction in the fraction of voucher recipients living in their units for 9 to 13 years, from 42 percent in 1993 to 9 percent in 2003. A less dramatic shortening of stay is present for households in privately owned assisted housing—most of the shift occurring as a result of the reduction in the fraction of tenants with stays of 9 to 13 years—from 23 percent in 1993 to 11 percent in 2003. Public housing tenants were the only group that extended their stays over the decade. This shift is highlighted by the reduction of the proportion of public housing tenants with short stays (0 to 3 years), from 53 percent in 1993 to 45 percent in 2003.

Section 2. Household Characteristics

Household Composition

Assisted households are less likely to be married-couple families and are more likely to be female-headed households or females living alone compared with all income-eligible renters.

Household Composition	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Two-or-more-person households	48.9	67.4	40.1	58.1
Married-couple family (no nonrelatives)	10.1	9.9	12.3	19.9
Other male householder	1.3	2.8	2.1	8.1
Other female householder	37.6	54.5	25.7	30.1
One-person households	51.1	32.7	59.9	41.9
Male householder	18.6	9.0	18.0	16.9
Female householder	32.4	23.7	41.8	25.0

Nearly 20 percent of all income-eligible renters are married-couple families, but only 10 percent of both public housing tenants and voucher recipients and 12 percent of tenants in privately owned assisted housing are married couples. In the income-eligible population, 30 percent of two-or-more-person households are female-headed households, which compares with 55 percent for voucher recipients, 38 percent for public housing tenants, and 26 percent for tenants living in privately owned housing. Single females are more common in privately owned housing, where they make up 42 percent of the tenants compared with 32 percent of public housing tenants and 24 percent of voucher recipients.

From 1993 to 2003, households shifted away from two-or-more-person households to single-person households. This shift was especially true for households in privately owned assisted housing where, in 1993, 50 percent were two-or-more-person households compared with 40 percent in 2003. During this period many owners of these developments “opted out” of the assistance program and converted their buildings to market-rate rentals. Within two-or-more-person households, the largest decline was posted for female-headed households, which declined from 34 percent of tenants in privately owned housing in 1993 to only 26 percent in 2003. Two-or-more-person households represented 73 percent of voucher recipients in 1993 but only 67 percent in 2003. For public housing tenants, two-or-more-person households declined from 54 percent in 1993 to 49 percent in 2003.

Female-headed households account for more than 70 percent of all assisted households—ranging from 68 percent in privately owned housing to 78 percent in the voucher program—which is about 15 percentage points higher than their representation among all income-eligible renters. The distribution of the types of female-headed households, however, varies among the assisted programs. The voucher program has the highest proportion of households consisting of two or more persons (55 percent) compared with 26 percent in privately owned housing and 38 percent in public housing. One-person; one-person, elderly; and elderly households are represented most heavily in privately owned housing with 42 percent, 29 percent, and 31

percent, respectively. This higher representation of elderly households is at the expense of household units with two or more persons. Households with two or more persons are well represented in the voucher program, with 55 percent, and are still the dominant form of female-headed households in the public housing program, with 38 percent.

Female-Headed Households	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Total female-headed households	70.0	78.2	67.5	55.1
One person	32.4	23.7	41.8	25.0
Two or more persons	37.6	54.5	25.7	30.1
Total elderly	15.7	10.7	31.2	12.6
One person, elderly	13.9	8.6	29.1	10.8

Between 1993 and 2003, the proportion of female-headed households in assisted housing increased slightly (about 2 percentage points), but their representation declined among all income-eligible renters (about 3 percentage points). The decline was most dramatic for elderly households in public housing, declining from 26 percent in 1993 to 16 percent in 2003. Another significant decline was among two-or-more-person households in privately owned housing, which fell from 34 percent in 1993 to 26 percent in 2003.

Number of Children Under 18 Years Old

In general, assisted households are more likely to have children under 18 (44 percent) than are all income-eligible renters (41 percent). Privately owned housing has the highest proportion of households without children, while the voucher program has the lowest proportion. About 72 percent of households in privately owned housing did not have children under 18, which is much higher than for the other assisted programs: 60 percent for public housing and 43 percent for voucher recipients. The voucher program has the highest proportion of households with children, with 40 percent for households with one or two children and 17 percent for households with three or more children. Households of voucher recipients are more likely to have one or two children (40 percent) than are households in the other programs (25 percent for public housing and 22 percent for privately owned housing). Households in privately owned housing are very unlikely to have three or more children—only 6 percent compared with 16 percent and 17 percent in public housing and the voucher programs, respectively.

Number of Single Children Under 18 Years	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
None	59.7	42.9	71.5	58.6
One or two	24.5	40.1	22.2	29.8
Three or more	15.7	17.0	6.3	11.6

In the decade between 1993 and 2003, the proportion of households with children declined for all groups, but the decline was largest for households in privately owned housing (41 percent in 1993 and 29 percent in 2003). Again, the shift in the composition of tenants was affected by the substantial number of “opt outs” during this period.

Number of Persons and Persons per Room

Assisted households are more likely to be one-person households (46 percent) than are all income-eligible renters (42 percent), especially tenants in public housing (51 percent) and privately owned housing (60 percent). Household sizes of two to four persons are more common among voucher recipients, at 55 percent, compared with 35 percent for privately owned housing tenants and 38 percent for public housing tenants. Large households (five or more persons) are rare among occupants of privately owned housing (5 percent), but the incidence in public housing (11 percent) and in the voucher program (12 percent) is not much different than in the income-eligible group (11 percent). One reason for the preponderance of one-person households in public housing and privately owned housing is likely because these program categories are more likely to serve elderly tenants than would the voucher program.

Household Size	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
One person	51.1	32.7	59.9	41.9
Two to four persons	37.6	55.2	34.8	47.5
Five or more persons	11.3	12.2	5.3	10.6
Overcrowded	3.8	3.6	2.5	6.4

Overcrowding is less likely in assisted housing. The rates of overcrowding (more than one person per room) in the assisted program categories are less than 4 percent, but 6 percent of all income-eligible renters are overcrowded.

Over the 10-year period from 1993 to 2003, household size has shifted away from intermediate-sized households (two to four persons) to smaller households. For example, the proportion of households in public housing containing one person increased from 46 to 51 percent, but the proportion of households with two to four persons declined by nearly the same percentage (43 to 38 percent). The proportions of large households in the four groups have changed little during that period of time.

Presence of Other Relatives

Households containing relatives other than spouses and own children account for about 17 percent of all assisted households, about the same as the 16 percent among all income-eligible renters (see table 2). Within the assisted programs, more voucher recipients are likely to have such relatives (22 percent) compared with public housing tenants (15 percent) and tenants in privately owned housing (11 percent).

During the decade between 1993 and 2003, two of these groups shifted. The proportion of public housing tenants with such relatives declined from 18 to 15 percent, but, among voucher recipients, the proportion increased from 17 to 22 percent.

Household Income

The median income of assisted households is about \$2,600 less than that of all income-eligible renters. Median income, although lowest for public housing, varies little among the assisted housing groups—\$9,900 for public housing tenants, \$10,600 for households in privately owned housing, and \$10,700 for voucher recipients. Income for assisted housing tenants is less likely to be from earnings (48 percent) than it is among all income-eligible tenants (62 percent). Assisted households are more likely to be receiving Social Security income or pensions, welfare or Supplemental Security Income (SSI), and Food Stamps.

Income Sources	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters
	Tenants in Public Housing	Voucher Recipients	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing	
Wages and salaries	44.1%	56.4%	42.6%	61.9%
Social Security or pensions	37.4%	26.0%	47.0%	25.7%
Welfare or Supplemental Security Income	35.6%	40.2%	21.1%	18.6%
Food Stamps	39.5%	53.0%	29.8%	25.5%
Median household income	\$9,990	\$10,703	\$10,581	\$13,130

The distribution across sources, however, is different for the three assistance categories. Wages and salaries are received by 56 percent of voucher recipients compared with 44 percent of public housing tenants and 43 percent of tenants in privately owned housing. Social Security and pensions are received by 47 percent of tenants in privately owned housing compared with 26 percent and 37 percent for voucher recipients and public housing tenants, respectively. Voucher recipients more frequently receive welfare or SSI (40 percent) than do public housing tenants (36 percent) or tenants in privately owned housing (21 percent). The pattern is nearly the same for the receipt of Food Stamps: voucher recipients, 53 percent; public housing tenants, 40 percent; and tenants in privately owned housing, 30 percent.

Median income grew for all groups between 1993 and 2003; however, the rates were lower for the assisted groups. The 10-year income growth rate was 38 percent for public housing tenants, 32 percent for voucher recipients, and 26 percent for tenants in privately owned housing; the rate for all income-eligible renters was 43 percent. In comparison, the Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers increased by 27 percent during the 10-year period. Between 1993 and 2003, the trend shifted away from unearned income sources toward wage and salary income, especially among public housing tenants. In 1993, 29 percent of public housing tenants reported receipts of wage and salary income, which increased to 44 percent in 2003. Receipts of wage and salary income also increased for voucher recipients, changing from 46 percent in 1993 to 56 percent in 2003.

Monthly Housing Costs or Gross Rent

Assisted households paid considerably less in monthly housing costs¹⁴ or gross rent than did all income-eligible renters; however, rents vary considerably, with voucher recipients typically paying more than the other two assisted groups. The median monthly housing cost for all income-eligible renters was \$540 per month in 2003, for public housing tenants was \$227, for tenants in privately owned housing was \$312, and for voucher recipients was \$437. The higher rents for voucher recipients may be related to the nature of the voucher program. Voucher recipients have considerable choice about where they live and how much they pay out of pocket for their housing. In addition, households of voucher recipients tend to be larger, with more than half of the households having two to four persons compared with households in public housing and privately owned housing in which most households have only one person.

Between 1993 and 2003 the median monthly housing cost increased for all groups. The largest increase was 55 percent for voucher recipients, followed by 37 percent and 35 percent for tenants in privately owned housing and public housing, respectively. The median monthly housing cost for all income-eligible renters increased 44 percent.

Monthly Housing Cost-to-Income Ratios

Housing assistance programs ease the burden of paying monthly housing costs for the recipients. The degree of burden reduction, however, is not the same for the three assisted groups. The median ratio of housing costs to income was 45 percent for all income-eligible renters, 27 percent for public housing tenants, 32 percent for tenants in privately owned housing, and 40 percent for voucher recipients. According to program rules, tenants should not pay more than 30 percent of their income for rent in the public housing program, thus the 27 percent reported is compliant with those rules. Similar rules apply to many privately owned housing projects, so the reported 32 percent is within an acceptable range. The voucher program does not have the same formulaic relationship between tenant rent and tenant income. The 30-percent target rate is used in calculating the subsidy, but tenants have the choice of paying more for rent. Recent program changes, however, introduced an initial burden limit: The household share may not exceed 40 percent of the household's monthly adjusted income when the household initially moves into the unit or signs the first assisted lease for a unit.

Monthly Housing Cost-to-Income Ratio	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income- Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Less than 20%	27.3	9.5	15.2	7.0
40% or more	17.2	43.6	30.8	49.5
Median	27.0	40.0	32.0	45.0

¹⁴ Monthly housing costs for *renter-occupied housing* units include the contract rent, utilities, property insurance, and mobile home park fees. For rental units subsidized by a housing authority, the federal government, or state or local government, the monthly rental costs reflect only the portion paid by the household and not the portion subsidized.

The variability and lack of strict adherence to the 30-percent program targets and adherence to the initial burden limit of 40 percent is of concern for voucher recipients. The 1993 report on HUD-Assisted Renters addressed problems with rent-to-income ratios.¹⁵

The 1993 report focused on the following problems that affect all survey respondents and cause reported burden estimates to be biased upward:

- Income underreporting.
- Rent overreporting.
- Allocation or imputation of rent and income amounts independently when either or both are not reported by respondent.

In the public housing program and the privately owned housing program, the tenant makes a single rent payment, which is the tenant's contribution. No attempt is made to capture "gross rent" in the AHS and tenants are unlikely to even know the market rent of the housing units. The voucher program functions under two rent concepts—"gross rent" and "tenant rent." The American Housing Survey (AHS) questionnaire attempts to capture both gross rent and tenant rent for voucher recipients. As a result, two additional types of response error occur: inaccurately reporting that the unit is subsidized and incorrect reporting of amounts for gross rent and tenant rent.

If the respondent does not accurately report if the unit is subsidized, the AHS questionnaire and processing are unable to capture the tenant rent. About 38 percent of the households in the voucher program report that they are not receiving a subsidy or that they need to verify income. If they say that the unit is not subsidized, the survey processing system will most likely use gross rent in the calculation of the rent-to-income ratio, which would result in a reported burden ratio above the true burden ratio. If the respondent correctly reports receiving a subsidy, he or she might provide the gross rent amount as the response to the tenant rent followup question, which again would result in an upward bias in the estimated burden ratio.¹⁶

Given these response problems, the reader is advised to use the rent-to-income ratio results with caution.

The percentage of assisted households facing burdens or monthly housing costs-to-income ratios of less than 20 percent is considerably higher than that for all income-eligible renters. Among all income-eligible renters, 7 percent had burden ratios of less than 20 percent. Among public housing tenants, 27 percent have burden ratios of less than 20 percent; among tenants in privately owned housing, 15 percent; and among voucher recipients, 10 percent.

Nearly half of all income-eligible renters faced housing cost-to-income ratios of 40 percent or more, but only 17 percent of public housing tenants, 31 percent of tenants in privately owned housing, and 44 percent of voucher recipients were so heavily burdened.

¹⁵ McGough, Duane T. 1997 (May). *Characteristics of HUD-Assisted Renters and Their Units in 1993*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Policy Development and Research.

¹⁶ Since the 2003 survey, the set of questions used to identify assisted households and to collect income data has been revised to improve reporting. The revision should affect the burden estimates for voucher households.

Over the 10-year period, the median ratios increased for three of the four groups. The median ratio for all income-eligible renters increased from 38 to 45 percent; for voucher recipients, from 32 to 40 percent; and for tenants in privately owned housing, from 28 to 32 percent. Public housing tenants experienced a decline in the ratio from 29 to 27 percent.

Section 3. Structural Characteristics

Units in Structure

Significant differences exist in the type of housing occupied by assisted households in the voucher program and those in the project-based programs (both public housing and privately owned housing projects). The predominant form of rental housing is in multifamily buildings. More than one-third of voucher recipients, however, live in single-family houses, while only 12 percent of public housing tenants and 4 percent of tenants in privately owned housing live in single-family units. Of tenants living in large buildings with 50 or more units, 47 percent are in privately owned housing and 33 percent are in public housing. About 20 percent of each group live in buildings with 10 to 49 units, between 9 and 24 percent of each group live in buildings with two to four units, and between 13 and 19 percent of each group live in buildings with five to nine units. Tenants in privately owned housing are more concentrated in buildings with five or more units and are underrepresented in single-family houses and small multifamily buildings.

Between 1993 and 2003, there was little difference in the types of structures that voucher recipients occupied. Compared with public housing tenants in 1993, public housing tenants in 2003 were less likely to live in single-family units and more likely to live in small (two to nine units) multifamily structures. Tenants in privately owned housing shifted away from single-family units toward large (more than 50 units) multifamily structures.

Structure Type	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Single-family	12.3	33.6	3.8	27.6
Detached	3.9	25.5	0.6	20.4
Attached	8.4	8.1	3.2	7.2
2 to 4 units	22.8	24.0	9.2	21.7
5 to 9 units	13.2	14.6	17.9	14.9
10 to 49 units	18.6	19.0	21.9	20.3
50 units or more	33.0	7.2	46.8	11.4

Year Structure Built

Of the three assisted groups, voucher recipients are most likely to live in buildings built in 1990 or later, but they are also most likely to live in buildings built before 1950. The structure age distribution of voucher recipients mirrors that of all income-eligible renters. The relative newness of the privately owned housing is expected because the Section 8 New Construction Program, which is included in privately owned housing, was active in the late 1970s and the Section 236 program was active in the early 1970s. On the other hand, nearly 60 percent of public housing units were built between 1950 and 1974.

The major shift between 1993 and 2003 reflects the aging of the units in the public housing and privately owned housing programs.

Year Built	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters
	Tenants in Public Housing	Voucher Recipients	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing	
Before 1950	18.2%	28.1%	11.8%	30.4%
1950 to 1989	79.1%	60.8%	81.4%	60.8%
1990 or later	2.7%	11.1%	6.8%	8.8%
Median year built	1965	1969	1976	1967

Regional and Metropolitan Location

Compared with all income-eligible renters, who are more likely to live in the South (33.7 percent), public housing tenants are more likely to be located in the Northeast (34 percent) and South (38 percent), and tenants in privately owned housing are more likely to be in the Northeast (27 percent) and Midwest (27 percent). The geographic distribution of voucher recipients is similar to the distribution of all income-eligible renters.

Between 1993 and 2003, the percentage of tenants in privately owned housing developments in the South decreased from 36 to 31 percent. Overall, assisted units shifted to the West. But the 1993-to-2003 changes in other geography-program categories were generally less than 2 percentage points.

Region	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Northeast	33.5	24.3	27.1	22.3
Midwest	19.7	18.3	27.4	21.0
South	37.8	33.1	30.8	33.7
West	9.0	24.2	14.7	23.0

Compared with all income-eligible renters, assisted households are more likely to live in central cities. Two-thirds of public housing tenants and about half of voucher recipients (47 percent) and tenants in privately owned housing (53 percent) live in central cities. Public housing tenants are least likely to live in the suburbs of metropolitan areas. More than one-third of voucher recipients (39 percent) and tenants in privately owned housing (34 percent) live in suburbs of metropolitan areas compared with 21 percent of public housing tenants.

During the 1993-to-2003 period, assisted housing units have shifted to the suburbs and away from central cities and nonurban areas, especially units for voucher recipients, in which the suburban percentage went from 29 percent in 1993 to 39 percent in 2003.

Metropolitan Location	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Inside metropolitan statistical areas	88.0	85.7	87.0	85.2
In central cities	66.8	46.6	53.0	47.4
Suburbs	21.2	39.1	34.0	37.8
Outside metropolitan statistical areas	12.0	14.3	13.0	14.8

Bedrooms and Bathrooms

Assisted households tend to live in housing units with fewer bedrooms than all income-eligible renters, except voucher recipients. Households in privately owned housing have the fewest bedrooms, public housing tenants have the next fewest, and voucher recipients have the most. As indicated in the following table, nearly 60 percent of tenants in privately owned housing have one or fewer bedrooms compared with 45 percent of public housing tenants and 24 percent of voucher recipients. Very few (13 percent) tenants in privately owned housing have three or more bedrooms, but 35 percent of voucher recipients and 28 percent of public housing tenants have units that are that large.

During the 1993-to-2003 period, the distribution of tenants in privately owned housing has moved to fewer bedrooms and the distribution of voucher recipients has moved to more bedrooms.

Voucher recipients are more likely to have more than one complete bathroom (29 percent) than tenants in privately owned housing (13 percent) and public housing tenants (11 percent).

Between 1993 and 2003, the percentages of public housing units and voucher recipients with more than one complete bathroom increased 4 percentage points and 12 percentage points, respectively; however, the percentage of tenants in privately owned housing with more than one bathroom declined 5 percentage points.

Bedrooms and Bathrooms	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Bedrooms				
None or one	45.2	24.1	59.6	36.1
Three or more	28.3	34.7	13.4	23.4
Complete bathrooms				
One	88.4	70.9	85.6	75.8
More than one	11.0	28.6	13.1	22.6

Section 4. Unit and Neighborhood Conditions

Equipment Problems

Households in assisted housing are slightly more likely to experience equipment breakdowns and water leakages than are all income-eligible renters. Public housing tenants are more likely to experience nonworking flush toilets (7 percent), public sewage breakdowns (5 percent), and heating equipment breakdowns in the past winter (5 percent) than are voucher recipients and tenants in privately owned housing. Voucher recipients and tenants in privately owned housing experienced similar levels of equipment breakdowns, but voucher recipients had a lower incidence of water supply stoppages.

Water leakages from inside the units more likely occurred for tenants in privately owned housing (19 percent) than for public housing tenants (13 percent) and voucher recipients (9 percent). Although the incidence of water leakage from outside the structure was less likely overall than for leakage from inside the structure, the likelihood was highest for voucher recipients.

Generally speaking, equipment problems were less frequent in 2003 than in 1993. Public housing tenants reported fewer incidences of water supply stoppages, flush toilet breakdowns, blown electric fuses and circuit breakers, and water leakages in 2003. Tenants in privately owned housing experienced a slightly higher incidence of equipment failure except for a lower incidence of nonworking toilets and water leakages from outside the structure. Voucher recipients had a lower incidence of equipment failure and water leakage in 2003.

Equipment Failures	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Equipment failures in last 3 months				
Water supply stoppage	5.6	2.9	6.6	4.7
Flush toilet—none working	7.2	5.2	4.2	4.9
Public sewage disposal breakdowns	5.2	1.4	1.6	2.1
Electric fuse and circuit breaker failures	7.7	6.2	7.9	7.8
Heating equipment breakdown last winter	4.6	3.9	2.4	3.3
Water leakage				
Leakage from inside structure	12.8	9.3	19.1	11.0
Leakage from outside structure	6.9	9.5	6.0	9.0

Selected Deficiencies

Taken together, assisted households reported specific deficiencies, such as signs of vermin, holes in walls and floors, and peeling paint, nearly as often as all income-eligible renters. Generally speaking, tenants of public housing units were more likely than voucher recipients and privately owned housing tenants to report specific deficiencies. Tenants in public housing units were slightly more likely to report signs of rodents (12 percent)

compared with voucher recipients (10 percent) and tenants in privately owned housing (9 percent). Voucher recipients reported holes in floors less often than public housing tenants or tenants in privately owned housing. Tenants of privately owned housing were least likely to report open cracks or holes in the interior (4 percent) and broken plaster or peeling paint (1 percent).

Between 1993 and 2003, the reported incidence of physical deficiencies declined for all items except holes in floors. In 2003, voucher recipients and tenants in privately owned housing more often reported signs of rodents.

Deficiencies	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Signs of rodents	11.6	9.6	8.9	10.7
Holes in floors	1.8	0.7	1.7	2.1
Open cracks or holes (interior)	6.4	6.8	4.2	8.5
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	5.8	2.4	1.4	4.5

Severe Physical Problems¹⁷

Tenants in assisted housing units, except public housing tenants, did not experience severe physical problems much more often than all income-eligible renters. The incidence of severe physical problems with plumbing, heating, electric, upkeep, and hallway conditions was very small for voucher recipients (3 percent) and tenants in privately owned housing (3 percent) but higher for public housing tenants (5 percent). The most common problem was with heating, in which about 2 percent of assisted households reported problems with their heat in the past winter.

¹⁷ A unit has *severe* physical problems if it has any of the following five problems. *Plumbing*: Lacking hot or cold piped water or a flush toilet, or lacking both bathtub and shower; all inside the structure (and for the exclusive use of the unit, unless there are two or more full bathrooms). *Heating*: Having been uncomfortably cold last winter for 24 hours or more because the heating equipment broke down, and it broke down at least three times last winter for at least 6 hours each time. *Electric*: Having no electricity or all of the following three electric problems: (1) exposed wiring, (2) a room with no working wall outlet, and (3) three blown fuses or tripped circuit breakers in the last 90 days. *Hallways*: Having all of the following four problems in public areas: (1) no working light fixtures, (2) loose or missing steps, (3) loose or missing railings, and (4) no working elevator. *Upkeep*: Having any five of the following six maintenance problems: (1) water leaks from the outside, such as from the roof, basement, windows, or doors; (2) water leaks from inside the structure, such as pipes or plumbing fixtures; (3) holes in the floors; (4) holes or open cracks in the walls or ceilings; (5) more than 8-by-11 inches of peeling paint or broken plaster; or (6) signs of rats in the last 90 days.

A unit has *moderate* physical problems if it has any of the following five problems but none of the severe problems. *Plumbing*: On at least three occasions during the last 3 months, all the flush toilets were broken down at the same time for 6 hours or more (see the definition “Flush toilet and flush toilet breakdowns”). *Heating*: Having unvented gas, oil, or kerosene heaters as the primary heating equipment. *Kitchen*: Lacking a kitchen sink, refrigerator, or cooking equipment (stove, burners, or microwave oven) inside the structure for the exclusive use of the unit. *Hallways*: Having any three of the four problems listed under “Physical problems—severe” under Hallways. *Upkeep*: Having any three or four of the six problems listed under “Physical problems—severe” under Upkeep. See also the definitions “Bars on windows of buildings,” “Common stairways,” “Equipment,” “External building conditions,” “Flush toilet and flush toilet breakdowns,” “Heating equipment and heating equipment breakdowns,” “Overall opinion of structure,” “Primary source of water and water supply stoppage,” “Water leakage during last 12 months,” and “Selected deficiencies.”

The incidence of severe physical problems has not changed much between 1993 and 2003, except for the possible increase in the incidence of plumbing problems among tenants in public housing and privately owned housing.

Severe Physical Problems	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Any severe physical problem	4.6	2.9	2.8	3.9
Plumbing	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.5
Heating	2.0	1.4	0.3	1.0
Electric	—	—	—	0.1
Upkeep	—	—	0.1	0.2
Hallways	—	—	—	0.0

Moderate Physical Problems

Moderate physical problems were reported by about 5 percent of public housing tenants, 6 percent of voucher recipients, and 5 percent of privately owned housing tenants. These rates compare with 8 percent of all income-eligible renters. The moderate problems reported most often, regardless of assistance program, were upkeep and kitchen.

The incidence of moderate physical problems between 1993 and 2003 improved slightly among public housing tenants as a result of a decrease in upkeep problems. Two situations worsened—hallway problems reported by voucher recipients and kitchen problems reported by tenants in privately owned housing.

Moderate Physical Problems	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Any moderate physical problems	5.4	5.7	5.3	8.3
Plumbing	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.6
Heating	—	0.7	0.1	1.6
Upkeep	2.1	1.4	1.2	2.6
Hallways	0.5	—	0.1	0.5
Kitchen	2.0	2.7	3.7	3.6

Neighborhood Conditions

Tenants were asked about the presence of neighborhood problems, whether the problem was bothersome, and whether the problem was so bothersome that they wanted to move. In particular, they were asked about crime, street noise or traffic, odors, and “other neighborhood problems,”¹⁸ which were included in a catchall category. In the following table, we show the incidence of neighborhood problems that were considered troublesome by the tenants. Troublesome neighborhood problems were more often reported by assisted households than by all

¹⁸ Other neighborhood problems included noise; litter or housing deterioration; poor city or county services; undesirable commercial, institutional, and industrial buildings; people; and other.

income-eligible renters, with troublesome neighborhood crime reported by public housing tenants contributing to most of the difference. Public housing tenants reported the highest levels of bothersome neighborhood problems. Bothersome neighborhood crime was reported by 29 percent of public housing tenants, 17 percent of voucher recipients, and 16 percent of tenants in privately owned housing. Street noise or traffic was reported as bothersome by 17 percent of public housing tenants, 16 percent of voucher recipients, and 14 percent of tenants in privately owned housing. Troublesome odors were reported by 14 percent of public housing tenants, while about 6 percent of voucher recipients and tenants in privately owned housing reported troublesome odors. Troublesome “other problems” were reported by 19 percent of public housing tenants and by 11 percent of tenants in privately owned housing and 13 percent of voucher recipients. It is not possible to compare 2003 results with 1993 results because the questions were substantially revised.

Neighborhood Problems	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Neighborhood crime bothersome	29.0	17.3	15.9	15.2
Street noise or traffic bothersome	17.2	15.8	14.1	13.9
Odors bothersome	13.6	5.8	6.6	5.9
Other problems bothersome	19.0	13.3	11.4	14.3

Section 5. Tenants' Opinions

Rating of Structure and Neighborhood

When tenants were asked to rate their housing unit structure on a scale of 1 (worst) to 10 (best), a higher proportion of all three programs of assisted renters (32 to 36 percent) gave their structure a “10” than did all income-eligible renters (23 percent). Among the assisted renters, public housing tenants were more likely to give the highest rating (36 percent) than were tenants in privately owned housing (31.9 percent) or voucher recipients (31 percent). Between 1993 and 2003, the percentage of tenants in privately owned housing giving the best rating declined from 39 to 32 percent, but the percentage of public housing tenants and voucher recipients giving the best ratings increased—1 percentage point and 4 percentage points, respectively.

When asked to rate their neighborhood on the same scale, about one in four assisted renters gave their neighborhood a “10,” which was similar to the share of income-eligible renters who gave their neighborhoods the best rating. In 2003 the “best” ratings for all three assisted programs and for all income-eligible renters were nearly identical to the ratings given in 1993.

Overall Opinion	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Structure				
10 (best)	36.0	31.5	31.9	23.4
1 (worst)	1.8	1.1	0.4	1.4
Neighborhood				
10 (best)	23.0	28.4	25.8	22.3
1 (worst)	8.0	1.8	2.4	2.4

Recent Movers

The proportion of tenants in each program who were recent movers varied considerably. The percentages of recent movers were lowest for tenants in privately owned housing and public housing: 20 percent and 21 percent, respectively. The proportion was nearly 24 percent for all assisted tenants. About 28 percent of voucher recipients and 34 percent of all income-eligible renters were recent movers. The following table shows that for all groups the most frequently given reason for moving was “other.” The next two most frequent reasons given by public housing tenants were “wanted lower rent” (19 percent) and “other family/person reason” (16 percent). For voucher recipients, the reasons given second and third most frequently were “wanted better home” (21 percent) and “needed larger house or apartment” (21 percent). For tenants in privately owned housing, the reasons given second and third most frequently were “other family/person related” (17 percent) and “to establish own household” (15 percent). Overall, the distribution of reasons given did not change materially between 1993 and 2003; however, within groups several major shifts occurred. Public housing tenants offered the answers “to establish own household” and “needed larger house or apartment” less frequently. Tenants in privately owned housing more often gave “other” but less frequently gave “to establish own household” as reasons for moving.

Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
To establish own household	9.6	11.4	15.4	15.9
Needed larger house or apartment	11.7	21.1	7.3	13.1
Other family-/person-related reasons	16.1	9.4	17.2	12.4
Wanted better home	10.4	21.3	11.4	12.9
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	18.7	8.0	10.3	8.8
Other housing-related reasons	10.4	13.7	12.8	9.8
Other	22.2	22.3	20.9	17.6

Recent movers were more satisfied with their new units. More than 62 percent of all assisted households responded that they had moved to a “better home” and only 13 percent thought they had moved to a “worse home.”¹⁹ Voucher recipients were most satisfied with their moves, with 71 percent saying they moved to a better home. Both tenants in public housing and in privately owned housing gave a favorable response in most cases. The proportion of voucher recipients and tenants in privately owned housing giving a favorable response increased from 1993 to 2003 by 14 percentage points and 9 percentage points, respectively. No change occurred in the proportion of public housing tenants giving a positive response.

Recent movers more often than not moved to better neighborhoods. The neighborhood question allowed for a fourth possible response, saying they did not change neighborhoods, and this response was given in about 7 percent of the cases. Nearly 45 percent of recent movers rated their new neighborhoods as better than their old neighborhoods. Voucher recipients were most positive about their new neighborhoods, with 53 percent saying their recent move was to a better neighborhood. Public housing tenants were the least satisfied with their new neighborhoods, with only 31 percent giving the “better neighborhood” response. From 1993 to 2003, the proportion giving the “better neighborhood” response increased for all tenant groups. Favorable ratings increased by 4 percentage points for public housing tenants, 8 percentage points for voucher recipients, and 19 percentage points for tenants in privately owned housing.

Recent Mover Comparisons to Previous Home and Neighborhood	HUD-Assisted Renters			All Income-Eligible Renters (%)
	Tenants in Public Housing (%)	Voucher Recipients (%)	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing (%)	
Current home				
Better home	56.5	70.9	50.9	48.9
Worse home	24.3	8.6	11.4	18.8
Current neighborhood				
Better neighborhood	31.3	52.8	40.3	38.0
Worse neighborhood	17.4	6.6	17.2	14.6

¹⁹ The third possible response was “about the same.”

Section 6. Summary Tables

This section contains five tables that summarize the information in Appendix C and also provide more detail than the tables included in the previous sections. Each table corresponds to one of the previous sections. In addition to condensing the data, these tables contain percentage distributions not found in Appendix C.

Table 1. 2003 Householder Characteristics (1 of 2)

	All Assisted Renters		Tenants in Public Housing		Voucher Recipients		Tenants in Privately Owned Housing		Eligible Unassisted Renters		Total Eligible Renters		All Renters		Worst Case Needs Households	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total households	4,280	100	1,094	100	1,800	100	1,385	100	12,298	100	16,576	100	33,604	100	5,116	100
Race and origin of householder																
White alone	2,305	53.9	479	43.8	955	53.1	871	62.9	8,704	70.8	11,009	66.4	24,357	72.5	3,648	71.3
Non-Hispanic	1,699	39.7	289	26.4	748	41.6	662	47.8	6,214	50.5	7,913	47.7	18,992	56.5	2,641	51.6
Hispanic	606	14.2	190	17.4	207	11.5	209	15.1	2,490	20.2	3,096	18.7	5,365	16.0	1,007	19.7
Black alone	1,723	40.3	566	51.7	730	40.6	427	30.8	2,712	22.1	4,435	26.8	6,811	20.3	1,083	21.2
Non-Hispanic	1,623	37.9	541	49.5	674	37.4	409	29.5	2,600	21.1	4,223	25.5	6,502	19.3	1,042	20.4
Hispanic	100	2.3	25	2.3	56	3.1	18	1.3	111	0.9	211	1.3	309	0.9	41	0.8
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	43	1.0	7	0.6	26	1.4	9	0.6	150	1.2	193	1.2	322	1.0	53	1.0
Asian alone	127	3.0	6	0.5	60	3.3	61	4.4	449	3.7	576	3.5	1,371	4.1	189	3.7
Pacific Islander alone	12	0.3	7	0.6	3	0.2	2	0.1	48	0.4	60	0.4	147	0.4	25	0.5
Two or more races	70	1.6	29	2.7	26	1.4	15	1.1	235	1.9	305	1.8	596	1.8	118	2.3
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	748	17.5	227	20.7	289	16.1	232	16.8	2,710	22.0	3,458	20.9	5,931	17.6	1,093	21.4
Age of householder																
Under 25 years	433	10.1	89	8.1	205	11.4	139	10.0	2,241	18.2	2,674	16.1	4,815	14.3	1,045	20.4
25 to 29	320	7.5	82	7.5	151	8.4	87	6.3	1,484	12.1	1,804	10.9	4,598	13.7	523	10.2
30 to 34	480	11.2	151	13.8	217	12.0	111	8.0	1,405	11.4	1,885	11.4	4,730	14.1	510	10.0
35 to 44	716	16.7	168	15.4	419	23.3	129	9.3	2,355	19.2	3,071	18.5	7,110	21.2	901	17.6
45 to 54	650	15.2	146	13.4	362	20.1	142	10.3	1,727	14.0	2,377	14.3	5,167	15.4	689	13.5
55 to 64	491	11.5	150	13.7	182	10.1	159	11.5	1,053	8.6	1,544	9.3	2,906	8.6	468	9.1
65 to 74	519	12.1	164	15.0	121	6.7	234	16.9	861	7.0	1,380	8.3	1,907	5.7	425	8.3
75 years and older	671	15.7	143	13.1	144	8.0	384	27.7	1,171	9.5	1,842	11.1	2,370	7.1	555	10.8
Median	48		49		43		60		39		41		39		40	
Educational attainment of the householder																
Less than 9th grade	607	14.2	176	16.1	201	11.2	230	16.6	1,591	12.9	2,198	13.3	2,777	8.3	616	12.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,137	26.6	400	36.6	452	25.1	285	20.6	2,437	19.8	3,574	21.6	5,131	15.3	1,014	19.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,526	35.7	324	29.6	704	39.2	498	35.9	3,889	31.6	5,415	32.7	10,249	30.5	1,484	29.0
Additional vocational training	*107		*36		*37		*34		*289				*887		*124	
Some college, no degree	531	12.4	87	8.0	240	13.3	204	14.7	2,406	19.6	2,937	17.7	6,506	19.4	1,053	20.6
Associate's degree	181	4.2	57	5.2	84	4.7	39	2.8	526	4.3	707	4.3	2,044	6.1	236	4.6
Bachelor's degree	213	5.0	35	3.2	87	4.8	92	6.6	1,067	8.7	1,280	7.7	4,940	14.7	526	10.3
Graduate or professional degree	83	1.9	15	1.4	30	1.7	38	2.7	381	3.1	464	2.8	1,958	5.8	186	3.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	59.2		47.3		63.7		62.8		67.2		65.2		76.5		68.1	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.9		4.6		6.5		9.4		11.8		10.5		20.5		13.9	

Table 1. 2003 Householder Characteristics (2 of 2)

	All Assisted Renters		Tenants in Public Housing		Voucher Recipients		Tenants in Privately Owned Housing		Eligible Unassisted Renters		Total Eligible Renters		All Renters		Worst Case Needs Households	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Year householder moved into unit																
2000 to 2004	2,279	53.2	492	45.0	1,084	60.3	702	50.7	8,031	65.3	10,310	62.2	21,902	65.2	3,406	66.6
1995 to 1999	1,121	26.2	302	27.6	436	24.2	382	27.6	2,215	18.0	3,336	20.1	6,692	19.9	874	17.1
1990 to 1994	448	10.5	127	11.6	163	9.1	157	11.3	850	6.9	1,298	7.8	2,273	6.8	368	7.2
1985 to 1989	204	4.8	68	6.2	63	3.5	73	5.3	407	3.3	611	3.7	1,048	3.1	143	2.8
1980 to 1984	106	2.5	48	4.4	11	0.6	47	3.4	246	2.0	352	2.1	581	1.7	94	1.8
1975 to 1979	70	1.6	27	2.5	24	1.3	19	1.4	147	1.2	217	1.3	398	1.2	69	1.3
1970 to 1974	23	0.5	9	0.8	10	0.6	4	0.3	122	1.0	145	0.9	228	0.7	57	1.1
1960 to 1969	20	0.5	11	1.0	8	0.4	1	0.1	155	1.3	175	1.1	282	0.8	68	1.3
1950 to 1959	10	0.2	10	0.9	—	—	—	—	60	0.5	70	0.4	112	0.3	16	0.3
1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	0.4	52	0.3	62	0.2	12	0.2
1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	0.1	13	0.1	27	0.1	9	0.2
Median year	2000+		1999		2000+		2000+		2000+		2000+		2000+		2000+	

* Entries are a subset of the group in the previous row.

Note: Numbers are in thousands.

Table 2. 2003 Household Characteristics (1 of 3)

	All Assisted Renters		Tenants in Public Housing		Voucher Recipients		Tenants in Privately Owned Housing		Eligible Unassisted Renters		Total Eligible Renters		All Renters		Worst Case Needs Households	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total households	4,280	100	1,094	100	1,800	100	1,385	100	12,298	100	16,576	100	33,604	100	5,116	100
Household composition																
Two-or-more-person households	2,302	53.8	535	48.9	1,212	67.4	556	40.1	7,333	59.6	9,635	58.1	20,888	62.2	2,842	55.6
Married couple families, no nonrelatives	460	10.8	110	10.1	179	9.9	171	12.3	2,845	23.1	3,305	19.9	8,858	26.4	951	18.6
Under 25 years	28	0.7	3	0.3	23	1.3	2	0.1	336	2.7	364	2.2	845	2.5	93	1.8
25 to 29 years	43	1.0	12	1.1	18	1.0	14	1.0	443	3.6	486	2.9	1,297	3.9	114	2.2
30 to 34 years	62	1.4	16	1.5	18	1.0	29	2.1	469	3.8	531	3.2	1,643	4.9	136	2.7
35 to 44 years	100	2.3	27	2.5	37	2.1	37	2.7	714	5.8	814	4.9	2,326	6.9	217	4.2
45 to 64 years	107	2.5	20	1.8	49	2.7	38	2.7	581	4.7	688	4.2	2,024	6.0	236	4.6
65 years and older	119	2.8	32	2.9	35	1.9	51	3.7	302	2.5	421	2.5	722	2.1	155	3.0
Other male householder	95	2.2	14	1.3	51	2.8	29	2.1	1,253	10.2	1,348	8.1	4,139	12.3	436	8.5
Under 45 years	51	1.2	14	1.3	16	0.9	21	1.5	950	7.7	1,001	6.0	3,296	9.8	329	6.4
45 to 64 years	39	0.9	—	—	33	1.8	6	0.4	235	1.9	274	1.7	681	2.0	78	1.5
65 years and older	4	0.1	—	—	1	0.1	3	0.2	68	0.6	72	0.4	162	0.5	29	0.6
Other female householder	1,747	40.8	411	37.6	981	54.5	356	25.7	3,235	26.3	4,982	30.1	7,891	23.5	1,454	28.4
Under 45 years	1,345	31.4	328	30.0	748	41.6	269	19.4	2,402	19.5	3,747	22.6	5,751	17.1	1,078	21.1
45 to 64 years	316	7.4	63	5.8	194	10.8	58	4.2	620	5.0	936	5.6	1,697	5.0	273	5.3
65 years and older	86	2.0	20	1.8	38	2.1	29	2.1	213	1.7	299	1.8	443	1.3	103	2.0
One-person households	1,977	46.2	559	51.1	588	32.7	830	59.9	4,965	40.4	6,942	41.9	12,716	37.8	2,274	44.5
Male householder	616	14.4	204	18.6	162	9.0	250	18.0	2,178	17.7	2,794	16.9	6,170	18.4	968	18.9
Under 45 years	120	2.8	32	2.9	35	1.9	52	3.8	1,147	9.3	1,267	7.6	3,447	10.3	528	10.3
45 to 64 years	226	5.3	69	6.3	90	5.0	67	4.8	657	5.3	883	5.3	1,890	5.6	258	5.0
65 years and older	270	6.3	103	9.4	36	2.0	131	9.5	374	3.0	644	3.9	833	2.5	182	3.6
Female householder	1,361	31.8	355	32.4	426	23.7	580	41.8	2,786	22.7	4,147	25.0	6,546	19.5	1,306	25.5
Under 45 years	198	4.6	59	5.4	96	5.3	43	3.1	1,024	8.3	1,222	7.4	2,647	7.9	484	9.5
45 to 64 years	453	10.6	144	13.2	176	9.8	133	9.6	688	5.6	1,141	6.9	1,782	5.3	312	6.1
65 years and older	710	16.6	152	13.9	154	8.6	404	29.1	1,075	8.7	1,785	10.8	2,116	6.3	510	10.0
Number of persons in household																
One person	1,977	46.2	559	51.1	588	32.7	830	59.9	4,965	40.4	6,942	41.9	12,716	37.8	2,274	44.5
Two persons	808	18.9	168	15.4	406	22.6	234	16.9	2,799	22.8	3,607	21.8	8,953	26.6	1,198	23.4
Three persons	659	15.4	128	11.7	367	20.4	164	11.8	1,752	14.2	2,411	14.5	5,161	15.4	683	13.4
Four persons	418	9.8	115	10.5	220	12.2	84	6.1	1,434	11.7	1,852	11.2	3,807	11.3	492	9.6
Five persons	236	5.5	59	5.4	136	7.6	41	3.0	795	6.5	1,031	6.2	1,785	5.3	274	5.4
Six persons	124	2.9	37	3.4	65	3.6	22	1.6	338	2.7	462	2.8	758	2.3	124	2.4
Seven persons or more	57	1.3	28	2.6	18	1.0	11	0.8	215	1.7	272	1.6	424	1.3	70	1.4

Table 2. 2003 Household Characteristics (2 of 3)

	All Assisted Renters		Tenants in Public Housing		Voucher Recipients		Tenants in Privately Owned Housing		Eligible Unassisted Renters		Total Eligible Renters		All Renters		Worst Case Needs Households	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Number of persons per room																
0.50 or fewer	2,755	64.4	705	64.4	1,042	57.9	1,009	72.9	7,257	59.0	10,012	60.4	20,842	62.0	3,267	63.9
0.51 to 1.00	1,382	32.3	347	31.7	693	38.5	341	24.6	4,119	33.5	5,501	33.2	11,141	33.2	1,517	29.7
1.01 to 1.50	129	3.0	42	3.8	61	3.4	25	1.8	720	5.9	849	5.1	1,304	3.9	243	4.7
1.51 or more	14	0.3	—	—	4	0.2	10	0.7	201	1.6	215	1.3	317	0.9	89	1.7
Number of single children under 18 years																
None	2,416	56.4	653	59.7	772	42.9	991	71.6	7,307	59.4	9,723	58.7	21,471	63.9	3,285	64.2
One	653	15.3	129	11.8	366	20.3	157	11.3	1,997	16.2	2,650	16.0	5,312	15.8	785	15.3
Two	646	15.1	139	12.7	356	19.8	150	10.8	1,637	13.3	2,283	13.8	4,098	12.2	546	10.7
Three	355	8.3	99	9.1	205	11.4	50	3.6	875	7.1	1,230	7.4	1,806	5.4	306	6.0
Four	124	2.9	42	3.8	64	3.6	18	1.3	326	2.7	450	2.7	629	1.9	137	2.7
Five	59	1.4	19	1.7	27	1.5	12	0.9	99	0.8	158	1.0	186	0.6	31	0.6
Six or more	28	0.7	12	1.1	9	0.5	7	0.5	56	0.5	84	0.5	102	0.3	26	0.5
Households with children	1,864	43.5	441	40.3	1,028	57.1	395	28.5	4,991	40.6	6,855	41.3	12,134	36.1	1,831	35.8
Children in household with one adult	1,201	28.1	287	26.3	672	37.4	241	17.4	1,982	16.1	3,183	19.2	4,083	12.2	845	16.5
Persons not spouse or children																
With relatives	722	16.9	167	15.3	402	22.3	153	11.0	1,940	15.8	2,662	16.1	5,510	16.4	814	15.9
With nonrelatives	93	2.2	25	2.3	50	2.8	26	1.9	1,510	12.3	1,603	9.7	5,180	15.4	616	12.0
Percentage with one adult	64.4		65.1		65.4		61.0		39.7		46.4		33.7		46.2	
Median household income	\$10,475		\$9,900		\$10,703		\$10,581		\$13,969		\$13,130		\$26,983		\$9,773	
Median monthly housing costs (excludes no cash rent)	318		227		437		312		586		540		651		685	
Monthly housing costs as percentage of current income																
Less than 5%	71	1.66	37	3.38	22	1.22	11	0.79	30	0.24	101	0.61	271	0.81	6	0.12
5 to 9%	92	2.15	26	2.37	16	0.89	50	3.61	77	0.63	169	1.02	1,085	3.23	11	0.22
10 to 14%	228	5.33	109	9.95	60	3.34	58	4.19	119	0.97	347	2.09	2,542	7.56	7	0.14
15 to 19%	290	6.78	127	11.60	73	4.06	91	6.58	259	2.11	549	3.31	3,521	10.48	15	0.29
20 to 24%	353	8.25	84	7.67	150	8.34	119	8.60	493	4.01	846	5.10	4,030	11.99	46	0.90
25 to 29%	618	14.44	216	19.73	203	11.28	199	14.38	838	6.82	1,456	8.78	3,545	10.55	68	1.33
30 to 34%	474	11.07	128	11.69	141	7.84	205	14.81	979	7.96	1,453	8.77	2,847	8.47	59	1.15
35 to 39%	249	5.82	51	4.66	124	6.89	74	5.35	936	7.61	1,185	7.15	2,078	6.18	66	1.29
40 to 49%	350	8.18	36	3.29	168	9.34	145	10.48	1,721	14.00	2,071	12.49	3,017	8.98	164	3.21
50 to 59%	188	4.39	35	3.20	107	5.95	46	3.32	1,130	9.19	1,318	7.95	1,727	5.14	795	15.54
60 to 69%	120	2.80	7	0.64	79	4.39	35	2.53	769	6.25	889	5.36	1,119	3.33	686	13.41
70 to 99%	268	6.26	34	3.11	172	9.56	61	4.41	1,235	10.04	1,503	9.07	1,706	5.08	1,105	21.60
100% or more	474	11.07	76	6.94	259	14.40	139	10.04	1,943	15.80	2,417	14.58	2,637	7.85	1,804	35.26

Table 2. 2003 Household Characteristics (3 of 3)

	All Assisted Renters		Tenants in Public Housing		Voucher Recipients		Tenants in Privately Owned Housing		Eligible Unassisted Renters		Total Eligible Renters		All Renters		Worst Case Needs Households	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Zero or negative income	200	4.67	61	5.57	78	4.34	61	4.41	801	6.51	1,001	6.04	1,261	3.75	151	2.95
No cash rent	305	7.13	68	6.21	147	8.17	90	6.50	966	7.86	1,271	7.67	2,218	6.60	133	2.60
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	32		27		40		32		49		81		30		83	
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	30		26		35		30		43		73		28		64	
Income sources of families and primary individuals																
Wages and salaries	2,086	48.74	483	44.11	1,014	56.36	590	42.63	8,167	66.42	10,253	61.85	26,474	78.78	3,036	59.34
Wages and salaries were majority of income	1,657	38.71	369	33.70	797	44.30	491	35.48	7,520	61.16	9,177	55.36	24,694	73.49	2,742	53.60
Two or more people each earned more than 20% of wages and salaries	207	4.84	44	4.02	102	5.67	61	4.41	963	7.83	1,170	7.06	5,436	16.18	274	5.36
Business, farm, or ranch	32	0.75	1	0.09	23	1.28	8	0.58	244	1.98	276	1.67	1,288	3.83	124	2.42
Social Security or pension(s)	1,526	35.65	409	37.35	467	25.96	650	46.97	2,729	22.19	4,255	25.67	5,819	17.32	1,335	26.09
Interest	206	4.81	48	4.38	42	2.33	116	8.38	998	8.12	1,204	7.26	4,147	12.34	566	11.06
Stock dividend(s)	42	0.98	5	0.46	16	0.89	21	1.52	337	2.74	379	2.29	1,652	4.92	196	3.83
Rental income from lodger(s)	29	0.68	3	0.27	21	1.17	5	0.36	73	0.59	102	0.62	320	0.95	41	0.80
Welfare or Supplemental Security Income	1,405	32.83	390	35.62	723	40.19	292	21.10	1,677	13.64	3,082	18.59	3,296	9.81	941	18.39
Alimony or child support	393	9.18	83	7.58	234	13.01	76	5.49	697	5.67	1,090	6.58	1,775	5.28	284	5.55
Other	441	10.30	136	12.42	200	11.12	105	7.59	1,094	8.90	1,535	9.26	2,900	8.63	477	9.32
Amount of savings and investments																
Income of \$25,000 or less	3,730	87.15	941	85.94	1,589	88.33	1,200	86.71	11,231	91.34	14,961	90.26	17,965	53.46	4,947	96.70
No savings or investments	3,140	73.36	826	75.43	1,351	75.10	964	69.65	8,346	67.88	11,486	69.29	13,397	39.87	3,605	70.47
Food Stamps																
Income of \$25,000 or less	3,730	87.15	941	85.94	1,589	88.33	1,200	86.71	11,231	91.34	14,961	90.26	17,965	53.46	4,947	96.70
Household members received Food Stamps	1,798	42.01	432	39.45	954	53.03	412	29.77	2,436	19.81	4,234	25.54	4,041	12.03	1,240	24.24
Did not receive Food Stamps	1,792	41.87	462	42.19	596	33.13	734	53.03	8,141	66.21	9,933	59.92	12,911	38.42	3,414	66.73
Not reported	140	3.27	47	4.29	38	2.11	54	3.90	655	5.33	795	4.80	1,013	3.01	293	5.73
Median household income	\$10,475		\$9,990		\$10,703		\$10,581		\$31,931		\$13,130		\$26,983		\$9,773	

Table 3. 2003 Structural Characteristics (1 of 2)

	All Assisted Renters		Tenants in Public Housing		Voucher Recipients		Tenants in Privately Owned Housing		Eligible Unassisted Renters		Total Eligible Renters		All Renters		Worst Case Needs Households	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total households	4,280	100	1,094	100	1,800	100	1,385	100	12,298	100	16,579	100	33,604	100	5,116	100
Number of units in structure																
One, detached	510	11.92	43	3.93	459	25.49	8	0.58	2,872	23.35	3,382	20.40	8,111	24.14	1,086	21.23
One, attached	283	6.61	92	8.41	146	8.11	45	3.25	915	7.44	1,198	7.23	2,593	7.72	396	7.74
2 to 4	809	18.90	249	22.76	432	23.99	128	9.24	2,785	22.64	3,594	21.68	7,048	20.97	1,097	21.44
5 to 9	655	15.30	145	13.25	263	14.60	248	17.89	1,814	14.75	2,469	14.89	4,634	13.79	721	14.09
10 to 19	417	9.74	105	9.60	182	10.11	130	9.38	1,477	12.01	1,894	11.42	3,983	11.85	689	13.47
20 to 49	434	10.14	99	9.05	161	8.94	174	12.55	1,043	8.48	1,477	8.91	2,905	8.64	527	10.30
50 or more	1,139	26.61	361	33.00	129	7.16	649	46.83	754	6.13	1,893	11.42	2,991	8.90	405	7.92
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	33	0.77	0	0	29	1.61	4	0.29	639	5.20	672	4.05	1,340	3.99	195	3.81
Year structure built																
2000 to 2004	115	2.69	20	1.83	74	4.11	21	1.52	275	2.24	390	2.35	989	2.94	145	2.83
1995 to 1999	108	2.52	6	0.55	65	3.61	38	2.74	442	3.59	550	3.32	1,607	4.78	193	3.77
1990 to 1994	100	2.34	4	0.37	61	3.39	35	2.53	413	3.36	513	3.09	1,226	3.65	197	3.85
1985 to 1989	214	5.00	17	1.56	136	7.56	61	4.40	792	6.44	1,006	6.07	2,562	7.62	388	7.58
1980 to 1984	454	10.61	79	7.23	119	6.61	256	18.47	726	5.90	1,180	7.12	2,343	6.97	285	5.57
1975 to 1979	615	14.37	82	7.50	179	9.94	353	25.47	1,148	9.33	1,763	10.64	3,568	10.62	469	9.17
1970 to 1974	740	17.29	229	20.95	240	13.33	271	19.55	1,333	10.84	2,073	12.51	3,547	10.56	525	10.26
1960 to 1969	615	14.37	241	22.05	232	12.89	142	10.25	1,777	14.45	2,392	14.43	4,594	13.67	753	14.72
1950 to 1959	450	10.52	216	19.76	188	10.44	46	3.32	1,223	9.94	1,673	10.09	3,237	9.63	481	9.40
1940 to 1949	317	7.41	118	10.80	162	9.00	37	2.67	1,033	8.40	1,350	8.14	2,456	7.31	392	7.66
1930 to 1939	179	4.18	47	4.30	111	6.17	21	1.52	905	7.36	1,084	6.54	2,239	6.66	373	7.29
1920 to 1929	138	3.23	21	1.92	97	5.39	20	1.44	821	6.68	959	5.79	1,951	5.81	356	6.96
1919 or earlier	234	5.47	13	1.19	136	7.56	85	6.13	1,410	11.47	1,644	9.92	3,285	9.78	560	10.94
Median year	1971		1965		1969		1976		1964				1968		1965	
Regions																
Northeast	1,180	27.57	367	33.55	437	24.29	376	27.15	2,515	20.45	3,695	22.29	7,169	21.33	1,144	22.36
Midwest	924	21.59	215	19.65	330	18.34	379	27.36	2,565	20.86	3,489	21.05	6,599	19.64	946	18.49
South	1,437	33.57	414	37.84	596	33.13	426	30.76	4,152	33.76	5,589	33.71	11,446	34.06	1,599	31.25
West	739	17.27	98	8.96	436	24.24	204	14.73	3,066	24.93	3,805	22.95	8,390	24.97	1,427	27.89
Metropolitan/nonmetropolitan areas																
Inside metropolitan statistical areas	3,711	86.73	963	88.03	1,543	85.72	1,206	87.01	10,405	84.61	14,116	85.16	28,639	85.22	4,534	88.62
In central cities	2,304	53.84	731	66.82	839	46.61	735	53.03	5,546	45.10	7,850	47.36	14,599	43.44	2,461	48.10
In suburbs	1,407	32.88	232	21.21	704	39.11	471	33.98	4,859	39.51	6,266	37.80	14,041	41.78	2,073	40.52
Outside metropolitan statistical areas	568	13.27	131	11.97	257	14.28	180	12.99	1,892	15.39	2,460	14.84	4,965	14.77	582	11.38

Table 3. 2003 Structural Characteristics (2 of 2)

	All Assisted Renters		Tenants in Public Housing		Voucher Recipients		Tenants in Privately Owned Housing		Eligible Unassisted Renters		Total Eligible Renters		All Renters		Worst Case Needs Households	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Number of bedrooms																
None	109	2.55	30	2.74	13	0.72	66	4.77	400	3.25	509	3.07	776	2.31	244	4.77
One	1,645	38.43	465	42.50	420	23.33	759	54.80	3,835	31.19	5,480	33.06	9,828	29.25	1,577	30.82
Two	1,406	32.85	289	26.42	743	41.28	374	27.00	5,302	43.12	6,708	40.47	14,412	42.89	2,087	40.79
Three	950	22.20	237	21.66	552	30.67	161	11.62	2,198	17.88	3,148	18.99	6,990	20.80	946	18.49
Four or more	170	3.97	73	6.67	72	4.00	25	1.81	561	4.56	731	4.41	1,597	4.75	262	5.12
Number of complete bathrooms																
None	34	0.79	7	0.64	9	0.50	18	1.30	239	1.94	273	1.65	371	1.10	180	3.52
One	3,431	80.18	968	88.40	1,277	70.94	1,186	85.63	9,127	74.22	12,558	75.76	23,193	69.02	3,563	69.66
One and one-half	401	9.37	70	6.39	203	11.28	128	9.24	1,145	9.31	1,546	9.33	3,523	10.48	522	10.21
Two or more	413	9.65	50	4.57	311	17.28	53	3.83	1,786	14.52	2,199	13.27	6,516	19.39	850	16.62

Note: Numbers are in thousands.

Table 4. 2003 Unit Conditions (1 of 2)

	All Assisted Renters		Tenants in Public Housing		Voucher Recipients		Tenants in Privately Owned Housing		Eligible Unassisted Renters		Total Eligible Renters		All Renters		Worst Case Needs Households	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total households	4,280	100	1,094	100	1,800	100	1,385	100	12,298	100	16,577	100	33,604	100	5,116	100
Equipment failures in last 3 months																
Water supply stoppage	205	4.8	61	5.6	52	2.9	92	6.6	582	4.7	787	4.7	1,601	4.8	232	4.5
Flush toilet—none working	230	5.4	79	7.2	93	5.2	58	4.2	586	4.8	816	4.9	1,415	4.2	256	5.0
Public sewage disposal breakdowns	106	2.5	57	5.2	26	1.4	22	1.6	241	2.0	347	2.1	593	1.8	97	1.9
Electric fuse and circuit breaker failures	305	7.1	84	7.7	112	6.2	109	7.9	992	8.1	1,297	7.8	2,878	8.6	419	8.2
Heating equipment breakdown last winter	154	3.6	50	4.6	71	3.9	33	2.4	390	3.2	544	3.3	986	2.9	248	4.8
Water leakage																
Leakage from inside structure	474	11.1	140	12.8	168	9.3	265	19.1	1,356	11.0	1,830	11.0	3,652	10.9	609	11.9
Leakage from outside structure	328	7.7	75	6.9	171	9.5	83	6.0	1,156	9.4	1,484	9.0	3,081	9.2	459	9.0
Selected deficiencies																
Signs of rats in last 3 months	67	1.6	13	1.2	38	2.1	16	1.2	202	1.6	269	1.6	420	1.2	89	1.7
Signs of mice in last 3 months	339	7.9	108	9.9	127	7.1	103	7.4	1,058	8.6	1,397	8.4	2,440	7.3	425	8.3
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind, in last 3 months	18	0.4	6	0.5	8	0.4	4	0.3	83	0.7	101	0.6	159	0.5	33	0.6
Holes in floors	56	1.3	20	1.8	13	0.7	24	1.7	299	2.4	355	2.1	558	1.7	139	2.7
Open cracks or holes (interior)	251	5.9	70	6.4	122	6.8	58	4.2	1,161	9.4	1,412	8.5	2,566	7.6	486	9.5
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	126	2.9	63	5.8	44	2.4	19	1.4	612	5.0	738	4.5	1,242	3.7	257	5.0
No electrical wiring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	0.2	—	—	29	0.1	18	0.4
Exposed wiring	26	0.6	2	0.2	14	0.8	10	0.7	92	0.7	118	0.7	253	0.8	55	1.1
Rooms without electric outlets	57	1.3	15	1.4	25	1.4	17	1.2	254	2.1	311	1.9	649	1.9	114	2.2
Severe physical problems	141	3.3	50	4.6	52	2.9	39	2.8	498	4.0	639	3.9	1,038	3.1	498	9.7
Plumbing	88	2.1	28	2.6	27	1.5	34	2.5	329	2.7	417	2.5	664	2.0	329	6.4
Heating	52	1.2	22	2.0	25	1.4	4	0.3	119	1.0	171	1.0	312	0.9	119	2.3
Electric	—	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	0.2	19	0.1	31	0.1	19	0.4
Upkeep	1	0.0	—	—	—	—	1	0.1	40	0.3	41	0.2	63	0.2	40	0.8
Hallways	—	0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	0.0	6	0.0	7	0.0	6	0.1
Moderate physical problems	236	5.5	59	5.4	103	5.7	74	5.3	1,136	9.2	1,372	8.3	2,525	7.5	398	7.8
Plumbing	39	0.9	14	1.3	20	1.1	5	0.4	57	0.5	96	0.6	146	0.4	20	0.4
Heating	14	0.3	—	—	13	0.7	2	0.1	254	2.1	268	1.6	489	1.5	66	1.3
Upkeep	65	1.5	23	2.1	25	1.4	17	1.2	368	3.0	433	2.6	738	2.2	127	2.5
Hallways	6	0.1	5	0.5	—	—	1	0.1	70	0.6	76	0.5	141	0.4	23	0.4
Kitchen	123	2.9	22	2.0	49	2.7	51	3.7	470	3.8	593	3.6	1,149	3.4	190	3.7

Table 4. 2003 Unit Conditions (2 of 2)

	All Assisted Renters		Tenants in Public Housing		Voucher Recipients		Tenants in Privately Owned Housing		Eligible Unassisted Renters		Total Eligible Renters		All Renters		Worst Case Needs Households	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Street noise or traffic																
Street noise or traffic bothersome	668	15.6	188	17.2	285	15.8	195	14.1	1,634	13.3	2,302	13.9	4,523	13.5	741	14.5
Neighborhood crime bothersome	848	19.8	317	29.0	311	17.3	220	15.9	1,673	13.6	2,521	15.2	4,256	12.7	688	13.4
Odor conditions bothersome	344	8.0	149	13.6	104	5.8	91	6.6	629	5.1	973	5.9	1,594	4.7	291	5.7
With other problems	605	14.1	208	19.0	240	13.3	158	11.4	1,766	14.4	2,371	14.3	4,799	14.3	760	14.9
Other buildings vandalized or with interiors exposed	380	8.9	139	12.7	153	8.5	88	6.4	1,122	9.1	1,502	9.1	2,284	6.8	415	8.1
Near buildings with bars on windows	614	14.3	225	20.6	244	13.6	144	10.4	1,517	12.3	2,131	12.9	3,785	11.3	637	12.5
Trash, litter, or junk on streets or properties	734	17.1	260	23.8	258	14.3	216	15.6	2,034	16.5	2,768	16.7	4,763	14.2	938	18.3

Note: Numbers are in thousands.

Table 5. 2003 Tenant Opinions (1 of 3)

	All Assisted Renters		Tenants in Public Housing		Voucher Recipients		Tenants in Privately Owned Housing		Eligible Unassisted Renters		Total Eligible Renters		All Renters		Worst Case Needs Households	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total households	4,280	100	1,094	100	1,800	100	1,385	100	12,298	100	16,577	100	33,604	100	5,116	100
Overall opinion of structure																
1 (worst)	47	1.1	20	1.8	20	1.1	6	0.4	181	1.5	228	1.4	311	0.9	75	1.5
2	33	0.8	17	1.6	5	0.3	11	0.8	143	1.2	176	1.1	291	0.9	61	1.2
3	40	0.9	9	0.8	11	0.6	20	1.4	258	2.1	298	1.8	531	1.6	120	2.3
4	74	1.7	40	3.7	19	1.1	15	1.1	343	2.8	417	2.5	708	2.1	147	2.9
5	389	9.1	138	12.6	154	8.6	97	7.0	1,308	10.6	1,697	10.2	3,217	9.6	523	10.2
6	288	6.7	73	6.7	147	8.2	68	4.9	961	7.8	1,249	7.5	2,827	8.4	433	8.5
7	575	13.4	106	9.7	265	14.7	204	14.7	1,886	15.3	2,461	14.8	5,930	17.6	747	14.6
8	838	19.6	151	13.8	369	20.5	318	23.0	2,922	23.8	3,760	22.7	8,670	25.8	1,199	23.5
9	422	9.9	109	10.0	176	9.8	137	9.9	1,197	9.7	1,619	9.8	3,682	11.0	495	9.7
10 (best)	1,404	32.8	394	36.0	567	31.5	442	31.9	2,473	20.1	3,877	23.4	6,018	17.9	1,032	20.2
Not reported	170	4.0	36	3.3	67	3.7	66	4.8	627	5.1	797	4.8	1,420	4.2	285	5.6
Overall opinion of neighborhood																
1 (worst)	154	3.6	87	8.0	33	1.8	33	2.4	250	2.0	404	2.4	493	1.5	104	2.0
2	70	1.6	32	2.9	13	0.7	25	1.8	161	1.3	231	1.4	338	1.0	69	1.3
3	121	2.8	39	3.6	38	2.1	44	3.2	258	2.1	379	2.3	639	1.9	102	2.0
4	121	2.8	50	4.6	32	1.8	39	2.8	326	2.7	447	2.7	815	2.4	145	2.8
5	453	10.6	116	10.6	218	12.1	119	8.6	1,356	11.0	1,809	10.9	3,348	10.0	544	10.6
6	278	6.5	76	6.9	127	7.1	76	5.5	946	7.7	1,224	7.4	2,570	7.6	416	8.1
7	521	12.2	109	10.0	217	12.1	195	14.1	1,800	14.6	2,321	14.0	5,198	15.5	786	15.4
8	861	20.1	180	16.5	386	21.4	295	21.3	2,629	21.4	3,490	21.1	7,988	23.8	1,020	19.9
9	379	8.9	109	10.0	149	8.3	120	8.7	1,308	10.6	1,687	10.2	4,096	12.2	541	10.6
10 (best)	1,122	26.2	252	23.0	512	28.4	357	25.8	2,575	20.9	3,697	22.3	6,538	19.5	1,075	21.0
No neighborhood	17	0.4	5	0.5	4	0.2	7	0.5	32	0.3	49	0.3	92	0.3	12	0.2
Not reported	183	4.3	37	3.4	72	4.0	74	5.3	655	5.3	838	5.1	1,489	4.4	301	5.9

Table 5. 2003 Tenant Opinions (2 of 3)

	All Assisted Renters		Tenants in Public Housing		Voucher Recipients		Tenants in Privately Owned Housing		Eligible Unassisted Renters		Total Eligible Renters		All Renters		Worst Case Needs Households	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Respondent moved during past year	1,005	—	230	—	502	—	273	—	4,566	—	5,571	—	11,895	—	2,072	—
Reasons for leaving previous unit																
Private displacement	35	3.5	11	4.8	11	2.2	13	4.8	125	1.0	160	2.9	337	2.8	50	2.4
Owner to move into unit	5	0.5	5	2.2	—	—	—	—	43	0.3	48	0.9	122	1.0	15	0.7
To be converted to condominium or cooperative	1	0.1	—	—	1	0.2	—	—	6	0.0	7	0.1	20	0.2	6	0.3
Closed for repairs	2	0.2	—	—	—	—	2	0.7	8	0.1	10	0.2	23	0.2	5	0.2
Other	27	2.7	6	2.6	10	2.0	11	4.0	65	0.5	92	1.7	170	1.4	24	1.2
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0	—	—
Government displacement	16	1.6	6	2.6	7	1.4	3	1.1	38	0.3	54	1.0	87	0.7	16	0.8
Government wanted building or land	9	0.9	2	0.9	7	1.4	—	—	2	0.0	11	0.2	10	0.1	1	0.0
Unit unfit for occupancy	3	0.3	—	—	—	—	3	1.1	4	0.0	7	0.1	14	0.1	—	—
Other	4	0.4	4	1.7	—	—	—	—	29	0.2	33	0.6	61	0.5	14	0.7
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	0.0	3	0.1	3	0.0	1	0.0
Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	2	0.2	—	—	1	0.2	1	0.4	41	0.3	43	0.8	85	0.7	31	1.5
New job or job transfer	20	2.0	—	—	1	0.2	19	7.0	371	2.9	391	7.0	1,407	11.8	180	8.7
To be closer to work/school/other	55	5.5	5	2.2	27	5.4	24	8.8	589	4.5	644	11.6	1,476	12.4	297	14.3
Other, financial/employment related	91	9.1	42	18.3	35	7.0	14	5.1	308	2.4	399	7.2	790	6.6	116	5.6
To establish own household	121	12.0	22	9.6	57	11.4	42	15.4	765	5.9	886	15.9	1,835	15.4	346	16.7
Needed larger house or apartment	153	15.2	27	11.7	106	21.1	20	7.3	579	4.5	732	13.1	1,548	13.0	256	12.4
Married	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	0.5	62	1.1	217	1.8	14	0.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	23	2.3	8	3.5	11	2.2	4	1.5	107	0.8	130	2.3	349	2.9	43	2.1
Other family-/person-related reasons	131	13.0	37	16.1	47	9.4	47	17.2	559	4.3	690	12.4	1,359	11.4	264	12.7
Wanted better home	162	16.1	24	10.4	107	21.3	31	11.4	556	4.3	718	12.9	1,493	12.6	226	10.9
Change from owner to renter	7	0.7	—	—	4	0.8	3	1.1	63	0.5	70	1.3	199	1.7	44	2.1
Change from renter to owner	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wanted lower rent or maintenance	111	11.0	43	18.7	40	8.0	28	10.3	380	2.9	491	8.8	1,003	8.4	122	5.9
Other housing-related reasons	128	12.7	24	10.4	69	13.7	35	12.8	417	3.2	545	9.8	977	8.2	215	10.4
Other	220	21.9	51	22.2	112	22.3	57	20.9	758	5.8	978	17.6	1,827	15.4	390	18.8
Not reported	22	2.2	2	0.9	10	2.0	9	3.3	185	1.4	207	3.7	407	3.4	86	4.2

Table 5. 2003 Tenant Opinions (3 of 3)

	All Assisted Renters		Tenants in Public Housing		Voucher Recipients		Tenants in Privately Owned Housing		Eligible Unassisted Renters		Total Eligible Renters		All Renters		Worst Case Needs Households	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Choice of present neighborhood					43		47									
Convenient to job	104	10.3	14	6.1	99	19.7	84	30.8	1,058	23.2	1,162	20.9	3,496	29.4	415	20.0
Convenient to friends or relatives	233	23.2	49	21.3	32	6.4	6	2.2	1,197	26.2	1,430	25.7	2,848	23.9	525	25.3
Convenient to leisure activities	48	4.8	10	4.3	43	8.6	17	6.2	264	5.8	312	5.6	950	8.0	146	7.0
Convenient to public transportation	81	8.1	20	8.7	64	12.7	16	5.9	321	7.0	402	7.2	737	6.2	170	8.2
Good schools	96	9.6	16	7.0	13	2.6	25	9.2	584	12.8	680	12.2	1,273	10.7	329	15.9
Other public services	84	8.4	46	20.0	138	27.5	36	13.2	194	4.2	278	5.0	519	4.4	83	4.0
Looks/design of neighborhood	207	20.6	33	14.3	114	22.7	29	10.6	694	15.2	901	16.2	2,322	19.5	323	15.6
House was most important consideration	174	17.3	30	13.0	120	23.9	76	27.8	694	15.2	868	15.6	1,897	15.9	330	15.9
Other	297	29.6	101	43.9	17	3.4	6	2.2	1,102	24.1	1,399	25.1	2,710	22.8	488	23.6
Not reported	25	2.5	2	0.9	—	0.0	—	0.0	184	4.0	209	3.8	409	3.4	87	4.2
Main reason for choice of present neighborhood																
All reported reasons equal	12	1.2	—	0.0	7	1.4	4	1.5	85	1.9	97	1.7	290	2.4	38	1.8
Convenient to job	65	6.5	10	4.3	19	3.8	36	13.2	846	18.5	911	16.4	2,682	22.5	326	15.7
Convenient to friends or relatives	167	16.6	30	13.0	77	15.3	60	22.0	854	18.7	1,021	18.3	1,919	16.1	386	18.6
Convenient to leisure activities	25	2.5	5	2.2	18	3.6	2	0.7	54	1.2	79	1.4	260	2.2	34	1.6
Convenient to public transportation	33	3.3	8	3.5	17	3.4	7	2.6	100	2.2	133	2.4	177	1.5	51	2.5
Good schools	54	5.4	13	5.7	36	7.2	5	1.8	347	7.6	401	7.2	727	6.1	198	9.6
Other public services	56	5.6	27	11.7	7	1.4	22	8.1	67	1.5	123	2.2	161	1.4	29	1.4
Looks/design of neighborhood	146	14.5	19	8.3	97	19.3	30	11.0	442	9.7	588	10.6	1,396	11.7	205	9.9
House was most important consideration	144	14.3	22	9.6	95	18.9	27	9.9	551	12.1	695	12.5	1,385	11.6	263	12.7
Other	279	27.8	94	40.9	111	22.1	73	26.7	1,031	22.6	1,310	23.5	2,479	20.8	456	22.0
Not reported	25	2.5	2	0.9	17	3.4	6	2.2	187	4.1	212	3.8	420	3.5	87	4.2
Recent mover comparison to previous home																
Better home	625	62.2	130	56.5	356	70.9	139	50.9	2,100	46.0	2,725	48.9	5,634	47.4	976	47.1
Worse home	130	12.9	56	24.3	43	8.6	31	11.4	918	20.1	1,048	18.8	2,355	19.8	427	20.6
About the same	213	21.2	36	15.7	84	16.7	93	34.1	1,304	28.6	1,517	27.2	3,362	28.3	556	26.8
Not reported	37	3.7	8	3.5	19	3.8	10	3.7	244	5.3	281	5.0	544	4.6	112	5.4
Recent mover comparison to previous neighborhood																
Better neighborhood	447	44.5	72	31.3	265	52.8	110	40.3	1,671	36.6	2,118	38.0	4,386	36.9	762	36.8
Worse neighborhood	120	11.9	40	17.4	33	6.6	47	17.2	691	15.1	811	14.6	1,705	14.3	292	14.1
About the same	331	32.9	97	42.2	152	30.3	82	30.0	1,751	38.3	2,082	37.4	4,762	40.0	808	39.0
Same neighborhood	70	7.0	14	6.1	34	6.8	22	8.1	191	4.2	261	4.7	477	4.0	89	4.3
Not reported	38	3.8	8	3.5	17	3.4	12	4.4	261	5.7	299	5.4	565	4.7	122	5.9

Note: Numbers are in thousands.

Appendix A. Sampling Errors

The American Housing Survey (AHS) is a probability sample and all estimates developed from the sample are subject to sampling error. The sample sizes for the three assisted housing programs are fairly small as indicated in the following table. The sample design and estimated sampling errors for the AHS are discussed in Appendix D of any hard-copy AHS report; for example, *American Housing Survey for the United States: 2003*. Such reports and other documentation for the American Housing Survey are posted for download at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ahs.html> or <http://www.huduser.org/datasets/ahs.html>.

The following table was developed using the sampling error estimation algorithms and formulas from Appendix D of *American Housing Survey for the United States: 2003*. The first row contains samples sizes and the second row contains estimated totals for the three programs. The estimated totals for the three assisted housing programs are based on U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development administrative records and are not subject to sampling error, which is evidenced by the “NA” symbols in the third row. The right most entries show the half-width for estimated 95-percent confidence intervals for the estimated totals for all renters and all income-eligible renters. For example, the upper bound of the confidence interval on the number of renters is $33,604,000 + 662,000 = 34,266,000$, and the lower bound of the confidence interval is $33,604,000 - 662,000 = 32,942,000$. The interpretation of this confidence interval is that 95 percent of estimates from similarly selected samples will fall within the interval 32,942,000 to 34,266,000.

In the bottom 12 rows of the table are the confidence interval half-widths for estimated percentages for the three assisted groups, all renters, and all income-eligible renters. For example, an estimate of 10 percent for the presence of a characteristic among voucher recipients would have a confidence interval of (10 percent – 3.0 percent =) 7 percent to (10 percent + 3.0 percent =) 13 percent.

Characteristics of Comparison Groups	Tenants in Public Housing	Tenants in Privately Owned Housing	Voucher Recipients	All Renters	All Income-Eligible Renters
Sample cases	326	636	571	15,611	7,701
Estimated totals (000)	1,094	1,385	1,800	33,604	16,577
Two standard errors on estimated totals	NA	NA	NA	662	508
Two standard errors on percentages					
1 or 99%	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.3
2 or 98%	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.5
5 or 95%	2.8	2.5	2.2	0.5	0.7
10 or 90%	3.9	3.4	3.0	0.7	1.0
15 or 85%	4.6	4.1	3.6	0.8	1.2
20 or 80%	5.1	4.6	4.0	0.9	1.3
25 or 75%	5.6	4.9	4.3	1.0	1.4
30 or 70%	5.9	5.2	4.6	1.1	1.5
35 or 65%	6.1	5.4	4.8	1.1	1.6
40 or 60%	6.3	5.6	4.9	1.1	1.6
45 or 55%	6.4	5.7	5.0	1.2	1.6
50%	6.4	5.7	5.0	1.2	1.6

Appendix B. Description of Matching and Sample Weighting

Description of Matching Methodology

Three files of records on tenant households are available from U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) administrative data. The 2003 HUD Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) file covers the 12 months ending March 31, 2004. The PIC file contains information about public housing tenants, voucher recipients, and Section 8 moderate rehabilitation households. There are two HUD Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) files: one covering the 12 months ending March 31, 2004, and a second covering the 12 months ending March 31, 2005. The TRACS files contain information about a number of programs collectively referred to as privately owned subsidized housing.

The 2004 TRACS file is used, despite the fact that it does not overlap the reference period of the 2003 American Housing Survey (AHS), because this data set is the first TRACS data set that includes the exact street address. Previous versions of the 2004 TRACS file had only the address of the development as a whole. As noted below, the move-in and move-out dates are examined to screen out renters who were not living in subsidized housing during the AHS reference period.

The matching proceeded as follows:

- Standardize AHS and HUD addresses with Group 1 Code-1 Plus (a commercially available address standardizer) and an internal address-parsing algorithm.
- Perform a “proximity” match based on the “closeness” of households of the 2003 AHS-N file (restricted to occupied renter or no-cash-rent units) to the HUD administrative data file. The match consists of five “passes” using the following criteria:
 1. Person data (name [first name and last name] and date of birth [DOB]) and address data (house number, street name, city sector [e.g., North, South, Northwest], unit number, city, state, ZIP code).
 2. Person data and address data (excluding unit number).
 3. Tight match on person, DOB, state. Loose match on ZIP code and house number.
 4. Address data (including unit number).
 5. Address data (excluding unit number).
- Screen out certain matches.
 - Screen out pass 5 voucher matches unless the unit is a single-family home (as indicated by Code-1’s classification and a lack of unit numbers).
 - Screen out pass 3 matches that moved in after the AHS interview date or moved out before the interview date.
 - Screen out voucher pass 4 or 5 matches that moved in after the AHS interview date or moved out before the interview date. Voucher matches must be more exact because vouchers are tied to the person, not the housing unit.
 - Screen out privately owned subsidized housing pass 4 or 5 matches in which less than 75 percent of the development’s units are subsidized.
 - Screen out or include several cases with ad-hoc edits based on clerical examination of cases.

- Choose the best match (lowest pass level) among matches to the three HUD files and across different people in the household.

Alternately, the matching logic for the different programs can be described as follows:

- Public housing. Subsidies are tied to the unit, not the person. Housing projects contain no unsubsidized units.
 - The algorithm accepts all matches on building-address, even when the unit number does not match (pass 1, 2, 4, and 5 matches).
 - Person-level matches (pass 3 matches) are also accepted, but only when the HUD data indicates that the person was living in the unit at the time of the interview.
- Privately owned subsidized housing. Subsidies are tied to the development, but housing developments may contain a mix of subsidized and unsubsidized units.
 - The algorithm accepts all matches on name and address, even when the unit number does not match or is missing (pass 1 and 2 matches).
 - Person-level matches (pass 3 matches) are also accepted, but only when the HUD data indicate the person was living in the unit at the time of the interview.
 - Matches on address but not name (pass 4 and 5 matches) are accepted in developments where 75 percent or more of units are subsidized.
- Vouchers. Subsidies are tied to the person, not the unit. Buildings typically will contain a mix of subsidized and unsubsidized households.
 - The algorithm accepts all matches on name and address, even when the unit number does not match or is missing (pass 1 and 2 matches).
 - Person-level matches (pass 3 matches) and matches on unit-level address but not person (pass 4 matches) are also accepted, but only when the HUD data indicate the person was living in the unit at the time of the interview.
 - Matches on building-level address but not person (pass 5 matches), are accepted only when the building is a single-family home and the HUD data indicate the person was living in the unit at the time of the interview.

Match Rates and Coverage Rates

Match rates and coverage rates can be calculated by comparing the weighted counts of matching cases in the AHS to the expected administrative totals. For public housing, 306 AHS households, representing 741,506 households in the country, were matched to HUD administrative data.²⁰ In comparison, HUD estimates that there were 1,093,998 occupied public housing units, of which 821,874 were recorded individually in the administrative data used for the match. A difference occurs because not all subsidized households are actually

²⁰ An additional 20 households were matched using an alternative procedure discussed in the following text.

reported to HUD by local public housing authorities, due to administrative errors or, in some cases, a lack of reporting requirements (discussed below).

The match rate is defined by the ratio of the AHS-weighted estimate to the administrative count of households recorded individually, which is 0.90, or 90 percent, for public housing. The match rate is a measure of the success of the matching algorithm. The coverage rate is defined as the ratio of the AHS weighted estimate to HUD's estimate of the number of occupied housing units, which is 0.68, or 68 percent, for public housing. The coverage ratio reflects both cases that did not match due to failures of the matching algorithm and also due to undercoverage of households in the HUD data. The coverage rate is a measure of the overall quality of the data. It is worth noting that the match rate and the coverage rate are not restricted to be less than 100 percent. Rates higher than 100 percent could occur if the AHS oversampled or overweighted subsidized households or if the matching procedure yielded "false positives."

For privately owned subsidized housing, 636 AHS households were matched to HUD administrative data, yielding a match rate of 0.94 and a coverage rate of 0.96. The coverage rate is higher than the match rate because the administrative data contain individual reports for more households than are enrolled in the program, perhaps indicating that data are retained after a household has moved out of subsidized housing. For vouchers, 571 AHS households were matched, yielding a match rate of 0.80 and a coverage rate of 0.71. Table B1 displays the match rates, coverage rates, and underlying data used to calculate them for all three programs.

Table B1. Match Rates and Coverage Rates for the AHS/HUD Data Match

Program Category	(a)	(b)	(c)	Coverage Rate (a)/(b)	Match Rate (a)/(c)
	AHS Raw Weighted Total, Before Reweighting ^a	True Administrative Count, Including Households Not Reported Individually ^b	Administrative Count of Households Reported Individually in Database ^c		
Public housing	741,506	1,093,998	821,874	0.68	0.90
Privately owned subsidized housing	1,328,971	1,385,344	1,415,523	0.96	0.94
Vouchers	1,279,444	1,799,877	1,590,300	0.71	0.80

^a Weighted count of matched AHS housing units before cases were reweighted to sum to administrative totals.

^b Subsidized households in the United States, excluding outlying areas. The "true count."

^c Estimate of the unduplicated count of subsidized households in administrative data. May be less than the administrative count due to nonreporting by local public housing authorities.

Public Housing Authorities Not Required To Report Individual Data to HUD

Certain local public housing authorities (PHAs), those participating in the Moving to Work (MTW) demonstration, were not required to report individual data to the national HUD data system. AHS households living in public housing or receiving vouchers cannot be matched to the administrative data if they live in these areas. This issue does not affect the data on privately owned subsidized housing, which is not managed by local PHAs.

For public housing, we were able to partly correct for this undercoverage by adding to the data households that lived in an MTW area and that were matched to administrative data using clerical means in 1995. This procedure is expected to be effective because little public housing has been built since 1995 and because 1995 housing units generally appear in the 2003 AHS sample as well (unless demolished in the meantime). This procedure found an additional 20 AHS households (not recorded in Table B1), representing 35,000 households in the U.S. population, to be living in public housing. Comparing these 35,000 households to the 98,802 public housing units not reported to HUD in the MTW areas indicates a coverage rate of 0.35. A similar correction could not be used for vouchers because, in the voucher program, the subsidy follows the tenant rather than the housing unit.

Table B2. Public Housing Authorities Participating in the Moving to Work Demonstration

Moving to Work (MTW) Housing Authority Name	Public Housing		Section 8 Vouchers	
	Total Number of Public Housing Units Not Reported	Total Number of Public Housing Units	Total Number of Section 8 Vouchers Not Reported	Total Number of Section 8 Vouchers
Chicago Housing Authority	28,862	28,862	0	45,862
Philadelphia Housing Authority	16,027	16,027	17,971	17,971
Atlanta Housing Authority	9,829	9,829	13,260	13,260
D.C. Housing Authority	9,248	9,248	10,989	10,989
San Antonio Housing Authority	300	6,618	—	11,690
Oakland Housing Authority	3,158	3,158	10,998	10,998
Louisville Housing Authority	5,298	5,298	8,834	8,834
Housing Authority of the City of Pittsburgh	7,027	7,027	6,824	6,824
Seattle Housing Authority	4,914	4,914	7,861	7,861
Minneapolis PHA	—	6,516	50	4,893
Housing Authority of Portland	2,337	2,337	7,535	7,535
HA of King County	3,292	3,292	6,380	6,380
Housing Authority of the City of New Haven	3,272	3,272	4,113	4,113
Housing Authority of the County of San Mateo	187	187	4,113	4,113
Cambridge Housing Authority	1,965	1,965	2,150	2,150
Tulare County Housing Authority	714	714	2,600	2,819
Lincoln Housing Authority	320	320	2,864	2,864
Housing Authority of the City of Vancouver	575	575	1,949	1,949
Portage Metropolitan Housing Authority	305	305	1,770	1,770
Lawrence/Douglas County Housing Authority	369	369	591	591
Delaware State Housing Authority	516	516	902	902
Keene Housing Authority	287	287	437	437
Massachusetts DHCD	—	—	200	183
Total number of MTW households	98,802	111,636	112,391	174,988

Sources: Abt Associates—data obtained from PHA MTW Annual Report and/or HUD HA Profiles web page; HA reported data—may date back to 2000; public housing data from PIC delinquency report and Section 8 voucher data from Abt Associates

Reweighting AHS Data

In addition to the HUD administrative databases (containing records for every tenant household) being used, other HUD data was used to identify the total number of households in each assisted category broken down by nine census divisions and two age categories (elderly and nonelderly). This information was needed since not all tenant households had a record included in the databases for various reasons already noted. The AHS survey data are reweighted to satisfy two conditions. First, subsidized households are reweighted so the number of subsidized households adds up to administrative counts of each of three assisted programs and 18 subgroups: $(9 \text{ divisions}) \times (2 \text{ age groups})$. Second, unsubsidized households are reweighted to preserve the original AHS count of each of the 18 subgroups. Hence, there are 72 weighting factors (18×4) . It turns out that the average weighting factor (by which the AHS sample weights are multiplied) is 1.38, the minimum is 0.55, and the maximum is 4.26. Of the 72 factors, 9 are between 2 and 3 and another 2 are greater than 3.

Methods

HUD made available administrative counts for the three programs of subsidized housing, broken down by the 18 subgroups.²¹ The AHS data provide analogous survey counts, plus survey counts for unsubsidized renters.²² We want to develop weighting factors that, when multiplied by the survey weights, add up to the administrative totals. For the unsubsidized group, in which there is no analogous administrative total, the weighting factors are chosen so the weighted counts within each of the 18 subgroups add up to the original survey counts.

This reweighting can be described more formally. Let s_{ij} equal the survey population for the i^{th} subsidy type and the j^{th} subgroup. Let S_i equal the vector whose elements are $s_{i1}, s_{i2}, \dots, s_{iJ}$. Define a_{ij} similarly as the population for each cell of the administrative data, and A_i as the analogous vector. Finally, define the weighting factors w_{ij} , and the vector of weighting factors W_i . When A_i and S_i are known, the weighting factor, w_{ij} , is simply a_{ij}/s_{ij} . These weighting factors will make the subsidized households add up to the administrative estimate for their division/age subgroup.

For the unsubsidized group, S_i is known, but A_i is not. So, we calculate A_i by solving the equation $S = A_1 + A_2 + A_3 + A_4$, where $S = S_1 + S_2 + S_3 + S_4$ (the original survey population counts). A_1 (the target population counts for each of the 18 subgroups of unsubsidized renters) is the only unknown, so the solution is trivial. Finally, the weighting factors are calculated the same way as before ($w_{ij} = a_{ij}/s_{ij}$). These weighting factors set a target population for unsubsidized renters that satisfies the condition that each of the renter subgroups (the sum of subsidized and unsubsidized households for each of the 18 subgroups) adds up to the original survey count for that subgroup.

²¹ HUD calculated the split between elderly and nonelderly in each division by applying a factor that varied only by subsidy type, not by division. So, for example, the ratio of elderly to nonelderly public housing tenants is the same in each division (and similarly for tenants in the other two programs of assisted housing).

²² In one division, the < 62 and 62+ age groups were combined due to small sample sizes.

Table B3. Household Counts Used To Calculate Reweighting Factors (1 of 2)

Age of Householder	Division	Household Estimate From AHS	Household Estimate From HUD Administrative Data	Weighting Factor
Unsubsidized renters				
Less than 62	1	1,273,406	1,254,633	0.99
Less than 62	2	3,744,728	3,641,691	0.97
Less than 62	3	3,563,633	3,495,253	0.98
Less than 62	4	1,484,817	1,430,746	0.96
Less than 62	5	4,822,907	4,718,355	0.98
Less than 62	6	1,425,729	1,389,139	0.97
Less than 62	7	3,072,132	3,012,257	0.98
Less than 62	8	1,817,252	1,766,945	0.97
Less than 62	9	5,155,016	5,045,289	0.98
62 or greater	1	230,578	229,467	1.00
62 or greater	2	902,810	863,101	0.96
62 or greater	3	573,015	547,786	0.96
62 or greater	4	252,374	201,298	0.80
62 or greater	5	605,397	514,966	0.85
62 or greater	6	181,470	129,092	0.71
62 or greater	7	301,997	245,429	0.81
62 or greater	8	192,496	170,726	0.89
62 or greater	9	627,982	668,907	1.07
Tenants in public housing				
Less than 62	1	54,353	46,119	0.85
Less than 62	2	169,171	203,852	1.21
Less than 62	3	78,537	105,032	1.34
Less than 62	4	20,669	41,686	2.02
Less than 62	5	75,271	129,351	1.72
Less than 62	6	60,536	77,346	1.28
Less than 62	7	33,157	75,276	2.27
Less than 62 ^a	8	11,285	19,664	2.56
Less than 62	9	29,214	47,114	1.61
62 or greater	1	39,247	21,561	0.55
62 or greater	2	68,557	95,308	1.39
62 or greater	3	38,666	49,107	1.27
62 or greater	4	7,686	19,516	2.54
62 or greater	5	42,892	60,470	1.41
62 or greater	6	8,485	36,175	4.26
62 or greater	7	13,016	35,194	2.70
62 or greater ^a	8	0	9,199	2.56
62 or greater	9	26,817	22,028	0.82

Table B3. Household Counts Used To Calculate Reweighting Factors (2 of 2)

Age of Householder	Division	Household Estimate From AHS	Household Estimate From HUD Administrative Data	Weighting Factor
Tenants in privately owned subsidized housing				
Less than 62	1	73,886	64,550	0.87
Less than 62	2	151,055	130,861	0.87
Less than 62	3	128,913	142,585	1.11
Less than 62	4	58,880	54,441	0.92
Less than 62	5	135,092	118,168	0.87
Less than 62	6	38,047	48,972	1.29
Less than 62	7	89,617	54,590	0.61
Less than 62	8	11,957	28,402	2.38
Less than 62	9	86,095	77,809	0.90
62 or greater	1	47,576	59,584	1.25
62 or greater	2	127,382	120,795	0.95
62 or greater	3	129,971	131,616	1.01
62 or greater	4	24,774	50,254	2.03
62 or greater	5	51,189	109,079	2.13
62 or greater	6	26,884	45,205	1.68
62 or greater	7	34,390	50,391	1.47
62 or greater	8	21,089	26,218	1.24
62 or greater	9	92,556	71,824	0.78
Voucher recipients				
Less than 62	1	73,913	110,256	1.49
Less than 62	2	168,431	256,981	1.53
Less than 62	3	149,105	177,320	1.19
Less than 62	4	62,444	99,936	1.60
Less than 62	5	177,688	245,083	1.38
Less than 62	6	70,962	79,818	1.12
Less than 62	7	123,300	176,084	1.43
Less than 62	8	55,131	80,614	1.46
Less than 62	9	185,695	285,807	1.54
62 or greater	1	14,213	21,001	1.48
62 or greater	2	29,405	48,949	1.66
62 or greater	3	20,633	33,775	1.64
62 or greater	4	5,269	19,035	3.61
62 or greater	5	31,719	46,682	1.47
62 or greater	6	8,836	15,203	1.72
62 or greater	7	15,151	33,540	2.21
62 or greater	8	7,912	15,355	1.94
62 or greater	9	69,843	54,440	0.78

^a Cells combined.

Comparison of the Matched Sample to Subsidized Housing Population

Table B4 presents the administrative data for the matched sample and the full universe of subsidized households recorded in the administrative data. The main difficulty with this comparison is that the administrative data items are mainly individual or household characteristics, but we are typically matching housing units (except in the case of vouchers). To make a valid comparison, several restrictions are made on the sample. The comparison is made at the household level, rather than the individual level, by restricting both the matched sample and the population data to householders. This restriction excludes certain matched households from the sample: those in which the match was to a nonhouseholder, which typically occurs in an address-only match. A match is less likely because a name match cannot be made when the person recorded in the HUD data moved in after the AHS interview date or moved out before the AHS interview date. To exclude most of these unlikely matches, cases that moved in after July 1 of the current year or moved out before July 1 are excluded from both the matched sample and the population data. The aim is to avoid comparing household-level data when the match is to the same housing unit but not the same occupants. Finally, Table B5 implements a more stringent version of these ideas by restricting the matched sample to name matches, excluding matches made only on address.

Table B4 indicates that the matched sample tends to be a few years older than the subsidized population: on average, 2.9 years older for public housing and 4.3 years older for privately owned subsidized housing. The voucher sample is an exception, and the matched sample has a similar average age to the voucher population. The matched sample tends to have somewhat longer tenure in its unit than the population does. Specifically, when matched with the voucher population, matched voucher recipients have 0.5 more years of tenure on average, are 3 percentage points less likely to have moved in within 2 years, and are 3 percentage points more likely to have tenure of more than 8 years. Those tenants in privately owned subsidized housing are 5 percentage points more likely to have more than 8 years of tenure than all households in privately owned housing. Income is consistently several hundred dollars higher in the matched sample than in the subsidized population, although only the difference for privately owned subsidized housing is statistically significant.²³ The matched sample is representative along the dimensions of sex, race, and ethnicity.

The more stringent restrictions on the sample of Table A5 (to name matches only) reduce these differences but do not eliminate them. Some scattered differences in age and tenure remain statistically significant, but there are fewer differences. Unexpectedly, the difference in the percent who are Black householders becomes significant in this table, with the public housing matched sample having 7 percentage points more Black householders and the privately owned subsidized matched sample having 4 percentage points fewer Blacks. The higher incomes of matched households become more pronounced, with the matched samples for both public housing and privately owned subsidized housing having incomes slightly more than \$1,000 higher.

Overall, it appears that some bias exists in the matching procedure. More stable households—those with older heads, longer tenure, and higher incomes—are more likely to match than are unstable households. These differences or possible biases, however, are fairly small. It is highly unlikely that the population/sample differences lead to larger biases than would using survey reports of subsidized housing status, as documented in Table B6.

²³ The probability values for the difference in mean income are $p = 0.25$, 0.28 , and 0.07 for public housing, vouchers, and privately owned subsidized housing, respectively.

Table B4. Matched Sample Versus Subsidized Population (Weighted)

	Tenants in Public Housing		Voucher Recipients		Tenants in Privately Owned Subsidized Housing	
	Population	Matched	Population	Matched	Population	Matched
Mean or Proportion						
Age	51.0 (0.02)	53.9 (1.15) *	44.5 (0.01)	45.3 (0.71)	59.2 (0.02)	63.5 (0.86) *
Age ≤ 25	0.093 (0.0003)	0.053 (0.0134) *	0.091 (0.0002)	0.108 (0.0132)	0.074 (0.0002)	0.048 (0.0093) *
Age 26–64	0.632 (0.0005)	0.644 (0.0286)	0.772 (0.0003)	0.744 (0.0186)	0.440 (0.0005)	0.374 (0.0211) *
Age ≥ 65	0.276 (0.0005)	0.303 (0.0275)	0.137 (0.0003)	0.148 (0.0152)	0.486 (0.0005)	0.578 (0.0215) *
Female	0.762 (0.0005)	0.748 (0.0259)	0.832 (0.0003)	0.824 (0.0162)	0.749 (0.0004)	0.735 (0.0193)
Years of tenure	8.913 (0.0109)	9.992 (0.6593)	4.982 (0.0039)	5.449 (0.2233) *	7.824 (0.0060)	8.163 (0.2757)
Tenure ≤ 2 years	0.228 (0.0005)	0.202 (0.0240)	0.321 (0.0004)	0.287 (0.0193) *	0.111 (0.0003)	0.099 (0.0130)
Tenure 2–4 years	0.185 (0.0004)	0.162 (0.0220)	0.264 (0.0004)	0.277 (0.0191)	0.259 (0.0004)	0.197 (0.0174) *
Tenure 4–8 years	0.223 (0.0005)	0.251 (0.0259)	0.217 (0.0003)	0.205 (0.0172)	0.276 (0.0004)	0.314 (0.0202) *
Tenure > 8 years	0.364 (0.0005)	0.384 (0.0291)	0.198 (0.0003)	0.231 (0.0180) *	0.354 (0.0004)	0.390 (0.0213) *
White	0.503 (0.0006)	0.466 (0.0298)	0.532 (0.0004)	0.549 (0.0212)	0.616 (0.0004)	0.629 (0.0211)
Black	0.469 (0.0006)	0.508 (0.0299)	0.432 (0.0004)	0.405 (0.0209)	0.323 (0.0004)	0.302 (0.0200)
Indian	0.007 (0.0001)	0.006 (0.0047)	0.009 (0.0001)	0.014 (0.0051)	0.006 (0.0001)	0.005 (0.0030)
Asian	0.023 (0.0002)	0.020 (0.0083)	0.031 (0.0001)	0.032 (0.0074)	0.039 (0.0002)	0.049 (0.0094)
Hispanic	0.196 (0.0004)	0.195 (0.0237)	0.160 (0.0003)	0.151 (0.0153)	0.126 (0.0003)	0.131 (0.0147)
Income	\$10,531 (10)	\$11,189 (574)	\$10,853 (6)	\$11,197 (324)	\$10,563 (6)	\$11,081 (288) *
Tenant payment	— —	— —	— —	— —	\$220 (0.1)	\$237 (6.4) *
Gross rent	— —	— —	— —	— —	\$720 (0.3)	\$742 (16.4)
Contract rent	— —	— —	— —	— —	\$685 (0.3)	\$711 (16.1)
Number of cases	793,605	280	1,575,992	550	1,175,824	524

*Indicates a statistically significant difference at the 10-percent level.

Notes: Sample is limited to householders. Cases that moved in after July 1 of the current year or moved out before July 1 are excluded.

Sources: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) file for 2003 and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) file for 2004

Table B5. Matched Sample Versus Subsidized Population (Weighted, Name Matches Only)

	Tenants in Public Housing		Voucher Recipients		Tenants in Privately Owned Subsidized Housing	
	Population	Matched	Population	Matched	Population	Matched
Mean or Proportion						
Age	51.0 (0.02)	52.7 (1.28)	44.3 (0.01)	45.2 (0.74)	59.2 (0.02)	62.0 (1.08) *
Age ≤ 25	0.093 (0.0003)	0.060 (0.0157) *	0.095 (0.0002)	0.107 (0.0136)	0.074 (0.0002)	0.061 (0.0124)
Age 26–64	0.632 (0.0005)	0.645 (0.0316)	0.768 (0.0003)	0.745 (0.0192)	0.440 (0.0005)	0.403 (0.0254)
Age ≥ 65	0.276 (0.0005)	0.295 (0.0301)	0.136 (0.0003)	0.148 (0.0156)	0.486 (0.0005)	0.536 (0.0259) *
Female	0.762 (0.0005)	0.762 (0.0282)	0.831 (0.0003)	0.827 (0.0166)	0.749 (0.0004)	0.750 (0.0225)
Years of tenure	8.913 (0.0109)	10.137 (0.7602)	4.975 (0.0039)	5.396 (0.2307) *	7.824 (0.0060)	8.342 (0.3364)
Tenure ≤ 2 years	0.228 (0.0005)	0.206 (0.0267)	0.318 (0.0004)	0.295 (0.0201)	0.111 (0.0003)	0.096 (0.0153)
Tenure 2–4 years	0.185 (0.0004)	0.160 (0.0243)	0.267 (0.0004)	0.278 (0.0197)	0.259 (0.0004)	0.214 (0.0213) *
Tenure 4–8 years	0.223 (0.0005)	0.261 (0.0290)	0.218 (0.0003)	0.200 (0.0176)	0.276 (0.0004)	0.291 (0.0236)
Tenure > 8 years	0.364 (0.0005)	0.373 (0.0320)	0.196 (0.0003)	0.227 (0.0184) *	0.354 (0.0004)	0.399 (0.0254) *
White	0.503 (0.0006)	0.441 (0.0328) *	0.536 (0.0004)	0.537 (0.0219)	0.616 (0.0004)	0.649 (0.0248)
Black	0.469 (0.0006)	0.535 (0.0330) *	0.428 (0.0004)	0.417 (0.0217)	0.323 (0.0004)	0.284 (0.0234) *
Indian	0.007 (0.0001)	0.008 (0.0057)	0.009 (0.0001)	0.015 (0.0054)	0.006 (0.0001)	0.007 (0.0042)
Asian	0.023 (0.0002)	0.016 (0.0084)	0.031 (0.0001)	0.031 (0.0077)	0.039 (0.0002)	0.044 (0.0106)
Hispanic	0.196 (0.0004)	0.182 (0.0255)	0.161 (0.0003)	0.154 (0.0159)	0.126 (0.0003)	0.147 (0.0183)
Income	\$10,531 (10)	\$11,717 (681) *	\$10,894 (6)	\$11,253 (339)	\$10,563 (6)	\$11,589 (371) *
Tenant payment	— —	— —	— —	— —	\$220 (0.1)	\$250 (8) *
Gross rent	— —	— —	— —	— —	\$720 (0.3)	\$779 (21) *
Contract rent	— —	— —	— —	— —	\$685 (0.3)	\$746 (21) *
Number of cases	793,605	229	1,575,995	517	1,175,824	371

*Indicates a statistically significant difference at the 10-percent level.

Notes: Sample is limited to householders. Cases that moved in after July 1 of the current year or moved out before July 1 are excluded. Only name matches are included (address-only matches are excluded).

Source: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Public and Indian Housing Information Center (PIC) file for 2003 and Tenant Rental Assistance Certification System (TRACS) file for 2004

Table B6. Survey Reports of Subsidized Status Versus Administrative Data*Weighted with standard AHS weights (1000s)*

Survey Report	Administrative Data				Total
	Public Housing	Privately Owned Subsidized Housing	Vouchers	No Subsidy	
Owned by public housing authority	669	440	115	569	1,793
Government subsidy	6	442	534	1,074	2,055
Voucher	0	44	195	222	461
Other, income verification	33	157	142	2,004	2,337
Subsidy not reported	15	25	10	317	367
No subsidy	55	266	477	26,255	27,052
Total	778	1,329	1,278	30,441	

Weighted with weights used in this publication (1000s)

Survey Report	Administrative Data				Total
	Public Housing	Privately Owned Subsidized Housing	Vouchers	No Subsidy	
Owned by public housing authority	944	451	160	547	2,103
Government subsidy	8	458	746	1,044	2,257
Voucher	0	42	270	216	528
Other, income verification	44	170	202	1,948	2,364
Subsidy not reported	20	34	16	305	375
No subsidy	78	273	675	25,480	26,506
Total	1,094	1,385	1,800	29,541	

Unweighted

Survey Report	Administrative Data				Total
	Public Housing	Privately Owned Subsidized Housing	Vouchers	No Subsidy	
Owned by public housing authority	283	219	50	261	813
Government subsidy	3	197	244	477	921
Voucher	0	23	92	106	221
Other, income verification	13	77	64	919	1,073
Subsidy not reported	6	14	5	152	177
No subsidy	21	129	208	12,269	12,627
Total	326	636	571	14,184	

Appendix C. Detailed Tables

The Census Bureau produced the detailed tables presented in this appendix; the tables contain all the data available from the match of the American Housing Survey (AHS) to the households receiving rental assistance from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. There are nine sets of tables, one for each of the following groups:

1. All assisted households.
2. Public housing tenants.
3. Voucher recipients.
4. Tenants in privately owned assisted housing units.
5. Eligible (income at or below 50 percent of area median) but not subsidized households.
6. Households with incomes between 51 percent and 80 percent of area median incomes but not assisted.
7. Total renters.
8. Worst case needs households.
9. All income-eligible renters.

For each of these nine groups is a set of 21 data tables (the same set used in the regular AHS printed reports for renter households). The tables are for the following sets of characteristics:

1. Introductory Characteristics.
2. Height and Condition of Building.
3. Size of Unit and Lot.
4. Selected Equipment and Plumbing.
5. Fuels.
6. Failures in Equipment.
7. Additional Indicators of Housing Quality.
8. Neighborhood.
9. Household Composition.
10. Previous Unit of Recent Movers.
11. Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence.
12. Income Characteristics.
13. Selected Housing Costs.
14. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs.
15. Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs.
16. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics.
17. Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics.
18. Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics.
19. Type of Structure and Heating Degree Days by Cost of Utilities.
20. Journey to Work.
21. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics.

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Table 1-1. **Introductory Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
	Tenure										
2	Owner occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Percent of all occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Renter occupied	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
	Race and Origin										
5	White alone	2 305	53	29	72	112	...	606	790	435	1 225
6	Non-Hispanic	1 699	47	29	47	90	...	...	653	352	881
7	Hispanic	606	6	—	25	22	...	606	138	84	344
8	Black alone	1 723	51	5	68	115	1 723	100	323	484	1 042
9	Non-Hispanic	1 623	47	5	62	101	1 623	—	298	447	1 009
10	Hispanic	100	4	—	6	14	100	100	25	37	34
11	American Indian or Alaska Native alone	43	1	—	—	7	...	16	6	11	31
12	Asian alone	127	—	—	1	2	...	5	54	18	63
13	Pacific Islander alone ¹	12	—	—	—	—	...	3	5	5	9
14	Two or more races	70	13	—	1	—	...	19	13	22	29
15	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	748	10	—	31	36	100	748	176	135	392
	Units in Structure										
16	1, detached	510	11	...	8	30	250	76	38	149	346
17	1, attached	283	15	...	10	7	139	45	31	81	165
18	2 to 4	809	19	...	30	51	359	139	145	214	463
19	5 to 9	655	29	...	19	28	306	109	97	177	429
20	10 to 19	417	4	...	15	32	169	72	102	79	207
21	20 to 49	434	20	...	20	18	126	115	149	67	214
22	50 or more	1 139	20	...	39	69	370	192	630	185	550
23	Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	33	—	33	—	—	5	—	—	24	26
	Cooperatives and Condominiums										
24	Cooperatives	20	—	—	5	—	9	—	5	—	13
25	Condominiums	151	6	—	7	5	42	34	36	41	65
	Year Structure Built³										
26	2000 to 2004	115	115	—	—	2	48	10	32	42	60
27	1995 to 1999	108	3	4	6	4	43	20	27	36	57
28	1990 to 1994	100	...	4	3	5	38	7	34	15	48
29	1985 to 1989	214	...	—	4	19	52	41	60	49	119
30	1980 to 1984	454	...	12	12	14	164	44	173	86	267
31	1975 to 1979	615	...	8	9	23	181	120	286	120	331
32	1970 to 1974	740	...	—	23	48	294	101	225	153	401
33	1960 to 1969	615	...	6	22	20	236	119	151	161	335
34	1950 to 1959	450	...	—	17	32	254	91	60	83	252
35	1940 to 1949	317	...	—	13	31	199	78	54	103	199
36	1930 to 1939	179	...	—	9	3	83	28	24	36	115
37	1920 to 1929	138	...	—	9	12	63	30	27	24	71
38	1919 or earlier	234	...	—	14	24	68	59	36	67	143
39	Median	1971	...	...	1964	1968	1968	1967	1975	1970	1971
	Metropolitan/Nonmetropolitan Areas										
40	Inside metropolitan statistical areas	3 711	100	23	134	207	1 582	724	1 003	804	2 032
41	In central cities	2 304	46	—	95	152	1 080	527	571	520	1 290
42	Suburbs	1 407	54	23	39	55	502	197	432	284	742
43	Outside metropolitan statistical areas	568	18	10	7	29	141	24	187	171	369
	Regions										
44	Northeast	1 180	16	4	52	78	379	321	347	160	589
45	Midwest	924	33	11	17	49	393	36	267	231	532
46	South	1 437	53	12	48	76	828	212	400	422	936
47	West	739	15	7	24	33	123	180	177	163	343
	Place Size										
48	Less than 2,500 persons	77	—	3	—	10	9	—	25	11	42
49	2,500 to 9,999 persons	390	7	5	10	13	105	26	139	104	205
50	10,000 to 19,999 persons	401	6	—	14	22	180	39	108	99	226
51	20,000 to 49,999 persons	715	20	5	23	17	217	116	259	151	427
52	50,000 to 99,999 persons	567	9	—	30	20	195	111	151	145	283
53	100,000 to 249,999 persons	526	1	—	10	16	229	85	135	126	327
54	250,000 to 499,999 persons	421	20	—	26	36	226	45	109	99	250
55	500,000 to 999,999 persons	307	9	—	5	32	171	78	66	93	179
56	1,000,000 persons or more	585	7	—	24	53	302	222	129	68	276

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	4
2 305	1 076	821	408	2 097	288	208	88	120	752	486	567	500	5
1 699	654	645	400	1 513	280	186	66	120	518	454	396	330	6
606	422	176	8	585	8	22	22	—	234	32	171	170	7
1 723	1 080	502	141	1 689	122	34	12	19	379	393	828	123	8
1 623	1 001	489	133	1 590	114	34	12	19	312	389	800	123	9
100	79	12	8	100	8	—	—	—	67	4	29	—	10
43	29	1	12	43	12	—	—	—	11	13	14	5	11
127	88	39	—	127	—	—	—	—	28	12	4	83	12
12	7	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	13
70	23	40	7	67	7	3	3	—	10	16	23	21	14
748	527	197	24	727	24	22	22	—	321	36	212	180	15
510	237	192	81	449	50	61	27	31	69	107	217	118	16
283	176	75	32	276	32	7	7	—	43	81	109	49	17
809	393	264	152	748	109	61	19	43	143	141	366	159	18
655	303	255	97	621	73	34	9	25	116	134	287	118	19
417	242	144	31	404	23	13	4	9	109	99	135	74	20
434	261	112	60	410	40	23	4	19	213	74	64	83	21
1 139	693	341	104	1 114	97	25	18	7	484	277	247	131	22
33	—	23	10	13	5	21	15	6	4	11	12	7	23
20	15	5	—	20	—	—	—	—	5	10	4	1	24
151	57	86	9	150	7	2	—	2	34	29	49	39	25
115	46	51	18	93	16	22	20	2	16	33	51	15	26
108	35	58	15	89	11	20	16	4	21	16	51	20	27
100	28	56	16	84	8	16	8	8	12	23	33	31	28
214	78	104	32	199	23	15	3	9	40	39	63	72	29
454	153	219	82	414	54	39	11	28	62	81	204	106	30
615	345	188	81	592	70	23	12	11	160	163	174	117	31
740	399	205	136	692	96	48	8	40	145	211	271	113	32
615	315	220	80	593	58	22	—	22	148	127	214	126	33
450	312	122	16	447	16	4	—	—	161	59	160	70	34
317	250	57	10	312	7	5	3	2	125	38	122	32	35
179	104	39	36	172	32	7	3	3	80	31	54	13	36
138	92	29	16	130	12	7	4	3	61	41	26	9	37
234	146	58	30	218	24	17	11	6	149	59	15	12	38
1971	1968	1974	1974	1971	1973	1978	1983	1974	1961	1973	1972	1975	39
3 711	2 304	1 407	...	3 606	...	105	102	...	1 097	772	1 140	702	40
2 304	2 304	...	...	2 302	...	...	...	...	723	476	722	383	41
1 407	...	1 407	...	1 305	...	102	102	...	374	296	418	319	42
568	...	...	568	429	429	139	...	139	82	...	297	37	43
1 180	723	374	82	1 115	60	65	43	22	1 180	...	...	...	44
924	476	296	152	890	125	34	7	27	...	924	...	...	45
1 437	722	418	297	1 310	210	126	39	87	...	...	1 437	...	46
739	383	319	37	720	34	19	14	2	...	...	...	739	47
77	—	30	48	9	—	69	21	48	11	12	51	3	48
390	—	243	147	390	147	—	—	—	92	128	115	54	49
401	7	266	129	392	129	10	10	—	94	89	197	22	50
715	233	330	152	700	138	14	—	14	128	177	269	141	51
567	350	217	—	567	—	—	—	—	150	126	169	122	52
526	406	120	—	523	—	3	3	—	137	84	160	145	53
421	417	4	—	418	—	3	—	—	40	95	167	119	54
307	307	—	—	307	—	—	—	—	31	87	149	40	55
585	585	—	—	585	—	—	—	—	409	83	26	68	56

Table 1-2. **Height and Condition of Building—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
	Stories in Structure¹										
2	1	947	27	...	16	46	380	153	244	267	569
3	2	1 355	48	...	52	76	628	216	202	365	809
4	3	706	37	...	21	38	283	108	152	149	387
5	4 to 6	490	4	...	22	36	165	128	203	55	240
6	7 or more	749	2	...	30	39	262	143	389	114	369
	Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances										
7	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	2 960	82	...	116	175	1 147	553	922	590	1 591
8	None (on same floor)	918	51	...	29	61	398	141	193	247	507
9	1 (up or down)	550	11	...	21	19	213	106	139	114	315
10	2 or more (up or down)	1 492	20	...	67	95	536	306	590	229	769
	Common Stairways										
11	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	2 960	82	...	116	175	1 147	553	922	590	1 591
12	No common stairways	294	8	...	6	20	127	49	46	92	180
13	With common stairways	2 583	71	...	108	155	985	476	827	483	1 373
14	No loose steps	2 157	56	...	77	119	794	383	665	407	1 162
15	Railings not loose	1 668	36	...	56	91	574	283	521	312	871
16	Railings loose	438	17	...	21	28	181	96	126	83	252
17	No railings	30	—	...	—	—	25	2	9	7	21
18	Status of railings not reported	21	3	...	—	—	13	3	9	4	17
19	Loose steps	426	16	...	30	37	192	93	162	77	212
20	Railings not loose	378	7	...	22	24	165	82	158	72	195
21	Railings loose	29	9	...	1	10	14	7	4	—	13
22	No railings	16	—	...	7	3	13	4	1	5	4
23	Status of railings not reported	3	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Status of stairways not reported	82	2	...	3	—	34	28	48	15	38
	Light Fixtures in Public Halls										
25	2 or more units in structure	3 453	92	...	123	198	1 330	627	1 122	721	1 863
26	No public halls	514	12	...	8	36	215	84	98	153	273
27	No light fixtures in public halls	68	—	...	—	12	40	3	11	21	44
28	All in working order	2 536	65	...	91	123	920	450	932	469	1 349
29	Some in working order	53	2	...	—	8	16	21	1	6	29
30	None in working order	186	11	...	15	16	96	46	39	55	127
31	Not reported	95	2	...	9	3	42	22	40	16	40
	Elevator on Floor										
32	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	2 960	82	...	116	175	1 147	553	922	590	1 591
33	With 1 or more elevators working	1 190	22	...	48	75	386	215	629	151	591
34	With elevator, none in working condition	25	—	...	—	5	13	17	—	10	13
35	No elevator	1 744	59	...	68	96	747	321	293	428	987
36	Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	136	7	...	10	5	51	56	24	15	51
	Foundation										
37	1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes	793	26	...	18	37	389	121	68	230	511
38	With basement under all of building	162	5	...	4	15	104	15	17	51	100
39	With basement under part of building	46	—	...	—	—	21	4	—	15	27
40	With crawl space	231	14	...	4	16	102	31	25	71	156
41	On concrete slab	354	8	...	10	7	163	72	26	93	229
42	Other	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	External Building Conditions²										
43	Sagging roof	91	—	—	8	8	23	13	23	12	47
44	Missing roofing material	167	—	—	11	13	51	30	57	33	104
45	Hole in roof	103	—	—	8	17	41	10	26	23	59
46	Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	124	—	—	12	24	25	24	21	23	80
47	Sloping outside walls	77	—	—	3	15	24	14	20	8	61
48	Boarded up windows	59	8	—	7	3	24	13	12	8	44
49	Broken windows	140	5	4	9	28	47	46	10	31	102
50	Bars on windows	421	3	—	19	41	234	123	90	47	226
51	Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	98	3	—	9	31	44	10	16	12	72
52	None of the above	3 069	97	29	76	114	1 202	487	863	779	1 729
53	Not reported	73	2	—	5	3	38	21	31	14	36
	Site Placement										
54	Manufactured/mobile homes	33	—	33	—	—	5	—	—	24	26
55	First site	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
56	Moved from another site	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
57	Don't know	30	—	30	—	—	5	—	—	20	23
58	Not reported	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
	Previous Occupancy										
59	Unit built 1990 or later	323	118	8	10	10	130	37	94	93	166
60	Not previously occupied	71	46	—	—	2	33	13	24	13	16
61	Not reported	7	3	—	—	—	4	4	—	3	7

¹Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	1
947	354	337	257	837	182	110	35	75	62	128	528	229	2
1 355	703	512	140	1 290	105	65	30	35	203	276	554	322	3
706	384	237	85	664	68	42	23	16	251	237	113	105	4
490	302	149	39	486	35	4	—	4	294	99	64	33	5
749	561	150	38	745	34	4	—	4	366	175	165	42	6
2 960	1 750	943	267	2 867	216	93	42	50	1 032	650	797	481	7
918	490	329	99	873	80	45	26	18	227	197	325	168	8
550	284	218	48	529	38	21	10	10	164	105	146	135	9
1 492	977	395	120	1 465	98	27	6	22	641	349	325	178	10
2 960	1 750	943	267	2 867	216	93	42	50	1 032	650	797	481	11
294	180	84	31	279	24	15	7	7	54	87	124	29	12
2 583	1 526	832	225	2 508	182	75	32	43	949	550	651	434	13
2 157	1 257	688	211	2 081	168	75	32	43	755	498	526	378	14
1 668	976	530	161	1 604	123	64	26	38	604	434	343	288	15
438	239	151	47	426	42	12	7	5	143	51	159	85	16
30	26	4	—	30	—	—	—	—	3	10	15	2	17
21	16	3	3	21	3	—	—	—	5	4	8	3	18
426	269	143	14	426	14	—	—	—	194	52	125	56	19
378	233	133	13	378	13	—	—	—	171	50	102	55	20
29	17	10	2	29	2	—	—	—	17	2	10	—	21
16	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	3	—	13	1	22
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	23
82	45	27	10	80	10	2	2	—	28	13	21	19	24
3 453	1 891	1 117	445	3 297	342	156	53	103	1 065	725	1 099	565	25
514	252	163	99	468	68	47	15	32	59	103	268	85	26
68	20	29	19	63	14	5	—	5	6	16	34	12	27
2 536	1 448	814	274	2 443	212	93	31	62	916	548	679	392	28
53	32	16	5	51	3	2	—	2	24	12	10	6	29
186	93	61	32	180	30	6	5	2	31	33	74	48	30
95	46	34	16	93	16	2	2	—	28	12	34	22	31
2 960	1 750	943	267	2 867	216	93	42	50	1 032	650	797	481	32
1 190	754	347	89	1 173	86	17	13	4	564	278	228	120	33
25	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	17	1	7	—	34
1 744	971	596	178	1 669	131	76	29	47	451	371	562	361	35
136	103	26	7	131	7	6	6	—	86	23	19	8	36
793	413	267	113	725	82	67	34	31	112	189	326	167	37
162	92	46	24	154	20	8	4	4	57	86	16	3	38
46	27	19	—	46	—	—	—	—	15	13	14	3	39
231	119	68	44	208	32	24	9	12	21	34	113	63	40
354	176	134	45	319	30	36	21	15	19	55	183	96	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
91	40	19	33	61	3	30	—	30	25	24	37	5	43
167	96	53	18	158	16	9	7	2	67	45	32	23	44
103	60	37	6	93	—	9	4	6	33	29	21	19	45
124	68	19	38	102	19	23	4	19	43	28	42	12	46
77	37	17	24	58	4	20	—	20	24	19	28	6	47
59	42	11	6	59	6	—	—	—	22	16	20	1	48
140	80	50	10	127	7	13	10	3	54	41	30	14	49
421	354	59	8	421	8	—	—	—	220	46	69	86	50
98	61	25	12	91	9	7	4	3	45	37	16	1	51
3 069	1 506	1 116	447	2 885	350	184	84	97	719	672	1 136	541	52
73	47	20	7	70	7	2	2	—	35	10	17	11	53
33	—	23	10	13	5	21	15	6	4	11	12	7	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
30	—	19	10	13	5	17	11	6	4	11	8	7	57
4	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	58
323	109	166	49	266	34	58	43	14	50	73	134	67	59
71	32	37	3	65	3	7	7	—	5	19	31	16	60
7	4	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	61

Table 1-3. **Size of Unit and Lot—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
	Rooms										
2	1 room	32	–	–	3	8	4	7	16	10	26
3	2 rooms	179	2	–	1	13	85	31	98	43	72
4	3 rooms	1 388	25	–	33	57	370	213	744	251	747
5	4 rooms	1 186	31	7	53	56	499	189	190	281	647
6	5 rooms	997	45	26	29	65	478	198	104	251	566
7	6 rooms	353	12	–	13	31	217	81	25	85	243
8	7 rooms	96	–	–	6	3	45	25	3	31	71
9	8 rooms	24	–	–	2	–	18	–	6	13	16
10	9 rooms	3	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	–	–
11	10 rooms or more	20	2	–	–	–	7	4	–	10	12
	Rooms Used for Business										
12	Business only										
13	1 or more rooms with direct access	132	–	–	4	8	55	14	51	16	55
14	1 or more rooms, no direct access	65	–	–	–	8	39	15	14	8	25
15	Not reported	14	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	3	8
16	Business and other use										
17	1 or more rooms	186	8	–	15	20	82	29	31	35	81
18	Not reported	14	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	3	8
	Bedrooms										
19	None	109	2	–	5	12	38	31	56	25	48
20	1	1 645	25	–	43	76	457	237	862	288	867
21	2	1 406	45	13	49	70	619	238	212	345	763
22	3	950	46	20	39	64	518	189	45	267	618
23	4 or more	170	–	–	5	13	91	53	16	50	105
	Complete Bathrooms										
24	None	34	–	–	8	12	15	–	3	12	21
25	1	3 431	53	17	102	176	1 331	581	1 085	733	1 941
26	1 1/2	401	11	5	23	26	190	66	58	96	217
27	2 or more	413	54	12	8	22	187	101	44	134	221
	Square Footage of Unit										
28	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	544	11	33	8	30	254	76	38	173	373
29	Less than 500	11	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	3	11
30	500 to 749	36	–	11	–	13	20	3	18	4	27
31	750 to 999	96	3	10	4	3	27	6	2	31	56
32	1,000 to 1,499	199	6	8	–	7	93	25	5	85	140
33	1,500 to 1,999	74	–	–	–	–	47	16	4	23	55
34	2,000 to 2,499	15	–	–	–	–	2	10	–	–	–
35	2,500 to 2,999	5	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
36	3,000 to 3,999	20	–	–	–	–	8	11	–	17	20
37	4,000 or more	79	–	–	4	–	5	–	–	1	5
38	Not reported	79	3	4	–	7	46	5	9	9	54
39	Median	1 223	...	...	...	...	1 280	1 542	...	1 261	1 233
	Lot Size¹										
40	1-unit structures	797	26	33	18	37	376	113	66	248	516
41	Less than 1/8 acre	193	5	15	–	7	72	32	17	68	118
42	1/8 up to 1/4 acre	356	16	8	14	17	178	69	28	111	227
43	1/4 up to 1/2 acre	101	–	–	4	3	57	2	12	24	87
44	1/2 up to 1 acre	66	3	4	–	10	33	3	4	19	36
45	1 up to 5 acres	53	–	6	–	–	26	2	3	10	32
46	5 up to 10 acres	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	2
47	10 acres or more	27	3	–	–	–	10	4	–	13	13
48	Median .....	.20	...	...	...	...	.21	.17	.20	.19	.20
	Persons per Room										
49	0.50 or less	2 755	74	10	83	133	1 015	358	1 055	538	1 520
50	0.51 to 1.00	1 382	41	23	59	87	648	333	126	403	807
51	1.01 to 1.50	129	4	–	–	11	49	55	9	32	63
52	1.51 or more	14	–	–	–	5	11	2	–	2	10
	Persons per Bedroom										
53	0.50 or less	381	19	2	3	27	143	37	141	59	245
54	0.51 to 1.00	2 490	63	13	91	120	936	329	882	555	1 341
55	1.01 to 1.50	697	24	11	35	26	375	159	16	184	429
56	1.51 or more	602	10	7	7	51	231	192	95	151	336
57	No bedrooms	109	2	–	5	12	38	31	56	25	48
	Square Feet per Person										
58	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	544	11	33	8	30	254	76	38	173	373
59	Less than 200	40	–	7	–	9	22	8	5	7	32
60	200 to 299	116	–	11	–	–	35	29	–	51	80
61	300 to 399	95	5	5	–	4	47	15	11	34	71
62	400 to 499	59	–	5	–	3	33	–	2	26	37
63	500 to 599	27	3	–	–	–	15	5	2	8	17
64	600 to 699	35	–	–	–	4	26	5	4	14	27
65	700 to 799	21	–	–	–	3	8	4	–	10	18
66	800 to 899	23	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	5	10
67	900 to 999	6	–	2	4	–	–	4	–	–	2
68	1,000 to 1,499	29	–	–	–	–	6	3	5	8	20
69	1,500 or more	11	–	–	4	–	8	–	–	–	7
70	Not reported	79	3	4	–	7	46	5	9	9	54
71	Median	380	...	...	...	...	400	296	...	371	368

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	1
32	22	5	5	32	5	—	—	—	13	8	8	3	2
179	109	45	26	179	26	—	—	—	46	46	62	26	3
1 388	685	498	205	1 316	156	72	23	49	441	370	382	195	4
1 186	643	373	170	1 108	120	79	29	50	345	204	376	262	5
997	539	333	125	915	96	82	50	29	211	188	404	194	6
353	199	133	21	346	14	7	—	7	92	73	139	49	7
96	81	6	9	96	9	—	—	—	22	25	39	10	8
24	12	10	2	22	—	2	—	2	2	11	12	—	9
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	10
20	14	—	6	17	3	2	—	2	8	—	12	—	11
132	75	40	16	126	13	6	3	3	42	18	46	25	12
65	37	20	9	59	6	6	3	3	34	10	9	13	13
14	3	11	—	14	—	—	—	—	2	—	9	3	14
186	98	57	30	163	17	22	9	13	64	36	52	34	15
14	3	11	—	14	—	—	—	—	2	—	9	3	16
109	72	19	19	109	19	—	—	—	39	24	32	14	17
1 645	822	576	247	1 567	192	78	23	54	505	434	469	236	18
1 406	775	439	191	1 303	129	103	40	63	389	237	483	298	19
950	528	325	96	890	78	59	38	18	208	195	382	165	20
170	107	48	15	166	11	4	—	4	40	34	71	26	21
34	16	13	5	34	5	—	—	—	3	17	11	4	22
3 431	1 904	1 055	471	3 247	358	183	68	113	1 060	755	1 089	527	23
401	187	149	64	371	48	31	14	16	77	113	141	71	24
413	197	190	27	383	17	30	20	10	41	40	196	138	25
544	237	215	91	462	55	82	42	37	72	118	229	125	26
11	4	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	3	27
36	17	15	4	29	4	7	7	—	4	13	9	11	28
96	32	41	22	72	8	24	10	14	12	24	40	20	29
199	77	75	47	173	37	27	14	10	13	37	102	47	30
74	45	25	5	69	—	5	—	5	20	6	32	17	31
15	8	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	32
5	1	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	33
20	15	3	3	20	3	—	—	—	9	9	—	3	34
8	4	4	—	5	—	3	3	—	3	1	4	—	35
79	34	35	10	64	3	15	9	7	12	22	37	8	36
1 223	1 311	1 178	1 151	1 252	1 185	1 033	...	...	1 539	1 104	1 205	1 262	37
797	402	273	123	709	86	88	49	37	115	193	323	166	38
193	101	51	41	171	33	22	14	7	40	54	55	43	39
356	197	116	43	340	36	16	9	7	39	80	148	89	40
101	44	36	20	85	8	16	—	13	12	23	52	14	41
66	21	38	6	51	2	15	10	4	15	10	34	7	42
53	28	22	2	35	—	17	15	2	7	20	19	7	43
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	44
27	10	6	11	24	8	3	—	3	3	3	15	6	45
.20	.19	.22	.19	.19	.16	.36	...	...	.18	.19	.22	.18	.46
2 755	1 446	899	410	2 606	310	149	49	100	787	627	910	431	47
1 382	780	457	145	1 293	107	88	48	38	362	286	468	266	48
129	66	51	12	123	12	5	5	—	27	11	53	37	49
14	12	—	2	12	—	2	—	2	3	—	6	5	50
381	192	96	93	328	53	52	13	39	107	50	150	74	51
2 490	1 280	875	335	2 379	271	111	45	64	687	589	826	389	52
697	408	227	63	655	46	42	25	17	159	161	249	129	53
602	353	190	59	564	40	38	19	20	188	100	180	133	54
109	72	19	19	109	19	—	—	—	39	24	32	14	55
544	237	215	91	462	55	82	42	37	72	118	229	125	56
40	8	23	9	33	9	7	7	—	—	14	16	11	57
116	58	41	17	102	10	14	7	7	7	21	46	43	58
95	46	32	18	75	10	20	9	9	15	16	35	29	59
59	16	39	4	49	2	9	7	2	9	12	36	2	60
27	12	15	—	27	—	—	—	—	8	5	10	3	61
35	19	9	7	35	7	—	—	—	14	3	15	3	62
21	7	10	3	21	3	—	—	—	4	10	3	3	63
23	15	7	2	21	—	2	—	2	—	2	8	13	64
6	4	—	2	4	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	4	65
29	12	1	16	24	11	5	—	5	—	10	16	4	66
11	5	3	3	5	—	6	3	3	3	—	7	2	67
79	34	35	10	64	3	15	9	7	12	22	37	8	68
380	376	383	383	385	370	361	...	...	487	382	399	319	69

Table 1-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
	Equipment¹										
2	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	123	2	–	–	123	45	14	32	32	78
3	With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	4 157	116	33	141	113	1 678	734	1 158	943	2 323
4	Kitchen sink	4 272	118	33	141	229	1 723	748	1 190	968	2 394
5	Refrigerator	4 265	118	33	141	222	1 723	748	1 187	968	2 390
6	Cooking stove or range	4 257	118	33	141	224	1 715	746	1 189	963	2 387
7	Burners, no stove or range	8	–	–	–	–	4	2	1	–	–
8	Microwave oven only	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3
9	Dishwasher	859	73	7	33	38	316	115	162	274	415
10	Washing machine	1 641	56	30	59	107	767	331	209	357	958
11	Clothes dryer	1 213	51	30	38	88	576	155	136	306	696
12	Disposal in kitchen sink	1 593	84	–	37	64	531	216	540	413	817
13	Trash compactor	110	–	–	8	3	56	26	42	21	64
	Air conditioning:										
14	Central	1 828	101	14	35	82	781	317	573	461	1 074
15	Additional central	92	3	–	8	10	34	12	47	13	53
16	1 room unit	1 080	12	9	41	50	359	131	340	200	607
17	2 room units	288	–	–	14	16	145	80	41	57	149
18	3 room units or more	80	–	–	16	13	30	28	4	21	37
	Main Heating Equipment										
19	Warm-air furnace	2 209	83	33	66	119	981	341	535	580	1 252
20	Steam or hot water system	915	–	–	48	62	342	243	264	111	473
21	Electric heat pump	287	31	–	4	7	113	56	113	80	170
22	Built-in electric units	382	4	–	3	22	86	41	148	91	218
23	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	389	–	–	18	5	156	63	110	89	220
24	Room heaters with flue	40	–	–	2	6	20	3	2	16	24
25	Room heaters without flue	14	–	–	–	14	9	–	10	–	13
26	Portable electric heaters	6	–	–	–	–	3	1	3	–	4
27	Stoves	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
28	Fireplaces with inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
29	Fireplaces without inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30	Other	20	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	3	16
31	Cooking stove	10	–	–	–	–	6	–	2	2	7
32	None	4	–	–	–	–	–	1	3	–	4
	Other Heating Equipment¹										
33	Warm-air furnace	28	–	–	–	–	12	2	15	10	19
34	Steam or hot water system	32	–	–	6	5	13	14	12	–	15
35	Electric heat pump	8	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	3	6
36	Built-in electric units	59	–	–	7	–	28	14	11	4	19
37	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	15	–	–	–	–	12	2	4	5	8
38	Room heaters with flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
39	Room heaters without flue	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3
40	Portable electric heaters	110	1	–	10	15	42	19	48	6	52
41	Stoves	9	–	–	–	4	1	3	1	–	8
42	Fireplaces with inserts	7	–	–	–	–	6	1	–	–	1
43	Fireplaces without inserts	17	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	9	11
44	Other	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1
45	Cooking stove	53	–	–	4	–	36	13	22	11	27
46	None	3 988	117	33	121	209	1 594	694	1 100	934	2 249
47	Used as parallel heating equipment ¹	78	–	–	13	5	31	28	20	8	36
48	Warm-air furnace	15	–	–	–	–	5	1	9	5	10
49	Steam or hot water system	19	–	–	6	5	8	6	3	–	11
50	Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
51	Built-in electric units	33	–	–	7	–	19	12	6	1	10
52	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1
53	Room heaters with flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
54	Stoves	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55	Fireplaces with inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
56	Fireplaces with no inserts	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
57	Cooking stove	6	–	–	–	–	–	4	2	2	4
58	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
59	Used as supplemental heating equipment ¹	210	1	–	10	16	99	27	74	33	112
60	Warm-air furnace	12	–	–	–	–	7	–	5	5	9
61	Steam or hot water system	14	–	–	–	–	5	8	9	–	4
62	Electric heat pump	6	–	–	–	–	3	–	3	3	6
63	Built-in electric units	24	–	–	–	–	9	–	5	3	9
64	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	13	–	–	–	–	12	1	4	5	7
65	Room heaters with flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
66	Room heaters without flue	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3
67	Portable electric heaters	110	1	–	10	15	42	19	48	6	52
68	Stoves	5	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	4
69	Fireplaces with inserts	7	–	–	–	–	6	1	–	–	1
70	Fireplaces with no inserts	14	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	9	11
71	Cooking stove	41	–	–	4	–	33	9	16	9	23
72	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Plumbing										
73	With all plumbing facilities	4 191	118	33	53	236	1 683	730	1 173	964	2 362
74	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ¹	88	–	–	88	–	40	19	17	11	39
75	No hot piped water	8	–	–	8	–	2	–	1	2	6
76	No bathtub and no shower	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
77	No flush toilet	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
78	No exclusive use	80	–	–	80	–	38	19	16	8	33

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	1
123	73	33	16	111	7	12	2	10	20	33	44	25	2
4 157	2 231	1 374	552	3 924	422	232	100	130	1 160	891	1 393	714	3
4 272	2 297	1 407	568	4 028	429	244	102	139	1 180	917	1 437	739	4
4 265	2 294	1 404	568	4 021	429	244	102	139	1 180	914	1 433	739	5
4 257	2 286	1 403	568	4 013	429	244	102	139	1 177	917	1 426	737	6
8	7	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	7
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	8
859	388	389	82	787	57	73	45	25	150	132	299	278	9
1 641	883	532	225	1 495	147	146	65	78	387	304	670	279	10
1 213	590	438	185	1 082	113	132	57	72	214	283	477	240	11
1 593	791	624	178	1 516	142	76	38	36	239	438	405	511	12
110	70	35	5	105	—	5	—	5	52	15	32	11	13
1 828	933	619	276	1 707	212	121	57	64	149	372	1 043	264	14
92	52	27	14	89	10	4	—	4	12	8	38	35	15
1 080	569	342	170	1 036	138	45	13	31	415	328	224	114	16
288	189	78	20	276	17	11	8	3	167	38	64	19	17
80	48	24	8	77	8	4	4	—	46	5	29	—	18
2 209	1 106	756	348	2 041	254	169	73	93	321	595	946	347	19
915	621	236	59	890	46	25	12	13	694	128	57	36	20
287	163	112	12	276	7	10	5	5	14	30	207	36	21
382	163	128	91	355	69	27	5	22	104	133	49	96	22
389	210	146	33	379	26	10	4	7	38	34	117	201	23
40	13	12	15	37	15	3	3	—	6	4	17	12	24
14	7	—	8	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	13	2	25
6	1	2	3	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	26
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
20	15	5	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	1	30
10	6	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	2	31
4	1	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	32
28	15	9	3	28	3	—	—	—	—	11	11	6	33
32	31	2	—	32	—	—	—	—	29	—	3	—	34
8	6	—	2	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	35
59	36	23	—	59	—	—	—	—	15	14	16	14	36
15	6	9	—	15	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	7	37
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
110	56	28	3	104	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	39
9	4	1	26	9	20	6	—	6	31	29	20	30	40
7	7	—	4	7	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	41
17	4	14	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	1	42
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	13	43
53	32	17	4	53	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	44
3 988	2 137	1 319	531	3 750	398	238	102	134	1 094	865	1 362	667	45
78	50	24	3	78	3	—	—	—	25	10	24	19	47
15	5	6	3	15	3	—	—	—	—	7	6	2	48
19	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	16	—	3	—	49
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
33	18	14	—	33	—	—	—	—	8	4	12	9	51
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	52
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	55
6	4	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
210	117	60	33	205	27	6	—	6	56	50	50	54	58
12	8	4	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	4	59
14	12	2	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	60
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	61
24	15	8	—	24	—	—	—	—	8	10	3	2	62
13	6	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	6	63
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	65
110	56	28	26	104	20	6	—	6	31	29	20	30	66
5	—	1	4	5	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	67
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	1	68
14	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9	69
41	28	11	1	41	1	—	—	—	15	3	16	7	70
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
4 191	2 250	1 376	564	3 947	425	244	102	139	1 148	909	1 406	727	72
88	54	30	4	88	4	—	—	—	31	16	30	11	73
8	3	3	2	8	2	—	—	—	2	3	2	1	74
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76
80	51	28	2	80	2	—	—	—	29	13	28	10	77

Table 1-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Primary Source of Water										
1	Public system or private company	4 255	115	30	141	236	1 721	748	1 188	968	2 383
2	Well serving 1 to 5 units	18	3	4	—	—	—	—	2	7	12
3	Drilled	12	3	4	—	—	—	—	2	7	9
4	Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	Not reported	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
6	Other	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	5
	Safety of Primary Source of Water										
7	Selected primary water sources ²	4 277	118	33	141	236	1 721	748	1 190	974	2 399
8	Safe to drink	3 677	98	33	109	184	1 507	569	1 043	849	2 068
9	Not safe to drink	523	13	—	24	49	192	173	115	116	287
10	Safety not reported	77	7	—	8	3	21	7	32	9	44
	Source of Drinking Water										
11	Primary source not safe to drink	523	13	—	24	49	192	173	115	116	287
12	Drinking and primary water source the same	117	5	—	5	11	39	29	23	28	75
13	Public or private system	117	5	—	5	11	39	29	23	28	75
14	Individual well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Drinking and primary water source different	402	8	—	19	34	152	144	92	89	213
20	Public or private system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Individual well	15	—	—	—	5	8	15	—	3	5
22	Spring	12	—	—	—	—	3	10	—	12	5
23	Cistern	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
24	Stream or lake	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
25	Commercial bottled water	323	5	—	19	26	129	104	74	59	170
26	Other	51	3	—	—	4	12	15	16	14	34
27	Source of drinking water not reported	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
	Means of Sewage Disposal										
28	Public sewer	4 217	113	20	141	236	1 718	748	1 184	952	2 360
29	Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	62	5	13	—	—	5	—	6	23	40
30	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Excludes units where primary source of water is commercial bottled water.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 255	2 303	1 392	559	4 033	429	222	89	131	1 177	917	1 427	735	1
18	—	10	9	—	—	18	10	9	3	6	6	2	2
12	—	6	5	—	—	12	6	5	—	3	6	2	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
7	—	3	3	—	—	7	3	3	3	3	—	—	5
6	1	5	—	2	—	4	4	—	—	2	4	1	6
4 277	2 303	1 405	568	4 033	429	244	102	139	1 180	923	1 437	738	7
3 677	1 970	1 196	511	3 460	380	217	86	131	991	866	1 255	566	8
523	306	171	46	507	41	16	8	5	157	44	165	157	9
77	27	39	10	66	8	10	7	3	32	13	17	14	10
523	306	171	46	507	41	16	8	5	157	44	165	157	11
117	64	43	10	117	10	—	—	—	50	10	35	23	12
117	64	43	10	117	10	—	—	—	50	10	35	23	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
402	242	124	36	386	31	16	8	5	107	34	126	135	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
15	14	1	—	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	21
12	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	3	22
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	23
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
323	187	104	32	307	27	16	8	5	70	26	115	113	25
51	28	18	5	51	5	—	—	—	13	9	11	17	26
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	27
4 217	2 304	1 377	536	4 029	429	188	78	107	1 160	911	1 413	732	28
62	—	30	32	6	—	56	24	32	20	13	24	6	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30

Table 1-5. **Fuels—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
	Main House Heating Fuel										
2	Housing units with heating fuel	4 275	118	33	141	236	1 723	747	1 187	975	2 397
3	Electricity	1 785	63	21	46	74	678	274	621	448	1 064
4	Piped gas	1 881	53	8	60	125	837	288	399	449	1 024
5	Bottled gas	52	—	4	—	—	12	4	11	12	35
6	Fuel oil	549	2	—	35	36	196	179	152	61	269
7	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1
8	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Wood	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
10	Solar energy	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	4
11	Other	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	Other House Heating Fuels¹										
12	With other heating fuel	280	1	—	20	23	126	54	86	38	143
13	Electricity	183	1	—	14	15	76	31	67	14	85
14	Piped gas	52	—	—	4	—	33	9	21	14	32
15	Bottled gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Fuel oil	26	—	—	6	5	15	10	8	—	13
17	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
18	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Wood	30	—	—	—	3	12	7	—	9	17
20	Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Other	8	—	—	—	1	2	3	6	—	4
	Cooking Fuel										
22	With cooking fuel	4 268	118	33	141	224	1 719	748	1 190	965	2 389
23	Electricity	2 426	101	21	44	83	808	305	834	613	1 393
24	Piped gas	1 781	17	8	96	141	884	443	345	339	959
25	Bottled gas	60	—	4	2	—	26	—	11	13	37
26	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Water Heating Fuel										
30	With hot piped water	4 271	118	33	133	236	1 721	748	1 189	973	2 395
31	Electricity	1 746	73	21	38	84	621	220	618	447	1 035
32	Piped gas	2 426	43	8	63	119	942	345	425	474	1 116
33	Bottled gas	50	—	4	2	—	16	4	17	12	29
34	Fuel oil	430	2	—	30	32	134	175	123	40	210
35	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
36	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	Solar energy	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	3
39	Other	10	—	—	—	—	6	2	1	—	2
	Central Air Conditioning Fuel										
40	With central air conditioning	1 828	101	14	35	82	781	317	573	461	1 074
41	Electricity	1 771	94	12	35	79	766	309	546	456	1 045
42	Piped gas	55	7	—	—	4	14	8	27	5	27
43	Other	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
	Other Central Air Fuel										
44	With other central air	92	3	—	8	10	34	12	47	13	53
45	Electricity	91	3	—	8	9	34	12	45	13	53
46	Gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47	Other	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
	Clothes Dryer Fuel										
48	With clothes dryer	1 213	51	30	38	88	576	155	136	306	696
49	Electricity	1 058	51	25	31	79	487	124	130	267	591
50	Piped gas	154	—	5	7	9	88	31	6	39	105
51	Other	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Units Using Each Fuel¹										
52	Electricity	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
53	Piped gas	2 766	68	8	108	187	1 239	545	591	607	1 491
54	Bottled gas	87	—	6	2	—	33	4	17	20	53
55	Fuel oil	1 067	10	—	62	72	401	278	373	134	553
56	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	3	4
57	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58	Wood	33	—	—	—	3	12	7	—	12	17
59	Solar energy	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	2	5
60	Other	20	—	—	—	3	8	5	10	—	6
61	All electric units	1 333	50	19	29	42	447	187	529	333	807

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	1
4 275	2 303	1 404	568	4 031	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 433	738	2
1 785	864	637	283	1 686	218	99	33	65	210	396	852	327	3
1 881	1 017	614	250	1 783	195	98	39	56	440	499	549	392	4
52	20	17	15	29	3	23	11	12	15	15	17	6	5
549	402	128	19	524	13	25	19	6	515	13	16	5	6
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	9
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	11
280	162	82	37	275	31	6	—	6	80	59	69	72	12
183	100	52	30	177	24	6	—	6	45	44	49	46	13
52	36	15	—	52	—	—	—	—	14	10	19	9	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
26	25	2	—	26	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	1	16
3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
30	14	12	4	30	4	—	—	—	4	6	4	15	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
8	3	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	21
4 268	2 296	1 404	568	4 024	429	244	102	139	1 180	917	1 434	737	22
2 426	1 103	895	428	2 251	329	176	74	99	473	620	896	437	23
1 781	1 176	474	132	1 731	98	51	17	33	689	285	510	297	24
60	17	35	8	43	2	17	11	7	18	12	28	3	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
4 271	2 301	1 404	566	4 027	426	244	102	139	1 177	922	1 434	738	30
1 746	824	617	306	1 629	234	117	46	72	254	405	819	268	31
2 029	1 131	663	236	1 940	178	89	28	58	493	496	582	459	32
50	24	18	8	36	2	14	8	7	8	13	21	8	33
430	311	104	16	407	13	23	20	3	418	—	12	—	34
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
3	1	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	38
10	9	1	—	10	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	39
1 828	933	619	276	1 707	212	121	57	64	149	372	1 043	264	40
1 771	900	605	266	1 659	205	111	50	62	136	352	1 028	255	41
55	34	14	7	48	7	7	7	—	13	17	15	9	42
2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	43
92	52	27	14	89	10	4	—	4	12	8	38	35	44
91	51	27	14	88	10	4	—	4	12	8	38	34	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	47
1 213	590	438	185	1 082	113	132	57	72	214	283	477	240	48
1 058	504	377	176	926	104	132	57	72	192	217	456	194	49
154	85	60	9	154	9	—	—	—	22	65	21	46	50
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	51
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	52
2 766	1 649	835	283	2 656	217	110	42	66	889	612	721	543	53
87	29	39	19	59	5	28	14	14	24	17	37	8	54
1 067	719	286	61	1 028	50	38	26	12	723	94	187	63	55
6	3	—	3	6	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
33	14	15	4	33	4	—	—	—	4	6	4	19	58
5	1	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	59
20	13	7	—	20	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	6	60
1 333	607	475	250	1 250	197	82	29	53	132	301	687	213	61

Table 1-6. **Failures in Equipment—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
	Water Supply Stoppage										
2	With hot and cold piped water	4 271	118	33	133	236	1 721	748	1 189	973	2 395
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	4 029	110	29	116	193	1 630	707	1 135	921	2 270
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	205	5	5	14	36	77	32	50	44	109
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	76	—	—	4	5	28	9	35	30	61
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	58	—	5	1	7	15	12	10	8	18
7	2 times	21	—	—	—	9	14	5	1	—	9
8	3 times	7	—	—	1	—	4	1	—	—	2
9	4 times or more	38	5	—	7	15	16	5	—	5	20
10	Number of times not reported	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—
11	Stoppage not reported	37	2	—	3	6	14	9	4	8	16
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns										
12	With one or more flush toilets	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	4 002	116	33	120	160	1 596	705	1 164	892	2 242
14	None working some time in last 3 months	230	—	—	10	70	111	34	21	73	136
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	92	—	—	3	9	34	12	13	30	55
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	65	—	—	1	14	38	7	9	22	45
17	2 times	20	—	—	—	5	14	3	—	7	3
18	3 times	11	—	—	—	11	8	5	—	—	3
19	4 times or more	33	—	—	6	28	13	5	—	9	22
20	Number of times not reported	8	—	—	—	3	5	3	—	5	8
21	Breakdowns not reported	47	2	—	11	6	15	9	5	10	22
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns										
22	With public sewer	4 217	113	20	141	236	1 718	748	1 184	952	2 360
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	4 111	108	20	129	224	1 659	738	1 173	917	2 277
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	106	5	—	12	11	59	11	11	35	83
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	33	—	—	6	3	20	3	8	5	26
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	41	—	—	6	5	22	4	—	20	29
27	2 times	14	—	—	—	—	10	2	—	2	12
28	3 times	8	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	8
29	4 times or more	11	—	—	—	3	8	—	3	5	8
30	With septic tank or cesspool	62	5	13	—	—	5	—	6	23	40
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	62	5	13	—	—	5	—	6	23	40
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	2 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	3 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	4 times or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Heating Problems										
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	3 752	107	18	135	209	1 409	676	1 121	459	2 049
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	3 297	92	16	75	165	1 197	604	1 040	384	1 773
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	416	13	2	60	38	192	66	77	70	258
41	Equipment breakdowns	154	7	—	55	9	81	35	36	26	83
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	20	—	—	—	—	9	8	9	—	17
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	52	7	—	3	—	20	10	10	9	26
44	2 times	28	—	—	—	9	24	5	14	12	18
45	3 times	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
46	4 times or more	48	—	—	48	—	28	12	4	6	18
47	Number of times not reported	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	Other causes	269	6	2	8	25	108	31	49	45	180
49	Utility interruption	48	3	2	—	—	22	5	5	11	40
50	Inadequate heating capacity	94	—	—	5	9	38	14	30	6	72
51	Inadequate insulation	47	3	—	1	13	26	9	4	3	22
52	Cost of heating	20	—	—	—	6	2	6	—	10	18
53	Other	86	3	—	1	—	27	4	19	14	46
54	Not reported	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
55	Reason for discomfort not reported	4	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	1
56	Discomfort not reported	39	2	—	—	6	20	6	4	5	18
	Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers										
57	With electrical wiring	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
58	No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	3 888	101	30	117	190	1 584	656	1 095	895	2 187
59	With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	305	15	4	21	40	108	71	72	66	181
60	1 time	146	6	—	11	15	56	45	52	29	71
61	2 times	73	3	4	4	15	23	14	12	17	53
62	3 times	17	—	—	2	—	9	—	3	8	12
63	4 times or more	69	5	—	5	9	20	12	4	12	44
64	Number of times not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65	Problem not reported or don't know	87	2	—	3	6	31	22	23	14	33

¹Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	1
4 271	2 301	1 404	566	4 027	426	244	102	139	1 177	922	1 434	738	2
4 029	2 154	1 323	552	3 788	416	241	102	136	1 104	880	1 348	697	3
205	128	63	14	202	11	3	—	3	63	31	70	41	4
76	37	34	5	76	5	—	—	—	18	8	36	14	5
58	37	15	6	58	6	—	—	—	18	15	15	10	6
21	16	2	3	18	—	3	—	3	7	2	3	9	7
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	8
38	30	9	—	38	—	—	—	—	15	5	13	6	9
4	1	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	10
37	19	18	—	37	—	—	—	—	10	11	16	—	11
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	12
4 002	2 156	1 319	527	3 771	397	231	98	130	1 083	875	1 357	688	13
230	127	63	39	217	30	13	4	9	84	36	63	47	14
92	40	27	26	83	17	9	—	9	38	17	16	21	15
65	39	18	8	61	8	4	4	—	15	9	33	8	16
20	13	7	—	20	—	—	—	—	3	7	3	7	17
11	8	3	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	18
33	24	9	—	33	—	—	—	—	14	3	6	10	19
8	3	—	5	8	5	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	20
47	20	25	2	47	2	—	—	—	13	14	17	4	21
4 217	2 304	1 377	536	4 029	429	188	78	107	1 160	911	1 413	732	22
4 111	2 239	1 354	518	3 923	411	188	78	107	1 145	885	1 371	709	23
106	66	23	18	106	18	—	—	—	15	27	41	23	24
33	29	4	—	33	—	—	—	—	6	10	11	6	25
41	19	11	11	41	11	—	—	—	5	13	6	17	26
14	12	—	2	14	2	—	—	—	2	3	9	—	27
8	2	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	28
11	3	3	5	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	29
62	—	30	32	6	—	56	24	32	20	13	24	6	30
62	—	30	32	6	—	56	24	32	20	13	24	6	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
3 752	2 021	1 248	484	3 531	363	221	98	120	1 088	806	1 195	663	38
3 297	1 771	1 097	429	3 110	333	187	88	96	936	704	1 057	600	39
416	228	134	54	382	31	34	10	24	141	95	119	60	40
154	104	45	6	152	6	2	2	—	53	22	54	25	41
20	13	7	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	2	9	3	42
52	21	28	3	51	3	2	2	—	18	13	13	9	43
28	26	2	—	28	—	—	—	—	1	6	15	—	44
4	1	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	45
48	41	4	3	48	3	—	—	—	19	1	15	13	46
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	47
269	126	94	49	237	25	32	8	24	90	79	65	35	48
48	14	25	9	43	4	4	—	—	6	13	24	4	49
94	55	29	11	94	11	—	—	—	35	30	11	17	50
47	27	16	4	47	4	—	—	—	17	15	7	8	51
20	4	16	—	17	—	4	4	—	9	3	3	5	52
86	33	24	29	62	10	24	5	19	29	27	19	11	53
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	54
4	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	55
39	21	17	—	39	—	—	—	—	10	7	19	3	56
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	57
3 888	2 085	1 276	526	3 666	390	222	83	136	1 075	840	1 281	691	58
305	176	96	33	282	30	22	19	3	81	60	121	43	59
146	82	41	22	142	22	4	4	—	34	28	56	28	60
73	43	25	5	64	5	9	9	—	17	18	33	5	61
17	15	3	—	17	—	—	—	—	3	2	7	5	62
69	36	27	6	59	3	9	6	3	27	12	26	4	63
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
87	44	35	8	87	8	—	—	—	24	24	34	5	65

Table 1-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
	Selected Amenities¹										
2	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	2 457	92	26	83	125	1 020	403	538	628	1 435
3	Telephone available	4 141	99	30	137	224	1 668	713	1 175	945	2 324
4	Usable fireplace	132	3	—	—	12	62	34	13	56	70
5	Separate dining room	782	18	6	34	42	375	150	125	181	463
6	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	124	7	—	2	6	57	7	26	34	71
7	Garage or carport included with home	711	18	8	36	24	238	150	117	166	380
8	Not included	3 562	100	26	105	211	1 485	595	1 069	809	2 020
9	Off-street parking included	2 785	84	22	73	138	1 170	384	877	677	1 603
10	Off-street parking not reported	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	2
11	Garage or carport not reported	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
	Cars and Trucks Available¹										
12	No cars, trucks, or vans	2 041	25	10	65	118	851	398	800	382	1 248
13	Other households without cars	256	1	7	14	19	63	48	20	58	124
14	1 car with or without trucks or vans	1 753	89	13	56	91	737	252	357	468	938
15	2 cars	185	3	—	6	3	61	45	13	57	78
16	3 or more cars	44	—	4	—	4	10	7	—	10	12
17	With cars, no trucks or vans	1 706	83	17	52	77	724	249	336	458	894
18	1 truck or van with or without cars	416	10	7	24	41	99	83	36	96	208
19	2 or more trucks or vans	116	—	—	—	—	49	19	18	40	50
	Owner or Manager on Property										
20	Rental, multiunit ²	3 453	92	...	123	198	1 330	627	1 122	721	1 863
21	Owner or manager lives on property	1 064	20	...	26	54	276	203	407	216	525
22	Neither owner nor manager lives on property	2 389	72	...	97	144	1 053	424	714	505	1 338
	Selected Deficiencies¹										
23	Signs of rats in last 3 months	67	—	—	9	24	31	26	2	4	38
24	Signs of mice in last 3 months	339	7	4	7	60	188	97	51	57	226
25	Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	18	—	—	—	—	7	5	6	4	13
26	Holes in floors	56	—	4	1	21	37	3	—	4	35
27	Open cracks or holes (interior)	251	3	—	19	60	143	48	37	44	160
28	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	126	—	—	18	39	74	31	10	14	76
29	No electrical wiring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	Exposed wiring	26	3	—	3	4	9	9	3	3	19
31	Rooms without electric outlets	57	3	—	1	10	28	8	6	17	47
	Water Leakage During Last 12 Months										
32	No leakage from inside structure	3 771	107	29	126	156	1 475	658	1 093	887	2 104
33	With leakage from inside structure ¹	474	8	5	13	73	240	82	92	80	280
34	Fixtures backed up or overflowed	149	5	—	7	17	67	18	31	36	88
35	Pipes leaked	244	2	5	2	46	141	47	39	34	147
36	Broken water heater	19	—	—	2	4	5	3	1	6	15
37	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	98	1	—	6	8	34	22	20	12	55
38	Interior leakage not reported	34	2	—	3	6	9	9	6	8	17
39	No leakage from outside structure	3 914	107	30	121	165	1 571	672	1 141	904	2 176
40	With leakage from outside structure ¹	328	9	4	17	65	143	65	43	63	204
41	Roof	176	4	4	16	29	80	41	25	23	119
42	Basement	61	—	—	—	19	27	5	8	17	37
43	Walls, closed windows, or doors	105	5	—	2	22	39	23	10	20	63
44	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	25	—	—	—	5	4	6	—	7	11
45	Exterior leakage not reported	38	2	—	3	6	9	12	6	8	20
	Overall Opinion of Structure										
46	1 (worst)	47	—	—	1	10	29	8	6	—	24
47	2	33	—	—	—	—	20	5	—	18	28
48	3	40	—	—	6	7	22	2	1	10	32
49	4	74	5	—	7	18	33	15	—	19	42
50	5	389	11	7	13	28	148	92	60	71	217
51	6	288	—	—	20	14	131	51	58	56	157
52	7	575	9	5	11	16	276	74	86	131	317
53	8	838	19	2	25	66	350	125	202	175	443
54	9	422	15	15	21	37	125	75	134	81	198
55	10 (best)	1 404	56	4	32	34	514	267	585	376	856
56	Not reported	170	2	—	5	6	75	34	57	39	85
	Selected Physical Problems										
57	Severe physical problems ¹	141	—	—	141	...	68	31	21	17	61
58	Plumbing	88	—	—	88	...	40	19	17	11	39
59	Heating	52	—	—	52	...	28	13	4	6	22
60	Electric	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
61	Upkeep	1	—	—	1	...	—	—	—	—	—
62	Hallways	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
63	Moderate physical problems ¹	236	2	—	...	236	115	36	51	47	148
64	Plumbing	39	—	—	...	39	21	10	—	9	24
65	Heating	14	—	—	...	14	9	—	10	—	13
66	Upkeep	65	—	—	...	65	46	14	7	7	35
67	Hallways	6	—	—	...	6	1	3	2	—	4
68	Kitchen	123	2	—	...	123	45	14	32	32	78

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	1
2 457	1 190	902	365	2 276	272	181	86	93	346	516	1 033	562	2
4 141	2 214	1 372	556	3 903	420	238	100	135	1 136	895	1 399	711	3
132	74	58	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	18	45	70	4
782	472	237	73	751	54	32	12	20	204	172	305	102	5
124	64	30	30	117	23	7	—	7	17	29	64	13	6
711	383	268	60	669	46	41	24	14	56	131	129	395	7
3 562	1 919	1 135	508	3 359	383	203	78	125	1 121	793	1 304	343	8
2 785	1 358	968	459	2 608	351	177	69	108	686	670	1 134	295	9
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	10
7	3	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	11
2 041	1 278	581	182	1 981	150	61	29	32	753	389	641	258	12
256	111	70	75	215	45	41	11	30	51	43	106	56	13
1 753	805	667	281	1 631	211	122	49	71	325	460	621	346	14
185	92	63	30	176	23	9	3	7	42	32	60	51	15
44	18	26	—	33	—	11	11	—	8	—	9	27	16
1 706	783	647	276	1 582	202	124	48	73	329	443	592	342	17
416	188	134	94	361	64	55	25	30	70	75	162	109	18
116	55	45	16	112	12	3	—	3	27	18	42	29	19
3 453	1 891	1 117	445	3 297	342	156	53	103	1 065	725	1 099	565	20
1 064	508	443	113	1 032	96	32	14	17	215	217	306	325	21
2 389	1 383	674	332	2 265	247	124	39	85	850	507	793	240	22
67	48	11	7	67	7	—	—	—	43	6	15	3	23
339	245	74	20	322	14	16	10	6	158	36	119	26	24
18	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	6	25
56	39	11	7	53	7	4	4	—	19	9	23	5	26
251	169	52	29	245	29	6	6	—	87	44	92	28	27
126	104	16	5	120	—	5	—	5	50	27	28	21	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
26	13	7	6	26	6	—	—	—	5	6	6	9	30
57	38	10	9	57	9	—	—	—	18	8	19	13	31
3 771	2 026	1 233	512	3 553	394	218	97	118	1 057	787	1 263	665	32
474	263	155	56	448	35	26	5	21	113	127	162	72	33
149	63	65	21	138	10	11	—	11	18	43	53	34	34
244	154	62	28	239	23	5	—	5	62	65	81	37	35
19	13	6	—	16	—	4	4	—	7	2	10	1	36
98	46	42	10	91	5	6	2	5	30	23	30	15	37
34	15	20	—	34	—	—	—	—	10	11	12	2	38
3 914	2 089	1 283	542	3 690	415	224	94	127	1 050	860	1 307	696	39
328	197	104	26	307	14	20	8	12	116	54	118	40	40
176	114	56	5	165	3	11	8	2	52	32	67	25	41
61	34	24	3	57	3	4	4	—	34	14	13	—	42
105	56	31	18	95	8	10	—	10	38	15	37	15	43
25	14	11	—	25	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	8	44
38	18	20	—	38	—	—	—	—	13	11	12	2	45
47	29	18	—	39	—	8	8	—	13	5	22	6	46
33	21	10	3	30	3	3	3	—	4	12	9	8	47
40	30	7	3	40	3	—	—	—	12	16	13	—	48
74	51	18	5	70	5	4	4	—	28	13	25	7	49
389	245	109	35	367	19	21	6	16	103	102	97	87	50
288	165	73	51	262	29	25	4	22	99	51	96	42	51
575	301	218	56	566	51	9	4	5	167	124	194	90	52
838	487	250	101	794	72	44	15	29	218	176	292	151	53
422	197	148	77	382	60	41	20	18	129	76	118	100	54
1 404	689	500	215	1 316	165	88	38	50	350	320	516	218	55
170	90	57	24	170	24	—	—	—	58	29	54	29	56
141	95	39	7	141	7	—	—	—	52	17	48	24	57
88	54	30	4	88	4	—	—	—	31	16	30	11	58
52	42	7	3	52	3	—	—	—	19	1	18	13	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	61
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
236	152	55	29	220	19	16	6	10	78	49	76	33	63
39	27	11	—	39	—	—	—	—	25	3	6	5	64
14	7	—	8	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	13	2	65
65	51	11	3	61	3	4	4	—	37	12	15	1	66
6	4	—	2	6	2	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	67
123	73	33	16	111	7	12	2	10	20	33	44	25	68

Table 1-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Renter Maintenance Quality										
1	Major repairs needed ³	3 590	87	18	104	187	1 410	623	1 067	743	2 011
2	Work usually started quickly	3 008	80	18	79	126	1 094	525	992	641	1 660
3	Management solved problem quickly	3 273	81	18	91	136	1 252	568	1 011	689	1 819
4	Management polite and considerate	3 439	84	18	102	178	1 345	595	1 041	722	1 931
5	Minor repairs needed ³	3 704	101	21	114	191	1 454	637	1 077	756	2 058
6	Started quickly enough usually	3 156	83	21	86	135	1 157	558	1 012	655	1 738
7	Solved the problem quickly	3 408	94	21	102	146	1 311	580	1 025	693	1 877
8	Polite	3 609	101	21	114	184	1 412	600	1 061	744	2 005
	Building and Ground Maintenance										
	Building Maintenance Quality										
9	Completely satisfied	3 015	86	26	78	120	1 117	514	1 007	709	1 683
10	Partly satisfied	887	24	4	45	53	415	174	135	203	504
11	Dissatisfied	303	5	—	15	57	163	45	38	41	173
12	Landlord not responsible	20	—	4	—	—	6	6	—	14	14
13	Not reported	54	2	—	3	6	22	9	10	8	26
	Ground Maintenance Quality										
14	Completely satisfied	3 001	81	23	74	141	1 097	516	1 046	680	1 656
15	Partly satisfied	720	18	—	36	51	355	149	86	162	404
16	Dissatisfied	295	10	—	28	27	173	38	45	42	182
17	Landlord not responsible	206	6	11	—	10	76	36	—	83	130
18	Not reported	57	2	—	3	6	22	9	13	8	29
	Building and Ground Maintenance Quality										
19	Completely satisfied with both	2 660	68	19	61	109	956	440	970	612	1 474
20	Completely dissatisfied with both	169	—	—	14	27	96	19	26	14	101

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Two or more units of any tenure in structure.³When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least 1 condition answered.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
3 590	1 890	1 189	511	3 387	386	203	75	125	998	761	1 226	605	1
3 008	1 543	1 006	459	2 831	347	177	63	112	829	613	1 026	539	2
3 273	1 691	1 095	488	3 089	374	184	67	114	901	694	1 115	563	3
3 439	1 815	1 145	479	3 257	373	182	74	105	965	726	1 157	592	4
3 704	1 978	1 235	491	3 492	364	212	82	127	1 012	787	1 263	643	5
3 156	1 656	1 049	450	2 971	336	186	68	114	867	661	1 064	564	6
3 408	1 806	1 130	472	3 207	350	201	76	122	920	720	1 180	588	7
3 609	1 915	1 209	485	3 399	358	210	81	127	980	762	1 232	635	8
3 015	1 565	1 004	446	2 831	335	183	73	111	763	635	1 049	569	9
887	513	273	102	852	79	35	10	23	285	200	269	133	10
303	182	100	21	282	15	21	15	6	109	74	92	28	11
20	10	10	—	16	—	4	4	—	—	4	10	6	12
54	34	20	—	54	—	—	—	—	23	11	17	3	13
3 001	1 564	992	445	2 827	338	174	67	107	812	640	1 021	528	14
720	425	227	69	708	62	12	5	7	245	142	211	122	15
295	193	84	19	279	12	16	10	6	82	84	97	33	16
206	89	81	36	164	17	42	20	19	18	48	87	53	17
57	34	23	—	57	—	—	—	—	23	11	21	3	18
2 660	1 360	889	411	2 504	314	156	58	97	688	570	920	482	19
169	94	66	9	158	6	11	8	3	48	54	46	21	20

Table 1-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood										
2	1 (worst)	154	5	—	1	16	108	15	7	33	110
3	2	70	—	—	—	8	47	4	9	18	48
4	3	121	4	—	10	25	77	17	7	28	81
5	4	121	—	—	5	15	43	27	12	29	72
6	5	453	12	4	20	33	224	98	87	97	241
7	6	278	3	—	20	23	127	61	43	56	140
8	7	521	12	5	28	20	212	94	81	90	269
9	8	861	22	6	15	28	303	117	262	203	473
10	9	379	18	8	15	25	118	51	135	53	186
11	10 (best)	1 122	40	11	21	34	389	217	470	316	679
12	No neighborhood	17	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	4	8
13	Not reported	183	2	—	5	6	76	40	68	47	93
	Street Noise or Traffic										
14	Street noise or traffic present	1 683	46	12	77	127	761	223	353	335	961
15	Condition not bothersome	1 006	21	12	43	70	443	118	246	194	579
16	Condition bothersome	668	25	—	34	57	313	103	102	141	379
17	So bothered they want to move	345	3	—	18	45	210	49	28	76	212
18	Not reported	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
19	Bothersome not reported	10	—	—	—	—	5	2	5	—	3
20	Not reported	46	—	—	3	4	19	9	6	7	23
	Neighborhood Crime										
21	Neighborhood crime present	1 316	37	3	54	109	665	247	215	260	724
22	Condition not bothersome	467	16	—	14	35	204	91	108	102	249
23	Condition bothersome	848	21	3	40	74	460	156	107	159	475
24	So bothered they want to move	531	15	3	31	68	327	97	44	106	319
25	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Bothersome not reported	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
27	Not reported	127	6	—	3	14	62	10	32	33	76
	Odors										
28	Odors present	459	12	3	11	48	206	93	75	73	246
29	Condition not bothersome	113	—	—	3	9	45	19	31	20	69
30	Condition bothersome	344	12	3	8	39	160	75	42	52	177
31	So bothered they want to move	221	5	3	8	32	115	55	14	34	107
32	Not reported	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
33	Bothersome not reported	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
34	Not reported	57	—	—	6	4	24	7	17	7	29
	Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions										
35	No other problems	3 615	107	27	108	185	1 418	633	1 080	841	2 033
36	With other problems ¹	605	11	6	30	45	283	108	93	129	344
37	Noise	149	3	—	8	10	60	29	18	38	98
38	Litter or housing deterioration	109	6	—	10	9	56	23	9	23	80
39	Poor city or county services	46	—	—	16	5	35	4	6	11	20
40	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	21	—	—	—	2	11	4	1	11	18
41	People	280	8	2	10	29	113	63	41	53	161
42	Other	258	—	4	8	25	129	44	44	56	150
43	No problem	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	Type of problem not reported	13	—	—	—	—	8	—	2	4	—
45	Other problems not reported	59	—	—	3	6	22	7	17	6	23
	Public Elementary School¹										
46	Households with children aged 5 through 15	1 363	41	8	54	84	705	322	29	346	829
47	Attend public school (K-12)	1 277	32	8	54	76	662	303	29	334	782
48	Attend private school (K-12)	35	—	—	—	—	28	2	—	12	26
49	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	13	—	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	9
50	Home schooled	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51	No school	42	3	—	—	8	12	13	—	5	28
52	Not reported	30	3	—	—	4	13	9	—	1	14
53	Households with any children aged 0 through 13 ..	1 642	62	31	63	95	835	361	38	534	1 030
54	Satisfactory public elementary school	1 164	42	19	48	70	566	283	30	332	726
55	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	171	—	—	3	15	106	19	7	34	114
56	So bothered they want to move	106	—	—	3	11	65	11	3	17	66
57	Not reported	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
58	Not reported or don't know	307	20	12	12	11	162	58	1	169	191
59	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	1 197	38	8	42	75	649	290	37	379	750
60	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	375	16	20	22	17	151	59	1	126	246
61	Not reported	69	8	4	—	4	35	12	—	29	35
	Building Neighbor Noise²										
62	Neighbor noise present	2 158	70	...	95	122	882	418	516	432	1 147
63	Loudness bothersome	713	18	...	45	71	337	143	92	163	384
64	Loudness not bothersome	1 440	52	...	49	49	545	275	423	269	760
65	Loudness bothersome not reported	5	—	...	—	3	—	—	2	—	3
66	Time of noise bothersome	784	25	...	43	85	358	143	100	189	444
67	Time of noise not bothersome	1 372	45	...	52	37	524	275	415	243	704
68	Time bothersome not reported	2	—	...	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
69	Neighbor noise not present	1 507	34	...	36	77	546	245	610	363	850
70	Not reported	71	2	...	3	6	41	9	25	8	31

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	1
154	109	38	6	146	6	8	8	—	24	40	84	6	2
70	38	17	14	70	14	—	—	—	14	18	28	9	3
121	87	25	9	118	6	3	—	3	26	36	46	13	4
121	93	24	3	121	3	—	—	—	43	30	14	34	5
453	297	100	56	435	44	18	7	11	140	94	134	85	6
278	168	75	35	266	26	12	4	9	105	47	80	47	7
521	283	203	35	512	35	9	9	—	155	104	155	108	8
861	492	256	113	794	67	67	21	46	240	178	301	143	9
379	134	155	90	331	64	48	19	26	105	89	121	64	10
1 122	500	435	187	1 047	143	74	31	43	257	250	420	195	11
17	6	10	—	13	—	3	3	—	5	7	—	4	12
183	95	68	19	183	19	—	—	—	65	31	54	33	13
1 683	999	506	178	1 611	141	73	33	37	504	379	466	335	14
1 006	559	315	132	958	101	48	17	30	293	263	236	214	15
668	433	188	46	643	40	25	16	7	209	116	230	113	16
345	219	99	27	338	24	7	4	3	110	60	130	45	17
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	18
10	7	3	—	10	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	8	19
46	27	19	—	46	—	—	—	—	17	7	19	3	20
1 316	883	339	95	1 282	82	34	21	13	395	257	452	212	21
467	304	123	40	457	38	10	8	2	155	98	152	61	22
848	578	216	55	824	44	24	13	11	240	158	299	151	23
531	372	124	35	511	29	20	13	7	147	106	197	82	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	26
127	72	39	16	127	16	—	—	—	41	27	48	12	27
459	302	104	54	423	26	36	8	28	161	80	151	66	28
113	75	19	20	105	12	8	—	8	31	23	46	14	29
344	225	85	34	316	14	28	8	20	130	58	105	51	30
221	155	53	13	204	4	16	8	9	82	42	75	22	31
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	32
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	33
57	38	19	—	57	—	—	—	—	21	7	23	5	34
3 615	1 907	1 193	515	3 400	387	215	84	128	969	775	1 234	636	35
605	366	186	53	576	42	29	18	11	194	135	185	91	36
149	75	47	27	143	21	6	—	6	47	23	41	38	37
109	77	17	15	109	15	—	—	—	49	25	31	3	38
46	35	9	3	46	3	—	—	—	19	9	15	4	39
21	12	1	8	21	8	—	—	—	4	3	7	7	40
280	188	74	19	260	8	21	10	11	86	60	97	37	41
258	150	95	13	250	13	8	8	—	87	61	81	29	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
13	6	8	—	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	44
59	31	28	—	59	—	—	—	—	17	14	17	11	45
1 363	790	450	123	1 298	94	65	36	29	329	275	495	265	46
1 277	745	413	118	1 220	94	57	33	24	319	246	462	249	47
35	16	18	—	31	—	3	3	—	12	17	2	4	48
13	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	5	49
6	2	3	2	2	—	4	3	2	—	—	6	—	50
42	23	16	3	42	3	—	—	—	5	6	17	14	51
30	18	8	3	27	—	3	—	3	3	10	15	1	52
1 642	934	526	182	1 540	137	101	54	45	393	346	609	294	53
1 164	671	363	130	1 089	102	74	44	28	280	185	466	233	54
171	108	51	11	168	9	2	—	2	56	49	36	30	55
106	61	37	8	104	6	2	—	2	39	38	13	17	56
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	57
307	155	112	40	283	26	25	10	14	56	112	108	32	58
1 197	707	367	124	1 158	114	40	27	10	300	234	437	226	59
375	184	140	51	317	20	58	27	31	86	86	143	61	60
69	43	19	7	65	4	4	—	4	7	26	29	6	61
2 158	1 195	671	292	2 039	211	119	38	80	663	464	693	337	62
713	450	207	55	691	44	22	10	12	214	128	256	115	63
1 440	743	461	237	1 344	168	97	28	69	447	336	437	221	64
5	2	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	65
784	485	209	89	745	61	38	10	28	208	121	314	140	66
1 372	708	462	202	1 292	150	80	28	52	455	343	379	196	67
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	68
1 507	824	499	185	1 464	163	44	22	22	426	322	494	265	69
71	49	22	—	71	—	—	—	—	18	20	21	12	70

Table 1-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Public Transportation										
1	With public transportation	3 556	80	15	125	206	1 505	639	1 013	749	1 978
2	Household uses it at least weekly	1 581	30	8	66	104	756	373	387	315	901
3	Satisfactory public transportation	1 485	23	8	64	96	694	357	371	283	841
4	Unsatisfactory public transportation	85	6	—	2	8	51	16	14	29	48
5	Not reported	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	3	4	11
6	Household uses it less than weekly	583	12	—	23	24	248	72	188	114	310
7	Satisfactory public transportation	529	12	—	23	22	226	60	181	96	279
8	Unsatisfactory public transportation	33	—	—	—	—	12	9	—	10	20
9	Not reported	21	—	—	—	2	10	3	7	8	12
10	Household does not use	1 332	36	3	36	75	476	189	423	305	733
11	Not reported	60	2	4	—	3	26	5	15	15	35
12	No public transportation	656	38	14	9	26	182	99	166	201	388
13	Not reported	67	—	5	7	4	36	10	11	24	34
	Neighborhood Shopping										
14	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	3 631	90	33	124	197	1 417	648	1 002	820	1 994
15	Less than 1 mile	3 256	85	19	120	175	1 257	604	884	691	1 767
16	1 mile or more	349	2	14	4	23	157	44	105	118	222
17	Not reported	26	2	—	—	—	4	—	14	11	5
18	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	567	23	—	14	34	267	81	163	129	366
19	Not reported or don't know	82	5	—	3	4	39	19	25	26	40
	Police Protection										
20	Satisfactory police protection	3 676	98	29	108	154	1 419	651	1 069	823	2 073
21	Unsatisfactory police protection	429	12	—	26	70	235	82	63	99	235
22	Not reported	174	8	4	7	11	69	14	57	53	93
	Secured Communities										
23	Community access secured with walls or fences .	498	19	5	29	20	241	135	159	121	248
24	Special entry system present	296	15	—	15	20	146	81	113	63	142
25	Special entry system not present	201	4	5	14	—	95	54	46	58	107
26	Special entry system not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Community access not secured	3 753	99	29	109	212	1 478	607	1 022	851	2 138
28	Community access not reported	29	—	—	3	4	5	7	10	3	14
	Secured Multiunits¹										
29	Multiunit access secured	1 167	38	...	48	63	403	176	579	209	565
30	Multiunit access not secured	2 246	54	...	72	125	913	434	530	500	1 276
31	Multiunit access not reported	40	—	...	3	10	14	17	13	12	22
	Senior Citizen Communities										
32	Households with person 55+	1 718	36	4	43	80	492	271	1 190	237	873
33	Community age restricted	578	23	—	12	3	143	86	493	95	250
34	No age restriction or restriction not reported	1 140	12	4	31	77	350	186	697	142	623
35	Community age specific	368	4	—	8	19	76	49	284	61	198
36	Community not age specific	590	8	4	24	48	190	104	305	65	325
37	Community age specific not reported	182	—	—	—	10	84	32	108	16	100
	Community Quality¹										
38	Some or all community activities present	2 303	80	4	82	126	905	419	789	454	1 249
39	Community center or clubhouse	1 753	75	—	50	91	687	322	670	334	907
40	Golf in community	219	1	—	—	8	53	39	56	36	111
41	Trails in community	553	10	4	3	30	189	94	159	129	283
42	Shuttle bus	822	13	—	24	42	196	119	403	133	413
43	Daycare center	935	21	—	42	72	463	208	169	159	553
44	Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline ..	252	7	4	11	17	110	34	52	66	136
	Description of Area Within 300 Feet¹										
45	Single-family detached houses	2 542	64	30	85	129	1 015	388	631	610	1 451
46	Single-family attached	823	17	—	35	74	371	115	170	191	444
47	1- to 3-story multiunit	2 166	68	5	58	118	880	367	505	533	1 242
48	4- to 6-story multiunit	782	7	—	32	56	325	197	280	118	394
49	7-or-more-story multiunit	511	2	—	27	28	214	131	201	78	251
50	Manufactured/mobile homes	168	5	30	11	3	49	14	25	46	103
51	Commercial, or institutional	2 185	44	8	75	122	898	429	611	456	1 202
52	Industrial or factories	336	7	—	13	25	182	65	69	63	190
53	Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	1 333	44	15	50	92	543	218	347	270	725
54	4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	906	26	13	38	47	401	138	240	215	495
55	Not reported	57	2	—	5	—	27	16	19	14	29
	Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet										
56	Water in area	465	23	4	22	19	157	69	125	123	203
57	With waterfront property	48	—	—	3	3	11	8	13	11	16
58	Waterfront property not reported	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
59	With flood plain	47	—	—	—	7	8	6	15	8	15
60	Flood plain not reported	29	3	—	—	—	—	13	22	6	18
61	Water not reported	74	2	—	5	2	37	20	31	14	34
62	No water in area	3 741	93	30	114	214	1 530	659	1 034	839	2 164
	Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet										
63	Older	575	—	4	21	44	226	78	129	133	311
64	About the same	2 524	51	19	76	134	1 092	488	569	588	1 487
65	Newer	502	46	3	10	22	146	77	221	133	245
66	Very mixed	288	8	8	10	20	115	44	108	61	166
67	No other residential buildings	216	10	—	13	15	60	38	95	36	98
68	Not reported	175	2	—	11	2	84	25	69	25	93
	Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet										
69	None	3 639	90	33	102	167	1 389	639	1 035	830	2 065
70	1 building	142	3	—	3	22	64	27	20	32	80
71	More than 1 building	238	15	—	17	24	159	42	20	55	146
72	No buildings	103	5	—	9	8	27	10	45	19	35
73	Not reported	157	5	—	10	15	84	30	71	40	75

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
3 556	2 116	1 126	314	3 444	256	112	51	58	1 083	777	1 006	691	1
1 581	1 103	407	71	1 555	57	25	11	14	632	307	390	251	2
1 485	1 030	387	68	1 465	57	20	9	11	599	289	360	237	3
85	62	20	3	80	—	5	2	3	33	15	26	12	4
11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	3	5
583	299	228	56	572	51	11	6	5	164	141	158	120	6
529	284	196	49	518	45	11	6	5	151	125	152	102	7
33	8	23	3	33	3	—	—	—	13	8	—	12	8
21	8	9	4	21	4	—	—	—	—	8	6	7	9
1 332	679	472	181	1 262	145	69	31	36	266	324	433	309	10
60	34	19	7	54	3	6	2	4	21	6	24	10	11
656	162	250	245	527	166	129	51	78	85	123	400	48	12
67	26	32	9	64	6	3	—	3	12	24	31	—	13
3 631	1 954	1 224	453	3 444	355	186	86	98	1 004	753	1 185	689	14
3 256	1 775	1 085	396	3 106	317	150	68	80	949	651	1 042	615	15
349	159	136	54	315	36	34	16	18	44	87	143	75	16
26	21	2	2	23	2	2	2	—	11	15	—	—	17
567	304	155	108	513	70	54	16	38	157	144	219	48	18
82	46	28	8	78	4	3	—	3	19	28	33	1	19
3 676	1 903	1 244	529	3 463	404	213	85	125	974	802	1 245	655	20
429	306	103	20	410	11	20	10	9	156	74	145	54	21
174	95	60	19	163	14	12	6	5	49	48	47	29	22
498	301	179	18	498	18	—	—	—	99	74	164	161	23
296	191	98	7	296	7	—	—	—	67	35	94	101	24
201	110	81	10	201	10	—	—	—	32	39	71	59	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
3 753	1 990	1 212	551	3 509	411	244	102	139	1 065	844	1 266	578	27
29	13	16	—	29	—	—	—	—	16	6	7	—	28
1 167	702	343	122	1 130	105	37	19	17	458	325	221	163	29
2 246	1 167	756	323	2 127	238	119	34	85	578	396	874	398	30
40	22	18	—	40	—	—	—	—	28	4	4	4	31
1 718	861	598	260	1 607	196	111	48	63	528	381	541	268	32
578	249	235	94	545	77	33	16	17	128	164	187	99	33
1 140	612	363	165	1 062	120	78	32	46	400	217	354	169	34
368	170	145	52	358	45	10	4	7	125	100	112	31	35
590	345	166	79	552	62	37	20	17	201	93	176	119	36
182	97	51	34	153	12	30	8	22	74	24	66	19	37
2 303	1 292	738	272	2 173	205	130	63	67	703	533	748	319	38
1 753	967	579	207	1 667	168	86	47	39	546	402	566	240	39
219	60	116	44	192	31	27	15	13	69	74	33	42	40
553	287	187	78	500	49	52	23	29	175	166	131	80	41
822	332	343	148	767	113	55	20	35	313	215	192	102	42
935	593	243	98	891	68	44	14	30	371	208	275	81	43
252	139	86	28	228	11	24	7	17	105	51	78	18	44
2 542	1 244	920	378	2 394	305	148	72	73	630	568	817	528	45
823	464	313	46	790	41	33	25	5	219	181	229	194	46
2 166	1 143	763	260	2 072	188	94	22	72	482	487	721	475	47
782	557	187	38	782	38	—	—	—	417	127	164	74	48
511	387	116	8	511	8	—	—	—	302	73	107	29	49
168	41	63	63	121	41	47	24	23	21	25	76	46	50
2 185	1 295	708	182	2 125	148	60	25	34	743	415	663	364	51
336	223	75	38	321	23	15	—	15	114	85	104	33	52
1 333	704	422	207	1 199	136	134	63	71	434	292	432	174	53
906	524	309	72	881	55	24	5	16	244	169	346	147	54
57	32	19	7	55	7	2	2	—	26	8	14	9	55
465	229	195	41	434	33	30	22	8	186	87	138	54	56
48	36	7	5	45	2	3	—	3	32	5	10	—	57
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	58
47	27	20	—	44	—	4	4	—	25	7	10	6	59
29	19	6	4	29	4	—	—	—	15	1	12	1	60
74	38	28	9	72	9	2	2	—	29	18	17	10	61
3 741	2 038	1 184	518	3 529	387	211	78	131	965	819	1 281	675	62
575	314	182	79	531	48	44	13	31	164	109	202	101	63
2 524	1 360	847	317	2 406	260	117	58	57	620	562	882	459	64
502	244	175	83	466	59	35	12	24	139	109	143	111	65
288	153	88	46	258	30	29	12	17	93	49	112	34	66
216	127	59	30	200	19	16	5	11	82	69	54	11	67
175	107	55	13	173	13	2	2	—	82	27	44	23	68
3 639	1 884	1 272	483	3 414	353	225	92	130	964	757	1 234	683	69
142	72	32	39	136	37	6	4	2	39	28	58	17	70
238	186	38	14	233	12	6	4	2	66	57	95	20	71
103	53	31	18	98	13	5	—	5	40	43	16	3	72
157	109	34	14	155	14	2	2	—	70	39	34	15	73

Table 1-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet										
1	No bars on windows.....	3 205	101	33	91	161	1 160	500	889	761	1 833
2	1 building with bars.....	82	—	—	4	4	48	18	16	21	58
3	2 or more buildings with bars.....	532	3	—	27	43	322	143	71	99	289
4	No buildings.....	103	5	—	9	8	27	10	45	19	35
5	Not reported.....	358	10	—	11	19	167	77	168	75	185
	Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet										
6	No repairs needed.....	2 326	77	21	68	91	843	414	723	490	1 294
7	Minor repairs needed.....	1 496	23	8	51	110	663	220	353	381	833
8	Major repairs needed.....	302	13	4	13	26	159	78	44	66	193
9	No streets.....	24	—	—	4	—	4	8	8	10	15
10	Not reported.....	132	5	—	5	8	54	28	61	29	65
	Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet										
11	None.....	3 444	91	33	94	156	1 264	598	1 041	793	1 879
12	Minor accumulation.....	501	17	—	26	42	259	75	82	117	327
13	Major accumulation.....	233	5	—	16	33	147	53	24	40	140
14	Not reported.....	102	5	—	5	5	53	23	43	25	54
	Parking Lots¹										
15	With parking lots.....	2 498	57	8	87	143	946	410	830	564	1 386
16	Residents only.....	2 029	41	5	78	106	750	302	729	453	1 118
17	Shoppers or workers only.....	564	13	4	13	22	199	75	192	137	292
18	Anyone.....	660	14	—	19	38	230	128	236	126	321
19	Kind not reported.....	17	—	—	—	6	6	3	4	—	9
20	No parking lots within 300 Feet.....	1 692	59	25	49	86	733	313	322	393	971
21	Parking lot not reported.....	90	2	—	5	7	44	25	39	19	43
	Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group										
22	Manufactured/mobile homes.....	33	—	33	—	—	5	—	—	24	26
23	1 to 6.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	12	14
24	7 to 20.....	12	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	8	8
25	21 or more.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	4

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Limited to single attached and multiunits.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
3 205	1 524	1 164	517	2 974	386	231	97	131	755	770	1 105	574	1
82	49	23	10	82	10	—	—	—	18	5	44	15	2
532	429	94	9	529	5	3	—	3	228	49	164	91	3
103	53	31	18	98	13	5	—	5	40	43	16	3	4
358	249	95	14	353	14	5	5	—	138	58	106	55	5
2 326	1 197	843	286	2 197	229	130	73	57	576	565	748	438	6
1 496	815	437	245	1 391	169	105	27	76	448	280	549	218	7
302	192	82	28	295	21	7	—	7	102	53	99	48	8
24	19	5	—	24	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	8	9
132	82	40	10	129	10	2	2	—	47	26	31	27	10
3 444	1 712	1 227	505	3 215	373	229	96	133	882	752	1 177	634	11
501	328	127	47	495	44	6	—	3	175	110	149	66	12
233	195	32	6	226	3	7	4	3	89	34	80	29	13
102	70	22	10	99	10	2	2	—	34	29	30	9	14
2 498	1 367	818	313	2 394	256	104	47	57	727	595	811	364	15
2 029	1 116	658	254	1 933	201	96	43	53	628	472	670	259	16
564	326	181	58	558	51	7	—	7	133	128	169	135	17
660	377	209	74	651	71	8	5	3	195	175	179	110	18
17	8	5	4	12	4	5	5	—	3	7	5	2	19
1 692	885	561	246	1 554	163	138	52	83	411	314	605	362	20
90	52	28	10	87	10	2	2	—	41	15	21	12	21
33	—	23	10	13	5	21	15	6	4	11	12	7	22
14	—	8	6	5	—	10	4	6	—	7	8	—	23
12	—	7	5	8	5	4	4	—	4	—	5	4	24
7	—	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	4	—	3	25

Table 1-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Line number	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Population in housing units ...	9 619	271	106	313	609	4 350	2 078	1 541	2 442	5 614
2	Total	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
	Persons										
3	1 person	1 977	46	2	47	107	605	258	980	330	1 106
4	2 persons	808	27	8	35	25	351	120	156	204	394
5	3 persons	659	23	5	48	40	369	136	32	210	344
6	4 persons	418	13	19	7	27	200	91	6	129	300
7	5 persons	236	5	—	3	15	123	80	4	68	146
8	6 persons	124	4	—	2	10	46	44	3	27	68
9	7 persons or more	57	—	—	—	13	29	19	9	7	44
	Number of Single Children Under 18 Years										
10	None	2 416	52	2	73	123	764	337	1 143	400	1 262
11	1	653	31	8	23	33	333	116	25	209	350
12	2	646	19	19	36	35	327	158	11	203	381
13	3	355	8	4	7	19	182	75	4	107	252
14	4	124	9	—	3	11	72	33	7	37	87
15	5	59	—	—	—	5	36	19	—	16	46
16	6 or more	28	—	—	—	10	10	11	—	5	23
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
17	None	3 066	86	33	119	185	1 396	565	...	825	1 817
18	1 person	1 115	31	—	21	48	311	173	1 091	131	546
19	2 persons or more	99	1	—	2	3	16	11	99	19	37
	Age of Householder										
20	Under 25 years	433	13	20	18	43	210	54	...	209	320
21	25 to 29	320	17	—	15	11	171	50	...	101	162
22	30 to 34	480	16	—	19	33	270	90	...	155	290
23	35 to 44	716	23	7	25	44	320	180	...	173	441
24	45 to 54	650	14	2	21	24	272	112	...	102	337
25	55 to 64	491	3	4	22	29	157	87	...	87	277
26	65 to 74	519	12	—	7	24	178	79	519	64	279
27	75 years and over	671	21	—	14	27	145	97	671	84	295
28	Median	48	41	...	42	42	42	45	75+	36	45
	Household Composition by Age of Householder										
29	2-or-more-person households	2 302	72	31	94	129	1 119	491	210	646	1 295
30	Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	460	6	7	13	22	109	142	119	107	191
31	Under 25 years	28	—	—	—	—	3	11	...	13	12
32	25 to 29 years	43	—	—	1	3	18	12	...	17	22
33	30 to 34 years	62	—	—	—	6	27	16	...	17	21
34	35 to 44 years	100	—	3	2	3	17	54	...	21	40
35	45 to 64 years	107	—	4	4	7	20	21	...	20	53
36	65 years and over	119	6	—	6	3	23	27	119	19	44
37	Other male householder	95	4	—	3	3	42	16	4	28	51
38	Under 45 years	51	4	—	3	3	22	7	...	18	25
39	45 to 64 years	39	—	—	—	—	19	8	...	9	24
40	65 years and over	4	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	1	1
41	Other female householder	1 747	62	24	79	104	967	333	86	510	1 053
42	Under 45 years	1 345	54	24	67	74	742	241	...	453	887
43	45 to 64 years	316	9	—	9	18	165	79	...	40	124
44	65 years and over	86	—	—	3	12	61	13	86	17	42
45	1-person households	1 977	46	2	47	107	605	258	980	330	1 106
46	Male householder	616	12	2	16	36	231	98	270	111	330
47	Under 45 years	120	5	—	4	19	54	20	...	26	82
48	45 to 64 years	226	2	2	8	10	80	28	...	36	114
49	65 years and over	270	5	—	4	7	97	50	270	49	134
50	Female householder	1 361	33	—	31	70	373	160	710	218	776
51	Under 45 years	198	6	—	—	24	88	13	...	73	124
52	45 to 64 years	453	6	—	22	18	145	62	...	83	299
53	65 years and over	710	21	—	8	29	141	84	710	62	353
	Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
54	Total households with children	1 864	66	31	68	113	959	411	47	575	1 138
55	Married couples	270	—	7	3	19	71	106	4	81	114
56	One child under 6 only	28	—	—	—	3	17	6	—	21	11
57	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	61	—	—	—	3	11	36	—	15	20
58	Two or more under 6 only	33	—	7	—	4	4	12	—	12	18
59	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	42	—	—	—	3	17	12	—	11	22
60	One or more 6 to 17 only	105	—	—	3	6	22	40	4	22	43
61	Other households with two or more adults	393	12	8	7	42	199	113	33	95	210
62	One child under 6 only	63	—	—	3	5	44	15	8	18	32
63	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	71	7	—	—	7	33	35	9	13	55
64	Two or more under 6 only	23	—	4	—	3	3	5	—	7	11
65	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	19	—	—	2	5	11	—	4	5	16
66	One or more 6 to 17 only	217	5	4	2	22	108	59	12	52	96
67	Households with one adult or none	1 201	54	16	58	52	689	192	9	400	815
68	One child under 6 only	190	18	8	7	6	104	26	—	101	158
69	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	277	6	5	11	16	204	40	—	90	179
70	Two or more under 6 only	85	2	4	11	9	42	13	—	42	65
71	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	64	9	—	3	8	21	16	—	17	59
72	One or more 6 to 17 only	585	18	—	27	13	318	97	9	150	353
73	Total households with no children	2 416	52	2	73	123	764	337	1 143	400	1 262
74	Married couples	192	6	—	10	3	40	36	115	27	77
75	Other households with two or more adults	261	—	—	16	16	130	45	48	46	90
76	Households with one adult	1 963	46	2	47	104	593	257	980	327	1 095

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
9 619	5 391	3 144	1 084	9 080	826	538	271	259	2 509	1 932	3 382	1 796	1
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	2
1 977	999	638	340	1 866	261	111	31	79	586	478	615	298	3
808	454	273	81	756	51	52	23	30	228	163	259	158	4
659	355	240	64	629	51	30	14	13	176	108	283	92	5
418	234	133	52	379	38	39	26	13	75	99	140	104	6
236	143	78	15	231	13	5	3	2	66	53	74	43	7
124	87	26	10	121	10	3	3	—	35	21	36	32	8
57	32	19	6	53	4	4	2	2	13	3	30	11	9
2 416	1 240	795	381	2 273	287	143	48	94	732	549	733	401	10
653	371	232	51	625	36	28	13	15	175	125	247	106	11
646	374	199	74	607	61	39	23	13	158	131	233	124	12
355	193	122	40	329	27	26	13	13	64	78	132	81	13
124	60	52	12	118	10	5	3	2	22	28	60	13	14
59	50	4	5	56	5	2	2	—	24	10	15	9	15
28	17	5	6	26	4	2	—	2	6	3	15	5	16
3 066	1 720	967	379	2 896	290	170	78	89	823	658	1 034	551	17
1 115	537	405	172	1 053	133	62	22	39	332	241	381	160	18
99	47	35	17	86	6	13	2	11	24	25	21	28	19
433	230	117	87	401	66	32	9	20	90	128	167	48	20
320	158	111	51	300	34	19	2	17	75	89	110	46	21
480	305	140	35	459	31	21	16	5	123	116	165	76	22
716	400	259	58	682	46	35	23	12	183	92	262	179	23
650	372	198	81	618	56	32	7	25	196	128	198	129	24
491	269	152	70	458	57	33	20	13	167	105	135	84	25
519	262	181	76	490	55	29	7	21	150	107	183	79	26
671	310	250	111	628	85	43	17	26	197	159	217	98	27
48	47	49	52	48	52	50	45	51	51	48	46	47	28
2 302	1 305	769	228	2 169	168	133	71	60	594	446	822	440	29
460	259	160	41	417	28	43	31	13	154	58	121	127	30
28	10	8	10	27	10	2	2	—	14	—	10	4	31
43	26	15	2	43	2	—	—	—	14	7	20	3	32
62	34	26	2	52	—	10	8	2	19	8	21	14	33
100	61	28	11	97	11	3	3	—	32	6	16	47	34
107	63	42	2	96	2	11	11	—	38	15	24	30	35
119	65	41	14	102	3	17	6	11	38	23	30	29	36
95	57	23	15	95	15	—	—	—	13	25	35	22	37
51	36	—	15	51	15	—	—	—	6	21	20	5	38
39	19	20	—	39	—	—	—	—	7	1	16	15	39
4	2	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	40
1 747	989	586	172	1 657	125	90	40	47	427	364	666	291	41
1 345	731	461	153	1 262	110	83	37	44	290	297	529	228	42
316	202	104	10	309	6	7	4	3	109	51	101	55	43
86	56	21	9	86	9	—	—	—	28	16	35	8	44
1 977	999	638	340	1 866	261	111	31	79	586	478	615	298	45
616	316	192	108	580	79	36	6	30	170	162	201	83	46
120	84	24	12	117	11	3	1	2	30	47	24	19	47
226	116	48	62	204	40	22	—	22	61	66	66	33	48
270	116	120	34	259	28	12	5	6	78	49	112	31	49
1 361	683	446	232	1 286	182	75	25	50	416	316	413	216	50
198	110	63	24	192	18	6	—	6	66	39	64	29	51
453	240	135	77	428	64	26	13	13	147	99	126	80	52
710	332	247	130	667	100	43	12	31	203	177	223	107	53
1 864	1 065	612	187	1 762	142	101	54	45	448	375	703	338	54
270	162	89	18	251	16	19	17	2	79	30	76	85	55
28	21	7	—	28	—	—	—	—	17	2	9	—	56
61	27	31	3	51	3	10	10	—	11	4	19	28	57
33	18	11	4	26	4	7	7	—	5	5	11	12	58
42	26	9	8	40	6	2	—	2	14	—	24	4	59
105	70	33	3	105	3	—	—	—	31	19	14	41	60
393	238	129	27	383	27	10	10	—	111	76	127	80	61
63	29	31	3	63	3	—	—	—	16	11	25	11	62
71	46	19	6	71	6	—	—	—	22	16	26	8	63
23	6	7	10	20	10	4	4	—	6	12	2	4	64
19	10	6	3	19	3	—	—	—	6	3	2	8	65
217	147	64	6	211	6	6	6	—	62	35	71	49	66
1 201	665	394	142	1 128	99	72	26	43	258	269	501	173	67
190	102	59	29	183	23	7	—	7	35	48	89	18	68
277	149	93	34	261	25	16	7	9	43	73	127	35	69
85	46	19	20	70	11	15	4	9	19	16	47	3	70
64	34	15	16	62	13	2	—	2	12	13	33	5	71
585	334	208	43	552	27	32	16	16	150	119	204	112	72
2 416	1 240	795	381	2 273	287	143	48	94	732	549	733	401	73
192	96	72	23	168	12	24	13	11	75	30	45	42	74
261	153	90	18	253	14	8	4	4	75	43	82	60	75
1 963	991	632	340	1 853	261	111	31	79	582	477	606	298	76

Table 1-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old											
1	No own children under 18 years	2 601	52	6	79	137	871	381	1 180	443	1 376
2	With own children under 18 years	1 678	66	27	62	98	852	367	10	532	1 025
3	Under 6 years only	368	21	19	23	23	181	59	—	176	262
4	1	245	18	8	12	13	140	36	—	125	179
5	2	117	2	7	11	9	42	23	—	48	77
6	3 or more	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	6
7	6 to 17 years only	875	27	4	25	38	422	199	10	223	480
8	1	360	19	—	6	16	149	74	3	84	143
9	2	318	8	4	16	5	149	89	—	87	187
10	3 or more	197	—	—	3	18	124	36	7	53	150
11	Both age groups	435	19	5	14	37	249	109	—	133	283
12	2	148	3	5	9	10	102	24	—	50	70
13	3 or more	286	17	—	5	28	147	85	—	83	214
Persons Other Than Spouse or Children ¹											
14	With other relatives	722	19	8	26	55	394	195	89	149	360
15	Single adult offspring 18 to 29	419	16	4	10	40	220	139	20	62	218
16	Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	82	—	—	6	3	44	22	47	20	25
17	Households with three generations	156	3	—	3	18	89	58	28	33	97
18	Households with 1 subfamily	122	3	—	2	15	61	40	9	19	73
19	Subfamily householder age under 30	103	3	—	2	15	61	36	9	16	69
20	30 to 64	19	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	3
21	65 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Households with 2 or more subfamilies	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	2
23	Households with other types of relatives	255	3	4	11	19	150	57	47	67	154
24	With nonrelatives	150	1	4	3	6	37	17	11	49	55
25	Co-owners or co-renters	37	—	—	—	3	3	1	7	10	15
26	Lodgers	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	4	—
27	Unrelated children, under 18 years old	29	1	—	—	—	8	5	—	6	10
28	Other nonrelatives	93	1	4	3	3	26	9	2	32	33
29	One or more secondary families	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	2
30	2-person households, none related to each other	41	—	—	—	—	5	4	9	11	8
31	3-to-8-person households, none related to each other	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	—
Educational Attainment of the Householder											
32	Less than 9th grade	607	10	—	19	23	160	216	366	103	353
33	9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 137	20	22	41	67	517	186	319	256	768
34	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 526	47	12	41	97	645	219	318	369	820
35	Additional vocational training	107	2	—	6	5	44	10	14	16	55
36	Some college, no degree	531	24	—	17	18	233	54	81	142	283
37	Associate degree	181	12	—	14	14	86	32	20	42	72
38	Bachelor's degree	213	3	—	7	13	70	31	59	45	81
39	Graduate or professional degree	83	3	—	2	3	13	10	27	18	22
40	Percent high school graduate or higher	59.2	75.1	35.4	57.4	62.0	60.7	46.2	42.4	63.1	53.3
41	Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.9	4.7	—	6.6	6.8	4.8	5.4	7.2	6.4	4.3
Citizenship of Householder											
42	Citizen of the United States	4 074	110	33	129	235	1 680	632	1 160	944	2 298
43	Naturalized citizen of the United States	333	4	4	3	5	38	120	192	48	150
Year Householder Immigrated to the United States											
44	2005 to 2009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	2000 to 2004	8	—	—	2	—	2	5	—	7	5
46	1995 to 1999	61	—	—	—	—	15	24	16	3	28
47	1990 to 1994	93	—	—	—	—	6	21	42	13	48
48	1980 to 1989	155	—	—	—	—	24	77	34	23	71
49	1979 or before	220	11	4	13	—	33	108	131	33	102
Year Householder Moved Into Unit											
50	2000 to 2004	2 279	118	33	59	111	1 013	349	392	975	1 387
51	1995 to 1999	1 121	—	—	54	67	349	237	376	—	561
52	1990 to 1994	448	—	—	14	37	192	66	191	—	246
53	1985 to 1989	204	—	—	—	6	66	45	112	—	106
54	1980 to 1984	106	—	—	3	11	46	24	55	—	44
55	1975 to 1979	70	—	—	8	5	33	24	32	—	24
56	1970 to 1974	23	—	—	—	—	12	—	13	—	9
57	1960 to 1969	20	—	—	—	—	8	—	12	—	17
58	1950 to 1959	10	—	—	3	—	3	3	7	—	6
59	1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60	1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
61	Median	2000+	2000+	...	1999	1999	2000+	1999	1997	2000+	2000+
Household Moves and Formation in Last Year											
62	Total with a move in last year	1 138	47	28	19	53	558	174	162	975	710
63	Household all moved here from one unit	906	45	24	12	44	452	121	144	906	587
64	Householder of previous unit did not move here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65	Householder of previous unit moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
66	Householder of previous unit not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
67	Household moved here from two or more units	34	—	—	—	—	16	10	5	34	17
68	No previous householder moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	1 previous householder moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70	2 or more previous householders moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
71	Previous householder(s) not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
72	Some already here, rest moved in	198	3	4	7	9	91	43	14	35	106
73	No previous householder moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
74	1 or more previous householders moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75	Previous householder(s) not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
76	Number of previous units not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
2 601	1 361	850	391	2 455	296	147	52	94	783	577	811	429	1
1 678	944	557	177	1 581	133	97	50	45	396	347	625	309	2
368	194	108	66	339	50	29	11	16	90	85	152	41	3
245	136	77	32	238	25	7	—	7	69	55	98	22	4
117	55	32	30	99	25	19	11	5	21	27	51	19	5
6	2	—	4	2	—	4	—	4	—	2	4	—	6
875	524	304	47	837	31	39	22	16	235	172	270	198	7
360	208	133	19	339	12	21	13	8	96	61	118	86	8
318	198	101	19	309	17	9	6	2	93	64	95	67	9
197	119	70	9	188	2	9	3	6	47	48	57	46	10
435	226	145	64	405	51	29	17	13	71	90	203	70	11
148	71	57	21	141	16	7	2	6	20	40	65	23	12
286	155	89	43	264	36	22	15	7	51	50	138	47	13
722	451	235	36	701	33	21	19	3	199	115	254	154	14
419	251	163	5	408	5	11	11	—	113	70	147	89	15
82	53	23	5	82	5	—	—	—	33	7	28	14	16
156	106	47	2	156	2	—	—	—	53	19	62	21	17
122	84	36	2	122	2	—	—	—	32	16	45	29	18
103	70	31	2	103	2	—	—	—	29	16	42	17	19
19	15	4	—	19	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	12	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	22
255	169	64	23	245	20	10	8	3	75	43	86	51	23
150	80	45	24	144	23	5	4	2	35	44	26	45	24
37	9	19	9	36	8	2	—	2	4	18	4	11	25
8	2	4	2	8	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	4	26
29	26	2	—	29	—	—	—	—	8	3	5	12	27
93	59	21	13	89	13	4	4	—	26	23	15	30	28
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	29
41	16	23	3	40	2	2	—	2	4	10	11	16	30
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	31
607	339	168	100	586	88	21	9	12	171	84	233	119	32
1 137	614	372	152	1 047	93	90	29	58	304	232	434	168	33
1 526	775	530	221	1 432	170	93	43	51	418	372	501	234	34
107	50	23	34	95	22	12	—	12	10	45	37	14	35
531	287	184	60	518	50	13	4	9	112	160	171	87	36
181	102	64	15	161	9	20	13	7	64	38	41	39	37
213	138	56	20	207	18	6	4	2	82	20	48	64	38
83	50	34	—	83	—	—	—	—	30	18	9	27	39
59.2	58.6	61.6	55.7	59.5	57.7	54.5	62.5	49.7	59.8	65.8	53.6	61.1	40
6.9	8.1	6.3	3.5	7.2	4.2	2.5	4.3	1.3	9.4	4.1	4.0	12.3	41
4 074	2 154	1 352	568	3 835	429	239	97	139	1 117	909	1 399	649	42
333	195	133	4	324	4	8	8	—	114	31	64	123	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
8	3	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	45
61	45	15	—	61	—	—	—	—	22	3	12	24	46
93	69	25	—	93	—	—	—	—	30	17	11	37	47
155	102	53	—	155	—	—	—	—	51	9	22	73	48
220	125	91	4	207	4	13	13	—	74	18	53	75	49
2 279	1 218	716	345	2 132	267	147	66	78	451	517	902	409	50
1 121	566	402	153	1 062	107	58	12	46	336	268	292	225	51
448	248	160	40	434	34	13	7	6	181	82	128	57	52
204	101	80	23	191	13	13	4	9	90	35	52	27	53
106	70	29	7	98	7	8	8	—	44	17	36	9	54
70	60	9	1	70	1	—	—	—	38	5	19	8	55
23	13	11	—	19	—	5	5	—	16	1	5	2	56
20	19	1	—	20	—	—	—	—	15	—	3	2	57
10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	58
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	1998	2000+	2000+	2000+	61
1 138	632	324	182	1 075	148	63	26	34	202	248	485	203	62
906	484	272	149	861	122	45	16	27	151	211	388	156	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
34	14	7	13	32	11	2	—	2	6	4	20	4	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
198	133	45	20	182	15	16	11	5	45	33	77	42	72
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76

Table 1-10. **Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.										
	Total	964	45	24	14	47	478	132	147	964	623
	Structure Type of Previous Residence										
2	Moved from within the United States ...	964	45	24	14	47	478	132	147	964	623
3	House	313	17	4	1	10	154	40	34	313	224
4	Apartment	510	19	9	8	25	273	71	82	510	295
5	Manufactured/mobile home	67	2	12	2	4	19	8	22	67	43
6	Other	50	3	–	–	6	23	7	6	50	46
7	Not reported	25	3	–	3	3	8	6	2	25	15
	Tenure of Previous Residence										
8	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	889	39	24	12	38	447	119	138	889	562
9	Owner occupied	114	2	11	–	2	47	17	30	114	86
10	Renter occupied	776	37	13	12	36	400	102	107	776	476
	Persons — Previous Residence										
11	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	889	39	24	12	38	447	119	138	889	562
12	1 person	180	3	–	1	10	48	13	71	180	106
13	2 persons	186	14	9	4	6	108	16	30	186	109
14	3 persons	194	13	8	2	10	96	29	16	194	98
15	4 persons	131	3	4	3	–	89	12	–	131	112
16	5 persons	109	4	4	–	7	57	25	9	109	82
17	6 persons	32	–	–	–	3	16	2	–	32	22
18	7 persons or more	29	–	–	–	2	12	12	4	29	19
19	Not reported	28	2	–	–	–	19	11	8	28	15
	Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here										
20	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	889	39	24	12	38	447	119	138	889	562
21	Owned or rented by a mover	718	34	21	12	38	357	86	110	718	460
22	Owned or rented by other	151	3	4	–	–	73	26	19	151	92
23	By a relative	94	3	–	–	–	43	14	4	94	73
24	By a nonrelative	57	–	4	–	–	30	11	16	57	20
25	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
26	Not reported	21	2	–	–	–	16	8	8	21	10
	Change in Housing Costs										
27	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	889	39	24	12	38	447	119	138	889	562
28	Increased with move	321	25	12	1	17	171	38	21	321	226
29	Decreased	353	7	8	–	21	168	50	59	353	229
30	Stayed about the same	184	5	4	6	–	88	20	43	184	93
31	Don't know	29	–	–	4	–	18	10	15	29	15
32	Not reported	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
964	514	282	168	913	136	51	16	32	157	229	417	161	1
964	514	282	168	913	136	51	16	32	157	229	417	161	2
313	150	98	65	296	48	17	—	17	51	90	136	36	3
510	302	135	72	493	66	16	8	6	79	102	220	109	4
67	15	24	28	50	18	18	8	10	4	25	38	—	5
50	32	15	3	50	3	—	—	—	12	7	21	10	6
25	15	10	—	25	—	—	—	—	12	5	3	5	7
889	467	257	165	839	133	51	16	32	134	217	393	145	8
114	32	35	46	94	30	20	4	16	26	24	58	6	9
776	435	222	119	745	103	30	12	16	108	193	335	140	10
889	467	257	165	839	133	51	16	32	134	217	393	145	11
180	92	54	34	180	34	—	—	—	24	44	78	34	12
186	95	60	30	174	23	11	4	7	23	45	84	34	13
194	84	60	50	172	38	22	6	13	34	50	88	22	14
131	77	40	14	120	9	11	5	6	24	30	51	25	15
109	72	21	16	102	10	7	—	7	17	25	44	23	16
32	10	9	13	32	13	—	—	—	2	15	13	2	17
29	16	9	4	29	4	—	—	—	8	4	16	—	18
28	21	4	3	28	3	—	—	—	2	3	18	5	19
889	467	257	165	839	133	51	16	32	134	217	393	145	20
718	381	199	138	674	111	44	14	27	103	177	306	133	21
151	72	54	24	144	19	7	2	5	29	37	72	12	22
94	42	27	24	87	19	7	2	5	15	18	51	9	23
57	31	26	—	57	—	—	—	—	13	19	21	3	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
21	13	4	3	21	3	—	—	—	2	3	15	—	26
889	467	257	165	839	133	51	16	32	134	217	393	145	27
321	163	109	49	293	35	28	12	14	63	92	133	33	28
353	178	99	76	347	70	7	—	7	43	63	172	76	29
184	111	38	34	168	23	16	4	12	22	61	72	30	30
29	13	10	6	29	6	—	—	—	5	2	17	6	31
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	32

Table 1-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR										
	Total	1 005	45	24	17	47	497	140	152	972	629
	Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit¹										
2	Private displacement	35	5	–	–	3	18	2	7	35	18
3	Owner to move into unit	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	–
4	To be converted to condominium or cooperative	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–
5	Closed for repairs	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–
6	Other	27	5	–	–	3	11	2	7	27	14
7	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	Government displacement	16	–	–	–	–	14	–	2	16	8
9	Government wanted building or land	9	–	–	–	–	7	–	2	9	5
10	Unit unfit for occupancy	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	3
11	Other	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4	–
12	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13	Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–
14	New job or job transfer	20	–	–	2	–	9	2	–	20	8
15	To be closer to work/school/other	55	3	–	2	4	19	1	8	54	39
16	Other, financial/employment related	91	4	–	–	–	56	15	12	86	69
17	To establish own household	121	6	–	2	2	69	19	13	112	77
18	Needed larger house or apartment	153	5	5	2	10	84	32	1	153	118
19	Married	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20	Widowed, divorced or separated	23	–	–	–	2	–	4	–	23	19
21	Other, family/person related	131	3	4	1	7	45	15	41	128	80
22	Wanted better home	162	12	8	4	7	94	24	22	148	91
23	Change from owner to renter	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	7	6
24	Change from renter to owner	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25	Wanted lower rent or maintenance	111	4	–	–	3	70	20	10	111	60
26	Other housing related reasons	128	13	12	–	6	50	11	24	128	95
27	Other	220	6	–	4	16	103	34	45	220	119
28	Not reported	22	5	–	3	3	11	4	2	22	16
	Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit										
29	All reported reasons equal	18	–	–	–	–	11	–	8	18	9
30	Private displacement	8	5	–	–	–	6	2	2	8	4
31	Government displacement	12	–	–	–	–	10	–	2	12	8
32	Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	–
33	New job or job transfer	17	–	–	2	–	7	2	–	17	8
34	To be closer to work/school/other	27	–	–	–	4	1	1	4	26	20
35	Other, financial/employment related	67	–	–	–	–	47	8	12	62	55
36	To establish own household	98	3	–	–	2	67	19	8	89	66
37	Needed larger house or apartment	132	3	5	2	10	74	29	1	132	103
38	Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	20	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	20	17
39	Other, family/person related	89	3	4	1	7	24	3	28	86	55
40	Wanted better home	110	9	4	4	3	59	12	9	95	63
41	Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	6	6
42	Wanted lower rent or maintenance	76	4	–	–	3	43	20	7	76	32
43	Other housing related reasons	74	7	9	–	4	21	9	19	74	52
44	Other	200	6	–	4	13	98	32	42	200	105
45	Not reported	48	5	–	3	3	27	4	7	48	27
	Choice of Present Neighborhood¹										
46	Convenient to job	104	10	–	8	4	53	16	–	102	43
47	Convenient to friends or relatives	233	9	4	2	2	104	36	60	229	137
48	Convenient to leisure activities	48	–	–	–	–	8	–	11	36	24
49	Convenient to public transportation	81	–	–	2	–	41	13	2	81	50
50	Good schools	96	8	–	4	–	48	23	–	94	56
51	Other public services	84	–	–	–	–	50	15	28	81	61
52	Looks/design of neighborhood	207	22	4	–	10	97	24	21	204	120
53	House was most important consideration	174	3	9	–	3	90	33	15	174	121
54	Other	297	5	8	6	25	164	30	42	287	204
55	Not reported	25	5	–	3	3	11	4	2	25	16
	Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood										
56	All reported reasons equal	12	–	–	–	–	–	4	3	12	3
57	Convenient to job	65	4	–	6	4	34	6	–	65	34
58	Convenient to friends or relatives	167	3	4	2	2	74	14	48	162	98
59	Convenient to leisure activities	25	–	–	–	–	3	–	5	14	10
60	Convenient to public transportation	33	–	–	–	–	17	7	1	33	17
61	Good schools	54	6	–	–	–	26	15	–	53	32
62	Other public services	56	–	–	–	–	38	15	28	53	36
63	Looks/design of neighborhood	146	18	4	–	10	65	15	15	143	86
64	House was most important consideration	144	3	9	–	3	76	30	14	144	98
65	Other	279	5	8	6	25	153	30	36	269	199
66	Not reported	25	5	–	3	3	11	4	2	25	16
	Neighborhood Search										
67	Looked at just this neighborhood	517	12	4	8	30	241	84	113	488	303
68	Looked at other neighborhood(s)	461	28	20	6	15	238	52	37	456	311
69	Not reported	27	5	–	3	3	18	4	2	27	15
	Choice of Present Home¹										
70	Financial reasons	363	7	4	9	16	180	53	42	349	235
71	Room layout/design	237	18	–	–	7	129	37	28	237	140
72	Kitchen	30	3	–	–	–	8	2	2	30	23
73	Size	268	14	5	1	6	139	55	31	265	186
74	Exterior appearance	92	10	5	–	–	35	13	6	92	50
75	Yard/trees/view	83	3	8	–	–	28	17	17	83	47
76	Quality of construction	47	13	–	–	3	22	2	2	47	35
77	Only one available	154	10	11	4	4	78	29	33	152	95
78	Other	198	8	–	–	15	70	16	45	182	116
79	Not reported	25	5	–	3	3	11	4	2	25	16

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 005	542	289	174	954	142	51	16	32	164	228	437	176	1
35	16	10	8	32	5	3	—	3	2	7	19	6	2
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	3
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5
27	8	10	8	24	5	3	—	3	2	5	12	6	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
16	14	2	—	16	—	—	—	—	4	—	10	2	8
9	7	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	9
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	10
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	13
20	13	5	2	20	2	—	—	—	—	5	10	5	14
55	31	11	14	54	12	2	—	2	—	12	30	13	15
91	52	23	16	89	16	3	—	—	8	12	42	28	16
121	70	30	20	117	18	4	2	2	15	25	73	8	17
153	73	45	35	137	24	16	3	11	20	41	66	25	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
23	3	14	7	23	7	—	—	—	9	2	9	3	20
131	63	28	40	121	34	10	4	6	23	30	54	24	21
162	93	41	28	152	22	10	4	6	27	29	82	24	22
7	4	1	2	7	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
111	53	33	25	111	25	—	—	—	12	25	47	26	25
128	52	57	19	110	9	18	8	10	24	37	46	21	26
220	134	56	30	216	26	4	—	4	40	48	91	41	27
22	12	9	—	22	—	—	—	—	2	9	3	8	28
18	10	3	5	18	5	—	—	—	8	2	8	—	29
8	1	5	3	8	3	—	—	—	—	1	5	2	30
12	10	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2	31
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	32
17	10	5	2	17	2	—	—	—	—	4	10	3	33
27	7	11	9	25	7	2	—	2	—	11	6	10	34
67	41	19	7	64	7	3	—	—	4	8	34	21	35
98	58	30	10	95	7	4	2	2	15	12	64	8	36
132	56	44	32	121	24	11	3	8	18	34	61	20	37
20	—	6	14	16	10	4	—	4	6	3	11	—	38
89	50	15	24	79	17	10	4	6	23	26	27	13	39
110	73	29	7	103	5	6	4	2	17	24	49	20	40
6	4	—	2	6	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	41
76	34	25	18	76	18	—	—	—	8	18	31	20	42
74	29	29	17	63	9	11	4	7	17	27	21	10	43
200	125	51	24	200	24	—	—	—	40	41	88	32	44
48	30	15	3	48	3	—	—	—	9	14	14	12	45
104	61	34	9	102	8	2	—	2	14	20	55	15	46
233	113	78	42	224	36	9	—	6	32	51	118	32	47
48	32	10	6	48	6	—	—	—	3	15	9	20	48
81	41	35	4	81	4	—	—	—	14	16	38	12	49
96	56	29	11	90	11	5	3	—	12	17	46	21	50
84	50	10	25	84	25	—	—	—	—	20	61	3	51
207	92	76	38	187	27	20	9	11	29	40	100	38	52
174	98	49	27	167	25	6	4	2	27	63	57	27	53
297	175	73	49	283	36	14	—	14	63	62	130	42	54
25	9	13	3	25	3	—	—	—	6	5	6	8	55
12	8	3	—	12	—	—	—	—	4	1	7	—	56
65	42	17	6	63	4	2	—	2	8	12	35	10	57
167	80	59	28	160	24	6	—	4	21	48	74	24	58
25	20	3	2	25	2	—	—	—	3	7	—	15	59
33	18	14	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	9	60
54	29	14	11	51	11	3	3	—	4	8	26	16	61
56	32	4	20	56	20	—	—	—	—	7	46	3	62
146	69	48	29	126	18	20	9	11	24	26	68	28	63
144	74	43	27	138	25	6	4	2	27	44	52	21	64
279	160	69	49	265	36	14	—	14	63	62	111	42	65
25	9	13	3	25	3	—	—	—	6	5	6	8	66
517	303	136	78	491	61	26	8	18	93	114	240	70	67
461	227	140	93	436	79	25	7	15	62	105	191	102	68
27	11	13	3	27	3	—	—	—	9	9	6	4	69
363	197	101	65	359	61	3	—	3	57	60	169	76	70
237	136	63	38	220	23	17	2	15	37	59	100	42	71
30	17	11	2	30	2	—	—	—	8	5	15	2	72
268	167	56	45	259	41	10	3	4	44	65	123	36	73
92	35	32	25	92	25	—	—	—	14	22	46	10	74
83	31	23	28	74	23	9	4	5	2	20	48	13	75
47	29	9	9	45	7	2	—	2	9	11	25	2	76
154	91	47	17	142	13	11	8	4	22	34	67	31	77
198	100	60	38	195	35	3	—	3	39	50	62	48	78
25	9	13	3	25	3	—	—	—	6	5	6	8	79

Table 1-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR—Con.											
Main Reason for Choice of Present Home											
1	All reported reasons equal	27	3	—	—	—	9	4	8	25	11
2	Financial reasons	284	7	—	9	16	155	32	33	272	189
3	Room layout/design	139	9	—	—	7	84	18	26	139	75
4	Kitchen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	Size	181	6	5	1	6	99	38	13	178	131
6	Exterior appearance	22	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	22	8
7	Yard/trees/view	24	—	8	—	—	5	2	3	24	18
8	Quality of construction	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
9	Only one available	121	7	11	4	4	61	22	25	120	78
10	Other	179	8	—	—	12	66	16	42	163	98
11	Not reported	25	5	—	3	3	11	4	2	25	16
Home Search											
12	Now in house	239	8	...	—	7	132	34	8	227	168
13	Did not look at apartments	122	3	...	—	3	70	14	5	115	97
14	Looked at apartments too	104	3	...	—	4	58	19	—	99	65
15	Search not reported	12	2	...	—	—	3	—	2	12	5
16	Now in manufactured/mobile home	24	—	24	—	—	5	—	—	24	24
17	Did not look at apartments	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
18	Looked at apartments too	12	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	12	12
19	Search not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	Now in apartment	742	37	...	17	41	361	106	144	721	437
21	Did not look at houses	539	21	...	14	32	256	58	136	523	325
22	Looked at houses too	188	13	...	—	6	94	45	8	183	103
23	Search not reported	15	3	...	3	3	11	4	—	15	9
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home											
24	Better home	625	29	16	9	22	323	85	93	601	402
25	Worse home	130	4	—	3	13	74	20	—	124	82
26	About the same	213	4	5	2	10	83	29	55	209	122
27	Not reported	37	8	4	3	3	17	6	4	37	24
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood											
28	Better neighborhood	447	24	11	4	6	218	67	56	427	286
29	Worse neighborhood	120	—	—	—	9	59	19	—	114	88
30	About the same	331	15	9	10	23	170	42	68	327	195
31	Same neighborhood	70	—	—	—	6	32	7	22	66	39
32	Not reported	38	5	4	3	3	17	6	7	38	22

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
27	8	12	7	27	7	—	—	—	6	4	10	7	1
284	163	70	51	281	48	3	—	3	42	47	145	50	2
139	79	35	25	122	10	17	2	15	20	35	62	22	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
181	113	43	24	171	20	10	3	4	36	40	83	22	5
22	7	9	6	22	6	—	—	—	2	8	13	—	6
24	5	13	6	17	3	7	4	3	—	14	7	3	7
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8
121	70	37	14	110	11	11	8	4	14	27	54	26	9
179	88	52	38	176	35	3	—	3	34	47	59	38	10
25	9	13	3	25	3	—	—	—	6	5	6	8	11
239	141	60	37	222	30	16	6	7	24	56	106	53	12
122	68	36	18	120	16	2	—	2	4	39	59	20	13
104	67	18	19	90	14	14	6	5	16	14	48	26	14
12	5	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	6	15
24	—	16	8	13	5	12	8	4	4	9	12	—	16
12	—	12	—	5	—	8	8	—	—	9	4	—	17
12	—	4	8	8	5	4	—	4	4	—	8	—	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
742	401	213	129	719	108	23	2	21	137	163	318	124	20
539	290	163	86	516	65	23	2	21	100	117	239	83	21
188	105	43	40	188	40	—	—	—	31	44	74	40	22
15	6	6	3	15	3	—	—	—	6	3	6	1	23
625	346	174	105	583	78	42	12	28	109	136	260	121	24
130	80	28	23	126	23	4	4	—	15	29	67	19	25
213	104	65	43	208	39	5	—	5	26	53	105	29	26
37	12	22	3	37	3	—	—	—	14	10	6	8	27
447	254	122	71	423	54	23	4	17	68	87	200	93	28
120	77	21	21	120	21	—	—	—	14	34	49	23	29
331	151	116	64	310	51	21	8	13	59	76	152	44	30
70	45	9	16	67	13	3	—	3	14	18	30	9	31
38	14	21	3	33	3	4	4	—	10	14	6	8	32

Table 1-12. **Income Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
	Household Income										
2	Less than \$5,000	749	28	7	19	51	341	120	122	209	749
3	\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 312	19	14	32	67	472	176	517	278	1 182
4	\$10,000 to \$14,999	820	21	5	40	35	340	135	302	209	341
5	\$15,000 to \$19,999	536	33	3	24	31	232	115	127	119	105
6	\$20,000 to \$24,999	255	6	4	8	8	88	59	50	42	23
7	\$25,000 to \$29,999	165	8	—	7	11	67	28	21	43	—
8	\$30,000 to \$34,999	148	—	—	2	4	59	42	18	19	—
9	\$35,000 to \$39,999	85	4	—	6	15	55	30	22	30	—
10	\$40,000 to \$49,999	64	—	—	—	3	25	19	2	10	—
11	\$50,000 to \$59,999	48	—	—	3	—	20	5	—	7	—
12	\$60,000 to \$79,999	50	—	—	—	7	17	9	3	6	—
13	\$80,000 to \$99,999	22	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	1	—
14	\$100,000 to \$119,999	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
15	\$120,000 or more	20	—	—	—	—	1	8	6	1	—
16	Median	10 475	12 817	...	12 405	9 959	10 717	12 908	9 570	10 011	6 907
	As percent of poverty level:										
17	Less than 50 percent	985	28	15	29	70	470	174	125	290	985
18	50 to 99	1 416	35	11	32	78	572	217	449	338	1 416
19	100 to 149	954	30	7	48	42	340	173	354	164	...
20	150 to 199	365	22	—	14	18	138	85	119	79	...
21	200 percent or more	560	3	—	19	28	202	99	143	104	...
	Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
22	Less than \$5,000	768	28	7	19	54	350	123	122	219	766
23	\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 331	19	14	32	67	471	174	525	288	1 181
24	\$10,000 to \$14,999	822	21	8	40	35	337	135	301	208	333
25	\$15,000 to \$19,999	528	33	3	24	28	226	119	124	113	98
26	\$20,000 to \$24,999	257	6	—	8	11	92	61	49	41	23
27	\$25,000 to \$29,999	161	8	—	7	11	67	23	21	41	—
28	\$30,000 to \$34,999	140	—	—	2	4	59	42	16	14	—
29	\$35,000 to \$39,999	81	4	—	6	15	51	30	22	30	—
30	\$40,000 to \$49,999	65	—	—	—	3	25	19	2	10	—
31	\$50,000 to \$59,999	36	—	—	3	—	20	5	—	3	—
32	\$60,000 to \$79,999	59	—	—	—	3	17	5	3	6	—
33	\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	1	—
34	\$100,000 to \$119,999	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
35	\$120,000 or more	20	—	—	—	—	1	8	6	1	—
36	Median	10 245	12 817	...	12 405	9 733	10 593	12 847	9 501	9 673	6 837
	Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals¹										
37	Wages and salaries	2 086	64	16	88	120	952	473	180	541	848
38	Wages and salaries were majority of income ..	1 657	52	8	68	100	803	361	87	420	649
39	2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries	207	—	—	6	17	71	57	1	35	42
40	Business, farm, or ranch	32	—	—	—	7	5	—	5	17	17
41	Social Security or pensions	1 526	37	4	37	54	448	201	1 032	225	753
42	Interest	206	2	5	4	9	43	16	126	25	63
43	Stock dividend(s)	42	—	—	—	—	13	—	32	5	6
44	Rental income with lodger(s)	29	—	5	3	4	6	2	14	14	11
45	Welfare or SSI	1 405	13	25	58	89	568	251	317	367	1 043
46	Alimony or child support	393	23	8	18	34	158	80	9	136	259
47	Other	441	13	7	10	18	194	70	73	145	229
	Amount of Savings and Investments										
48	Income of \$25,000 or less	3 730	107	33	123	196	1 487	616	1 121	873	2 401
49	No savings or investments	3 140	85	29	102	172	1 324	540	896	771	2 106
50	\$25,000 or less	392	19	5	14	18	92	49	167	84	179
51	More than \$25,000	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	7
52	Not reported	175	2	—	8	6	71	27	40	18	109
	Food Stamps										
53	Income of \$25,000 or less	3 730	107	33	123	196	1 487	616	1 121	873	2 401
54	Family members received food stamps	1 798	52	29	59	122	806	273	335	498	1 417
55	Did not receive food stamps	1 792	52	4	58	71	615	316	753	353	890
56	Not reported	140	2	—	7	3	65	27	33	22	93
	Rent Reductions										
57	No subsidy	1 026	17	18	30	58	402	198	197	288	463
58	Rent control	71	—	—	6	—	32	17	14	20	28
59	No rent control	842	17	18	15	48	332	141	139	234	378
60	Reduced by owner	26	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	3
61	Not reduced by owner	809	17	18	15	48	325	137	139	224	369
62	Owner reduction not reported	7	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	4	6
63	Rent control not reported	114	—	—	10	10	39	40	44	34	57
64	Owned by public housing authority	1 556	31	—	59	79	699	248	486	331	898
65	Government subsidy	1 212	45	11	42	64	431	210	333	251	775
66	Other, income verification	416	21	5	9	34	165	67	140	105	232
67	Subsidy not reported	70	5	—	—	—	26	25	34	—	33

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	1
749	402	238	109	709	86	41	15	23	203	164	274	108	2
1 312	683	399	231	1 232	168	80	17	63	322	296	514	181	3
820	425	294	101	753	80	67	47	20	218	222	255	125	4
536	280	191	65	512	52	24	12	12	123	107	193	112	5
255	137	80	39	234	24	21	6	15	69	45	78	64	6
165	99	56	10	165	10	—	—	—	63	49	23	30	7
148	76	66	6	148	6	—	—	—	60	12	35	41	8
85	63	22	—	85	—	—	—	—	39	5	31	9	9
64	39	23	2	60	—	3	2	2	14	10	16	23	10
48	28	15	4	46	3	2	—	2	21	7	6	14	11
50	34	15	2	48	—	3	1	2	36	5	6	3	12
22	18	4	—	22	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	17	13
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	14
20	16	4	—	17	—	3	3	—	2	1	4	12	15
10 475	10 797	11 123	8 787	10 510	8 833	10 088	12 075	8 667	11 484	10 061	9 323	13 198	16
985	513	341	131	933	107	52	25	23	235	208	405	138	17
1 416	777	401	238	1 313	167	103	32	71	355	324	532	205	18
954	502	340	112	897	89	57	35	23	250	216	293	195	19
365	200	128	37	354	30	12	5	7	145	88	82	49	20
560	312	197	50	539	35	21	6	15	195	88	125	152	21
768	416	240	112	727	89	41	15	23	205	170	285	108	22
1 331	684	405	243	1 251	180	80	17	63	323	315	509	184	23
822	428	299	95	752	75	71	50	20	227	214	255	127	24
528	273	194	60	503	48	24	12	12	123	103	188	114	25
257	140	77	40	238	24	19	3	16	70	39	80	68	26
161	99	54	8	161	8	—	—	—	60	46	25	29	27
140	72	62	6	140	6	—	—	—	54	10	35	41	28
81	59	22	—	81	—	—	—	—	39	5	31	5	29
65	39	24	2	61	—	3	2	2	14	10	14	26	30
36	25	11	—	36	—	—	—	—	21	4	5	7	31
59	42	15	2	56	—	3	1	2	33	5	6	15	32
7	6	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	2	33
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	34
20	16	4	—	17	—	3	3	—	2	1	4	12	35
10 245	10 613	10 986	8 536	10 261	8 490	10 084	11 921	8 667	11 371	9 638	9 259	13 003	36
2 086	1 184	678	225	1 980	177	107	59	48	593	425	653	416	37
1 657	961	531	164	1 586	133	71	39	31	480	346	519	312	38
207	124	77	6	202	4	5	3	2	46	18	69	75	39
32	10	21	1	28	1	4	4	—	11	13	4	4	40
1 526	735	550	241	1 433	186	93	38	55	418	379	511	218	41
206	88	106	12	195	4	11	3	7	93	47	28	37	42
42	23	15	4	40	1	3	—	3	20	23	—	—	43
29	15	14	—	29	—	—	—	—	7	21	—	2	44
1 405	785	424	197	1 307	137	98	36	59	383	251	494	277	45
393	194	159	40	361	23	31	11	17	90	79	172	52	46
441	221	154	66	411	57	30	21	9	123	79	152	87	47
3 730	1 959	1 220	551	3 495	415	235	96	136	952	852	1 318	608	48
3 140	1 693	989	459	2 943	348	197	84	111	743	710	1 198	489	49
392	173	148	71	357	48	36	12	23	126	95	81	89	50
22	3	17	2	20	—	2	—	2	7	9	—	6	51
175	90	66	19	175	19	—	—	—	76	38	38	24	52
3 730	1 959	1 220	551	3 495	415	235	96	136	952	852	1 318	608	53
1 798	951	533	314	1 662	234	136	53	81	383	407	762	247	54
1 792	923	639	230	1 693	175	99	44	55	511	416	522	343	55
140	85	48	7	140	7	—	—	—	58	29	34	18	56
1 026	566	354	107	960	71	66	27	36	289	227	280	230	57
71	41	29	—	71	—	—	—	—	42	—	3	26	58
842	449	294	99	776	63	66	27	36	198	201	245	198	59
26	9	10	6	26	6	—	—	—	8	9	4	5	60
809	436	280	93	743	57	66	27	36	188	191	240	190	61
7	4	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	4	62
114	75	31	8	114	8	—	—	—	49	26	32	6	63
1 556	922	410	224	1 486	176	69	21	48	414	365	580	197	64
1 212	580	480	152	1 140	117	73	38	35	336	230	399	248	65
416	183	151	82	388	65	28	11	17	106	95	153	62	66
70	54	13	3	62	—	8	5	3	35	7	26	2	67

Table 1-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
	Monthly Housing Costs										
2	Less than \$100	163	–	4	11	6	84	24	18	20	143
3	\$100 to \$199	929	22	4	23	56	382	146	350	207	746
4	\$200 to \$249	517	14	–	10	15	161	101	206	98	284
5	\$250 to \$299	300	13	5	9	5	113	33	111	75	149
6	\$300 to \$349	218	2	–	14	18	98	38	64	56	112
7	\$350 to \$399	237	6	4	–	16	75	40	74	36	97
8	\$400 to \$449	166	5	2	10	3	54	45	33	30	75
9	\$450 to \$499	191	4	4	25	22	74	33	54	29	81
10	\$500 to \$599	332	6	5	22	15	128	68	76	102	143
11	\$600 to \$699	297	19	4	3	17	125	56	55	56	118
12	\$700 to \$799	174	3	–	2	22	70	41	31	52	69
13	\$800 to \$999	208	5	–	4	11	113	38	39	46	64
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	145	8	–	4	12	64	38	23	35	47
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	52	–	–	–	–	14	10	1	15	11
16	\$1,500 or more	45	3	–	1	–	14	3	13	12	22
17	No cash rent	305	8	3	2	17	153	35	41	104	240
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	318	388	...	413	380	323	369	251	332	234
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income¹										
19	Less than 5 percent	71	–	–	–	3	31	18	12	3	29
20	5 to 9 percent	92	–	–	2	6	47	9	23	10	13
21	10 to 14 percent	228	3	–	19	16	99	59	36	58	59
22	15 to 19 percent	290	16	–	11	13	116	79	59	56	66
23	20 to 24 percent	353	4	–	14	18	127	64	91	57	134
24	25 to 29 percent	618	14	8	11	27	244	93	282	145	321
25	30 to 34 percent	474	14	–	20	23	167	68	196	95	252
26	35 to 39 percent	249	4	4	18	11	95	51	52	50	144
27	40 to 49 percent	350	13	–	6	26	145	64	103	97	161
28	50 to 59 percent	188	3	–	8	9	66	49	35	45	99
29	60 to 69 percent	120	3	8	6	4	40	20	21	28	64
30	70 to 99 percent	268	8	7	3	15	114	21	72	68	185
31	100 percent or more ²	474	18	4	16	39	189	83	133	112	435
32	Zero or negative income	200	9	–	4	10	91	36	33	49	198
33	No cash rent	305	8	3	2	17	153	35	41	104	240
34	Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	32	35	...	33	35	32	31	31	34	39
35	Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	30	32	...	31	30	30	29	30	31	33
	Rent Paid by Lodgers										
36	Lodgers in housing units	8	–	–	–	–	–	4	2	4	–
37	Less than \$100 per month	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
38	\$100 to \$199	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
39	\$200 to \$299	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40	\$300 to \$399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
41	\$400 or more per month	7	–	–	–	–	–	4	2	2	–
42	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
43	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
44	Electricity used	4 279	118	33	141	236	1 723	748	1 190	975	2 401
45	Less than \$25	434	13	–	14	14	82	77	177	98	212
46	\$25 to \$49	1 123	32	16	35	51	495	151	275	257	686
47	\$50 to \$74	707	20	5	21	26	305	128	121	180	406
48	\$75 to \$99	264	24	–	10	10	137	35	21	74	143
49	\$100 to \$149	181	12	10	4	15	100	21	12	73	119
50	\$150 to \$199	67	–	–	–	8	36	19	20	26	32
51	\$200 or more	70	5	–	–	4	38	21	30	20	34
52	Median	47	60	...	45	50	52	50	39	51	47
53	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 432	11	4	58	106	530	297	534	248	769
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas										
54	Piped gas used	2 766	68	8	108	187	1 239	545	591	607	1 491
55	Less than \$25	382	6	–	14	22	119	97	85	73	179
56	\$25 to \$49	498	23	–	27	27	247	71	86	129	292
57	\$50 to \$74	249	6	5	7	17	128	17	10	62	126
58	\$75 to \$99	93	3	–	–	–	60	5	4	25	48
59	\$100 to \$149	78	–	–	7	17	52	9	13	14	48
60	\$150 to \$199	7	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	3	3
61	\$200 or more	25	2	–	–	4	16	3	12	9	21
62	Median	39	40	...	38	45	45	26	31	41	40
63	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 434	28	4	53	100	616	342	381	292	773
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil										
64	Fuel oil used	1 067	10	–	62	72	401	278	373	134	553
65	Less than \$25	23	–	–	–	–	6	10	9	2	19
66	\$25 to \$49	13	–	–	–	–	4	–	2	2	–
67	\$50 to \$74	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
68	\$75 to \$99	6	–	–	1	–	3	–	–	1	–
69	\$100 to \$149	14	–	–	–	–	5	5	2	–	14
70	\$150 to \$199	8	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	4	8
71	\$200 or more	7	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	7
72	Median	61	...	...	88	175	104	25	25	86	120
73	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	993	10	–	60	68	373	264	360	124	506
	Property Insurance										
74	Property insurance paid	481	34	4	16	26	184	22	228	100	193
75	Median per month	14	...	...	...	...	10	...	12	14	13

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	1
163	112	35	17	161	14	3	—	3	21	26	95	21	2
929	548	227	155	862	99	67	11	56	280	178	360	112	3
517	246	183	88	481	65	36	14	22	94	142	184	97	4
300	115	122	63	290	63	10	10	—	99	65	90	46	5
218	115	79	24	211	22	7	5	3	76	36	80	26	6
237	121	88	28	222	21	15	7	7	69	60	68	40	7
166	95	54	17	155	10	10	4	7	58	37	41	31	8
191	114	57	20	175	15	15	11	5	52	30	62	47	9
332	182	103	48	319	34	13	—	13	83	106	89	54	10
297	175	107	15	280	13	17	15	2	74	55	83	85	11
174	84	67	23	158	16	16	9	7	55	39	50	31	12
208	118	86	4	200	4	8	6	—	69	32	57	49	13
145	74	67	3	138	1	6	5	2	50	23	35	37	14
52	35	15	1	52	1	—	—	—	28	1	8	15	15
45	26	16	3	45	3	—	—	—	17	8	7	12	16
305	144	101	60	286	47	19	6	13	56	86	128	36	17
318	326	354	247	319	260	281	410	210	345	312	259	416	18
71	66	5	—	71	—	—	—	—	6	9	45	10	19
92	48	29	15	78	5	14	3	11	36	10	37	9	20
228	147	53	28	224	25	13	1	2	92	34	51	50	21
290	202	59	29	276	21	14	7	7	96	57	89	48	22
353	192	102	59	321	27	32	—	32	93	48	140	73	23
618	335	200	83	594	70	24	11	13	171	136	212	100	24
474	220	187	67	458	53	17	2	14	119	140	134	81	25
249	129	96	25	231	18	18	12	7	74	54	92	29	26
350	193	100	57	338	54	11	9	2	69	82	118	81	27
188	80	86	22	177	22	11	11	—	54	16	87	31	28
120	53	55	12	96	3	24	15	9	23	43	30	24	29
268	107	112	49	249	35	19	5	13	72	62	79	54	30
474	262	171	41	448	34	26	16	7	149	94	142	89	31
200	126	52	21	188	13	11	4	8	70	55	51	24	32
305	144	101	60	286	47	19	6	13	56	86	128	36	33
32	31	35	32	32	33	36	51	27	31	34	32	33	34
30	28	33	31	30	32	32	43	26	29	32	30	30	35
8	2	4	2	8	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	4	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
7	2	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
4 279	2 304	1 407	568	4 035	429	244	102	139	1 180	924	1 437	739	44
434	199	174	61	401	37	33	9	24	96	96	67	176	45
1 123	529	445	149	1 034	98	90	36	51	273	268	354	228	46
707	352	257	99	667	68	40	10	31	135	175	298	100	47
264	127	92	45	244	37	20	12	8	26	77	126	36	48
181	95	71	15	158	11	23	19	4	37	25	113	6	49
67	17	26	25	63	23	4	2	2	5	12	47	3	50
70	27	37	6	65	6	5	5	—	22	9	31	8	51
47	47	46	48	47	52	46	53	42	43	47	58	36	52
1 432	958	305	169	1 404	150	29	10	19	587	263	400	183	53
2 766	1 649	835	283	2 656	217	110	42	66	889	612	721	543	54
382	205	131	47	362	29	20	2	18	93	14	97	179	55
498	235	174	89	470	69	28	8	20	84	107	171	135	56
249	119	90	40	237	40	12	9	—	33	125	69	23	57
93	42	43	8	88	6	5	3	2	33	33	20	7	58
78	45	30	3	78	3	—	—	—	18	30	24	6	59
7	2	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	2	60
25	12	2	12	23	9	2	—	2	4	8	12	2	61
39	38	40	40	39	43	37	...	29	37	58	40	25-	62
1 434	989	361	84	1 392	61	42	19	23	620	295	329	190	63
1 067	719	286	61	1 028	50	38	26	12	723	94	187	63	64
23	10	14	—	20	—	4	4	—	13	3	7	—	65
13	7	3	2	13	2	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	66
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	67
6	—	6	—	3	—	3	3	—	6	—	—	—	68
14	10	4	—	10	—	4	4	—	14	—	—	—	69
8	—	8	—	4	—	4	4	—	4	—	4	—	70
7	—	5	3	3	3	5	5	—	3	—	5	—	71
61	43	86	200+	41	...	...	...	...	86	32	160	25-	72
993	690	246	56	973	44	19	8	12	675	83	171	63	73
481	212	185	84	430	53	51	20	30	89	154	165	72	74
14	16	15	10-	14	...	...	...	...	16	13	12	20	75

Table 1-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels										
1	Water paid separately	543	29	17	13	35	285	54	49	175	370
2	Median	29	...	...	...	...	29	...	...	19	29
3	Trash paid separately	263	9	3	7	14	96	25	38	77	189
4	Median	13	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	11	13
5	Bottled gas paid separately	33	—	4	—	—	14	4	—	8	22
6	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Other fuel paid separately	14	—	—	—	—	2	4	1	—	6
8	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
543	222	209	112	482	72	61	18	40	48	120	302	73	1
29	31	32	20	30	21	22	...	...	...	22	31	39	2
263	86	97	81	218	53	45	14	28	9	59	129	66	3
13	18	14	10-	13	...	...	...	...	...	16	10-	19	4
33	4	22	7	22	3	11	7	3	7	7	19	—	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
14	4	6	4	14	4	—	—	—	4	1	—	9	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8

Table 1-17. **Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
Total	4 279	211	2 574	1 350	143	109	1 645	1 406	950	170
Persons										
1 person	1 977	205	1 590	177	5	104	1 492	337	37	6
2 persons	808	5	572	222	9	5	124	557	123	–
3 persons	659	–	287	344	28	–	25	344	276	13
4 persons	418	–	89	306	23	–	–	123	271	24
5 persons	236	2	24	185	26	–	3	31	161	41
6 persons	124	–	12	75	37	–	–	13	64	46
7 persons or more	57	–	–	41	16	–	–	–	17	40
Rooms										
1 room	32	...	...	...	...	32	–	...	...	...
2 rooms	179	...	...	...	...	74	105	–	...	...
3 rooms	1 388	...	...	...	...	–	1 387	1	–	...
4 rooms	1 186	...	...	...	...	–	103	1 080	3	–
5 rooms	997	...	...	...	...	3	41	304	644	4
6 rooms	353	...	...	...	...	–	7	16	248	81
7 rooms	96	...	...	...	...	–	–	2	37	56
8 rooms	24	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	3	21
9 rooms	3	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	3
10 rooms or more	20	...	...	...	...	–	–	2	14	4
Bedrooms										
None	109	106	–	3	–	...	...	...	...	...
1	1 645	105	1 491	49	–	...	...	...	...	...
2	1 406	–	1 081	321	5	...	...	...	...	...
3	950	...	3	893	54	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more	170	...	–	86	84	...	...	...	...	...
Complete Bathrooms										
None	34	8	16	8	2	8	6	9	8	3
1	3 431	203	2 354	826	47	101	1 602	1 138	540	51
1 1/2	401	–	116	244	41	–	28	134	192	47
2 or more	413	–	89	272	53	–	8	125	210	70
Lot Size¹										
1-unit structures	797	–	202	502	93	–	75	229	420	74
Less than 1/8 acre	193	–	48	122	24	–	18	56	112	8
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	356	–	87	228	42	–	33	96	173	54
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	101	–	25	63	12	–	6	45	45	6
1/2 up to 1 acre	66	–	7	53	6	–	–	9	55	2
1 up to 5 acres	53	–	19	27	7	–	14	12	23	4
5 up to 10 acres	2	–	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
10 acres or more	27	–	15	9	3	–	3	11	12	–
Median .....	.20	...	.20	.20	.20	...	.20	.20	.20	.19
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	768	22	478	235	33	12	229	330	170	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 331	116	901	297	17	51	727	313	218	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	822	27	501	258	36	22	354	232	184	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999	528	41	282	186	18	21	155	190	136	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	257	–	131	114	12	–	67	116	56	17
\$25,000 to \$29,999	161	–	100	57	4	–	46	61	49	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	140	–	57	72	11	–	32	41	49	18
\$35,000 to \$39,999	81	2	32	43	3	–	14	41	18	8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	65	2	23	34	5	2	6	20	32	5
\$50,000 to \$59,999	36	–	18	15	3	–	1	19	11	6
\$60,000 to \$79,999	59	–	30	29	–	–	11	24	19	5
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	2	2	2	1	2	–	4	–	1
\$100,000 to \$119,999	4	–	4	–	–	–	1	3	–	–
\$120,000 or more	20	–	13	7	–	–	1	12	7	–
Median	10 245	8 620	9 488	12 771	13 011	9 174	9 080	11 305	12 359	15 671
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	163	2	113	41	7	–	49	77	30	7
\$100 to \$199	929	69	649	204	7	37	486	246	134	27
\$200 to \$249	517	50	355	109	3	19	301	122	73	2
\$250 to \$299	300	21	173	92	14	10	135	77	65	13
\$300 to \$349	218	5	137	61	15	5	78	72	40	23
\$350 to \$399	237	8	158	68	3	5	118	67	38	9
\$400 to \$449	166	2	94	66	4	2	52	66	42	4
\$450 to \$499	191	2	128	50	11	–	47	102	38	3
\$500 to \$599	332	23	172	122	15	12	109	99	101	12
\$600 to \$699	297	7	171	107	12	2	80	131	74	11
\$700 to \$799	174	3	120	46	5	3	57	72	37	5
\$800 to \$999	208	–	81	117	10	–	41	75	75	16
\$1,000 to \$1,249	145	2	63	71	9	–	22	61	54	7
\$1,250 to \$1,499	52	–	8	40	4	–	2	17	32	–
\$1,500 or more	45	–	22	18	4	–	14	10	18	4
No cash rent	305	16	131	137	21	14	52	112	99	28
Median (excludes no cash rent)	318	226	280	424	489	227	243	389	455	349

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 1-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Total	544	11	132	199	74	15	33	79	1 223
Persons									
1 person	78	3	37	24	3	2	—	10	924
2 persons	88	4	43	22	7	—	4	8	923
3 persons	131	—	19	60	27	—	6	18	1 310
4 persons	109	—	24	44	6	—	11	23	1 210
5 persons	76	4	8	31	13	3	8	9	1 342
6 persons	41	—	2	11	15	4	3	7	...
7 persons or more	20	—	—	6	4	6	—	3	...
Rooms									
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 rooms	15	3	5	—	—	—	—	7	...
4 rooms	80	—	49	16	3	2	3	7	872
5 rooms	279	—	69	125	46	—	5	34	1 214
6 rooms	107	8	8	38	8	9	14	21	1 350
7 rooms	32	—	—	9	9	4	6	4	...
8 rooms	17	—	—	8	2	—	3	3	...
9 rooms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	...
10 rooms or more	10	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	...
Bedrooms									
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	34	3	13	11	—	—	—	7	...
2	133	—	72	29	12	2	4	14	913
3	323	8	47	149	46	3	21	48	1 276
4 or more	54	—	—	10	16	10	7	10	...
Complete Bathrooms									
None	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	...
1	350	3	115	108	38	5	29	53	1 143
1 1/2	62	4	5	27	13	—	3	10	1 321
2 or more	126	4	10	64	24	10	—	13	1 327
Lot Size¹									
1-unit structures	544	11	132	199	74	15	33	79	1 223
Less than 1/8 acre	132	—	30	69	6	2	15	10	1 226
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	239	7	69	74	31	13	13	32	1 187
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	72	4	8	23	18	—	1	18	1 329
1/2 up to 1 acre	56	—	11	20	13	—	—	12	1 278
1 up to 5 acres	35	—	12	10	3	—	3	8	...
5 up to 10 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 acres or more	10	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	...
Median .....	.20	...	.19	.18	.25	...	...	.24	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000	105	4	32	32	8	—	15	15	1 146
\$5,000 to \$9,999	146	8	43	55	13	—	5	22	1 104
\$10,000 to \$14,999	115	—	16	43	31	—	13	12	1 408
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53	—	28	15	8	—	—	2	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	41	—	2	21	11	—	—	7	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7	—	2	3	—	3	—	—	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999	30	—	2	13	—	8	—	8	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999	11	—	5	3	—	—	—	3	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	15	—	—	8	—	4	—	3	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	7	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	...
Median	10 919	...	9 008	11 436	12 769	...	...	10 878	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	56	—	23	14	3	—	—	16	934
\$200 to \$249	30	—	24	—	—	—	3	3	...
\$250 to \$299	51	—	10	26	6	6	3	1	...
\$300 to \$349	28	—	7	10	—	—	6	5	...
\$350 to \$399	26	—	5	10	4	—	—	7	...
\$400 to \$449	21	—	2	6	8	—	4	1	...
\$450 to \$499	30	—	8	18	—	—	—	4	...
\$500 to \$599	30	—	7	12	7	3	—	3	...
\$600 to \$699	55	4	7	16	11	4	7	6	1 398
\$700 to \$799	33	3	4	14	6	—	3	3	...
\$800 to \$999	43	—	8	15	10	2	—	8	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	30	—	6	14	9	—	—	1	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	20	—	5	7	—	—	—	8	...
\$1,500 or more	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	1	...
No cash rent	78	4	10	35	10	—	9	11	1 287
Median (excludes no cash rent)	474	...	291	498	643	...	...	459	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 1-19. **Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Total	4 252	27	1 084	12
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000	762	6	178	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 324	7	239	–
\$10,000 to \$14,999	822	–	209	–
\$15,000 to \$19,999	521	6	165	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	257	–	77	–
\$25,000 to \$29,999	158	3	46	3
\$30,000 to \$34,999	135	4	61	–
\$35,000 to \$39,999	81	–	27	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999	65	–	31	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999	36	–	9	–
\$60,000 to \$79,999	59	–	33	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	–	5	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999	4	–	1	–
\$120,000 or more	20	–	4	–
Median	10 243	...	12 996	...
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100	163	–	7	–
\$100 to \$199	922	7	82	3
\$200 to \$249	517	–	60	–
\$250 to \$299	295	4	47	–
\$300 to \$349	218	–	25	–
\$350 to \$399	237	–	29	–
\$400 to \$449	166	–	53	–
\$450 to \$499	188	3	60	3
\$500 to \$599	332	–	134	–
\$600 to \$699	294	3	146	3
\$700 to \$799	174	–	108	–
\$800 to \$999	208	–	136	–
\$1,000 to \$1,249	145	–	104	–
\$1,250 to \$1,499	52	–	40	–
\$1,500 or more	42	3	28	3
No cash rent	299	7	24	–
Median (excludes no cash rent)	318	...	622	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current income⁴												
Less than 5 percent	71	–	8	–
5 to 9 percent	92	–	9	–
10 to 14 percent	223	4	27	–
15 to 19 percent	290	–	48	–
20 to 24 percent	350	3	61	3
25 to 29 percent	614	4	92	–
30 to 34 percent	474	–	76	–
35 to 39 percent	246	3	59	3
40 to 49 percent	346	3	140	3
50 to 59 percent	188	–	74	–
60 to 69 percent	120	–	73	–
70 to 99 percent	268	–	146	–
100 percent or more ⁵	471	3	193	3
Zero or negative income	200	–	56	–
No cash rent	299	7	24	–
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	32	...	49	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	30	...	42	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects and housing units with government rent subsidies.²Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.³Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.⁴Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁵May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 1-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Total	4 279	239	529	1 331	822	528	418	221	101	59	7	4	20	10 245
Units in Structure														
1, detached	510	28	70	131	107	50	48	41	21	6	1	—	7	11 231
1, attached	283	23	47	62	45	43	29	15	13	6	—	—	—	11 039
2 to 4	809	15	108	279	144	118	95	32	15	—	2	—	—	10 068
5 to 9	655	54	96	189	110	72	73	32	17	13	—	—	—	9 726
10 to 19	417	36	51	100	97	54	54	17	3	5	—	—	—	11 091
20 to 49	434	14	45	157	65	57	30	37	11	9	1	3	5	10 069
50 or more	1 139	70	104	399	247	130	90	45	21	21	3	1	8	9 954
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	33	—	7	14	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	115	15	13	19	18	33	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	12 864
1995 to 1999	108	6	13	24	26	13	16	3	7	—	—	—	—	12 213
1990 to 1994	100	—	8	33	27	12	8	2	6	3	—	1	1	11 808
1985 to 1989	214	10	41	63	29	32	28	5	3	—	—	—	3	9 421
1980 to 1984	454	26	79	130	101	50	37	24	1	1	1	—	—	9 655
1975 to 1979	615	27	69	246	106	62	40	24	23	15	2	—	—	9 307
1970 to 1974	740	42	77	246	156	80	80	24	15	12	2	—	6	10 173
1960 to 1969	615	22	77	177	117	76	93	30	12	10	1	—	—	11 326
1950 to 1959	450	20	55	127	91	77	22	32	16	6	—	3	2	11 323
1940 to 1949	317	30	43	103	44	43	16	29	4	—	—	—	4	9 125
1930 to 1939	179	21	20	55	28	14	19	11	7	3	1	—	—	9 429
1920 to 1929	138	4	17	39	29	12	16	15	1	4	—	—	—	11 602
1919 or earlier	234	16	17	70	51	23	30	18	5	4	—	—	—	11 352
Median	1971	1971	1972	1972	1972	1971	1971	1962	1972	1971	...	...	...	...
Rooms														
1 room	32	4	7	20	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	179	5	7	96	25	41	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	9 070
3 rooms	1 388	79	121	603	325	117	90	35	5	11	—	1	1	9 098
4 rooms	1 186	67	211	298	176	166	141	54	37	19	2	3	12	10 468
5 rooms	997	61	101	208	196	138	131	90	40	23	2	—	7	13 293
6 rooms	353	12	60	90	62	48	40	25	9	6	—	—	—	11 130
7 rooms	96	12	16	13	15	16	3	11	8	—	1	—	—	12 267
8 rooms	24	—	—	—	15	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
9 rooms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 rooms or more	20	—	6	3	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bedrooms														
None	109	4	8	51	22	21	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	9 174
1	1 645	90	139	727	354	155	114	46	7	11	—	1	1	9 080
2	1 406	97	233	313	232	190	178	81	39	24	4	3	12	11 305
3	950	41	129	218	184	136	106	68	42	19	—	—	7	12 359
4 or more	170	8	19	23	32	25	21	25	11	5	1	—	—	15 671
Complete Bathrooms														
None	34	4	3	9	8	5	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
1	3 431	192	431	1 177	676	370	304	161	61	39	5	4	11	9 640
1 1/2	401	16	49	73	75	75	74	15	19	4	1	—	—	14 216
2 or more	413	28	46	73	63	77	37	45	18	16	1	—	9	14 750
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	2 209	103	312	628	419	289	240	120	58	24	2	1	15	10 742
Steam or hot water system	915	62	102	274	164	86	87	74	29	28	4	3	2	10 591
Electric heat pump	287	20	28	100	59	45	29	5	1	—	—	—	—	9 753
Built-in electric units	382	22	39	149	79	47	28	6	2	6	—	—	3	9 344
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	389	27	42	137	78	45	33	12	11	1	1	—	—	9 537
Room heaters with flue	40	—	—	21	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Room heaters without flue	14	3	—	—	—	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Portable electric heaters	6	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stoves	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	20	1	5	6	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cooking stove	10	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
None	4	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	4 255	239	521	1 325	816	525	417	221	101	59	7	4	20	10 259
Well serving 1 to 5 units	18	—	3	6	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Drilled	12	—	3	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not reported	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	6	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	4 217	233	513	1 321	802	522	418	221	101	55	7	4	20	10 258
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	62	6	16	11	20	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	9 531
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	4 275	238	529	1 328	822	528	418	221	101	59	7	4	20	10 258
Electricity	1 785	97	223	657	328	208	154	67	23	20	—	—	6	9 351
Piped gas	1 881	113	236	497	367	270	213	103	51	19	3	—	8	11 277
Bottled gas	52	—	7	21	15	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	4	...
Fuel oil	549	28	60	151	111	44	51	47	27	19	4	4	2	11 558
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Solar energy	4	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 1-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel.....	4 268	236	524	1 328	822	528	418	221	101	59	7	4	20	10 280
Electricity	2 426	118	295	846	476	314	217	81	43	22	2	—	13	9 731
Piped gas	1 781	118	223	458	328	214	201	134	59	30	5	4	8	11 404
Bottled gas	60	—	7	24	18	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	9 863
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	1 977	105	215	916	375	164	118	46	18	15	2	1	1	8 650
2 persons	808	53	107	160	180	131	91	44	21	14	—	—	7	12 325
3 persons	659	44	92	100	127	119	91	57	23	4	1	—	1	13 690
4 persons	418	13	65	86	89	74	47	21	15	5	1	3	—	12 527
5 persons	236	5	39	44	28	20	54	31	6	4	2	—	3	15 668
6 persons	124	15	7	19	12	11	8	13	15	15	1	—	8	18 942
7 persons or more	57	5	2	7	12	9	8	9	3	2	—	—	—	16 245
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	2 302	134	313	416	447	364	299	174	83	43	5	3	19	13 213
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	460	21	26	47	97	67	60	69	35	18	5	—	15	17 834
Under 25 years	28	—	3	5	—	4	6	9	2	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 years	43	4	—	—	5	14	9	8	4	1	—	—	—	...
30 to 34 years	62	1	2	6	6	5	7	14	6	6	2	—	6	32 352
35 to 44 years	100	10	6	4	17	15	9	20	13	5	1	—	—	19 556
45 to 64 years	107	6	7	14	25	10	15	8	10	5	1	—	4	15 521
65 years and over	119	1	9	19	44	19	14	10	—	—	—	—	5	13 620
Other male householder	95	7	8	30	15	9	8	6	8	3	—	—	1	10 696
Under 45 years	51	7	8	7	10	5	—	5	6	3	—	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	39	—	—	21	4	4	8	—	1	—	—	—	1	...
65 years and over	4	—	—	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other female householder	1 747	107	279	338	336	288	231	100	40	23	1	3	3	12 241
Under 45 years	1 345	93	263	272	262	191	159	51	27	20	1	3	3	10 854
45 to 64 years	316	14	14	44	54	75	62	37	14	2	—	—	—	17 127
65 years and over	86	—	1	23	20	21	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	14 939
1-person households	1 977	105	215	916	375	164	118	46	18	15	2	1	1	8 650
Male householder	616	35	60	270	108	73	36	18	11	3	2	1	—	8 937
Under 45 years	120	18	24	40	8	18	6	—	4	1	—	1	—	7 276
45 to 64 years	226	6	16	103	40	22	19	10	5	2	2	—	—	9 387
65 years and over	270	11	20	127	60	32	10	8	2	—	—	—	—	9 089
Female householder	1 361	70	155	646	267	91	83	28	8	13	—	—	1	8 531
Under 45 years	198	14	34	76	13	23	15	14	3	6	—	—	—	8 341
45 to 64 years	453	35	61	215	77	17	33	8	4	3	—	—	—	8 035
65 years and over	710	21	59	354	177	51	36	7	—	3	—	—	1	8 873
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	2 601	136	263	1 017	533	255	201	97	45	40	4	1	9	9 432
With own children under 18 years	1 678	103	266	315	289	272	217	124	56	19	3	3	12	12 694
Under 6 years only	368	47	100	77	48	36	32	17	10	—	—	—	—	7 362
1	245	39	58	64	30	21	13	13	8	—	—	—	—	6 940
2	117	8	36	14	19	15	20	4	2	—	—	—	—	10 319
3 or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6 to 17 years only	875	26	103	152	161	165	132	77	32	11	3	3	9	14 861
1	360	5	26	58	66	93	53	39	9	6	1	—	4	16 381
2	318	12	40	51	63	51	48	19	19	5	2	3	4	14 434
3 or more	197	9	37	43	32	21	31	20	4	—	—	—	—	11 387
Both age groups	435	29	62	86	80	71	52	29	14	8	—	—	3	12 497
2	148	15	13	20	21	41	22	6	4	6	—	—	—	15 560
3 or more	286	14	49	66	59	30	30	23	10	2	—	—	3	11 191
Monthly Housing Costs														
Less than \$100	163	21	50	51	16	11	9	1	—	4	—	—	—	5 983
\$100 to \$199	929	45	135	550	90	53	39	5	12	—	—	—	—	7 585
\$200 to \$249	517	11	68	244	98	51	38	2	5	—	—	—	—	8 660
\$250 to \$299	300	19	19	84	104	45	14	12	—	3	—	—	—	11 310
\$300 to \$349	218	14	21	59	59	29	18	11	4	—	—	3	—	11 248
\$350 to \$399	237	3	26	35	79	38	31	21	3	—	—	—	—	13 363
\$400 to \$449	166	5	23	29	45	18	34	8	3	—	—	1	—	12 948
\$450 to \$499	191	18	5	40	39	44	28	14	—	3	—	—	—	14 214
\$500 to \$599	332	20	36	53	61	51	58	30	18	1	—	—	3	14 675
\$600 to \$699	297	14	26	40	44	70	51	22	16	6	2	—	6	16 746
\$700 to \$799	174	3	7	37	49	25	27	18	7	1	1	—	—	14 194
\$800 to \$999	208	17	13	10	36	30	29	39	15	12	3	—	3	19 600
\$1,000 to \$1,249	145	6	8	24	19	34	20	16	7	3	—	—	7	17 192
\$1,250 to \$1,499	52	—	1	7	3	—	4	12	7	17	—	—	—	...
\$1,500 or more	45	3	3	9	10	3	3	4	3	4	1	—	—	...
No cash rent	305	40	87	58	70	26	14	6	—	4	—	—	—	7 206
Median (excludes no cash rent)	318	309	226	207	356	458	483	619	637	944	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income²														
Less than 5 percent	71	—	—	15	8	10	9	1	8	4	—	3	14	23 571
5 to 9 percent	92	—	—	7	5	13	32	7	12	6	2	1	7	26 363
10 to 14 percent	228	—	5	34	35	49	33	41	19	8	4	—	—	19 076
15 to 19 percent	290	—	4	36	63	53	57	44	22	12	—	—	—	19 043
20 to 24 percent	353	—	4	114	65	55	56	26	15	17	1	—	—	14 507
25 to 29 percent	618	—	15	316	127	48	67	32	8	5	—	—	—	9 652
30 to 34 percent	474	—	6	227	92	65	51	25	6	2	—	—	—	10 211
35 to 39 percent	249	—	17	102	57	27	26	16	6	—	—	—	—	10 571
40 to 49 percent	350	—	26	95	100	86	28	12	3	—	—	—	—	12 700
50 to 59 percent	188	—	25	57	44	34	20	8	—	—	—	—	—	11 397
60 to 69 percent	120	—	4	41	49	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 580
70 to 99 percent	268	—	31	113	70	42	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	9 550
100 percent or more ³	474	—	304	117	40	5	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	3 891
Zero or negative income	200	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	305	40	87	58	70	26	14	6	—	4	—	—	—	7 206
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	32	5-	100+	33	34	32	26	23	18	19	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	30	5-	47	31	33	32	26	23	18	19	...	...	...	...

Table 1-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to neg- ative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	1 026	52	127	219	190	158	121	81	40	30	5	1	4	13 044
Rent control	71	—	5	19	16	8	8	8	2	4	—	—	—	13 459
No rent control	842	39	103	162	159	137	111	61	35	26	5	1	4	13 674
Reduced by owner	26	—	3	—	2	2	9	6	2	2	—	—	—	...
Not reduced by owner	809	36	98	162	156	135	100	56	33	24	5	1	4	13 483
Owner reduction not reported	7	4	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rent control not reported	114	13	18	38	15	12	3	12	3	—	—	—	—	8 411
Owned by public housing authority	1 556	101	196	527	323	175	117	66	28	14	1	3	4	9 566
Government subsidy	1 212	45	150	446	227	141	103	54	23	9	2	—	13	9 608
Other, income verification	416	37	54	120	63	44	72	13	10	2	—	—	—	9 815
Subsidy not reported	70	4	1	20	19	10	5	7	—	3	—	—	—	12 550

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 1-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Total	4 279	163	929	817	455	357	332	297	174	208	197	45	305	317
Units in Structure														
1, detached	510	3	52	77	50	44	26	51	33	43	51	5	75	481
1, attached	283	8	54	38	16	29	22	19	9	33	18	7	30	436
2 to 4	809	32	176	155	83	88	65	51	30	36	24	11	57	315
5 to 9	655	41	129	120	67	48	77	38	14	19	47	—	57	314
10 to 19	417	25	69	90	52	37	27	43	28	17	6	1	21	325
20 to 49	434	10	117	63	50	36	27	46	20	17	25	3	21	334
50 or more	1 139	39	330	269	134	69	83	45	39	44	26	18	41	267
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	33	4	4	5	4	6	5	4	—	—	—	—	3	...
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	115	—	22	26	8	10	6	17	3	5	8	3	8	365
1995 to 1999	108	—	27	18	15	8	9	8	7	9	2	—	5	345
1990 to 1994	100	—	15	17	21	5	5	15	5	2	7	3	3	376
1985 to 1989	214	—	55	39	19	4	19	25	6	20	22	1	4	361
1980 to 1984	454	17	87	111	64	26	48	23	5	10	7	3	53	287
1975 to 1979	615	14	178	114	58	34	66	31	30	20	28	5	38	285
1970 to 1974	740	45	173	150	71	66	51	59	32	29	3	—	60	281
1960 to 1969	615	29	144	110	47	62	58	31	15	44	34	14	27	324
1950 to 1959	450	24	102	92	48	42	30	25	16	14	29	5	23	296
1940 to 1949	317	23	42	69	34	27	15	27	12	18	22	3	23	337
1930 to 1939	179	3	41	27	20	24	7	15	3	11	2	6	21	338
1920 to 1929	138	4	17	18	18	13	7	3	23	7	11	2	15	434
1919 or earlier	234	4	28	24	33	36	9	18	16	20	21	—	25	442
Median	1971	1968	1973	1972	1972	1966	1974	1973	1970	1968	1964	...	1972	...
Rooms														
1 room	32	—	17	9	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	179	2	52	62	9	4	21	7	3	—	2	—	16	244
3 rooms	1 388	42	417	361	169	92	89	68	56	22	19	7	46	259
4 rooms	1 186	71	232	167	126	130	82	103	64	59	52	16	85	364
5 rooms	997	25	152	157	92	108	101	87	38	72	82	8	76	432
6 rooms	353	17	52	43	37	8	21	20	8	46	29	11	61	392
7 rooms	96	7	3	13	4	15	15	9	3	6	5	4	11	498
8 rooms	24	—	3	—	11	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	4	...
9 rooms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	...
10 rooms or more	20	—	—	4	3	—	—	3	—	—	4	—	6	...
Bedrooms														
None	109	—	37	30	9	2	12	2	3	—	—	—	14	235
1	1 645	49	486	437	197	99	109	80	57	41	25	14	52	260
2	1 406	77	246	199	139	168	99	131	72	75	78	10	112	390
3	950	30	134	137	78	81	101	74	37	75	87	18	99	457
4 or more	170	7	27	15	32	7	12	11	5	16	7	4	28	371
Complete Bathrooms														
None	34	—	6	10	6	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	3	...
1	3 431	145	791	712	390	305	260	206	144	119	93	29	236	293
1 1/2	401	11	63	55	36	37	39	41	19	36	34	10	21	470
2 or more	413	7	69	40	23	15	27	50	12	51	69	6	46	608
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	2 209	100	429	419	248	162	188	164	74	107	135	12	172	329
Steam or hot water system	915	29	228	153	83	95	58	60	34	59	50	16	52	326
Electric heat pump	287	5	80	54	32	26	20	18	22	10	5	5	11	299
Built-in electric units	382	5	114	89	41	21	26	23	14	12	5	—	32	263
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	389	20	62	87	46	38	39	19	20	18	2	12	26	327
Room heaters with flue	40	—	11	8	4	3	2	6	6	—	—	—	—	...
Room heaters without flue	14	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	4	...
Portable electric heaters	6	—	—	1	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stoves	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	...
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	20	—	3	3	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	...
Cooking stove	10	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	...
None	4	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	4 255	163	922	814	455	354	332	294	171	208	197	45	300	317
Well serving 1 to 5 units	18	—	6	3	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	...
Drilled	12	—	6	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not reported	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	...
Other	6	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	4 217	163	920	807	451	350	328	287	169	208	190	45	300	315
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	62	—	10	10	4	7	4	10	6	—	6	—	6	473
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	4 275	163	929	814	454	357	332	297	174	208	197	45	305	317
Electricity	1 785	70	450	368	174	116	124	138	64	61	68	11	140	282
Piped gas	1 881	82	361	331	224	186	153	117	75	106	84	25	136	344
Bottled gas	52	—	5	6	3	7	5	3	9	—	6	—	8	...
Fuel oil	549	11	112	105	53	47	51	38	26	42	39	9	16	373
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	...
Solar energy	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	...
Other	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 1-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel	4 268	163	926	817	450	357	332	297	174	205	197	45	305	317
Electricity	2 426	60	581	505	266	186	167	165	99	101	102	27	168	297
Piped gas	1 781	104	338	292	184	163	162	128	72	104	91	18	126	351
Bottled gas	60	—	7	20	—	7	3	3	4	—	4	—	12	285
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	1 977	70	618	491	222	126	131	80	69	51	33	14	70	254
2 persons	808	49	91	144	75	96	57	88	35	39	48	8	79	406
3 persons	659	8	101	79	72	64	73	52	30	47	49	12	73	453
4 persons	418	17	78	62	45	40	21	31	16	27	27	4	51	359
5 persons	236	13	19	26	23	13	40	27	12	33	14	—	15	540
6 persons	124	—	14	6	6	18	10	15	7	9	24	1	13	607
7 persons or more	57	7	8	8	12	—	—	5	6	—	2	5	4	325
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	2 302	94	311	325	233	230	201	217	106	157	164	30	236	431
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	460	15	32	83	44	40	49	54	25	37	40	9	31	499
Under 25 years	28	—	7	7	4	—	2	2	—	—	6	—	—	...
25 to 29 years	43	7	—	2	8	2	9	4	—	5	2	1	4	...
30 to 34 years	62	6	6	9	3	—	10	8	4	8	4	1	3	556
35 to 44 years	100	3	2	22	9	7	11	15	2	11	1	5	12	512
45 to 64 years	107	—	12	11	9	10	10	14	14	8	15	1	2	599
65 years and over	119	—	5	33	11	20	7	12	5	5	12	—	10	429
Other male householder	95	4	20	17	10	10	9	—	6	7	1	4	8	326
Under 45 years	51	—	16	5	2	8	5	—	6	3	1	2	3	...
45 to 64 years	39	3	4	10	7	1	4	—	—	4	—	1	5	...
65 years and over	4	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other female householder	1 747	74	258	225	180	181	143	163	75	112	123	18	197	421
Under 45 years	1 345	70	201	164	134	134	116	122	65	77	89	12	163	416
45 to 64 years	316	4	30	55	37	34	24	34	10	22	31	4	31	448
65 years and over	86	—	28	5	9	13	3	7	—	14	4	2	3	399
1-person households	1 977	70	618	491	222	126	131	80	69	51	33	14	70	254
Male householder	616	17	213	154	73	25	42	27	19	13	7	6	20	244
Under 45 years	120	13	37	19	19	4	12	8	2	4	1	—	—	251
45 to 64 years	226	—	83	59	20	8	21	14	6	1	4	—	8	244
65 years and over	270	4	93	76	34	12	9	4	11	7	2	6	12	242
Female householder	1 361	52	405	338	149	101	90	54	50	38	26	8	49	259
Under 45 years	198	9	31	35	27	26	13	4	14	15	5	3	16	359
45 to 64 years	453	30	151	101	39	33	19	17	21	11	14	—	18	237
65 years and over	710	13	224	202	83	42	58	33	15	12	7	6	16	255
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	2 601	75	699	601	278	216	180	139	89	103	89	19	113	278
With own children under 18 years	1 678	89	230	216	177	140	152	158	86	105	108	26	193	422
Under 6 years only	368	45	48	46	46	16	40	29	15	18	21	—	44	349
1	245	42	29	25	27	6	30	20	11	11	16	—	27	351
2	117	4	17	21	15	10	10	8	4	7	4	—	17	353
3 or more	6	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6 to 17 years only	875	24	119	102	91	97	81	96	31	57	65	20	93	457
1	360	8	32	52	34	41	30	50	18	24	30	8	32	492
2	318	4	53	29	43	39	34	23	7	18	26	11	32	436
3 or more	197	12	34	21	13	17	17	23	6	16	9	—	29	420
Both age groups	435	19	63	68	41	27	31	34	39	30	22	6	55	398
2	148	4	19	20	14	12	9	22	13	2	8	3	22	452
3 or more	286	15	44	48	27	15	22	11	26	28	14	3	33	374
Income of Families and Primary Individuals														
Less than \$5,000	768	72	181	118	65	50	56	40	9	30	16	6	127	258
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 331	51	550	329	95	69	53	40	37	10	31	9	58	211
\$10,000 to \$14,999	822	16	90	201	138	84	61	44	49	36	22	10	70	349
\$15,000 to \$19,999	528	11	53	95	67	62	51	70	25	30	34	3	26	440
\$20,000 to \$24,999	257	4	25	45	41	26	40	26	11	21	15	—	4	447
\$25,000 to \$29,999	161	5	15	8	8	36	18	25	16	8	9	3	10	522
\$30,000 to \$34,999	140	—	4	12	19	10	18	18	14	18	18	3	6	621
\$35,000 to \$39,999	81	1	1	2	12	12	12	5	4	22	10	1	—	611
\$40,000 to \$49,999	65	—	4	5	4	3	11	9	7	5	12	3	—	657
\$50,000 to \$59,999	36	—	8	—	3	—	7	7	—	9	3	—	—	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	59	4	—	3	—	3	1	6	1	12	20	4	4	944
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	1	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	4	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	20	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	3	7	1	—	...
Median	10 245	5 983	7 585	9 417	12 463	13 534	14 675	16 746	14 194	19 600	19 406	...	7 206	...
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	1 026	6	77	90	54	105	123	147	108	128	135	29	24	631
Rent control	71	—	15	15	3	11	2	—	7	4	10	2	—	416
No rent control	842	6	48	41	51	74	105	136	96	113	121	27	22	662
Reduced by owner	26	—	2	—	6	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	13	...
Not reduced by owner	809	6	47	41	43	68	105	134	96	111	121	27	9	667
Owner reduction not reported	7	—	—	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rent control not reported	114	—	14	33	—	19	16	11	4	11	4	—	2	448
Owned by public housing authority	1 556	99	453	390	194	101	99	62	21	17	10	4	105	244
Government subsidy	1 212	52	278	252	161	99	70	60	18	45	33	10	134	283
Other, income verification	416	5	113	68	45	40	29	25	28	10	10	—	42	302
Subsidy not reported	70	—	8	18	—	12	10	2	—	8	9	2	—	470

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 1-23. **Type of Structure and Heating Degree Days by Cost of Utilities—Renter Occupied**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total						Single family					
		Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and More than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	Total	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD
1	Total	4 279	433	1 244	1 049	807	746	793	78	155	216	184	159
	Monthly Housing Costs												
2	Less than \$100	163	14	33	36	53	27	12	–	4	4	3	–
3	\$100 to \$199	929	88	279	263	146	154	106	9	21	30	22	23
4	\$200 to \$249	517	78	120	108	96	115	49	3	2	33	5	7
5	\$250 to \$299	300	44	97	63	45	50	65	4	10	12	11	29
6	\$300 to \$349	218	35	68	34	32	49	33	3	5	7	7	11
7	\$350 to \$399	237	20	79	49	59	31	32	6	11	–	13	2
8	\$400 to \$449	166	13	52	52	30	19	28	4	5	9	7	2
9	\$450 to \$499	191	9	60	51	39	32	46	5	5	14	13	9
10	\$500 to \$599	332	47	116	61	67	41	48	10	10	7	13	8
11	\$600 to \$699	297	25	82	66	59	66	71	9	8	13	25	16
12	\$700 to \$799	174	5	61	44	40	25	42	–	16	7	16	3
13	\$800 to \$999	208	25	51	56	47	29	76	11	17	15	26	7
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	145	4	32	44	37	26	44	–	7	12	10	15
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	52	–	6	31	3	12	25	–	4	17	3	–
16	\$1,500 or more	45	–	16	9	12	7	12	–	7	–	3	2
17	No cash rent	305	25	93	80	42	65	105	16	23	37	6	23
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	318	277	334	321	359	295	470	488	523	417	554	339
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity												
19	Total used	4 279	433	1 244	1 049	807	746	793	78	155	216	184	159
20	Less than \$25	434	75	127	74	137	22	36	–	4	14	18	–
21	\$25 to \$49	1 123	95	374	228	249	178	223	15	65	38	78	26
22	\$50 to \$74	707	41	185	176	99	206	192	11	46	65	16	54
23	\$75 to \$99	264	28	49	58	40	88	97	23	10	22	13	29
24	\$100 to \$149	181	8	37	29	35	72	67	4	15	13	16	18
25	\$150 to \$199	67	4	8	18	16	21	41	–	4	8	11	18
26	\$200 or more	70	8	11	25	6	21	19	3	–	10	4	2
27	Median	47	39	43	50	40	63	60	77	52	63	44	72
28	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 432	173	455	442	226	137	118	22	11	46	26	12
29	Main heating fuel	1 785	169	362	411	346	497	229	15	17	63	43	89
30	Less than \$25	72	16	23	7	20	6	5	–	–	4	1	–
31	\$25 to \$49	406	45	79	103	85	94	32	2	4	8	17	–
32	\$50 to \$74	384	13	86	70	55	159	59	–	6	18	–	35
33	\$75 to \$99	155	12	18	34	20	71	43	7	5	8	3	21
34	\$100 to \$149	113	4	13	24	21	51	41	4	3	10	9	15
35	\$150 to \$199	34	4	4	8	7	11	14	–	–	–	7	7
36	\$200 or more	30	4	1	2	2	21	2	–	–	–	–	2
37	Median	58	44	53	55	50	67	77	...	...	67	...	81
38	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	591	70	138	163	135	84	33	3	–	15	7	9
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil												
39	Fuel oil used	1 067	83	443	396	75	70	90	4	25	45	9	7
40	Less than \$25	23	–	16	7	–	–	7	–	–	7	–	–
41	\$25 to \$49	13	5	1	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
42	\$50 to \$74	2	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–
43	\$75 to \$99	6	–	3	3	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–
44	\$100 to \$149	14	6	–	8	–	–	8	4	–	5	–	–
45	\$150 to \$199	8	–	4	–	–	4	8	–	4	–	–	4
46	\$200 or more	7	–	3	5	–	–	7	–	3	5	–	–
47	Median	61	105	25	72	25	175	139	...	...	...	...	...
48	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	993	72	415	365	75	66	55	–	18	25	9	3
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas												
49	Piped gas used	2 766	254	885	718	564	346	609	56	139	166	157	92
50	Less than \$25	382	28	59	87	135	74	57	–	1	19	19	18
51	\$25 to \$49	498	21	125	109	165	79	165	4	24	39	75	23
52	\$50 to \$74	249	39	85	52	39	34	124	22	37	24	17	25
53	\$75 to \$99	93	6	37	38	6	6	59	6	23	25	6	–
54	\$100 to \$149	78	4	34	26	15	–	38	4	15	15	4	–
55	\$150 to \$199	7	–	6	–	2	–	1	–	1	–	–	–
56	\$200 or more	25	–	5	10	11	–	7	–	–	–	6	–
57	Median	39	49	48	42	33	32	51	66	68	53	40	41
58	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 434	156	536	397	191	153	159	21	37	45	29	27
59	Main heating fuel	1 881	198	602	402	443	236	491	50	126	119	131	66
60	Less than \$25	228	21	18	29	109	51	35	–	1	9	15	11
61	\$25 to \$49	378	21	104	74	139	40	137	4	20	25	69	19
62	\$50 to \$74	225	35	80	52	34	25	109	22	32	24	13	18
63	\$75 to \$99	85	6	35	34	6	3	55	6	23	20	6	–
64	\$100 to \$149	72	4	34	20	15	–	32	4	15	9	4	–
65	\$150 to \$199	4	–	2	–	2	–	1	–	1	–	–	–
66	\$200 or more	25	–	5	10	11	–	7	–	–	–	6	–
67	Median	44	51	55	53	34	30	54	...	70	60	40	42
68	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	864	111	324	184	128	116	116	15	33	32	19	18

Units

Manufactured/mobile homes						Other						
Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	
33	5	11	6	4	8	3 453	350	1 078	827	620	578	1
4	—	4	—	—	—	148	14	25	32	49	27	2
4	—	—	—	4	—	820	80	258	232	120	130	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	468	75	118	76	92	108	4
5	—	—	—	—	5	230	41	88	51	34	16	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	185	33	63	26	25	38	6
4	—	—	—	—	—	201	13	68	49	46	25	7
2	—	—	2	—	4	135	9	47	41	22	16	8
4	—	—	—	—	—	141	5	50	38	26	22	9
5	5	4	—	—	—	279	32	106	55	54	33	10
4	—	—	4	—	—	222	16	74	50	34	49	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	132	5	45	37	24	22	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	132	14	34	42	21	22	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	101	4	25	32	28	11	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	2	14	—	12	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	9	9	10	5	16
3	—	3	—	—	—	197	9	67	43	36	42	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	292	252	313	302	295	259	18
33	5	11	6	4	8	3 453	350	1 078	827	620	578	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	398	75	123	59	119	22	20
16	5	7	—	—	4	885	75	302	190	170	148	21
5	—	—	—	—	5	511	30	139	111	83	148	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	167	5	38	36	27	60	23
10	—	—	6	4	—	104	4	22	10	15	54	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	27	4	4	10	4	4	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	51	4	11	15	2	19	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	44	33	41	46	38	60	27
4	—	4	—	—	—	1 311	151	440	395	199	125	28
21	—	3	6	4	8	1 535	154	341	342	299	399	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	67	16	23	4	19	6	30
7	—	3	—	—	4	367	43	71	95	68	90	31
5	—	—	—	—	5	321	13	81	52	55	119	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	111	5	13	25	17	51	33
10	—	—	6	4	—	62	—	10	8	8	36	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	20	4	4	8	—	4	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	28	4	1	2	2	19	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	54	41	52	50	49	64	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	558	68	138	148	129	75	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	976	79	418	351	66	63	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	40
—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	1	7	—	—	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	1	—	—	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	3	—	—	44
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	31	44	25-	46	25-	25-	47
—	—	—	—	—	—	938	72	397	340	66	63	48
8	5	4	—	—	—	2 149	193	742	552	407	254	49
—	—	—	—	—	—	326	28	58	68	116	56	50
—	—	—	—	—	—	333	17	101	70	90	56	51
5	5	—	—	—	—	121	13	48	28	22	10	52
—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	14	14	—	6	53
—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	19	11	11	—	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	2	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	3	10	5	—	56
...	...	...	...	...	...	34	26	41	37	27	29	57
4	—	4	—	—	—	1 271	134	496	352	162	127	58
8	5	4	—	—	—	1 382	144	472	283	312	170	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	193	21	17	21	94	40	60
—	—	—	—	—	—	241	17	84	48	70	22	61
5	5	—	—	—	—	112	9	48	28	21	6	62
—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	13	14	—	3	63
—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	19	11	11	—	64
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	65
—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	3	10	5	—	66
...	...	...	...	...	...	38	29	47	48	27	25-	67
4	—	4	—	—	—	745	96	288	152	110	99	68

Table 1-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	All workers	1 747	47	8	78	90	807	396	75	434	645
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
2	Drives self	997	42	8	52	44	437	210	36	251	338
3	Carpool	190	3	—	2	3	76	45	5	70	102
4	2-person	128	3	—	—	—	55	31	2	39	65
5	3-person	34	—	—	2	3	9	14	—	17	19
6	4-person-or-more	28	—	—	—	—	12	—	3	15	19
7	Mass transportation	364	2	—	14	31	214	103	22	80	114
8	Taxicab	18	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	4	2
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4
10	Walks only	120	—	—	10	10	57	23	11	25	55
11	Other means	8	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	8
12	Works at home	41	—	—	—	—	13	11	2	—	20
	Travel Time From Home to Work										
13	Less than 15 minutes	606	13	5	27	25	253	142	17	149	256
14	15 to 29 minutes	579	26	—	37	26	274	134	30	158	193
15	30 to 44 minutes	221	5	4	10	14	111	53	12	44	80
16	45 to 59 minutes	106	3	—	—	13	73	19	9	28	43
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	62	—	—	—	3	26	11	—	21	9
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	29	—	—	2	3	17	6	—	5	5
19	Works at home	41	—	—	—	—	13	11	2	—	20
20	No fixed place of work	104	—	—	3	6	39	19	6	28	40
21	Median	20	...	...	19	25	22	20	24	20	18
	Distance From Home to Work										
22	Less than 1 mile	155	—	—	10	10	61	43	7	34	73
23	1 to 4 miles	501	11	5	24	23	236	101	28	116	183
24	5 to 9 miles	389	16	—	28	11	189	90	11	111	159
25	10 to 19 miles	369	16	4	10	23	194	84	17	108	119
26	20 to 29 miles	121	4	—	4	13	47	23	4	26	33
27	30 to 49 miles	60	—	—	—	1	27	24	—	6	15
28	50 miles or more	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	5	3
29	Works at home	41	—	—	—	—	13	11	2	—	20
30	No fixed place of work	104	—	—	3	6	39	19	6	28	40
31	Median	7	...	...	6	9	7	7	5	7	6
	Departure Time to Work¹										
32	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	20	—	—	3	—	9	4	3	3	9
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	135	3	—	12	9	67	40	8	42	44
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	230	7	—	10	12	112	62	2	41	76
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	215	5	5	8	10	100	53	11	50	71
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	190	10	—	8	—	94	37	10	62	70
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	218	6	—	9	14	73	67	12	41	75
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	86	3	—	5	3	40	12	5	7	23
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	124	4	—	4	4	38	26	—	44	50
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	266	4	—	11	15	139	43	11	68	112
41	4:00 p.m. to midnight	129	6	—	8	18	74	25	7	50	70
42	Not reported	93	—	4	—	3	47	17	4	26	25
	Worked at Home Last Week										
43	Worked at home ²	234	3	—	15	15	83	78	18	33	95
	Hours worked at home:										
44	1-9 hours	114	—	—	8	3	36	45	3	12	37
45	10-19 hours	10	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	4	6
46	20-29 hours	21	—	—	—	5	8	9	—	2	7
47	30-39 hours	24	—	—	4	—	—	13	1	6	21
48	40 hours or more	54	3	—	3	3	27	11	11	8	20
49	Not reported	11	—	—	—	—	9	—	2	1	4
50	Did not work at home	1 498	44	8	63	75	714	315	58	396	546
51	Worked at home not reported	15	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	5	4
52	Worked at home/wage and salary job	70	3	—	7	4	26	12	2	9	28
53	0 days	37	—	—	3	4	13	4	—	5	11
54	1-2 days	8	3	—	3	—	3	2	—	—	3
55	3-4 days	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
56	5 days or more	23	—	—	2	—	9	3	2	2	15
57	Not reported	3	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—
58	Householders who worked last week .	1 271	44	5	62	53	616	259	37	337	481
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week for Householder										
59	Drives self	769	40	5	44	27	359	144	25	206	272
60	Carpool	109	3	—	—	3	50	14	5	50	61
61	2-person	63	3	—	—	—	32	6	2	26	32
62	3-person	20	—	—	—	3	6	8	—	9	11
63	4-person-or-more	27	—	—	—	—	12	—	3	15	19
64	Mass transportation	270	2	—	13	13	155	75	7	60	86
65	Taxicab	18	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	4	2
66	Bicycle or motorcycle	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
67	Walks only	73	—	—	5	10	33	16	—	16	39
68	Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	Works at home	28	—	—	—	—	9	11	—	—	17

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 747	1 018	582	147	1 676	117	71	41	30	480	340	539	388	1
997	510	372	115	953	96	44	26	18	176	226	354	241	2
190	102	78	10	178	7	13	10	3	22	37	73	58	3
128	76	51	2	120	2	8	8	—	19	30	46	32	4
34	11	16	7	31	4	3	—	3	1	4	15	14	5
28	15	12	2	27	2	2	2	—	2	3	11	12	6
364	283	78	2	364	2	—	—	—	199	58	66	41	7
18	8	5	5	15	2	2	—	2	10	5	2	1	8
9	5	—	4	9	4	—	—	—	2	3	—	4	9
120	86	33	2	117	2	3	3	—	54	7	32	27	10
8	3	6	—	6	—	2	2	—	—	—	2	6	11
41	21	10	9	34	3	6	—	6	17	5	10	9	12
606	357	190	59	589	54	16	11	5	157	96	207	145	13
579	332	217	30	547	18	32	20	12	121	127	168	162	14
221	133	71	17	215	17	6	6	—	83	44	49	45	15
106	66	31	9	102	9	4	4	—	37	10	51	7	16
62	37	21	4	61	2	2	—	2	26	6	14	17	17
29	17	6	5	29	5	—	—	—	15	12	2	—	18
41	21	10	9	34	3	6	—	6	17	5	10	9	19
104	54	36	13	100	9	4	—	4	24	41	37	2	20
20	20	20	16	20	15	21	...	...	23	21	18	19	21
155	96	52	7	152	7	3	3	—	72	7	43	33	22
501	303	157	42	496	39	6	2	3	147	100	145	109	23
389	267	98	24	377	19	12	6	5	73	74	143	100	24
369	194	156	19	342	13	27	22	5	82	90	110	87	25
121	54	48	19	110	16	11	8	3	43	14	31	33	26
60	29	24	7	60	7	—	—	—	21	7	17	15	27
7	—	—	7	5	5	2	—	2	2	3	2	—	28
41	21	10	9	34	3	6	—	6	17	5	10	9	29
104	54	36	13	100	9	4	—	4	24	41	37	2	30
7	6	8	8	7	7	14	...	...	5	8	7	7	31
20	13	6	2	18	—	2	—	2	3	8	8	—	32
135	66	50	19	130	15	5	2	3	23	18	54	41	33
230	150	65	16	230	16	—	—	—	46	36	87	61	34
215	136	65	14	207	10	8	4	4	73	37	63	42	35
190	111	69	10	187	7	3	1	2	43	41	70	36	36
218	122	80	15	206	13	12	10	2	88	37	47	46	37
86	57	18	10	79	4	7	—	7	32	30	19	4	38
124	69	41	13	117	13	6	6	—	28	18	29	49	39
266	145	103	19	257	19	10	10	—	61	56	91	58	40
129	69	49	11	120	8	8	6	3	30	33	40	26	41
93	59	26	8	89	8	4	4	—	35	22	19	17	42
234	129	78	26	218	20	16	10	6	67	41	57	70	43
114	59	40	16	108	16	6	6	—	20	26	22	47	44
10	—	10	—	6	—	4	4	—	4	—	5	1	45
21	14	4	3	18	—	3	—	3	9	2	7	3	46
24	11	9	3	20	—	3	—	3	3	9	8	4	47
54	36	13	5	54	5	—	—	—	23	3	16	12	48
11	10	1	—	11	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	3	49
1 498	874	504	120	1 444	97	54	31	23	405	300	480	314	50
15	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	8	—	3	4	51
70	34	30	6	66	6	4	4	—	31	15	11	13	52
37	14	16	6	33	6	4	4	—	15	10	8	4	53
8	5	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	2	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
23	14	8	—	23	—	—	—	—	15	2	—	6	56
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	57
1 271	746	410	114	1 219	86	52	24	28	356	280	387	248	58
769	400	278	91	733	75	36	19	16	149	192	261	167	59
109	55	46	8	104	5	5	2	3	10	26	48	25	60
63	34	26	2	61	2	2	2	—	9	21	28	5	61
20	6	10	5	17	2	3	—	3	1	2	9	8	62
27	15	10	2	27	2	—	—	—	—	3	11	12	63
270	212	58	—	270	—	—	—	—	140	49	50	31	64
18	8	5	5	15	2	2	—	2	10	5	2	1	65
4	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	66
73	56	17	—	70	—	3	3	—	33	4	18	17	67
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
28	15	7	6	22	—	6	—	6	13	5	7	3	69

Table 1-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Travel Time From Home to Work for Householder										
1	Less than 15 minutes	404	13	5	20	13	174	86	10	107	186
2	15 to 29 minutes	457	24	—	31	19	235	85	15	134	157
3	30 to 44 minutes	150	5	—	7	6	80	37	6	29	59
4	45 to 59 minutes	87	3	—	—	10	61	19	6	28	30
5	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	48	—	—	—	3	20	4	—	15	4
6	1 hour 30 minutes or more	21	—	—	2	—	13	6	—	2	2
7	Works at home	28	—	—	—	—	9	11	—	—	17
8	No fixed place of work	75	—	—	3	2	25	11	—	21	26
9	Median	21	...	...	20	...	22	21	...	21	18
	Distance From Home to Work for Householder										
10	Less than 1 mile	97	—	—	6	10	38	31	—	25	55
11	1 to 4 miles	343	11	5	23	5	169	61	13	85	140
12	5 to 9 miles	288	14	—	22	7	142	56	6	87	109
13	10 to 19 miles	297	16	—	8	19	173	54	17	92	99
14	20 to 29 miles	88	4	—	1	10	36	16	—	18	22
15	30 to 49 miles	51	—	—	—	1	25	19	—	6	15
16	50 miles or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
17	Works at home	28	—	—	—	—	9	11	—	—	17
18	No fixed place of work	75	—	—	3	2	25	11	—	21	26
19	Median	8	...	...	5	...	8	7	...	8	6
	Departure Time to Work for Householder¹										
20	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	10	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	3	6
21	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	88	3	—	9	3	49	20	—	18	32
22	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	165	7	—	9	12	94	34	1	40	67
23	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	179	5	5	5	7	84	49	8	45	66
24	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	140	8	—	6	—	69	22	5	45	48
25	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	175	6	—	9	7	63	51	8	34	55
26	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	69	3	—	5	3	34	10	3	7	21
27	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	107	4	—	4	3	35	18	—	38	40
28	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	181	4	—	8	5	102	25	3	52	82
29	4:00 p.m. to midnight	76	6	—	5	9	45	10	7	40	38
30	Not reported	53	—	—	—	3	29	9	—	15	12
	Worked at Home Last Week for Householder										
31	Worked at home ²	143	3	—	11	4	42	49	1	20	59
	Hours worked at home:										
32	1-9 hours	63	—	—	6	—	16	25	—	5	19
33	10-19 hours	6	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	4	6
34	20-29 hours	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	3
35	30-39 hours	24	—	—	4	—	—	13	1	6	21
36	40 hours or more	28	3	—	2	—	14	6	—	2	6
37	Not reported	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	1	4
38	Did not work at home	1 117	41	5	51	49	568	206	36	312	419
39	Worked at home not reported	11	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	5	4
40	Worked at home/wage and salary job	58	3	—	5	4	26	12	—	9	23
41	0 days	31	—	—	3	4	13	4	—	5	11
42	1-2 days	8	3	—	3	—	3	2	—	—	3
43	3-4 days	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	5 days or more	15	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	2	10
45	Not reported	3	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	1	—

¹Does not add to total because those that worked at home were not included.²Includes regular scheduled work done for employer at home, i.e. wages, salary and commission jobs and as a self-employed person, contract worker or business owner.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
404	228	126	50	394	45	11	6	5	108	76	134	86	1
457	269	159	28	435	18	22	12	10	102	114	129	112	2
150	92	50	9	148	9	3	3	—	57	36	31	26	3
87	57	24	5	83	5	4	4	—	34	4	45	4	4
48	29	17	2	46	—	2	—	2	18	6	11	14	5
21	13	6	2	21	2	—	—	—	12	8	2	—	6
28	15	7	6	22	—	6	—	6	13	5	7	3	7
75	42	21	12	71	7	4	—	4	13	32	28	2	8
21	21	21	15-	21	15-	...	...	...	23	21	20	20	9
97	65	25	7	93	7	3	3	—	44	4	29	20	10
343	194	113	35	339	32	3	—	3	102	77	91	73	11
288	199	67	22	282	16	5	—	5	57	64	107	60	12
297	159	127	12	279	6	18	13	5	63	82	95	58	13
88	46	30	13	79	11	9	8	2	40	11	17	21	14
51	25	21	5	51	5	—	—	—	21	7	11	12	15
4	—	—	4	2	2	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	16
28	15	7	6	22	—	6	—	6	13	5	7	3	17
75	42	21	12	71	7	4	—	4	13	32	28	2	18
8	7	9	6	7	5	...	...	...	7	8	8	7	19
10	6	3	2	8	—	2	—	2	—	5	5	—	20
88	43	33	12	86	11	2	—	2	8	10	39	31	21
165	98	53	14	165	14	—	—	—	37	31	66	31	22
179	111	56	11	172	8	8	4	4	57	36	53	33	23
140	82	51	7	136	5	3	1	2	37	38	43	21	24
175	102	59	14	166	12	9	7	2	79	37	28	31	25
69	46	12	10	62	4	7	—	7	21	24	19	4	26
107	53	41	13	100	13	6	6	—	25	11	29	41	27
181	108	61	13	175	13	6	6	—	36	48	67	31	28
76	48	20	9	73	6	3	—	3	17	22	20	16	29
53	35	15	3	53	3	—	—	—	24	14	9	6	30
143	81	43	20	130	14	13	7	6	46	29	30	39	31
63	33	18	12	60	12	3	3	—	15	16	9	22	32
6	—	6	—	3	—	4	4	—	4	—	3	—	33
13	6	4	3	10	—	3	—	3	5	2	3	3	34
24	11	9	3	20	—	3	—	3	3	9	8	4	35
28	23	3	2	28	2	—	—	—	12	1	7	8	36
9	8	1	—	9	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	1	37
1 117	655	368	94	1 078	72	39	17	22	306	251	354	205	38
11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	4	39
58	30	21	6	54	6	4	4	—	30	15	9	4	40
31	14	11	6	28	6	4	4	—	15	10	6	1	41
8	5	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	2	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
15	11	5	—	15	—	—	—	—	13	2	—	—	44
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	45

Table 1-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Total	4 279	510	283	3 453	809	655	417	434	1 139	33
Race and Origin										
White alone	2 305	238	113	1 924	393	329	222	286	695	29
Non-Hispanic	1 699	178	83	1 408	261	234	158	202	553	29
Hispanic	606	60	30	516	132	95	64	84	141	—
Black alone	1 723	250	139	1 330	359	306	169	126	370	5
Non-Hispanic	1 623	240	137	1 242	356	296	160	101	329	5
Hispanic	100	9	3	87	4	10	9	24	41	—
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	43	—	11	31	8	4	6	2	11	—
Asian alone	127	7	6	114	32	2	17	20	43	—
Pacific Islander alone ¹	12	3	2	7	—	—	—	—	7	—
Two or more races	70	13	10	47	16	15	3	—	13	—
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	748	76	45	627	139	109	72	115	192	—
Cooperatives and Condominiums										
Cooperatives	20	—	5	15	—	3	2	—	10	—
Condominiums	151	—	23	128	31	23	35	20	20	—
Year Structure Built³										
2000 to 2004	115	8	15	92	19	29	4	20	20	—
1995 to 1999	108	18	6	80	24	18	11	5	22	4
1990 to 1994	100	8	1	87	23	14	11	20	19	4
1985 to 1989	214	18	12	184	30	62	34	24	34	—
1980 to 1984	454	25	26	391	99	81	39	25	147	12
1975 to 1979	615	37	31	538	99	86	33	50	270	8
1970 to 1974	740	39	61	640	139	88	94	63	255	—
1960 to 1969	615	65	50	495	117	107	52	53	165	6
1950 to 1959	450	89	27	335	82	48	56	52	97	—
1940 to 1949	317	59	21	237	59	52	38	47	41	—
1930 to 1939	179	51	14	114	42	20	19	19	15	—
1920 to 1929	138	32	9	96	38	16	8	17	17	—
1919 or earlier	234	60	11	163	37	34	18	39	37	—
Median	1971	1956	1971	1972	1971	1973	1971	1968	1974	...
Rooms										
1 room	32	—	—	32	1	5	—	—	26	—
2 rooms	179	—	—	179	7	9	21	20	123	—
3 rooms	1 388	15	33	1 340	192	166	146	197	639	—
4 rooms	1 186	72	85	1 021	266	240	153	135	228	7
5 rooms	997	253	81	637	239	172	65	69	92	26
6 rooms	353	107	52	194	88	46	25	13	22	—
7 rooms	96	32	25	39	9	14	7	—	9	—
8 rooms	24	17	2	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
9 rooms	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 rooms or more	20	10	4	6	2	3	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms										
None	109	—	—	109	4	5	9	8	81	—
1	1 645	34	44	1 567	213	200	183	227	745	—
2	1 406	120	110	1 163	320	276	179	147	241	13
3	950	303	107	521	236	149	29	49	58	20
4 or more	170	54	23	94	35	26	15	3	14	—
Complete Bathrooms										
None	34	6	—	28	2	9	—	—	17	—
1	3 431	333	184	2 897	619	474	356	393	1 055	17
1 1/2	401	57	69	270	100	80	38	11	41	5
2 or more	413	115	30	258	87	92	23	29	27	12
Square Footage of Unit										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	544	510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
Less than 500	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
500 to 749	36	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
750 to 999	96	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
1,000 to 1,499	199	191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
1,500 to 1,999	74	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2,000 to 2,499	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2,500 to 2,999	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
3,000 to 3,999	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
4,000 or more	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not reported	79	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Median	1 223	1 249	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons per Room										
0.50 or less	2 755	215	150	2 379	469	396	299	301	913	10
0.51 to 1.00	1 382	258	132	969	314	222	101	127	205	23
1.01 to 1.50	129	33	—	96	26	32	14	4	19	—
1.51 or more	14	4	—	10	—	5	2	1	2	—
Square Feet per Person										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	544	510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
Less than 200	40	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
200 to 299	116	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
300 to 399	95	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
400 to 499	59	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
500 to 599	27	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
600 to 699	35	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
700 to 799	21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
800 to 899	23	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
900 to 999	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
1,000 to 1,499	29	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,500 or more	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not reported	79	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Median	380	388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 1-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Equipment⁴										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	123	3	—	119	40	20	19	8	32	—
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	4 157	507	283	3 334	769	636	397	425	1 106	33
Kitchen sink	4 272	510	283	3 446	809	655	417	434	1 132	33
Refrigerator	4 265	507	283	3 442	805	655	417	434	1 132	33
Cooking stove or range	4 257	510	283	3 431	807	653	411	431	1 130	33
Burners, no stove or range	8	—	—	8	2	—	4	—	2	—
Microwave oven only	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—
Dishwasher	859	150	62	640	164	162	107	70	137	7
Washing machine	1 641	434	164	1 012	463	233	113	78	125	30
Clothes dryer	1 213	397	131	655	308	187	93	39	28	30
Disposal in kitchen sink	1 593	137	112	1 343	240	264	180	171	488	—
Trash compactor	110	3	13	93	11	7	9	10	56	—
Air conditioning:										
Central	1 828	243	129	1 442	365	335	173	114	456	14
Additional central	92	12	6	74	26	10	4	9	25	—
1 room unit	1 080	77	55	940	172	138	130	123	376	9
2 room units	288	42	32	213	55	40	9	50	58	—
3 room units or more	80	17	3	61	17	10	5	12	17	—
Main Heating Equipment										
Warm-air furnace	2 209	348	175	1 653	543	380	206	143	381	33
Steam or hot water system	915	37	31	847	89	77	97	182	401	—
Electric heat pump	287	28	19	239	34	72	18	14	100	—
Built-in electric units	382	13	18	351	36	46	46	64	158	—
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	389	50	36	303	86	64	39	28	86	—
Room heaters with flue	40	6	3	31	14	12	1	—	4	—
Room heaters without flue	14	13	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Portable electric heaters	6	3	—	3	—	—	1	—	2	—
Stoves	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	20	8	—	12	7	2	—	—	3	—
Cooking stove	10	—	—	10	—	2	6	—	2	—
None	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
Plumbing										
With all plumbing facilities	4 191	507	273	3 378	797	643	404	424	1 110	33
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ⁴	88	4	10	75	12	12	12	9	29	—
No hot piped water	8	—	—	8	2	—	—	—	6	—
No bathtub and no shower	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No flush toilet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No exclusive use	80	4	10	66	10	12	12	9	23	—
Primary Source of Water										
Public system or private company	4 255	497	279	3 450	806	655	417	434	1 138	30
Well serving 1 to 5 units	18	12	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	4
Drilled	12	5	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	4
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	2	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Units Using Each Fuel⁴										
Electricity	4 279	510	283	3 453	809	655	417	434	1 139	33
Piped gas	2 766	395	215	2 149	558	431	280	273	606	8
Bottled gas	87	32	7	42	19	6	2	1	13	6
Fuel oil	1 067	36	54	976	128	90	90	188	480	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	6	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	33	7	4	22	1	8	11	3	—	—
Solar energy	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other	20	—	2	18	—	—	9	—	10	—
All electric units	1 333	74	65	1 174	226	227	105	142	474	19
Selected Amenities⁴										
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	2 457	432	202	1 798	619	467	218	144	349	26
Telephone available	4 141	501	262	3 348	780	639	407	424	1 098	30
Usable fireplace	132	64	10	57	23	12	17	4	2	—
Separate dining room	782	185	90	501	147	121	73	59	101	6
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	124	75	16	33	10	4	10	—	9	—
Garage or carport included with home	711	249	75	379	122	78	30	43	106	8
Not included	3 562	261	208	3 067	687	577	386	388	1 028	26
Off-street parking included	2 785	225	141	2 396	536	498	322	270	770	22
Off-street parking not reported	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
Garage or carport not reported	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	3	4	—
Selected Deficiencies⁴										
Signs of rats in last 3 months	67	15	6	46	6	5	2	15	18	—
Signs of mice in last 3 months	339	50	29	256	50	39	11	65	91	4
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	18	8	2	7	—	4	—	2	2	—
Holes in floors	56	—	9	43	13	—	15	7	8	4
Open cracks or holes (interior)	251	48	33	170	36	32	34	13	54	—
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	126	9	16	102	19	14	17	23	29	—
No electrical wiring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposed wiring	26	—	2	25	9	6	2	7	—	—
Rooms without electric outlets	57	3	2	53	11	10	13	3	16	—
Selected Physical Problems										
Severe physical problems ⁴	141	8	10	123	30	19	15	20	39	—
Plumbing	88	4	10	75	12	12	12	9	29	—
Heating	52	4	—	47	18	7	3	9	10	—
Electric	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Upkeep	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Hallways	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moderate physical problems ⁴	236	30	7	198	51	28	32	18	69	—
Plumbing	39	3	—	36	8	5	3	5	14	—
Heating	14	13	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Upkeep	65	11	7	47	3	5	8	5	25	—
Hallways	6	—	—	6	—	1	2	3	—	—
Kitchen	123	3	—	119	40	20	19	8	32	—

Table 1-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Persons										
1 person	1 977	76	74	1 825	297	246	203	243	836	2
2 persons	808	80	67	653	176	148	114	67	148	8
3 persons	659	126	39	489	136	135	65	67	86	5
4 persons	418	90	66	243	114	55	10	36	28	19
5 persons	236	76	27	133	58	37	9	18	10	—
6 persons	124	41	9	73	15	29	5	3	21	—
7 persons or more	57	20	—	37	12	5	11	—	9	—
Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
None	3 066	469	252	2 311	662	554	314	283	498	33
1 person	1 115	41	26	1 048	133	92	86	137	601	—
2 persons or more	99	—	5	94	14	10	17	14	40	—
Age of Householder										
Under 25 years	433	38	43	332	99	132	41	31	29	20
25 to 29	320	47	30	243	98	51	29	40	26	—
30 to 34	480	80	52	347	122	77	48	28	72	—
35 to 44	716	173	74	463	137	124	61	46	94	7
45 to 54	650	82	35	531	133	119	80	72	128	2
55 to 64	491	53	18	416	75	56	57	69	159	4
65 to 74	519	15	12	492	74	54	63	64	238	—
75 years and over	671	23	18	630	71	43	39	85	392	—
Median	48	40	37	51	41	40	49	55	68	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder										
2-or-more-person households	2 302	434	208	1 628	512	409	214	191	303	31
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	460	89	43	321	53	58	47	54	109	7
Under 25 years	28	4	7	17	6	5	—	2	4	—
25 to 29 years	43	6	4	34	11	—	9	9	5	—
30 to 34 years	62	10	12	40	4	11	7	2	15	—
35 to 44 years	100	35	11	51	9	12	6	13	11	3
45 to 64 years	107	34	4	65	10	10	5	13	26	4
65 years and over	119	—	4	115	13	20	20	16	47	—
Other male householder	95	13	10	72	30	13	8	7	13	—
Under 45 years	51	4	6	41	16	10	3	3	9	—
45 to 64 years	39	9	4	27	13	3	6	4	1	—
65 years and over	4	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	3	—
Other female householder	1 747	333	155	1 235	428	338	159	130	180	24
Under 45 years	1 345	261	127	934	351	282	128	83	90	24
45 to 64 years	316	51	23	243	67	54	31	32	58	—
65 years and over	86	21	6	59	10	2	—	14	32	—
1-person households	1 977	76	74	1 825	297	246	203	243	836	2
Male householder	616	4	20	589	73	89	87	96	244	2
Under 45 years	120	7	7	108	7	24	12	18	48	—
45 to 64 years	226	—	6	217	34	36	44	36	68	2
65 years and over	270	—	7	263	32	29	32	42	129	—
Female householder	1 361	72	54	1 235	225	157	115	146	592	—
Under 45 years	198	13	24	161	53	41	14	14	39	—
45 to 64 years	453	43	16	394	83	71	51	56	133	—
65 years and over	710	16	14	680	88	45	50	76	420	—
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
Total households with children	1 864	392	190	1 250	438	347	161	152	152	31
Married couples	270	75	35	152	35	30	21	32	34	7
One child under 6 only	28	—	—	28	8	2	4	5	9	—
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	61	26	12	23	6	6	3	5	3	—
Two or more under 6 only	33	—	4	22	—	3	—	10	8	7
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	42	3	8	30	8	4	10	2	5	—
One or more 6 to 17 only	105	46	11	49	13	14	4	9	9	—
Other households with two or more adults	393	92	48	246	69	76	15	50	36	8
One child under 6 only	63	3	6	54	12	21	4	12	6	—
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	71	17	3	51	22	13	2	2	11	—
Two or more under 6 only	23	—	—	20	8	6	—	3	3	4
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	19	12	2	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
One or more 6 to 17 only	217	59	37	117	27	32	9	33	17	4
Households with one adult or none	1 201	225	108	851	334	241	125	71	81	16
One child under 6 only	190	9	22	151	26	79	29	12	5	8
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	277	61	17	194	75	52	26	19	22	5
Two or more under 6 only	85	13	7	61	28	18	12	3	—	4
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	64	14	7	44	18	16	4	—	6	—
One or more 6 to 17 only	585	128	55	401	187	75	54	37	48	—
Total households with no children	2 416	118	92	2 204	371	309	255	282	987	2
Married couples	192	14	8	170	18	29	26	23	75	—
Other households with two or more adults	261	28	10	222	56	41	27	20	79	—
Households with one adult	1 963	76	74	1 811	297	238	203	239	834	2
Household Income										
Less than \$5,000	749	94	61	587	122	149	87	55	174	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 312	131	62	1 106	273	183	100	155	394	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	820	109	42	664	145	109	97	67	246	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	536	52	52	429	118	68	54	57	131	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	255	41	19	192	48	52	26	18	47	4
\$25,000 to \$29,999	165	7	13	146	39	27	27	9	43	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	148	30	9	109	23	20	14	24	28	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	85	11	7	67	8	16	3	18	22	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	64	15	10	39	13	10	3	8	4	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	48	6	3	39	16	4	—	2	17	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	50	6	6	39	—	1	5	12	21	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	22	1	—	21	2	15	—	1	3	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	1	—
\$120,000 or more	20	7	—	13	—	—	—	5	8	—
Median	10 475	11 395	12 216	10 255	10 296	9 863	11 091	10 523	10 044	...
As percent of poverty level:										
Less than 50 percent	985	164	75	731	202	182	102	63	183	15
50 to 99	1 416	182	91	1 132	261	247	105	151	368	11
100 to 149	954	84	50	813	200	97	117	94	305	7
150 to 199	365	24	34	307	54	39	52	39	124	—
200 percent or more	560	56	33	470	92	91	41	86	160	—

Table 1-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes	
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Income of Families and Primary Individuals											
Less than \$5,000	768	98	70	593	124	149	87	59	174	7	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 331	131	62	1 124	279	189	100	157	399	14	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	822	107	45	663	144	110	97	65	247	8	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	528	50	43	432	118	72	54	57	130	3	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	257	41	17	200	54	50	26	23	46	—	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	161	7	13	141	41	23	27	7	43	—	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	140	30	9	100	23	16	14	24	23	—	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	81	11	7	63	8	16	3	14	22	—	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	65	15	10	40	11	13	3	8	4	—	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	36	6	3	28	5	4	—	2	17	—	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	59	6	6	47	—	13	5	9	21	—	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	1	—	6	2	—	—	1	3	—	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	1	—	
\$120,000 or more	20	7	—	13	—	—	—	5	8	—	
Median	10 245	11 231	11 039	10 075	10 068	9 726	11 091	10 069	9 954	...	
Monthly Housing Costs											
Less than \$100	163	3	8	148	32	41	25	10	39	4	
\$100 to \$199	929	52	54	820	176	129	69	117	330	4	
\$200 to \$249	517	30	19	468	121	81	59	41	167	—	
\$250 to \$299	300	47	19	230	35	38	32	22	103	5	
\$300 to \$349	218	28	6	185	41	27	30	29	58	—	
\$350 to \$399	237	22	10	201	42	40	22	20	77	4	
\$400 to \$449	166	19	9	135	45	26	17	23	25	2	
\$450 to \$499	191	26	20	141	42	22	20	13	44	4	
\$500 to \$599	332	26	22	279	65	77	27	27	83	5	
\$600 to \$699	297	51	19	222	51	38	43	46	45	4	
\$700 to \$799	174	33	9	132	30	14	28	20	39	—	
\$800 to \$999	208	43	33	132	36	19	17	17	44	—	
\$1,000 to \$1,249	145	30	13	101	22	31	6	22	20	—	
\$1,250 to \$1,499	52	20	4	27	3	16	—	3	6	—	
\$1,500 or more	45	5	7	33	11	—	1	3	18	—	
No cash rent	305	75	30	197	57	57	21	21	41	3	
Median (excludes no cash rent)	318	484	453	292	315	318	322	329	256	...	
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income ⁵											
Less than 5 percent	71	7	7	56	9	10	12	11	13	—	
5 to 9 percent	92	3	3	86	31	13	6	—	36	—	
10 to 14 percent	228	15	23	190	32	42	15	26	75	—	
15 to 19 percent	290	35	20	236	63	50	15	23	85	—	
20 to 24 percent	353	35	14	304	58	31	42	61	113	—	
25 to 29 percent	618	36	37	537	108	83	62	77	208	8	
30 to 34 percent	474	29	19	427	78	82	63	50	154	—	
35 to 39 percent	249	35	16	195	56	45	29	17	48	4	
40 to 49 percent	350	52	11	287	66	39	46	50	86	—	
50 to 59 percent	188	39	13	136	60	29	9	11	27	—	
60 to 69 percent	120	28	9	76	25	14	6	11	20	8	
70 to 99 percent	268	56	24	181	41	53	31	18	37	7	
100 percent or more ⁶	474	47	39	384	111	67	30	45	131	4	
Zero or negative income	200	18	19	162	13	42	30	14	64	—	
No cash rent	305	75	30	197	57	57	21	21	41	3	
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	32	43	33	32	34	33	32	30	30	64	
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	30	39	29	29	31	31	31	29	28	...	
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity											
Electricity used	4 279	510	283	3 453	809	655	417	434	1 139	...	
Less than \$25	434	15	21	398	88	89	42	71	107	—	
\$25 to \$49	1 123	145	78	885	267	176	106	119	218	16	
\$50 to \$74	707	139	53	511	156	144	78	50	82	5	
\$75 to \$99	264	62	35	167	76	48	12	15	15	—	
\$100 to \$149	181	45	22	104	49	22	19	5	10	10	
\$150 to \$199	67	41	—	27	9	3	2	—	12	—	
\$200 or more	70	19	—	51	15	18	9	8	1	—	
Median	47	63	52	44	48	48	47	38	38	49	
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 432	44	74	1 311	148	155	149	165	694	...	

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.⁴Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.⁵Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁶May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 2-1. **Introductory Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
	Tenure										
2	Owner occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Percent of all occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Renter occupied	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
	Race and Origin										
5	White alone	479	2	–	21	14	...	190	152	71	255
6	Non-Hispanic	289	2	–	16	11	...	...	122	59	163
7	Hispanic	190	–	–	5	3	...	190	29	12	92
8	Black alone	566	8	–	29	44	566	25	135	147	325
9	Non-Hispanic	541	8	–	29	39	541	–	127	138	316
10	Hispanic	25	–	–	–	5	25	25	8	9	9
11	American Indian or Alaska Native alone	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6
12	Asian alone	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	1
13	Pacific Islander alone ¹	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	7
14	Two or more races	29	10	–	–	–	–	12	10	5	7
15	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	227	–	–	5	8	25	227	45	21	102
	Units in Structure										
16	1, detached	43	–	...	–	–	15	14	1	4	21
17	1, attached	92	8	...	4	3	48	9	11	31	54
18	2 to 4	249	8	...	13	17	138	53	56	63	142
19	5 to 9	145	5	...	2	7	98	21	25	43	108
20	10 to 19	105	–	...	7	6	57	22	26	7	54
21	20 to 49	99	–	...	–	8	53	26	37	6	34
22	50 or more	361	–	...	24	17	157	83	152	73	188
23	Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Cooperatives and Condominiums										
24	Cooperatives	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	4
25	Condominiums	20	–	–	–	–	6	6	12	2	13
	Year Structure Built³										
26	2000 to 2004	20	20	–	–	–	8	–	2	6	15
27	1995 to 1999	6	–	–	–	–	2	4	2	–	2
28	1990 to 1994	4	–	–	–	2	4	–	1	–	–
29	1985 to 1989	17	–	–	1	–	14	4	6	4	12
30	1980 to 1984	79	–	–	3	2	23	21	28	10	46
31	1975 to 1979	82	–	–	4	3	31	25	48	26	45
32	1970 to 1974	229	–	–	9	11	100	24	86	42	118
33	1960 to 1969	241	–	–	15	8	107	52	77	49	122
34	1950 to 1959	216	–	–	11	11	143	57	22	36	121
35	1940 to 1949	118	–	–	4	10	88	26	22	36	75
36	1930 to 1939	47	–	–	3	–	17	9	5	7	28
37	1920 to 1929	21	–	–	–	7	18	–	2	–	13
38	1919 or earlier	13	–	–	–	3	13	6	6	9	4
39	Median	1965	...	...	...	1957	1960	1963	1971	1965	1965
	Metropolitan/Nonmetropolitan Areas										
40	Inside metropolitan statistical areas	963	20	–	48	51	543	227	250	186	516
41	In central cities	731	11	–	40	45	425	187	167	146	396
42	Suburbs	232	9	–	7	6	119	41	83	40	120
43	Outside metropolitan statistical areas	131	–	–	2	8	23	–	56	40	85
	Regions										
44	Northeast	367	–	–	20	27	170	124	101	42	163
45	Midwest	215	11	–	3	11	103	8	64	45	119
46	South	414	9	–	18	13	273	51	120	118	278
47	West	98	–	–	10	8	21	44	21	20	42
	Place Size										
48	Less than 2,500 persons	22	–	–	–	3	–	–	12	3	8
49	2,500 to 9,999 persons	91	–	–	4	2	33	6	40	28	44
50	10,000 to 19,999 persons	99	–	–	3	4	49	8	27	21	56
51	20,000 to 49,999 persons	148	8	–	3	4	44	30	47	42	123
52	50,000 to 99,999 persons	149	–	–	11	–	72	18	49	31	57
53	100,000 to 249,999 persons	116	–	–	–	7	86	9	23	36	66
54	250,000 to 499,999 persons	98	5	–	19	11	60	17	23	16	57
55	500,000 to 999,999 persons	133	4	–	–	3	77	40	34	26	73
56	1,000,000 persons or more	223	–	–	11	23	131	100	47	19	102

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	4
479	280	96	103	449	81	30	8	22	185	97	126	71	5
289	122	63	103	267	81	22	—	22	94	89	79	27	6
190	158	33	—	182	—	8	8	—	91	8	47	44	7
566	425	119	23	551	12	15	5	10	170	103	273	21	8
541	399	119	23	526	12	15	5	10	144	103	273	21	9
25	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	10
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	—	11
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	12
7	4	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	13
29	9	15	5	29	5	—	—	—	8	10	9	2	14
227	187	41	—	219	—	8	8	—	124	8	51	44	15
43	21	20	3	36	—	7	5	3	—	9	14	20	16
92	73	10	9	92	9	—	—	—	11	24	46	11	17
249	122	75	52	226	38	22	8	14	16	45	157	31	18
145	81	52	12	133	—	12	—	12	29	27	79	10	19
105	73	18	13	101	10	3	—	3	44	24	29	7	20
99	72	13	13	99	13	—	—	—	72	18	6	2	21
361	289	43	29	361	29	—	—	—	194	68	82	17	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	24
20	7	13	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	8	25
20	11	9	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	11	9	—	26
6	4	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	27
4	1	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	28
17	7	10	—	17	—	—	—	—	1	2	7	6	29
79	23	41	15	56	—	23	8	15	13	16	24	26	30
82	60	14	7	82	7	—	—	—	23	17	26	15	31
229	135	48	46	222	43	7	5	3	46	89	80	14	32
241	111	82	48	227	34	14	—	14	76	39	106	20	33
216	197	19	—	216	—	—	—	—	111	13	84	9	34
118	114	4	—	118	—	—	—	—	50	10	54	4	35
47	31	—	15	47	15	—	—	—	29	7	11	—	36
21	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	6	5	10	—	37
13	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	38
1965	1959	1971	1970	1965	1970	...	...	...	1958	1972	1965	1976	39
963	731	232	...	950	...	13	13	...	336	186	343	98	40
731	731	...	...	731	...	...	...	...	286	131	252	62	41
232	...	232	...	219	...	13	13	...	50	55	91	36	42
131	...	...	131	99	99	32	...	32	31	...	71	—	43
367	286	50	31	362	27	4	—	4	367	...	...	...	44
215	131	55	29	212	26	3	—	3	...	215	...	...	45
414	252	91	71	377	47	37	13	25	...	...	414	...	46
98	62	36	—	98	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	98	47
22	—	—	22	—	—	22	—	22	4	3	14	—	48
91	—	56	35	91	35	—	—	—	15	33	32	11	49
99	—	66	33	91	33	8	8	—	33	15	46	5	50
148	58	51	39	140	31	7	—	7	16	48	78	6	51
149	119	30	—	149	—	—	—	—	41	33	58	17	52
116	100	16	—	116	—	—	—	—	31	21	53	12	53
98	98	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	10	14	42	31	54
133	133	—	—	133	—	—	—	—	15	31	75	12	55
223	223	—	—	223	—	—	—	—	202	18	—	4	56

Table 2-2. **Height and Condition of Building—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
	Stories in Structure¹										
2	1	244	2	...	2	12	103	51	86	65	141
3	2	319	18	...	20	18	208	46	34	77	200
4	3	85	–	...	5	8	58	14	13	15	52
5	4 to 6	117	–	...	3	5	48	33	55	12	53
6	7 or more	329	–	...	20	16	149	83	118	58	156
	Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances										
7	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	779	13	...	44	44	422	168	216	150	421
8	None (on same floor)	243	13	...	7	17	164	34	24	69	164
9	1 (up or down)	107	–	...	9	–	60	28	36	13	43
10	2 or more (up or down)	429	–	...	27	27	199	106	156	69	214
	Common Stairways										
11	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	779	13	...	44	44	422	168	216	150	421
12	No common stairways	119	8	...	5	6	66	25	8	35	82
13	With common stairways	641	5	...	39	38	344	138	197	115	335
14	No loose steps	516	–	...	27	20	269	103	151	86	284
15	Railings not loose	398	–	...	20	16	197	74	128	63	209
16	Railings loose	110	–	...	7	5	65	28	23	19	66
17	No railings	4	–	...	–	–	3	1	–	–	4
18	Status of railings not reported	4	–	...	–	–	4	–	–	4	4
19	Loose steps	125	5	...	12	18	75	36	46	29	51
20	Railings not loose	93	–	...	5	10	59	29	44	24	39
21	Railings loose	13	5	...	–	5	3	3	2	–	8
22	No railings	16	–	...	7	3	13	3	–	5	3
23	Status of railings not reported	3	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
24	Status of stairways not reported	19	–	...	–	–	12	4	12	–	4
	Light Fixtures in Public Halls										
25	2 or more units in structure	958	13	...	46	56	503	205	294	191	526
26	No public halls	181	4	...	5	9	102	45	22	64	99
27	No light fixtures in public halls	26	–	...	–	–	23	–	7	10	15
28	All in working order	651	5	...	28	27	321	131	240	106	346
29	Some in working order	10	–	...	–	–	–	7	–	–	10
30	None in working order	55	4	...	7	8	35	17	10	9	38
31	Not reported	37	–	...	6	3	23	5	16	2	17
	Elevator on Floor										
32	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	779	13	...	44	44	422	168	216	150	421
33	With 1 or more elevators working	409	–	...	24	21	192	91	168	59	206
34	With elevator, none in working condition	16	–	...	–	–	7	12	–	7	4
35	No elevator	354	13	...	20	23	223	65	48	83	211
36	Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	29	–	...	–	2	11	16	6	–	15
	Foundation										
37	1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes	136	8	...	4	3	63	23	12	34	75
38	With basement under all of building	15	–	...	–	3	9	–	–	7	10
39	With basement under part of building	3	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40	With crawl space	12	5	...	–	–	4	–	–	–	7
41	On concrete slab	106	2	...	4	–	50	23	12	28	58
42	Other	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	External Building Conditions²										
43	Sagging roof	15	–	–	–	–	2	3	9	–	5
44	Missing roofing material	28	–	–	–	3	11	7	8	–	21
45	Hole in roof	12	–	–	–	7	9	–	5	4	9
46	Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	18	–	–	1	1	1	5	6	–	12
47	Sloping outside walls	12	–	–	–	–	7	3	6	–	12
48	Boarded up windows	23	5	–	–	3	15	5	3	4	21
49	Broken windows	37	–	–	1	8	11	28	1	2	22
50	Bars on windows	168	–	–	4	21	109	56	36	12	96
51	Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	10	–	–	2	3	4	3	–	2	3
52	None of the above	720	15	–	32	20	365	134	206	176	402
53	Not reported	25	–	–	2	–	20	–	10	2	12
	Site Placement										
54	Manufactured/mobile homes	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55	First site	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
56	Moved from another site	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
57	Don't know	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
58	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Previous Occupancy										
59	Unit built 1990 or later	30	20	–	–	2	13	4	6	6	17
60	Not previously occupied	13	9	–	–	–	4	4	–	4	4
61	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

¹Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	1
244	86	82	77	204	49	41	13	28	17	30	157	40	2
319	237	69	13	314	9	4	—	4	40	70	171	39	3
85	42	33	10	85	10	—	—	—	51	27	4	2	4
117	76	30	11	117	11	—	—	—	64	38	6	8	5
329	290	18	20	329	20	—	—	—	194	51	76	8	6
779	588	140	51	775	47	4	—	4	338	159	230	52	7
243	165	58	20	239	16	4	—	4	57	64	112	11	8
107	83	21	3	107	3	—	—	—	36	12	37	22	9
429	340	61	29	429	29	—	—	—	245	83	81	20	10
779	588	140	51	775	47	4	—	4	338	159	230	52	11
119	85	27	7	117	5	2	—	2	18	38	50	12	12
641	487	113	41	639	39	2	—	2	304	121	177	40	13
516	397	80	39	514	37	2	—	2	245	111	120	40	14
398	304	60	34	395	31	2	—	2	184	103	80	30	15
110	85	19	6	110	6	—	—	—	60	8	33	9	16
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	17
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	18
125	90	34	2	125	2	—	—	—	59	10	56	—	19
93	65	28	—	93	—	—	—	—	45	10	38	—	20
13	7	5	2	13	2	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	21
16	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	3	—	13	—	22
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	23
19	16	—	3	19	3	—	—	—	16	—	3	—	24
958	637	202	120	921	90	37	8	29	356	182	354	66	25
181	115	45	21	165	13	16	8	8	16	40	111	14	26
26	10	15	—	26	—	—	—	—	2	5	15	3	27
651	446	131	74	629	52	22	—	22	302	127	179	43	28
10	7	—	3	10	3	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	29
55	36	6	13	55	13	—	—	—	10	6	33	7	30
37	24	4	9	37	9	—	—	—	19	1	17	—	31
779	588	140	51	775	47	4	—	4	338	159	230	52	32
409	330	52	27	409	27	—	—	—	226	80	84	19	33
16	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	12	—	4	—	34
354	242	88	24	350	20	4	—	4	100	79	142	33	35
29	19	6	4	29	4	—	—	—	28	2	—	—	36
136	94	30	12	128	9	7	5	3	11	33	60	32	37
15	9	3	3	15	3	—	—	—	5	10	—	—	38
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	39
12	9	3	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	3	40
106	73	23	9	98	6	7	5	3	6	15	56	28	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
15	6	—	9	6	—	9	—	9	5	1	9	—	43
28	23	—	4	28	4	—	—	—	16	6	6	—	44
12	10	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	5	3	4	—	45
18	10	5	3	15	—	3	—	3	6	3	6	3	46
12	5	8	—	12	—	—	—	—	5	1	6	—	47
23	18	5	—	23	—	—	—	—	8	4	11	—	48
37	35	2	—	37	—	—	—	—	24	6	7	—	49
168	155	13	—	168	—	—	—	—	111	13	24	20	50
10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	51
720	439	182	99	690	81	31	13	18	182	168	310	60	52
25	23	—	2	25	2	—	—	—	20	—	6	—	53
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
30	17	13	—	30	—	—	—	—	1	13	11	4	59
13	9	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	4	60
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61

Table 2-3. **Size of Unit and Lot—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 094	20	—	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
	Rooms										
2	1 room	8	—	—	3	—	3	—	3	3	3
3	2 rooms	70	—	—	1	5	38	9	33	20	20
4	3 rooms	387	2	—	9	13	170	70	184	86	212
5	4 rooms	263	—	—	24	16	160	53	43	41	154
6	5 rooms	249	14	—	12	12	132	61	25	52	132
7	6 rooms	83	4	—	—	10	46	21	8	21	55
8	7 rooms	26	—	—	—	3	7	13	3	3	20
9	8 rooms	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	6
10	9 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	10 rooms or more	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
	Rooms Used for Business										
12	Business only										
13	1 or more rooms with direct access	28	—	—	4	—	23	—	7	—	13
14	1 or more rooms, no direct access	15	—	—	—	3	7	7	8	—	9
15	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Business and other use										
17	1 or more rooms	36	—	—	7	9	26	8	6	3	13
18	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Bedrooms										
19	None	30	—	—	5	—	14	4	12	4	5
20	1	465	2	—	9	18	208	81	219	111	246
21	2	289	—	—	24	16	168	68	47	46	154
22	3	237	18	—	12	16	146	44	17	51	148
23	4 or more	73	—	—	—	10	31	30	12	14	48
	Complete Bathrooms										
24	None	7	—	—	5	2	2	—	—	2	5
25	1	968	8	—	42	47	508	201	281	205	528
26	1 1/2	70	5	—	3	7	29	11	13	12	42
27	2 or more	50	8	—	—	3	27	16	13	7	27
	Square Footage of Unit										
28	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	43	—	—	—	—	15	14	1	4	21
29	Less than 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	500 to 749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	750 to 999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
32	1,000 to 1,499	21	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	4	11
33	1,500 to 1,999	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
34	2,000 to 2,499	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
35	2,500 to 2,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	3,000 to 3,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	4,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	Not reported	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	5
39	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lot Size¹										
40	1-unit structures	126	8	—	4	3	59	19	10	32	69
41	Less than 1/8 acre	31	2	—	—	—	10	11	7	6	16
42	1/8 up to 1/4 acre	58	5	—	—	—	21	8	3	19	27
43	1/4 up to 1/2 acre	14	—	—	4	3	7	—	—	3	14
44	1/2 up to 1 acre	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
45	1 up to 5 acres	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	4	8
46	5 up to 10 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47	10 acres or more	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4
48	Median .....	.20	...	...	...	...	.24	...	...	...	.21
	Persons per Room										
49	0.50 or less	705	2	—	27	32	356	119	269	144	379
50	0.51 to 1.00	347	18	—	23	21	187	92	28	79	198
51	1.01 to 1.50	42	—	—	—	6	23	17	9	2	25
52	1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Persons per Bedroom										
53	0.50 or less	101	—	—	3	6	53	18	44	—	52
54	0.51 to 1.00	637	8	—	26	29	328	102	221	154	350
55	1.01 to 1.50	174	8	—	16	10	108	41	—	42	116
56	1.51 or more	153	5	—	—	13	63	62	29	26	79
57	No bedrooms	30	—	—	5	—	14	4	12	4	5
	Square Feet per Person										
58	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	43	—	—	—	—	15	14	1	4	21
59	Less than 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60	200 to 299	16	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	3
61	300 to 399	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3
62	400 to 499	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	4
63	500 to 599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
64	600 to 699	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65	700 to 799	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
66	800 to 899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
67	900 to 999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
68	1,000 to 1,499	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4
69	1,500 or more	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
70	Not reported	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	5
71	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	1
8	6	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	2
70	48	15	7	70	7	—	—	—	19	21	20	10	3
387	242	80	65	371	54	15	5	11	140	96	131	20	4
263	206	30	26	256	19	7	—	7	108	35	101	19	5
249	159	63	28	227	13	23	8	15	65	42	115	28	6
83	47	33	3	83	3	—	—	—	25	15	28	15	7
26	19	3	3	26	3	—	—	—	7	6	7	6	8
6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	17	10	—	28	—	—	—	—	9	1	18	—	12
15	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	14	1	—	—	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
36	33	3	—	36	—	—	—	—	20	1	15	—	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
30	18	9	2	30	2	—	—	—	13	9	8	—	17
465	302	94	69	450	58	15	5	11	160	112	154	39	18
289	214	41	35	266	19	24	8	16	114	33	128	14	19
237	159	59	19	231	13	6	—	6	63	51	96	27	20
73	37	29	6	73	6	—	—	—	16	10	28	18	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	2	3	2	7	2	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	22
968	676	179	112	926	83	42	13	29	352	185	364	67	23
70	28	31	11	67	8	3	—	3	8	16	31	15	24
50	25	20	5	50	5	—	—	—	7	11	16	16	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	21	20	3	36	—	7	5	3	—	9	14	20	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	29
21	18	3	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	14	30
3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	3	—	31
9	3	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
7	—	7	—	2	—	5	5	—	—	2	5	—	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
126	90	24	12	118	9	7	5	3	11	33	56	26	38
31	27	5	—	31	—	—	—	—	7	7	3	14	39
58	40	13	6	58	6	—	—	—	2	19	29	8	40
14	8	—	6	11	3	3	—	3	—	3	10	—	41
7	4	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	42
12	8	5	—	8	—	5	5	—	—	4	5	4	43
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	45
.20	.19	...	...	.19	...	...	...	...	...	...	.23	...	46
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
705	493	120	91	676	75	29	13	17	242	135	279	48	47
347	215	93	40	332	24	16	—	16	106	80	117	44	48
42	23	19	—	42	—	—	—	—	19	—	17	6	49
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
101	59	16	26	81	14	20	8	12	29	4	65	3	51
637	448	117	72	627	67	9	5	5	220	139	232	46	52
174	110	49	16	169	11	5	—	5	40	44	57	34	53
153	96	41	16	142	5	11	—	11	65	19	52	16	54
30	18	9	2	30	2	—	—	—	13	9	8	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	21	20	3	36	—	7	5	3	—	9	14	20	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
16	6	10	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	58
7	4	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	59
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	60
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	66
3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	3	—	67
7	7	—	—	2	—	5	5	—	—	2	5	—	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69

Table 2-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
	Equipment¹										
2	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	22	–	–	–	22	18	–	6	10	14
3	With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	1 072	20	–	50	37	548	227	300	216	587
4	Kitchen sink	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
5	Refrigerator	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
6	Cooking stove or range	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
7	Burners, no stove or range	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	Microwave oven only	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9	Dishwasher	26	4	–	–	–	16	8	1	8	8
10	Washing machine	577	18	–	33	36	294	175	99	96	330
11	Clothes dryer	282	13	–	11	26	161	41	44	65	145
12	Disposal in kitchen sink	197	8	–	8	10	98	19	85	56	93
13	Trash compactor	44	–	–	3	3	28	12	23	6	28
	Air conditioning:										
14	Central	281	20	–	–	5	125	73	85	56	166
15	Additional central	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16	1 room unit	352	–	–	18	15	165	47	117	66	214
17	2 room units	111	–	–	5	7	73	29	15	16	63
18	3 room units or more	28	–	–	10	2	15	9	–	11	18
	Main Heating Equipment										
19	Warm-air furnace	534	15	–	15	28	266	103	145	115	306
20	Steam or hot water system	338	–	–	21	25	182	101	82	35	161
21	Electric heat pump	18	5	–	–	–	7	–	9	3	13
22	Built-in electric units	71	–	–	3	6	19	9	39	22	36
23	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	111	–	–	12	–	76	14	31	37	63
24	Room heaters with flue	14	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	11	14
25	Room heaters without flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
26	Portable electric heaters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
27	Stoves	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
28	Fireplaces with inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
29	Fireplaces without inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30	Other	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3
31	Cooking stove	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6
32	None	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Other Heating Equipment¹										
33	Warm-air furnace	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	5	7
34	Steam or hot water system	12	–	–	–	–	3	8	7	–	5
35	Electric heat pump	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	3
36	Built-in electric units	19	–	–	3	–	3	10	3	–	–
37	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	3	4	3
38	Room heaters with flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
39	Room heaters without flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40	Portable electric heaters	19	–	–	7	–	9	6	12	–	5
41	Stoves	4	–	–	–	4	–	3	1	–	3
42	Fireplaces with inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
43	Fireplaces without inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
44	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45	Cooking stove	21	–	–	4	–	18	5	11	4	6
46	None	1 027	20	–	43	54	534	206	282	217	575
47	Used as parallel heating equipment ¹ ...	17	–	–	3	–	3	10	7	–	3
48	Warm-air furnace	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
49	Steam or hot water system	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	3
50	Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
51	Built-in electric units	14	–	–	3	–	3	10	3	–	–
52	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
53	Room heaters with flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
54	Stoves	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55	Fireplaces with inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
56	Fireplaces with no inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
57	Cooking stove	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
58	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
59	Used as supplemental heating equipment ¹	55	–	–	7	1	32	11	24	9	23
60	Warm-air furnace	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	5	7
61	Steam or hot water system	9	–	–	–	–	3	8	4	–	2
62	Electric heat pump	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	3
63	Built-in electric units	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
64	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	3	4	3
65	Room heaters with flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
66	Room heaters without flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
67	Portable electric heaters	19	–	–	7	–	9	6	12	–	5
68	Stoves	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	–
69	Fireplaces with inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
70	Fireplaces with no inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
71	Cooking stove	21	–	–	4	–	18	5	11	4	6
72	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Plumbing										
73	With all plumbing facilities	1 066	20	–	22	59	550	224	300	222	587
74	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ¹	28	–	–	28	–	16	4	7	4	14
75	No hot piped water	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	2	5
76	No bathtub and no shower	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
77	No flush toilet	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
78	No exclusive use	23	–	–	23	–	16	4	7	1	9

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	1
22	15	4	3	19	—	3	—	3	1	—	13	8	2
1 072	715	228	128	1 030	99	42	13	29	366	215	401	90	3
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	4
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	5
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
26	17	9	—	26	—	—	—	—	7	6	4	10	9
577	380	131	66	537	39	40	13	27	172	90	253	62	10
282	154	81	47	251	20	31	5	27	50	73	115	45	11
197	113	49	34	186	24	11	—	11	29	89	54	24	12
44	41	3	—	44	—	—	—	—	36	—	6	2	13
281	185	66	30	258	20	23	13	10	6	58	176	42	14
352	223	67	63	340	50	12	—	12	139	84	120	9	15
111	91	15	6	111	6	—	—	—	45	13	49	5	16
28	19	7	2	28	2	—	—	—	5	—	23	—	17
534	305	147	83	492	54	42	13	29	65	153	250	66	19
338	293	26	19	335	16	3	—	3	264	33	41	—	20
18	12	5	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	2	21
71	32	17	21	71	21	—	—	—	28	24	15	2	22
111	75	36	—	111	—	—	—	—	10	4	69	28	23
14	6	—	8	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	30
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
7	5	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	33
12	11	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	9	—	3	—	34
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	35
19	15	4	—	19	—	—	—	—	3	5	7	4	36
7	3	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
19	10	9	—	19	—	—	—	—	12	3	—	4	40
4	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
21	15	7	—	21	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	1	45
1 027	680	215	131	982	99	45	13	32	335	207	392	93	46
17	13	4	—	17	—	—	—	—	3	—	10	4	47
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	49
14	10	4	—	14	—	—	—	—	3	—	7	4	50
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
55	38	17	—	55	—	—	—	—	26	8	15	5	59
7	5	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	60
9	8	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	61
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	62
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	63
7	3	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	64
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
19	10	9	—	19	—	—	—	—	12	3	—	4	66
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	67
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
21	15	7	—	21	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	1	70
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
1 066	709	228	129	1 021	97	45	13	32	354	213	404	96	72
28	21	4	2	28	2	—	—	—	13	3	10	2	73
5	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	74
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
23	21	1	—	23	—	—	—	—	13	—	8	2	78

Table 2-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Primary Source of Water										
1	Public system or private company	1 094	20	—	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
2	Well serving 1 to 5 units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	Drilled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Safety of Primary Source of Water										
7	Selected primary water sources ²	1 094	20	—	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
8	Safe to drink	979	15	—	39	43	523	174	273	219	560
9	Not safe to drink	101	5	—	3	16	34	53	26	7	36
10	Safety not reported	14	—	—	8	—	9	—	7	—	6
	Source of Drinking Water										
11	Primary source not safe to drink	101	5	—	3	16	34	53	26	7	36
12	Drinking and primary water source the same	24	5	—	3	8	8	5	4	—	12
13	Public or private system	24	5	—	3	8	8	5	4	—	12
14	Individual well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Drinking and primary water source different	78	—	—	—	8	25	48	23	7	24
20	Public or private system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Individual well	9	—	—	—	—	3	9	—	3	—
22	Spring	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—
23	Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	Commercial bottled water	59	—	—	—	5	22	30	23	—	21
26	Other	6	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	3
27	Source of drinking water not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Means of Sewage Disposal										
28	Public sewer	1 094	20	—	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
29	Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Excludes units where primary source of water is commercial bottled water.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	7
979	654	199	126	934	93	45	13	32	322	203	386	68	8
101	65	31	6	101	6	—	—	—	39	11	24	28	9
14	12	2	—	14	—	—	—	—	6	2	4	2	10
101	65	31	6	101	6	—	—	—	39	11	24	28	11
24	8	10	6	24	6	—	—	—	12	—	9	3	12
24	8	10	6	24	6	—	—	—	12	—	9	3	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
78	57	21	—	78	—	—	—	—	27	11	15	25	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	21
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
59	38	21	—	59	—	—	—	—	8	11	15	25	25
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30

Table 2-5. **Fuels—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
	Main House Heating Fuel										
2	Housing units with heating fuel	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
3	Electricity	333	5	–	17	6	144	45	122	94	203
4	Piped gas	552	15	–	17	41	309	103	138	118	297
5	Bottled gas	6	–	–	–	–	4	–	2	–	4
6	Fuel oil	203	–	–	17	12	109	80	45	14	98
7	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9	Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10	Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Other House Heating Fuels¹										
12	With other heating fuel	64	–	–	7	4	32	21	24	9	26
13	Electricity	37	–	–	7	–	12	13	18	–	11
14	Piped gas	24	–	–	4	–	21	2	8	9	11
15	Bottled gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16	Fuel oil	8	–	–	–	–	5	3	5	–	5
17	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18	Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
19	Wood	3	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	–	3
20	Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21	Other	4	–	–	–	1	–	3	4	–	–
	Cooking Fuel										
22	With cooking fuel	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
23	Electricity	404	18	–	13	19	161	55	155	96	245
24	Piped gas	681	2	–	37	40	397	172	146	130	352
25	Bottled gas	10	–	–	–	–	8	–	5	–	4
26	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
27	Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
28	Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
29	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Water Heating Fuel										
30	With hot piped water	1 089	20	–	45	59	566	227	306	223	596
31	Electricity	288	10	–	8	13	113	14	99	88	177
32	Piped gas	620	10	–	22	31	365	129	157	130	338
33	Bottled gas	10	–	–	–	–	8	–	5	–	4
34	Fuel oil	168	–	–	15	15	80	84	42	5	77
35	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
36	Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
37	Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
38	Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
39	Other	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
	Central Air Conditioning Fuel										
40	With central air conditioning	281	20	–	–	5	125	73	85	56	166
41	Electricity	275	20	–	–	5	125	67	85	56	166
42	Piped gas	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
43	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Other Central Air Fuel										
44	With other central air	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45	Electricity	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
46	Gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
47	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Clothes Dryer Fuel										
48	With clothes dryer	282	13	–	11	26	161	41	44	65	145
49	Electricity	257	13	–	9	26	142	38	43	53	127
50	Piped gas	25	–	–	2	–	19	3	1	12	18
51	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Units Using Each Fuel¹										
52	Electricity	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
53	Piped gas	848	15	–	37	49	473	203	200	168	458
54	Bottled gas	10	–	–	–	–	8	–	5	–	4
55	Fuel oil	374	–	–	31	21	194	117	104	42	184
56	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
57	Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
58	Wood	3	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	–	3
59	Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
60	Other	5	–	–	–	1	–	3	5	–	–
61	All electric units	212	5	–	11	4	81	7	88	60	138

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	1
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	2
333	182	99	52	325	44	7	—	—	58	73	161	41	3
552	358	114	80	519	55	33	8	25	121	135	240	55	4
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	2	5
203	185	18	—	199	—	5	5	—	188	3	12	—	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
64	48	17	—	64	—	—	—	—	29	8	22	5	12
37	28	9	—	37	—	—	—	—	12	8	13	4	13
24	17	7	—	24	—	—	—	—	10	—	12	1	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
8	7	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
4	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	22
404	220	114	70	388	59	15	5	11	124	112	125	43	23
681	501	118	62	651	40	30	8	22	243	99	285	54	24
10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	2	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
1 089	731	229	129	1 044	97	45	13	32	367	213	411	98	30
288	169	68	52	288	52	—	—	—	49	76	128	35	31
620	406	137	77	580	45	40	8	32	157	131	271	61	32
10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	2	33
168	144	23	—	163	—	5	5	—	159	—	8	—	34
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	39
281	185	66	30	258	20	23	13	10	6	58	176	42	40
275	179	66	30	252	20	23	13	10	6	58	176	36	41
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
282	154	81	47	251	20	31	5	27	50	73	115	45	48
257	131	78	47	225	20	31	5	27	46	55	115	41	49
25	23	3	—	25	—	—	—	—	3	18	—	4	50
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	52
848	584	175	89	808	57	40	8	32	302	151	313	83	53
10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	2	54
374	303	46	24	369	24	5	5	—	280	20	72	8	55
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	58
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
5	3	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	60
212	123	47	42	212	42	—	—	—	39	63	93	17	61

Table 2-6. **Failures in Equipment—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
				Severe	Moderate					
1 Total	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
Water Supply Stoppage										
2 With hot and cold piped water	1 089	20	–	45	59	566	227	306	223	596
3 No stoppage in last 3 months	1 019	13	–	36	50	527	210	299	212	569
4 With stoppage in last 3 months	61	5	–	9	8	32	15	5	9	24
5 No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	9	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
6 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	21	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	10
7 2 times	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 3 times	5	–	–	1	–	4	1	–	–	–
9 4 times or more	24	5	–	7	8	16	5	–	–	5
10 Number of times not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 Stoppage not reported	9	2	–	–	–	6	2	2	2	2
Flush Toilet Breakdowns										
12 With one or more flush toilets	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
13 With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	1 005	18	–	40	37	517	206	297	204	561
14 None working some time in last 3 months	79	–	–	5	22	47	19	7	17	32
15 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	22	–	–	–	–	7	4	3	5	11
16 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	19	–	–	–	3	15	4	4	–	11
17 2 times	12	–	–	–	2	9	3	–	4	–
18 3 times	8	–	–	–	8	8	5	–	–	–
19 4 times or more	10	–	–	5	6	3	–	–	2	2
20 Number of times not reported	8	–	–	–	3	5	3	–	5	8
21 Breakdowns not reported	9	2	–	5	–	2	2	2	5	7
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns										
22 With public sewer	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
23 No breakdowns in last 3 months	1 037	15	–	43	54	527	223	299	215	551
24 With breakdowns in last 3 months	57	5	–	7	5	39	5	8	11	51
25 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	21	–	–	4	3	16	3	5	–	16
26 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	15	–	–	3	2	9	–	–	6	13
27 2 times	9	–	–	–	–	7	2	–	–	9
28 3 times	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
29 4 times or more	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	3	5	8
30 With septic tank or cesspool	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
31 No breakdowns in last 3 months	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
32 With breakdowns in last 3 months	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
33 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
34 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 2 times	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
36 3 times	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
37 4 times or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Heating Problems										
38 With heating equipment and occupied last winter	968	17	–	49	49	463	213	284	100	515
39 Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	834	14	–	21	30	374	196	254	70	444
40 Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	126	–	–	27	19	83	15	28	28	69
41 Equipment breakdowns	50	–	–	24	5	37	2	17	12	21
42 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
43 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	6	–	–	–	–	5	1	–	–	4
44 2 times	18	–	–	2	–	18	–	14	12	14
45 3 times	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
46 4 times or more	22	–	–	22	–	13	1	4	–	3
47 Number of times not reported	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
48 Other causes	73	–	–	3	11	43	13	10	16	48
49 Utility interruption	12	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	6	12
50 Inadequate heating capacity	37	–	–	3	3	21	8	9	3	28
51 Inadequate insulation	11	–	–	–	8	8	7	–	–	5
52 Cost of heating	6	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	2	6
53 Other	11	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	1
54 Not reported	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
55 Reason for discomfort not reported	3	–	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	–
56 Discomfort not reported	9	2	–	–	–	6	2	2	2	2
Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers										
57 With electrical wiring	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
58 No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	991	9	–	39	57	516	198	281	208	549
59 With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	84	9	–	11	2	40	27	20	15	46
60 1 time	45	4	–	5	2	20	18	16	10	18
61 2 times	9	–	–	4	–	4	5	–	–	5
62 3 times	9	–	–	–	–	9	–	3	6	9
63 4 times or more	21	5	–	3	–	8	4	–	–	13
64 Number of times not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 Problem not reported or don't know	19	2	–	–	–	10	2	5	2	6

¹Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	1
1 089	731	229	129	1 044	97	45	13	32	367	213	411	98	2
1 019	668	222	129	974	97	45	13	32	338	202	381	98	3
61	54	7	—	61	—	—	—	—	27	8	26	—	4
9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	5
21	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	12	—	9	—	6
2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	7
5	5	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	8
24	19	5	—	24	—	—	—	—	8	3	13	—	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	—	11
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	12
1 005	680	214	111	963	82	42	13	30	337	196	387	85	13
79	47	15	18	77	15	3	—	3	28	14	24	13	14
22	10	4	8	19	5	3	—	3	6	5	6	4	15
19	10	4	5	19	5	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	16
12	8	4	—	12	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	4	17
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	18
10	8	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	5	19
8	3	—	5	8	5	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	20
9	4	3	2	9	2	—	—	—	2	5	2	—	21
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	22
1 037	693	220	123	992	91	45	13	32	360	206	377	94	23
57	38	11	8	57	8	—	—	—	7	10	37	4	24
21	19	2	—	21	—	—	—	—	5	5	11	—	25
15	7	4	3	15	3	—	—	—	—	5	6	4	26
9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	—	27
5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	28
8	3	—	5	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
968	657	202	109	931	84	38	13	25	349	190	341	89	38
834	559	174	100	796	75	38	13	25	302	160	300	72	39
126	89	28	8	126	8	—	—	—	45	27	37	17	40
50	41	9	—	50	—	—	—	—	11	5	23	11	41
6	3	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
18	17	2	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	12	—	44
22	19	3	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	8	46
73	45	20	8	73	8	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	47
12	11	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	31	22	14	7	48
37	23	11	3	37	3	—	—	—	—	2	11	—	49
11	8	2	—	11	—	—	—	—	20	11	3	3	50
6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	51
11	4	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	52
2	2	1	5	11	5	—	—	—	3	6	—	1	53
3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	54
9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	—	56
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	57
991	646	217	128	946	96	45	13	32	333	205	368	85	58
84	67	13	3	84	3	—	—	—	27	7	38	11	59
45	38	4	3	45	3	—	—	—	6	7	27	5	60
9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	2	61
9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	62
21	11	10	—	21	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	4	63
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
19	18	1	—	19	—	—	—	—	6	2	8	2	65

Table 2-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
	Selected Amenities¹										
2	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	551	20	–	24	26	283	98	142	151	338
3	Telephone available	1 040	15	–	50	56	543	207	298	214	581
4	Usable fireplace	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5	Separate dining room	123	4	–	–	3	44	43	22	23	64
6	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
7	Garage or carport included with home	67	5	–	8	–	13	28	17	4	32
8	Not included	1 021	15	–	42	59	553	196	285	222	570
9	Off-street parking included	744	9	–	35	41	413	120	223	177	418
10	Off-street parking not reported	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
11	Garage or carport not reported	7	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–
	Cars and Trucks Available¹										
12	No cars, trucks, or vans	639	2	–	21	36	346	151	210	115	333
13	Other households without cars	54	–	–	4	5	11	21	6	10	30
14	1 car with or without trucks or vans	379	18	–	22	18	192	55	90	95	230
15	2 cars	22	–	–	2	–	17	–	–	6	8
16	3 or more cars	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
17	With cars, no trucks or vans	342	14	–	22	15	173	46	76	79	203
18	1 truck or van with or without cars	72	4	–	6	8	23	24	8	19	44
19	2 or more trucks or vans	41	–	–	–	–	24	6	12	13	21
	Owner or Manager on Property										
20	Rental, multiunit ²	958	13	...	46	56	503	205	294	191	526
21	Owner or manager lives on property	155	–	...	9	5	52	41	55	21	69
22	Neither owner nor manager lives on property	803	13	...	37	51	452	163	240	170	457
	Selected Deficiencies¹										
23	Signs of rats in last 3 months	13	–	–	–	6	10	3	2	–	10
24	Signs of mice in last 3 months	108	4	–	2	18	81	24	15	18	67
25	Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	6	–	–	–	–	4	–	6	–	4
26	Holes in floors	20	–	–	–	2	16	–	–	–	11
27	Open cracks or holes (interior)	70	–	–	1	18	47	17	11	3	32
28	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	63	–	–	9	23	53	13	10	6	31
29	No electrical wiring	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30	Exposed wiring	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
31	Rooms without electric outlets	15	–	–	–	–	11	2	3	6	15
	Water Leakage During Last 12 Months										
32	No leakage from inside structure	948	13	–	43	37	484	192	283	205	522
33	With leakage from inside structure ¹	140	5	–	7	21	81	33	19	9	77
34	Fixtures backed up or overflowed	51	5	–	7	6	25	10	10	7	33
35	Pipes leaked	71	–	–	–	15	48	13	7	7	33
36	Broken water heater	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
37	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	38	–	–	3	–	9	17	3	6	23
38	Interior leakage not reported	6	2	–	–	–	2	2	4	2	2
39	No leakage from outside structure	1 010	9	–	50	40	534	196	294	209	552
40	With leakage from outside structure ¹	75	9	–	–	18	30	26	8	14	44
41	Roof	39	4	–	–	7	15	14	3	7	29
42	Basement	8	–	–	–	3	4	–	–	7	3
43	Walls, closed windows, or doors	29	5	–	–	8	11	12	4	–	12
44	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	3	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
45	Exterior leakage not reported	9	2	–	–	–	2	5	4	2	5
	Overall Opinion of Structure										
46	1 (worst)	20	–	–	–	3	16	3	2	–	13
47	2	17	–	–	–	–	14	2	–	6	15
48	3	9	–	–	–	3	5	–	1	–	6
49	4	40	5	–	7	11	23	12	–	10	23
50	5	138	4	–	3	14	65	48	18	22	77
51	6	73	–	–	4	3	34	26	21	8	32
52	7	106	–	–	–	–	70	15	6	24	60
53	8	151	–	–	15	16	80	17	30	30	83
54	9	109	9	–	10	3	48	22	26	23	47
55	10 (best)	394	–	–	8	5	186	83	194	92	226
56	Not reported	36	2	–	2	–	27	–	7	10	19
	Selected Physical Problems										
57	Severe physical problems ¹	50	–	–	50	...	29	5	10	4	18
58	Plumbing	28	–	–	28	...	16	4	7	4	14
59	Heating	22	–	–	22	...	13	1	4	–	3
60	Electric	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
61	Upkeep	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
62	Hallways	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
63	Moderate physical problems ¹	59	–	–	...	59	44	8	11	15	29
64	Plumbing	14	–	–	...	14	12	5	–	2	2
65	Heating	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
66	Upkeep	23	–	–	...	23	20	5	3	3	10
67	Hallways	5	–	–	...	5	–	3	2	–	3
68	Kitchen	22	–	–	...	22	18	–	6	10	14

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	1
551	298	166	87	513	58	37	8	29	46	121	313	70	2
1 040	688	223	129	995	97	45	13	32	343	205	400	91	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
123	82	32	9	106	—	17	8	9	38	19	51	14	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	7
67	34	30	3	64	—	3	—	3	8	13	10	36	8
1 021	694	198	129	979	99	42	13	29	357	202	400	62	9
744	475	171	98	714	80	31	13	18	198	177	317	53	10
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	11
7	3	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	12
639	493	104	42	618	34	21	13	9	274	96	228	42	13
54	34	12	8	49	3	5	—	5	21	10	16	7	14
379	188	112	78	361	60	18	—	18	68	108	160	42	15
22	16	4	2	22	2	—	—	—	3	2	10	7	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
342	180	90	72	324	54	18	—	18	61	100	143	39	18
72	41	20	11	67	5	5	—	5	24	17	22	10	19
41	17	18	6	41	6	—	—	—	8	3	21	8	20
958	637	202	120	921	90	37	8	29	356	182	354	66	21
155	100	44	12	138	3	17	8	9	46	31	62	17	22
803	537	158	108	783	87	21	—	21	310	151	292	50	23
13	11	2	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	24
108	88	11	9	102	3	6	—	6	52	7	43	6	25
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	26
20	17	3	—	20	—	—	—	—	11	2	6	1	27
70	57	7	6	70	6	—	—	—	35	12	17	6	28
63	57	3	2	61	—	2	—	2	32	14	17	—	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	31
15	13	2	—	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	2	32
948	637	195	116	903	84	45	13	32	338	185	349	76	33
140	88	37	15	140	15	—	—	—	28	28	65	20	34
51	25	20	6	51	6	—	—	—	12	5	21	13	35
71	45	17	9	71	9	—	—	—	13	23	29	6	36
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	37
38	24	11	4	38	4	—	—	—	5	2	21	11	38
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	39
1 010	674	211	125	965	92	45	13	32	329	203	385	93	40
75	47	20	7	75	7	—	—	—	33	9	29	3	41
39	29	10	—	39	—	—	—	—	12	5	18	—	42
8	4	1	3	8	3	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	43
29	15	9	4	29	4	—	—	—	16	1	11	—	44
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	45
9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	2	46
20	14	6	—	16	—	5	5	—	6	—	13	2	47
17	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	4	4	9	—	48
9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	1	8	—	—	49
40	24	13	3	40	3	—	—	—	10	10	13	7	50
138	111	21	6	135	3	3	—	3	52	23	37	26	51
73	52	12	8	73	8	—	—	—	31	13	21	8	52
106	74	23	9	106	9	—	—	—	44	13	44	4	53
151	100	32	19	149	16	3	—	3	44	40	61	6	54
109	66	25	18	93	10	16	8	8	51	19	31	8	55
394	233	100	62	376	43	18	—	18	102	83	174	34	56
36	29	—	7	36	7	—	—	—	22	2	10	2	57
50	40	7	2	50	2	—	—	—	20	3	18	10	58
28	21	4	2	28	2	—	—	—	13	3	10	2	59
22	19	3	—	22	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	8	60
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
59	45	6	8	56	5	3	—	3	27	11	13	8	63
14	12	2	—	14	—	—	—	—	11	3	—	—	64
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
23	20	—	3	23	3	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	66
5	3	—	2	5	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	67
22	15	4	3	19	—	3	—	3	1	—	13	8	68

Table 2-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Renter Maintenance Quality										
1	Major repairs needed ³	919	9	—	39	45	452	196	271	171	525
2	Work usually started quickly	738	9	—	30	30	329	174	237	145	427
3	Management solved problem quickly	841	9	—	38	32	395	183	251	157	481
4	Management polite and considerate	865	9	—	39	41	422	181	258	165	496
5	Minor repairs needed ³	935	18	—	43	47	464	199	265	158	519
6	Started quickly enough usually	772	14	—	29	29	344	176	243	134	437
7	Solved the problem quickly	863	18	—	42	32	410	188	253	145	478
8	Polite	891	18	—	43	45	447	176	253	153	496
	Building and Ground Maintenance										
	Building Maintenance Quality										
9	Completely satisfied	700	9	—	25	21	332	135	233	156	396
10	Partly satisfied	281	4	—	21	17	159	69	60	55	158
11	Dissatisfied	88	5	—	5	21	62	15	6	13	42
12	Landlord not responsible	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
13	Not reported	19	2	—	—	—	12	2	7	2	6
	Ground Maintenance Quality										
14	Completely satisfied	709	10	—	27	23	307	152	265	144	383
15	Partly satisfied	257	4	—	15	23	171	58	22	63	152
16	Dissatisfied	92	4	—	8	13	69	9	12	12	51
17	Landlord not responsible	17	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	4	10
18	Not reported	19	2	—	—	—	12	2	7	2	6
	Building and Ground Maintenance Quality										
19	Completely satisfied with both	603	5	—	17	21	273	112	223	130	334
20	Completely dissatisfied with both	53	—	—	5	13	38	4	3	4	26

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Two or more units of any tenure in structure.³When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least 1 condition answered.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
919	597	203	119	882	94	38	13	25	294	181	364	80	1
738	472	157	108	705	83	33	8	25	240	133	298	66	2
841	530	194	117	806	94	35	13	23	257	167	342	75	3
865	560	185	119	827	94	38	13	25	281	174	330	80	4
935	612	214	109	897	84	38	13	25	303	188	364	79	5
772	487	184	101	741	78	31	8	23	256	153	297	66	6
863	552	203	109	826	84	38	13	25	272	178	344	69	7
891	580	202	109	854	84	38	13	25	287	179	346	79	8
700	457	137	105	659	72	40	8	32	208	153	272	66	9
281	194	60	27	281	27	—	—	—	112	41	112	16	10
88	60	28	—	83	—	5	5	—	34	19	27	8	11
6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12
19	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	12	2	3	2	13
709	455	148	107	674	80	35	8	27	236	147	266	61	14
257	183	55	19	254	17	2	—	2	95	34	110	17	15
92	66	23	3	87	3	5	5	—	23	29	28	12	16
17	7	6	3	14	—	3	—	3	—	4	7	6	17
19	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	12	2	3	2	18
603	388	121	94	568	67	35	8	27	188	134	229	53	19
53	33	20	—	49	—	5	5	—	14	18	14	8	20

Table 2-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 094	20	—	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood										
2	1 (worst)	87	5	—	—	7	73	4	2	15	55
3	2	32	—	—	—	3	17	2	8	5	20
4	3	39	4	—	7	5	29	5	3	12	16
5	4	50	—	—	—	9	20	19	5	13	30
6	5	116	—	—	3	5	68	38	13	20	49
7	6	76	—	—	10	4	48	16	17	8	51
8	7	109	—	—	13	5	62	25	14	21	66
9	8	180	4	—	10	7	81	29	59	46	95
10	9	109	5	—	—	6	45	20	37	10	40
11	10 (best)	252	—	—	3	5	98	63	130	69	156
12	No neighborhood	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	5
13	Not reported	37	2	—	2	—	24	4	15	8	19
	Street Noise or Traffic										
14	Street noise or traffic present	453	9	—	36	35	266	69	95	95	238
15	Condition not bothersome	263	5	—	24	21	152	34	70	48	128
16	Condition bothersome	188	4	—	11	14	113	33	24	47	110
17	So bothered they want to move	120	—	—	—	11	86	8	12	30	69
18	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Bothersome not reported	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
20	Not reported	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	3
	Neighborhood Crime										
21	Neighborhood crime present	469	13	—	30	39	299	94	65	93	250
22	Condition not bothersome	152	4	—	13	9	81	50	30	37	82
23	Condition bothersome	317	9	—	17	30	217	44	36	55	168
24	So bothered they want to move	211	9	—	16	24	149	22	18	42	121
25	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Bothersome not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Not reported	38	—	—	—	—	24	4	12	15	26
	Odors										
28	Odors present	185	5	—	5	22	111	47	35	28	90
29	Condition not bothersome	34	—	—	—	8	22	5	14	10	16
30	Condition bothersome	149	5	—	5	15	89	42	19	17	74
31	So bothered they want to move	104	5	—	5	12	73	28	2	14	47
32	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	Bothersome not reported	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
34	Not reported	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	3
	Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions										
35	No other problems	875	20	—	33	40	431	183	279	203	489
36	With other problems ¹	208	—	—	17	19	128	45	22	22	109
37	Noise	44	—	—	—	6	25	8	5	6	34
38	Litter or housing deterioration	42	—	—	1	6	27	7	9	2	28
39	Poor city or county services	19	—	—	7	5	19	—	2	—	3
40	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
41	People	93	—	—	4	14	51	28	10	13	48
42	Other	96	—	—	8	11	56	24	10	12	55
43	No problem	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	Type of problem not reported	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
45	Other problems not reported	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	3
	Public Elementary School¹										
46	Households with children aged 5 through 15	341	18	—	27	13	188	98	13	62	204
47	Attend public school (K-12)	337	18	—	27	13	184	98	13	62	200
48	Attend private school (K-12)	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
49	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
50	Home schooled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51	No school	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	6
52	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53	Households with any children aged 0 through 13 ..	405	18	—	23	22	230	110	13	105	249
54	Satisfactory public elementary school	310	18	—	23	16	167	93	10	75	197
55	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	43	—	—	—	6	29	6	3	4	18
56	So bothered they want to move	40	—	—	—	6	26	6	3	4	15
57	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58	Not reported or don't know	51	—	—	—	—	34	12	—	26	33
59	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	331	14	—	12	19	184	103	13	89	205
60	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	71	4	—	11	3	45	7	—	16	44
61	Not reported	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Building Neighbor Noise²										
62	Neighbor noise present	626	18	...	46	38	323	145	140	93	334
63	Loudness bothersome	209	5	...	15	23	132	48	23	47	113
64	Loudness not bothersome	416	13	...	31	15	191	97	116	47	221
65	Loudness bothersome not reported	2	—	...	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
66	Time of noise bothersome	234	9	...	14	22	141	48	30	60	118
67	Time of noise not bothersome	390	9	...	32	16	182	97	109	34	215
68	Time bothersome not reported	2	—	...	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
69	Neighbor noise not present	404	—	...	4	20	213	67	156	126	238
70	Not reported	20	2	...	—	—	15	2	8	2	8

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	1
87	68	20	—	83	—	5	5	—	14	22	51	—	2
32	19	2	11	32	11	—	—	—	7	5	20	—	3
39	36	—	3	39	3	—	—	—	9	8	19	3	4
50	40	7	3	50	3	—	—	—	27	1	6	15	5
116	94	15	8	116	8	—	—	—	48	14	36	18	6
76	58	12	6	72	3	3	—	3	29	17	26	4	7
109	85	20	3	109	3	—	—	—	41	21	41	6	8
180	114	33	33	169	22	11	—	11	72	35	60	13	9
109	47	42	21	93	12	16	8	8	33	29	31	16	10
252	134	77	41	243	31	9	—	9	54	60	117	22	11
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	12
37	31	4	2	37	2	—	—	—	27	2	6	2	13
453	337	83	33	448	28	5	—	5	152	91	168	43	14
263	184	54	25	258	20	5	—	5	98	57	74	35	15
188	152	29	8	188	8	—	—	—	52	34	94	8	16
120	89	23	8	120	8	—	—	—	25	20	70	5	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	19
9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	20
469	362	87	20	462	18	7	5	3	155	61	204	49	21
152	131	15	7	152	7	—	—	—	71	13	60	8	22
317	231	72	14	310	11	7	5	3	84	48	144	41	23
211	161	39	11	207	11	5	5	—	44	33	100	34	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
38	31	—	8	38	8	—	—	—	18	7	11	3	27
185	138	33	14	169	3	16	5	11	74	22	75	14	28
34	31	—	3	34	3	—	—	—	15	6	9	5	29
149	105	33	11	133	—	16	5	11	59	16	66	8	30
104	80	23	—	99	—	5	5	—	38	12	49	4	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	33
9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	34
875	559	193	124	835	91	40	8	32	276	174	337	88	35
208	161	39	8	203	8	5	5	—	84	42	74	8	36
44	24	13	8	44	8	—	—	—	17	3	21	3	37
42	37	5	—	42	—	—	—	—	20	7	14	1	38
19	16	3	—	19	—	—	—	—	7	3	7	1	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
93	84	6	3	93	3	—	—	—	43	15	34	2	41
96	72	24	—	92	—	5	5	—	42	16	33	5	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	44
11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	2	45
341	226	91	24	334	17	7	—	7	107	68	119	47	46
337	226	87	24	330	17	7	—	7	107	64	119	47	47
7	3	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	48
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	49
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
6	—	3	3	6	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	51
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
405	272	103	29	397	22	7	—	7	125	77	149	54	53
310	213	76	22	305	17	5	—	5	91	46	128	45	54
43	30	11	2	41	—	2	—	2	21	13	4	5	55
40	27	11	2	38	—	2	—	2	18	13	4	5	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
51	30	16	5	51	5	—	—	—	13	18	17	4	58
331	223	86	22	328	19	3	—	3	94	56	128	54	59
71	47	17	7	67	3	4	—	4	29	21	21	—	60
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	61
626	456	108	63	606	43	20	—	20	214	130	235	47	62
209	167	39	3	206	—	3	—	3	74	35	87	12	63
416	287	69	60	399	43	17	—	17	139	95	148	33	64
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	65
234	182	45	7	231	4	3	—	3	79	33	104	19	66
390	272	63	55	373	38	17	—	17	134	98	132	27	67
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	68
404	234	104	66	387	56	18	8	9	141	74	161	28	69
20	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	12	2	3	3	70

Table 2-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Public Transportation										
1	With public transportation	977	17	—	48	54	526	193	273	184	539
2	Household uses it at least weekly	532	6	—	29	41	299	136	133	101	277
3	Satisfactory public transportation	489	2	—	29	35	265	126	130	87	251
4	Unsatisfactory public transportation	37	4	—	—	6	27	10	—	10	19
5	Not reported	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	4	7
6	Household uses it less than weekly	165	5	—	13	5	90	17	47	32	96
7	Satisfactory public transportation	150	5	—	13	5	86	11	47	27	94
8	Unsatisfactory public transportation	10	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	2
9	Not reported	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
10	Household does not use	273	5	—	5	8	134	40	92	51	166
11	Not reported	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
12	No public transportation	111	4	—	2	5	35	33	29	42	59
13	Not reported	6	—	—	—	—	5	2	4	—	3
	Neighborhood Shopping										
14	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	923	17	—	44	48	461	196	282	187	507
15	Less than 1 mile	832	17	—	44	43	395	193	254	151	448
16	1 mile or more	84	—	—	—	6	62	3	25	36	59
17	Not reported	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—
18	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	163	4	—	6	10	97	29	21	39	87
19	Not reported or don't know	8	—	—	—	—	8	2	3	—	7
	Police Protection										
20	Satisfactory police protection	930	18	—	34	37	465	190	283	201	529
21	Unsatisfactory police protection	136	—	—	12	22	85	32	13	23	56
22	Not reported	27	2	—	4	—	16	5	11	2	16
	Secured Communities										
23	Community access secured with walls or fences .	125	—	—	11	8	66	48	29	38	58
24	Special entry system present	64	—	—	4	8	35	28	21	20	28
25	Special entry system not present	62	—	—	7	—	31	21	9	18	30
26	Special entry system not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Community access not secured	963	20	—	39	50	497	179	274	188	540
28	Community access not reported	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	3
	Secured Multiunits¹										
29	Multiunit access secured	344	—	...	17	13	142	72	155	66	169
30	Multiunit access not secured	602	13	...	29	39	353	127	134	119	356
31	Multiunit access not reported	12	—	...	—	3	9	6	6	6	—
	Senior Citizen Communities										
32	Households with person 55+	465	2	—	17	21	200	89	306	76	242
33	Community age restricted	128	—	—	6	—	49	28	94	29	52
34	No age restriction or restriction not reported	337	2	—	11	21	151	61	213	47	191
35	Community age specific	129	2	—	3	3	48	10	99	23	75
36	Community not age specific	140	—	—	8	14	66	39	69	12	74
37	Community age specific not reported	68	—	—	—	4	36	12	44	12	42
	Community Quality¹										
38	Some or all community activities present	740	13	—	32	39	364	175	210	147	455
39	Community center or clubhouse	608	13	—	24	34	295	146	178	112	368
40	Golf in community	34	—	—	—	—	11	10	8	3	13
41	Trails in community	140	—	—	—	17	62	33	34	40	79
42	Shuttle bus	201	—	—	8	14	68	26	86	27	114
43	Daycare center	349	8	—	15	30	208	101	70	62	234
44	Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline ..	81	—	—	3	11	43	23	16	14	39
	Description of Area Within 300 Feet¹										
45	Single-family detached houses	543	10	—	31	25	256	95	151	118	275
46	Single-family attached	218	4	—	9	26	140	24	52	45	123
47	1- to 3-story multiunit	519	15	—	13	28	267	117	127	128	315
48	4- to 6-story multiunit	246	—	—	11	11	123	68	85	40	126
49	7-or-more-story multiunit	199	—	—	13	14	114	62	66	43	91
50	Manufactured/mobile homes	37	—	—	7	—	14	4	9	6	16
51	Commercial, or institutional	591	—	—	23	41	323	139	152	112	313
52	Industrial or factories	108	—	—	9	15	72	22	26	15	47
53	Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	450	9	—	27	39	229	94	120	76	239
54	4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	204	4	—	19	22	131	21	53	46	105
55	Not reported	15	—	—	2	—	10	—	—	2	6
	Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet										
56	Water in area	99	—	—	9	5	38	22	23	22	33
57	With waterfront property	17	—	—	3	3	3	6	6	—	9
58	Waterfront property not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	With flood plain	11	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	6
60	Flood plain not reported	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	—	11
61	Water not reported	19	—	—	2	—	13	—	3	2	9
62	No water in area	977	20	—	38	54	515	205	280	201	559
	Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet										
63	Older	135	—	—	9	15	68	28	22	37	61
64	About the same	626	12	—	21	30	337	143	149	124	378
65	Newer	132	4	—	7	5	46	26	49	28	72
66	Very mixed	81	—	—	4	6	44	13	50	17	33
67	No other residential buildings	65	5	—	7	3	25	15	26	7	34
68	Not reported	55	—	—	2	—	46	2	10	12	25
	Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet										
69	None	875	6	—	34	34	418	207	268	172	490
70	1 building	35	—	—	—	—	19	2	5	9	25
71	More than 1 building	104	9	—	2	18	81	13	4	32	60
72	No buildings	30	5	—	7	—	7	3	14	3	5
73	Not reported	49	—	—	8	7	42	3	15	10	21

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
977	687	197	93	955	72	21	—	21	352	200	332	92	1
532	433	79	21	523	12	9	—	9	229	95	151	58	2
489	398	73	18	483	12	6	—	6	209	90	138	52	3
37	28	6	3	34	—	3	—	3	20	1	12	3	4
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	5
165	97	54	15	165	15	—	—	—	46	31	70	18	6
150	94	41	15	150	15	—	—	—	44	29	70	7	7
10	2	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	6	8
5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9
273	151	64	57	261	45	12	—	12	71	74	111	17	10
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	11
111	39	34	39	88	27	24	13	11	13	14	79	6	12
6	5	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	13
923	612	190	120	883	93	40	13	27	316	172	350	85	14
832	557	169	106	800	87	32	13	20	302	147	298	85	15
84	49	21	14	77	7	7	—	7	8	25	52	—	16
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	17
163	110	42	11	158	6	5	—	5	46	43	61	13	18
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	19
930	601	204	126	888	96	43	13	30	276	199	373	83	20
136	107	27	2	134	—	2	—	2	76	14	31	15	21
27	23	1	3	27	3	—	—	—	14	2	10	—	22
125	100	23	2	125	2	—	—	—	45	25	27	29	23
64	49	12	2	64	2	—	—	—	31	10	8	15	24
62	51	11	—	62	—	—	—	—	14	14	19	14	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
963	625	209	129	918	97	45	13	32	319	190	384	69	27
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	28
344	244	53	48	334	37	11	—	11	166	78	80	20	29
602	381	149	72	576	53	27	8	19	178	104	275	46	30
12	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	31
465	270	116	79	428	54	38	13	25	177	91	171	26	32
128	68	40	20	125	16	3	—	3	40	35	41	13	33
337	201	76	60	303	38	34	13	22	137	56	130	13	34
129	62	44	22	129	22	—	—	—	35	41	50	3	35
140	107	22	11	132	11	8	8	—	71	14	47	7	36
68	32	10	26	42	4	26	5	22	31	1	33	3	37
740	518	147	75	708	56	32	13	19	278	132	283	47	38
608	419	124	65	581	50	27	13	15	232	104	244	28	39
34	16	13	5	28	3	7	5	2	14	4	10	6	40
140	102	14	24	119	8	21	5	16	50	20	59	11	41
201	108	56	36	196	31	5	—	5	92	38	54	16	42
349	282	45	22	342	15	7	—	7	170	39	122	18	43
81	62	10	9	76	4	4	—	4	44	7	30	—	44
543	321	131	90	519	71	24	5	19	155	134	180	74	45
218	158	50	11	214	11	5	5	—	62	54	83	20	46
519	317	137	64	491	45	27	8	19	116	104	264	35	47
246	202	24	20	246	20	—	—	—	152	28	59	8	48
199	175	17	8	199	8	—	—	—	128	14	52	5	49
37	14	6	16	33	12	4	—	4	10	3	17	7	50
591	450	106	36	575	27	17	8	9	233	98	215	46	51
108	77	19	12	96	—	12	—	12	45	21	37	5	52
450	314	77	59	438	47	12	—	12	192	81	136	42	53
204	154	40	10	204	10	—	—	—	61	35	94	14	54
15	13	—	2	15	2	—	—	—	13	—	2	—	55
99	69	20	10	99	10	—	—	—	60	13	16	11	56
17	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	14	—	3	—	57
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	8	—	3	—	59
11	7	—	4	11	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	60
19	16	—	2	19	2	—	—	—	13	—	6	—	61
977	646	212	119	932	87	45	13	32	294	203	393	87	62
135	92	27	16	135	16	—	—	—	39	23	66	8	63
626	414	141	70	600	57	26	13	13	190	137	242	57	64
132	66	42	24	124	16	8	—	8	30	36	36	30	65
81	57	11	13	73	4	9	—	9	36	7	38	—	66
65	55	4	6	63	3	3	—	3	35	11	20	—	67
55	45	7	2	55	2	—	—	—	37	2	12	4	68
875	562	197	115	835	88	40	13	27	270	192	324	89	69
35	17	12	6	35	6	—	—	—	9	3	21	3	70
104	86	16	2	102	—	2	—	2	35	10	54	6	71
30	20	4	6	27	3	3	—	3	19	5	6	—	72
49	46	1	2	49	2	—	—	—	34	5	10	—	73

Table 2-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet										
1	No bars on windows.....	744	15	—	30	31	332	142	211	162	409
2	1 building with bars.....	21	—	—	—	—	18	3	3	8	21
3	2 or more buildings with bars.....	204	—	—	11	21	144	62	29	41	116
4	No buildings.....	30	5	—	7	—	7	3	14	3	5
5	Not reported.....	95	—	—	2	6	66	17	49	12	49
	Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet										
6	No repairs needed.....	542	9	—	22	13	244	120	178	98	278
7	Minor repairs needed.....	389	2	—	19	31	216	64	103	103	234
8	Major repairs needed.....	124	9	—	7	15	81	34	12	21	75
9	No streets.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	4
10	Not reported.....	31	—	—	2	—	25	2	10	4	9
	Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet										
11	None.....	811	11	—	39	30	372	180	259	188	432
12	Minor accumulation.....	163	9	—	4	14	99	26	25	28	115
13	Major accumulation.....	97	—	—	5	15	77	19	19	7	43
14	Not reported.....	23	—	—	2	—	17	2	3	2	11
	Parking Lots¹										
15	With parking lots.....	693	4	—	40	50	363	148	208	150	393
16	Residents only.....	613	—	—	40	42	317	133	190	133	347
17	Shoppers or workers only.....	148	4	—	7	3	88	17	40	42	83
18	Anyone.....	146	—	—	2	15	88	30	35	20	71
19	Kind not reported.....	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	5
20	No parking lots within 300 Feet.....	364	17	—	7	5	179	75	84	70	188
21	Parking lot not reported.....	37	—	—	2	3	25	4	15	6	20
	Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group										
22	Manufactured/mobile homes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	1 to 6.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	7 to 20.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	21 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Limited to single attached and multiunits.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
744	445	179	120	701	91	42	13	30	170	190	315	69	1
21	13	8	—	21	—	—	—	—	7	—	14	—	2
204	185	19	—	204	—	—	—	—	117	11	56	21	3
30	20	4	6	27	3	3	—	3	19	5	6	—	4
95	68	22	5	95	5	—	—	—	54	9	23	8	5
542	348	127	67	525	63	17	13	4	147	129	200	66	6
389	250	82	56	364	31	25	—	25	147	68	158	16	7
124	97	21	5	121	3	3	—	3	46	16	49	12	8
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	9
31	27	1	2	31	2	—	—	—	22	2	6	—	10
811	496	194	121	766	89	45	13	32	238	170	316	86	11
163	123	32	8	163	8	—	—	—	73	40	43	7	12
97	92	6	—	97	—	—	—	—	38	3	52	4	13
23	20	—	2	23	2	—	—	—	18	2	2	—	14
693	497	123	72	672	65	20	13	7	249	153	246	44	15
613	448	106	59	598	52	15	8	7	229	131	212	41	16
148	93	41	13	148	13	—	—	—	29	37	74	8	17
146	114	27	5	146	5	—	—	—	53	47	39	8	18
7	—	5	2	2	2	5	5	—	2	—	5	—	19
364	209	102	54	339	29	25	—	25	93	59	158	54	20
37	25	7	6	37	6	—	—	—	25	3	10	—	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25

Table 2-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Population in housing units . . .	2 483	75	–	106	174	1 318	636	438	507	1 467
2	Total	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
	Persons										
3	1 person	559	2	–	17	22	261	90	255	105	288
4	2 persons	168	–	–	13	8	96	36	35	44	95
5	3 persons	128	5	–	17	7	90	29	8	16	61
6	4 persons	115	8	–	3	6	64	23	–	49	79
7	5 persons	59	5	–	–	8	29	19	–	7	33
8	6 persons	37	–	–	–	6	14	17	–	3	23
9	7 persons or more	28	–	–	–	2	12	13	9	2	21
	Number of Single Children Under 18 Years										
10	None	653	2	–	23	33	318	103	293	121	333
11	1	129	–	–	11	3	77	39	4	33	76
12	2	139	5	–	13	7	74	42	6	22	68
13	3	99	8	–	3	3	62	19	–	40	72
14	4	42	5	–	–	7	22	8	3	7	28
15	5	19	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	15
16	6 or more	12	–	–	–	6	3	7	–	2	9
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
17	None	784	18	–	40	48	431	181	–	178	445
18	1 person	290	2	–	10	10	126	47	286	41	144
19	2 persons or more	20	–	–	–	1	9	–	20	7	12
	Age of Householder										
20	Under 25 years	89	–	–	4	6	69	10	–	37	64
21	25 to 29	82	13	–	7	6	51	20	–	11	37
22	30 to 34	151	5	–	5	18	84	28	–	55	92
23	35 to 44	168	–	–	10	6	79	60	–	23	103
24	45 to 54	146	–	–	7	2	88	21	–	24	62
25	55 to 64	150	–	–	7	10	62	44	–	28	86
26	65 to 74	164	–	–	4	11	98	20	164	27	105
27	75 years and over	143	2	–	7	–	37	25	143	21	51
28	Median	49	–	–	–	35	45	44	74	39	46
	Household Composition by Age of Householder										
29	2-or-more-person households	535	18	–	33	37	305	137	52	121	313
30	Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	110	–	–	4	8	38	49	32	20	47
31	Under 25 years	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3
32	25 to 29 years	12	–	–	–	3	3	7	–	–	7
33	30 to 34 years	16	–	–	–	–	12	3	–	3	3
34	35 to 44 years	27	–	–	–	–	3	24	–	–	7
35	45 to 64 years	20	–	–	–	4	7	8	–	7	12
36	65 years and over	32	–	–	4	1	12	7	32	7	14
37	Other male householder	14	–	–	–	3	9	–	–	5	6
38	Under 45 years	14	–	–	–	3	9	–	–	5	6
39	45 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40	65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
41	Other female householder	411	18	–	30	25	258	88	20	95	261
42	Under 45 years	328	18	–	26	19	203	66	–	91	222
43	45 to 64 years	63	–	–	3	3	35	22	–	5	23
44	65 years and over	20	–	–	–	3	20	–	20	–	16
45	1-person households	559	2	–	17	22	261	90	255	105	288
46	Male householder	204	2	–	3	13	114	27	103	45	97
47	Under 45 years	32	–	–	–	8	18	11	–	8	18
48	45 to 64 years	69	–	–	–	–	37	4	–	14	32
49	65 years and over	103	2	–	3	5	59	12	103	24	47
50	Female householder	355	–	–	14	9	147	63	152	60	191
51	Under 45 years	59	–	–	–	2	34	6	–	16	31
52	45 to 64 years	144	–	–	10	5	70	31	–	27	81
53	65 years and over	152	–	–	3	2	44	27	152	17	79
	Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
54	Total households with children	441	18	–	27	26	248	125	13	105	269
55	Married couples	68	–	–	–	7	23	40	4	10	26
56	One child under 6 only	7	–	–	–	3	7	3	–	3	–
57	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	22	–	–	–	–	4	10	–	3	7
58	Two or more under 6 only	6	–	–	–	4	4	3	–	4	4
59	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	14	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	10
60	One or more 6 to 17 only	19	–	–	–	–	1	17	4	–	6
61	Other households with two or more adults	85	–	–	2	6	38	27	9	8	54
62	One child under 6 only	17	–	–	–	–	14	3	–	–	14
63	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	29	–	–	–	3	9	14	9	3	27
64	Two or more under 6 only	8	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	5	3
65	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
66	One or more 6 to 17 only	28	–	–	2	–	15	8	–	–	11
67	Households with one adult or none	287	18	–	25	13	186	58	–	87	189
68	One child under 6 only	43	–	–	4	–	29	9	–	27	35
69	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	76	4	–	7	4	67	7	–	21	37
70	Two or more under 6 only	7	–	–	–	–	4	3	–	4	7
71	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	25	9	–	–	2	7	4	–	5	21
72	One or more 6 to 17 only	137	–	–	14	6	79	35	–	30	89
73	Total households with no children	653	2	–	23	33	318	103	293	121	333
74	Married couples	42	–	–	4	1	15	9	28	10	21
75	Other households with two or more adults	56	–	–	2	10	46	3	10	6	24
76	Households with one adult	556	2	–	17	22	258	90	255	105	288

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
2 483	1 625	624	234	2 410	173	74	13	61	806	458	926	293	1
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	2
559	365	108	86	535	75	24	13	12	183	120	215	41	3
168	130	23	16	153	—	16	—	16	70	17	75	7	4
128	91	30	7	126	5	2	—	2	53	31	39	5	5
115	59	37	19	112	16	3	—	3	24	33	40	19	6
59	46	13	—	59	—	—	—	—	8	9	28	14	7
37	26	8	3	37	3	—	—	—	20	6	4	6	8
28	13	14	—	28	—	—	—	—	9	—	13	6	9
653	428	123	102	616	77	38	13	25	226	133	250	44	10
129	106	21	2	127	—	2	—	2	58	12	55	4	11
139	91	35	13	137	11	2	—	2	43	35	40	20	12
99	60	29	11	96	8	3	—	3	13	26	43	17	13
42	16	22	3	42	3	—	—	—	8	10	18	6	14
19	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	6	15
12	10	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	16
784	562	149	73	761	62	23	13	10	264	151	291	77	17
290	165	77	48	279	37	11	—	11	98	56	115	21	18
20	3	6	11	9	—	11	—	11	5	7	7	—	19
89	68	10	11	89	11	—	—	—	20	23	39	7	20
82	53	19	10	80	8	2	—	2	29	22	28	4	21
151	99	42	10	148	7	3	—	3	44	38	50	20	22
168	128	34	7	164	2	—	—	5	54	16	68	30	23
146	119	11	16	146	16	—	—	—	49	25	61	11	24
150	96	33	21	135	18	16	13	3	70	27	48	5	25
164	85	47	31	156	24	7	—	7	55	20	84	5	26
143	82	35	25	131	13	12	—	12	47	44	35	17	27
49	46	55	60	48	58	...	...	...	52	48	49	41	28
535	366	124	45	514	24	21	—	21	184	95	199	57	29
110	71	25	14	99	3	11	—	11	37	11	38	25	30
3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	31
12	10	1	—	12	—	—	—	—	3	1	7	—	32
16	8	8	—	16	—	—	—	—	3	—	9	3	33
27	21	6	—	27	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	21	34
20	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	35
32	12	9	11	21	—	11	—	11	12	9	11	—	36
14	9	—	5	14	5	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	37
14	9	—	5	14	5	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
411	286	99	26	401	16	10	—	10	148	76	155	32	41
328	220	82	26	318	16	10	—	10	100	67	131	31	42
63	52	11	—	63	—	—	—	—	34	9	19	1	43
20	14	6	—	20	—	—	—	—	14	—	6	—	44
559	365	108	86	535	75	24	13	12	183	120	215	41	45
204	144	41	20	204	20	—	—	—	65	50	78	12	46
32	32	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	11	9	12	—	47
69	46	8	15	69	15	—	—	—	22	19	28	—	48
103	65	32	5	103	5	—	—	—	32	22	37	12	49
355	221	67	66	331	55	24	13	12	118	70	137	30	50
59	48	7	4	59	4	—	—	—	24	14	17	5	51
144	97	25	22	129	19	16	13	3	50	23	55	16	52
152	76	35	40	143	31	9	—	9	44	32	66	10	53
441	303	109	29	433	22	7	—	7	141	83	164	54	54
68	49	15	3	68	3	—	—	—	19	1	22	25	55
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	56
22	8	11	3	22	3	—	—	—	—	1	8	13	57
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	—	58
14	10	4	—	14	—	—	—	—	3	—	11	—	59
19	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	60
85	51	26	8	85	8	—	—	—	42	21	18	4	61
17	6	11	—	17	—	—	—	—	6	6	5	—	62
29	17	9	3	29	3	—	—	—	11	6	12	—	63
8	3	—	5	8	5	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	64
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	65
28	22	6	—	28	—	—	—	—	22	4	—	1	66
287	202	68	18	280	10	7	—	7	79	60	123	24	67
43	35	8	—	43	—	—	—	—	4	—	36	4	68
76	43	27	7	74	5	2	—	2	14	17	41	4	69
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	70
25	14	8	3	25	3	—	—	—	9	4	11	—	71
137	103	26	8	132	3	5	—	5	50	35	36	17	72
653	428	123	102	616	77	38	13	25	226	133	250	44	73
42	22	9	11	31	—	11	—	11	17	9	15	—	74
56	45	6	5	53	2	3	—	3	30	3	20	3	75
556	362	108	86	531	75	24	13	12	179	120	215	41	76

Table 2-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old										
1	No own children under 18 years	708	2	—	28	37	353	116	300	129	374
2	With own children under 18 years	386	18	—	22	22	213	111	6	97	227
3	Under 6 years only	63	—	—	4	6	43	18	—	35	41
4	1	51	—	—	4	6	39	16	—	25	34
5	2	12	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	9	7
6	3 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	6 to 17 years only	185	5	—	10	6	94	59	6	35	107
8	1	50	—	—	2	—	17	21	3	3	19
9	2	72	5	—	5	—	30	31	—	6	37
10	3 or more	64	—	—	3	6	47	7	3	26	51
11	Both age groups	137	13	—	7	10	76	34	—	27	80
12	2	50	—	—	7	—	37	4	—	9	18
13	3 or more	87	13	—	—	10	39	30	—	18	62
	Persons Other Than Spouse or Children¹										
14	With other relatives	167	—	—	8	16	104	48	21	19	93
15	Single adult offspring 18 to 29	97	—	—	2	7	43	45	3	6	54
16	Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	24	—	—	—	3	20	4	16	—	13
17	Households with three generations	61	—	—	—	10	36	18	13	9	41
18	Households with 1 subfamily	49	—	—	—	7	29	14	9	9	35
19	Subfamily householder age under 30	47	—	—	—	7	29	11	9	9	35
20	30 to 64	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
21	65 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Households with 2 or more subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	Households with other types of relatives	57	—	—	6	10	44	5	11	8	38
24	With nonrelatives	25	—	—	—	3	10	—	—	8	9
25	Co-owners or co-renters	5	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	3	5
26	Lodgers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Unrelated children, under 18 years old	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
28	Other nonrelatives	17	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	1
29	One or more secondary families	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	2-person households, none related to each other	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	3-to-8-person households, none related to each other	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Educational Attainment of the Householder										
32	Less than 9th grade	176	—	—	9	2	63	61	91	17	91
33	9th to 12th grade, no diploma	400	9	—	16	23	240	65	128	80	279
34	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	324	5	—	7	24	153	70	57	85	163
35	Additional vocational training	36	—	—	—	3	7	3	5	13	27
36	Some college, no degree	87	6	—	7	—	57	14	9	31	44
37	Associate degree	35	—	—	11	7	31	15	10	6	16
38	Bachelor's degree	15	—	—	—	2	15	3	12	2	8
39	Graduate or professional degree	47.3	55.3	—	49.6	57.3	46.6	44.6	28.7	56.8	38.4
40	Percent high school graduate or higher	4.6	—	—	—	3.9	4.1	1.2	3.8	2.5	1.4
	Citizenship of Householder										
42	Citizen of the United States	1 032	20	—	50	59	551	182	300	220	569
43	Naturalized citizen of the United States	37	—	—	—	—	8	27	26	6	16
	Year Householder Immigrated to the United States										
44	2005 to 2009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	2000 to 2004	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	1995 to 1999	13	—	—	—	—	3	6	1	—	7
47	1990 to 1994	21	—	—	—	—	5	14	5	3	11
48	1980 to 1989	27	—	—	—	—	4	25	2	—	15
49	1979 or before	38	—	—	—	—	11	27	24	8	15
	Year Householder Moved Into Unit										
50	2000 to 2004	492	20	—	25	26	288	70	94	226	312
51	1995 to 1999	302	...	—	15	24	116	87	75	...	147
52	1990 to 1994	127	—	—	4	2	71	28	57	...	67
53	1985 to 1989	68	—	—	—	—	31	16	39	...	34
54	1980 to 1984	48	—	—	—	7	26	11	18	...	16
55	1975 to 1979	27	—	—	4	—	15	11	14	...	7
56	1970 to 1974	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	...	5
57	1960 to 1969	11	—	—	—	—	7	1	3	...	8
58	1950 to 1959	10	—	—	3	—	3	3	7	...	6
59	1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
60	1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
61	Median	1999	...	...	...	1999	2000+	1998	1996	2000+	2000+
	Household Moves and Formation in Last Year										
62	Total with a move in last year	267	6	—	4	15	177	31	52	226	166
63	Household all moved here from one unit	217	6	—	4	15	144	18	48	217	153
64	Householder of previous unit did not move here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Householder of previous unit moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	Householder of previous unit not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	Household moved here from two or more units	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	3	—
68	No previous householder moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	1 previous householder moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	2 or more previous householders moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	Previous householder(s) not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	Some already here, rest moved in	47	—	—	—	—	30	9	3	5	13
73	No previous householder moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	1 or more previous householders moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	Previous householder(s) not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Number of previous units not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
708	467	139	102	671	77	38	13	25	252	138	273	45	1
386	264	92	29	378	22	7	—	7	115	77	140	53	2
63	50	8	5	63	5	—	—	—	19	9	31	4	3
51	44	8	—	51	—	—	—	—	17	—	31	4	4
12	7	—	5	12	5	—	—	—	3	9	—	—	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
185	136	41	8	180	3	5	—	5	70	46	37	32	7
50	45	2	2	47	—	2	—	2	30	6	10	3	8
72	49	20	3	72	3	—	—	—	24	22	12	13	9
64	42	19	3	61	—	3	—	3	15	18	15	16	10
137	77	44	16	135	14	2	—	2	26	22	72	17	11
50	27	18	5	48	3	2	—	2	8	11	25	7	12
87	50	26	11	87	11	—	—	—	19	11	47	10	13
167	125	38	5	165	2	3	—	3	70	18	60	19	14
97	68	26	2	97	2	—	—	—	38	11	33	15	15
24	19	6	—	24	—	—	—	—	19	—	6	—	16
61	35	26	—	61	—	—	—	—	29	9	20	3	17
49	24	26	—	49	—	—	—	—	17	9	20	3	18
47	21	26	—	47	—	—	—	—	14	9	20	3	19
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
57	49	6	3	55	—	3	—	3	25	7	21	4	23
25	11	6	8	25	8	—	—	—	14	10	—	1	24
5	2	—	3	5	3	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	27
17	6	6	5	17	5	—	—	—	10	5	—	1	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	30
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	31
176	101	41	35	167	26	9	—	9	57	22	73	24	32
400	267	92	41	387	28	13	—	13	112	67	185	35	33
324	222	47	55	309	45	15	5	10	103	93	108	19	34
36	19	—	17	30	11	6	—	6	7	15	14	—	35
87	60	27	—	87	—	—	—	—	36	17	30	4	36
57	40	17	—	49	—	8	8	—	27	5	16	9	37
35	27	8	—	35	—	—	—	—	24	2	2	6	38
15	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	39
47.3	49.8	42.7	42.0	47.2	45.4	51.0	100.0	31.9	53.8	58.4	37.7	39.5	40
4.6	5.8	3.3	—	4.7	—	—	—	—	8.5	4.6	.6	6.6	41
1 032	676	224	131	987	99	45	13	32	337	211	410	74	42
37	17	17	3	37	3	—	—	—	18	4	4	10	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
13	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	1	—	6	46
21	16	5	—	21	—	—	—	—	13	4	4	—	47
27	23	4	—	27	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	18	48
38	20	15	3	38	3	—	—	—	20	3	4	11	49
492	338	94	61	470	38	22	—	22	92	112	236	52	50
302	194	61	47	295	40	7	—	7	121	71	77	34	51
127	87	33	7	127	7	—	—	—	74	18	32	2	52
68	28	24	16	65	13	3	—	3	30	9	26	3	53
48	36	12	—	40	—	8	8	—	15	5	24	4	54
27	27	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	14	—	12	2	55
9	—	9	—	4	—	5	5	—	4	—	5	—	56
11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	1	57
10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	58
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
1999	1999	1998	1999	1999	1999	...	...	...	1996	2000+	2000+	2000+	61
267	177	51	40	257	29	10	—	10	64	45	138	20	62
217	143	40	35	207	24	10	—	10	39	40	118	20	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
47	31	11	5	47	5	—	—	—	22	5	20	—	72
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76

Table 2-10. **Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.										
1	Total	223	6	–	4	15	147	18	48	223	153
	Structure Type of Previous Residence										
2	Moved from within the United States ...	223	6	–	4	15	147	18	48	223	153
3	House	62	4	–	–	6	40	12	16	62	48
4	Apartment	126	–	–	1	6	87	7	26	126	81
5	Manufactured/mobile home	16	–	–	2	–	8	–	–	16	10
6	Other	12	–	–	–	3	7	–	4	12	12
7	Not reported	8	2	–	–	–	6	–	2	8	2
	Tenure of Previous Residence										
8	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	203	4	–	4	12	135	18	42	203	139
9	Owner occupied	26	–	–	–	2	11	6	7	26	26
10	Renter occupied	178	4	–	4	10	123	13	35	178	114
	Persons — Previous Residence										
11	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	203	4	–	4	12	135	18	42	203	139
12	1 person	56	–	–	1	–	28	–	25	56	36
13	2 persons	46	–	–	–	–	37	7	10	46	27
14	3 persons	31	–	–	2	–	19	–	1	31	19
15	4 persons	33	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	33	29
16	5 persons	24	4	–	–	7	21	6	6	24	14
17	6 persons	6	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	6	6
18	7 persons or more	8	–	–	–	2	–	6	–	8	8
19	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here										
20	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	203	4	–	4	12	135	18	42	203	139
21	Owned or rented by a mover	168	4	–	4	12	116	7	35	168	111
22	Owned or rented by other	35	–	–	–	–	18	12	7	35	28
23	By a relative	24	–	–	–	–	7	6	–	24	24
24	By a nonrelative	11	–	–	–	–	11	6	7	11	4
25	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
26	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Change in Housing Costs										
27	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	203	4	–	4	12	135	18	42	203	139
28	Increased with move	46	4	–	–	7	25	6	7	46	33
29	Decreased	104	–	–	–	5	80	6	27	104	72
30	Stayed about the same	45	–	–	–	–	24	7	7	45	28
31	Don't know	8	–	–	4	–	5	–	–	8	6
32	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
223	143	40	40	212	29	10	—	10	39	45	118	20	1
223	143	40	40	212	29	10	—	10	39	45	118	20	2
62	31	11	20	54	12	7	—	7	11	8	42	—	3
126	92	21	12	123	9	3	—	3	22	29	58	17	4
16	—	8	8	16	8	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	5
12	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3	6
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	7
203	123	40	40	193	29	10	—	10	34	43	110	17	8
26	10	4	12	18	4	7	—	7	2	5	18	—	9
178	114	36	28	175	25	3	—	3	31	38	92	17	10
203	123	40	40	193	29	10	—	10	34	43	110	17	11
56	36	11	8	56	8	—	—	—	8	9	29	9	12
46	25	9	12	38	4	7	—	7	7	3	32	4	13
31	15	6	11	31	11	—	—	—	4	16	11	—	14
33	25	8	—	33	—	—	—	—	2	8	19	4	15
24	17	4	3	21	—	3	—	3	10	4	10	—	16
6	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	17
8	6	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
203	123	40	40	193	29	10	—	10	34	43	110	17	20
168	97	39	33	158	22	10	—	10	26	38	88	17	21
35	26	1	7	35	7	—	—	—	8	5	22	—	22
24	15	1	7	24	7	—	—	—	2	3	18	—	23
11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	1	4	—	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
203	123	40	40	193	29	10	—	10	34	43	110	17	27
46	29	10	7	46	7	—	—	—	4	8	32	2	28
104	69	21	14	101	11	3	—	3	19	26	54	6	29
45	25	5	16	38	8	7	—	7	9	9	22	5	30
8	—	5	2	8	2	—	—	—	1	—	2	4	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32

Table 2-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR										
	Total	230	6	–	4	15	152	21	48	226	153
	Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit¹										
2	Private displacement	11	–	–	–	3	8	–	3	11	3
3	Owner to move into unit	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	–
4	To be converted to condominium or cooperative	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5	Closed for repairs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6	Other	6	–	–	–	3	3	–	3	6	3
7	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	Government displacement	2	–	–	–	–	4	–	2	6	2
9	Government wanted building or land	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	2
10	Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11	Other	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4	–
12	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13	Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
14	New job or job transfer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15	To be closer to work/school/other	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	5
16	Other, financial/employment related	42	–	–	–	–	42	–	12	42	37
17	To establish own household	22	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	17	13
18	Needed larger house or apartment	27	–	–	2	3	8	9	–	27	23
19	Married	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20	Widowed, divorced or separated	8	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	8	8
21	Other, family/person related	37	–	–	1	3	12	3	8	37	27
22	Wanted better home	24	4	–	–	–	18	–	4	24	16
23	Change from owner to renter	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
24	Change from renter to owner	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25	Wanted lower rent or maintenance	43	–	–	–	3	35	6	9	43	23
26	Other housing related reasons	24	–	–	–	3	15	3	11	24	18
27	Other	51	–	–	–	6	38	–	5	51	30
28	Not reported	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	2
	Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit										
29	All reported reasons equal	14	–	–	–	–	11	–	4	14	9
30	Private displacement	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
31	Government displacement	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	2
32	Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
33	New job or job transfer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
34	To be closer to work/school/other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35	Other, financial/employment related	33	–	–	–	–	33	–	12	33	33
36	To establish own household	14	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	10	6
37	Needed larger house or apartment	20	–	–	2	3	4	9	–	20	16
38	Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7
39	Other, family/person related	29	–	–	1	3	8	3	8	29	18
40	Wanted better home	10	4	–	–	–	8	–	–	10	10
41	Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
42	Wanted lower rent or maintenance	27	–	–	–	3	18	6	6	27	10
43	Other housing related reasons	10	–	–	–	–	7	3	7	10	7
44	Other	49	–	–	–	6	37	–	4	49	30
45	Not reported	14	2	–	–	–	12	–	5	14	2
	Choice of Present Neighborhood¹										
46	Convenient to job	14	4	–	2	–	8	4	–	14	10
47	Convenient to friends or relatives	49	4	–	–	–	26	3	9	49	35
48	Convenient to leisure activities	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	10	10
49	Convenient to public transportation	20	–	–	–	–	13	–	1	20	15
50	Good schools	16	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	16	11
51	Other public services	46	–	–	–	–	38	–	12	46	46
52	Looks/design of neighborhood	33	–	–	–	–	21	3	7	33	19
53	House was most important consideration	30	–	–	–	–	17	6	9	30	16
54	Other	101	–	–	1	15	73	9	14	96	66
55	Not reported	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	2
	Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood										
56	All reported reasons equal	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
57	Convenient to job	10	4	–	2	–	4	4	–	10	6
58	Convenient to friends or relatives	30	–	–	–	–	17	–	8	30	20
59	Convenient to leisure activities	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	5
60	Convenient to public transportation	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8	4
61	Good schools	13	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	13	7
62	Other public services	27	–	–	–	–	26	–	12	27	27
63	Looks/design of neighborhood	19	–	–	–	–	9	3	1	19	7
64	House was most important consideration	22	–	–	–	–	14	6	9	22	8
65	Other	94	–	–	1	15	66	9	11	90	66
66	Not reported	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	2
	Neighborhood Search										
67	Looked at just this neighborhood	137	4	–	2	6	87	21	29	137	94
68	Looked at other neighborhood(s)	88	–	–	1	9	61	–	17	83	57
69	Not reported	6	2	–	–	–	3	–	2	6	2
	Choice of Present Home¹										
70	Financial reasons	107	4	–	2	3	82	6	25	103	74
71	Room layout/design	40	–	–	–	–	24	3	9	40	32
72	Kitchen	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3
73	Size	40	–	–	–	3	12	13	6	40	32
74	Exterior appearance	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3
75	Yard/trees/view	12	–	–	–	–	9	–	3	12	9
76	Quality of construction	8	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	8	8
77	Only one available	48	–	–	1	–	38	6	12	48	34
78	Other	39	–	–	–	9	20	–	3	39	19
79	Not reported	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	2

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
230	150	40	40	220	29	10	—	10	42	45	123	20	1
11	8	—	3	8	—	3	—	3	—	—	11	—	2
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
6	3	—	3	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	6	—	5
6	4	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	6
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
5	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	14
42	34	8	—	42	—	—	—	—	4	4	33	—	15
22	17	—	4	22	4	—	—	—	—	2	16	4	16
27	21	—	5	27	5	—	—	—	4	12	11	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
8	3	2	3	8	3	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	19
37	27	3	7	34	4	3	—	3	8	15	12	2	20
24	12	7	5	24	5	—	—	—	7	5	12	—	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
43	20	9	13	43	13	—	—	—	10	9	17	7	24
24	7	7	10	14	—	10	—	10	6	4	10	4	25
51	33	15	3	51	3	—	—	—	10	5	27	8	26
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
14	6	3	5	14	5	—	—	—	8	1	5	—	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
33	25	8	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	4	29	—	35
14	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	2	9	4	36
20	14	—	5	20	5	—	—	—	4	8	8	—	37
7	—	—	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	38
29	23	3	3	26	—	3	—	3	8	11	8	2	39
10	7	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	40
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
27	13	6	8	27	8	—	—	—	6	9	9	3	42
10	3	—	7	3	—	7	—	7	3	—	7	—	43
49	32	15	3	49	3	—	—	—	10	4	27	8	44
14	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	4	2	8	—	45
14	7	4	2	14	2	—	—	—	4	4	6	—	46
49	26	18	4	49	4	—	—	—	3	11	26	9	47
10	5	—	4	10	4	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	48
20	12	4	4	20	4	—	—	—	—	5	15	—	49
16	8	6	3	16	3	—	—	—	—	8	9	—	50
46	35	1	9	46	9	—	—	—	—	9	37	—	51
33	26	2	5	33	5	—	—	—	10	5	16	2	52
30	22	3	5	30	5	—	—	—	9	21	—	—	53
101	66	11	24	90	13	10	—	10	19	8	63	11	54
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
10	4	4	2	10	2	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	57
30	15	15	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	10	11	9	58
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	59
8	4	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	60
13	4	6	3	13	3	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	61
27	21	1	5	27	5	—	—	—	—	1	26	—	62
19	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	10	1	7	—	63
22	14	3	5	22	5	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	64
94	63	8	24	84	13	10	—	10	19	8	56	11	65
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	66
137	88	27	22	126	12	10	—	10	35	19	74	8	67
88	57	13	18	88	18	—	—	—	4	24	49	12	68
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	69
107	61	23	23	107	23	—	—	—	8	17	71	12	70
40	30	—	11	33	3	7	—	7	7	18	15	—	71
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	72
40	34	—	6	40	6	—	—	—	7	21	12	—	73
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	74
12	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	75
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	76
48	35	9	4	48	4	—	—	—	11	5	26	6	77
39	18	14	6	36	3	3	—	3	15	—	16	8	78
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	79

Table 2-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR—Con.										
	Main Reason for Choice of Present Home										
1	All reported reasons equal	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	6	6
2	Financial reasons	94	4	—	2	3	75	6	20	90	64
3	Room layout/design	29	—	—	—	—	16	3	9	29	21
4	Kitchen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	Size	21	—	—	—	3	3	13	5	21	14
6	Exterior appearance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	Yard/trees/view	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	5	2
8	Quality of construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Only one available	38	—	—	1	—	32	—	4	38	29
10	Other	35	—	—	—	9	16	—	3	35	15
11	Not reported	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2
	Home Search										
12	Now in house	39	2	...	—	3	21	—	5	34	26
13	Did not look at apartments	20	—	...	—	3	8	—	2	20	20
14	Looked at apartments too	16	—	...	—	—	13	—	—	12	3
15	Search not reported	2	2	...	—	—	—	—	2	2	2
16	Now in manufactured/mobile home	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Did not look at apartments	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Looked at apartments too	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Search not reported	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	Now in apartment	191	4	...	4	12	131	21	44	191	127
21	Did not look at houses	126	4	...	4	7	85	3	36	126	89
22	Looked at houses too	62	—	...	—	6	43	18	8	62	38
23	Search not reported	3	—	...	—	—	3	—	—	3	—
	Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home										
24	Better home	130	—	—	2	10	101	9	35	130	90
25	Worse home	56	4	—	1	2	37	9	—	52	38
26	About the same	36	—	—	—	3	8	3	11	36	20
27	Not reported	8	2	—	—	—	6	—	2	8	6
	Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood										
28	Better neighborhood	72	—	—	4	3	51	—	18	72	57
29	Worse neighborhood	40	—	—	—	2	26	9	—	35	23
30	About the same	97	4	—	—	4	65	9	28	97	57
31	Same neighborhood	14	—	—	—	6	4	4	—	14	10
32	Not reported	8	2	—	—	—	6	—	2	8	6

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1
94	58	17	19	94	19	—	—	—	8	17	63	5	2
29	22	—	7	22	—	7	—	7	7	10	12	—	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
21	18	—	3	21	3	—	—	—	7	8	6	—	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
38	27	7	4	38	4	—	—	—	6	5	23	4	9
35	18	10	6	32	3	3	—	3	15	—	16	5	10
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	11
39	28	2	9	39	9	—	—	—	—	13	20	6	12
20	12	2	6	20	6	—	—	—	—	11	7	2	13
16	13	—	3	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	14
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
191	123	38	31	181	21	10	—	10	42	32	103	14	20
126	74	32	21	116	10	10	—	10	24	15	79	8	21
62	45	6	10	62	10	—	—	—	15	17	24	5	22
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	23
130	89	12	29	122	22	7	—	7	24	31	70	5	24
56	44	9	3	56	3	—	—	—	10	5	37	4	25
36	13	16	7	33	4	3	—	3	6	7	16	7	26
8	5	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	4	27
72	56	5	11	72	11	—	—	—	5	18	44	5	28
40	34	2	3	40	3	—	—	—	8	4	24	4	29
97	48	29	20	89	13	7	—	7	24	18	48	7	30
14	8	—	6	11	3	3	—	3	4	3	7	—	31
8	5	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	4	32

Table 2-12. **Income Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
	Household Income										
2	Less than \$5,000	171	5	–	4	7	91	31	32	34	171
3	\$5,000 to \$9,999	377	2	–	13	9	183	54	144	93	323
4	\$10,000 to \$14,999	213	4	–	13	10	127	49	77	51	71
5	\$15,000 to \$19,999	122	4	–	11	11	55	36	9	21	33
6	\$20,000 to \$24,999	48	–	–	2	–	17	13	25	8	3
7	\$25,000 to \$29,999	45	5	–	4	5	19	8	6	9	–
8	\$30,000 to \$34,999	46	–	–	–	4	20	24	7	–	–
9	\$35,000 to \$39,999	23	–	–	4	6	20	3	4	7	–
10	\$40,000 to \$49,999	15	–	–	–	–	11	4	–	2	–
11	\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	–	–	–	3	7	3	–	–	–
12	\$60,000 to \$79,999	16	–	–	–	3	11	3	1	–	–
13	\$80,000 to \$99,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
14	\$100,000 to \$119,999	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
15	\$120,000 or more	4	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	1	–
16	Median	9 990	...	...	...	16 287	10 371	12 960	9 206	9 274	7 010
	As percent of poverty level:										
17	Less than 50 percent	245	5	–	11	16	131	51	37	64	245
18	50 to 99	356	10	–	7	13	195	51	119	89	356
19	100 to 149	257	–	–	19	5	119	70	83	32	...
20	150 to 199	98	5	–	10	7	42	33	26	21	...
21	200 percent or more	138	–	–	4	18	80	22	41	19	...
	Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
22	Less than \$5,000	174	5	–	4	10	91	31	32	37	174
23	\$5,000 to \$9,999	388	2	–	13	9	186	54	144	98	326
24	\$10,000 to \$14,999	213	4	–	13	10	124	49	77	51	68
25	\$15,000 to \$19,999	119	4	–	11	8	55	36	9	18	30
26	\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	–	–	2	–	17	13	25	8	3
27	\$25,000 to \$29,999	37	5	–	4	5	19	8	6	3	–
28	\$30,000 to \$34,999	46	–	–	–	4	20	24	7	–	–
29	\$35,000 to \$39,999	23	–	–	4	6	20	3	4	7	–
30	\$40,000 to \$49,999	15	–	–	–	–	11	4	–	2	–
31	\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	–	–	–	3	7	3	–	–	–
32	\$60,000 to \$79,999	16	–	–	–	3	11	3	1	–	–
33	\$80,000 to \$99,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
34	\$100,000 to \$119,999	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
35	\$120,000 or more	4	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	1	–
36	Median	9 809	...	...	...	14 917	10 257	12 960	9 206	8 888	6 945
	Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals¹										
37	Wages and salaries	483	13	–	29	36	277	149	54	96	168
38	Wages and salaries were majority of income ..	369	9	–	24	29	224	109	30	69	123
39	2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries	44	–	–	2	3	18	20	–	2	6
40	Business, farm, or ranch	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
41	Social Security or pensions	409	2	–	19	8	179	63	265	67	193
42	Interest	48	–	–	4	1	15	8	25	9	15
43	Stock dividend(s)	5	–	–	–	–	4	–	5	–	–
44	Rental income with lodger(s)	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	3	–	–
45	Welfare or SSI	390	9	–	20	21	200	71	87	85	266
46	Alimony or child support	83	9	–	10	10	33	20	8	17	50
47	Other	136	–	–	3	3	66	23	33	43	68
	Amount of Savings and Investments										
48	Income of \$25,000 or less	941	15	–	43	38	472	183	287	212	601
49	No savings or investments	826	13	–	35	31	432	159	246	196	550
50	\$25,000 or less	77	–	–	5	7	21	18	29	11	28
51	More than \$25,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
52	Not reported	39	2	–	2	–	20	5	12	5	23
	Food Stamps										
53	Income of \$25,000 or less	941	15	–	43	38	472	183	287	212	601
54	Family members received food stamps	432	13	–	18	17	246	56	88	120	330
55	Did not receive food stamps	462	–	–	23	21	195	122	191	84	235
56	Not reported	47	2	–	2	–	32	5	9	9	36
	Rent Reductions										
57	No subsidy	78	–	–	4	7	30	46	42	12	32
58	Rent control	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
59	No rent control	28	–	–	–	–	12	24	15	6	9
60	Reduced by owner	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
61	Not reduced by owner	28	–	–	–	–	12	24	15	6	9
62	Owner reduction not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
63	Rent control not reported	50	–	–	4	7	17	22	27	7	23
64	Owned by public housing authority	944	12	–	46	52	499	168	241	205	528
65	Government subsidy	8	–	–	–	–	–	4	7	1	1
66	Other, income verification	44	9	–	–	–	24	3	14	8	30
67	Subsidy not reported	20	–	–	–	–	14	6	3	–	10

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	1
171	131	28	12	169	10	2	—	2	57	38	67	9	2
377	248	69	60	366	54	11	5	6	86	80	177	35	3
213	137	56	20	195	10	18	8	10	72	44	86	12	4
122	63	39	20	117	15	5	—	5	44	23	46	8	5
48	20	14	14	39	5	9	—	9	17	3	24	4	6
45	35	5	5	45	5	—	—	—	23	17	—	5	7
46	37	10	—	46	—	—	—	—	21	4	6	16	8
23	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	4	9
15	6	9	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	4	10
10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	11
16	14	2	—	16	—	—	—	—	9	2	4	—	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	14
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	15
9 990	9 735	11 696	9 445	9 858	8 656	...	...	...	12 780	9 385	8 976	12 310	16
245	178	53	15	243	13	2	—	2	67	50	106	23	17
356	219	67	70	335	54	21	5	17	96	69	171	19	18
257	170	68	18	244	13	13	8	5	74	57	92	34	19
98	61	25	11	98	11	—	—	—	53	24	17	4	20
138	103	19	16	129	8	9	—	9	78	16	26	18	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
174	131	28	15	172	13	2	—	2	57	41	67	9	22
388	252	70	66	377	59	11	5	6	89	87	177	36	23
213	135	57	20	194	10	18	8	10	74	42	86	10	24
119	63	39	17	114	12	5	—	5	44	20	46	8	25
45	20	11	14	37	5	9	—	9	15	3	24	4	26
37	32	5	—	37	—	—	—	—	21	12	—	5	27
46	37	10	—	46	—	—	—	—	21	4	6	16	28
23	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	4	29
15	6	9	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	4	30
10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	31
16	14	2	—	16	—	—	—	—	9	2	4	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	34
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	35
9 809	9 651	11 550	8 856	9 676	8 074	...	...	...	12 509	8 856	8 976	11 963	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
483	344	109	30	469	24	13	8	5	197	77	159	49	37
369	261	84	25	364	19	5	—	5	157	60	114	39	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
44	28	14	2	44	2	—	—	—	11	7	11	16	—
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	40
409	231	95	82	376	57	33	8	25	112	95	179	22	41
48	26	16	6	42	—	6	—	6	36	3	4	5	42
5	4	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	43
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	44
390	262	82	46	375	43	15	13	3	114	66	171	39	45
83	44	33	5	81	3	2	—	2	24	13	40	6	46
136	81	42	13	133	10	2	—	2	62	29	38	6	47
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
941	604	206	131	896	99	45	13	32	279	196	399	67	48
826	533	182	111	787	84	39	13	27	216	179	374	57	49
77	43	21	14	71	8	6	—	6	39	10	20	8	50
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
39	28	4	7	39	7	—	—	—	24	7	6	2	52
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
941	604	206	131	896	99	45	13	32	279	196	399	67	53
432	276	100	56	425	53	7	5	3	91	96	226	19	54
462	285	104	73	425	44	37	8	29	162	88	164	48	55
47	42	2	2	47	2	—	—	—	27	11	9	—	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
78	64	11	3	78	3	—	—	—	45	8	20	6	57
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
28	24	4	—	28	—	—	—	—	18	—	4	6	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
28	24	4	—	28	—	—	—	—	18	—	4	6	61
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
50	40	7	3	50	3	—	—	—	27	8	15	—	63
944	629	200	115	905	89	39	13	26	295	183	375	90	64
8	1	4	3	8	3	—	—	—	—	1	7	—	65
44	20	17	7	41	4	3	—	3	10	20	12	2	66
20	16	—	3	16	—	3	—	3	16	3	—	—	67

Table 2-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
	Monthly Housing Costs										
2	Less than \$100	75	–	–	7	3	47	10	2	–	67
3	\$100 to \$199	322	4	–	7	18	174	47	115	78	258
4	\$200 to \$249	212	9	–	9	3	81	66	79	54	94
5	\$250 to \$299	65	–	–	3	–	38	10	18	15	24
6	\$300 to \$349	64	–	–	3	6	35	12	15	15	29
7	\$350 to \$399	60	–	–	–	5	36	12	13	7	11
8	\$400 to \$449	33	5	–	–	–	13	8	6	11	10
9	\$450 to \$499	48	–	–	16	14	32	15	11	3	11
10	\$500 to \$599	68	2	–	4	4	24	26	11	8	23
11	\$600 to \$699	41	–	–	–	–	26	10	5	5	14
12	\$700 to \$799	16	–	–	–	1	7	5	5	–	3
13	\$800 to \$999	9	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	1	5
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	9	–	–	–	–	7	–	5	–	–
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16	\$1,500 or more	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	3
17	No cash rent	68	–	–	–	3	37	5	22	28	50
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	227	...	...	...	324	227	241	216	219	181
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income¹										
19	Less than 5 percent	37	–	–	–	3	22	7	3	1	18
20	5 to 9 percent	26	–	–	–	6	14	–	12	2	9
21	10 to 14 percent	109	–	–	–	12	59	33	8	21	26
22	15 to 19 percent	127	9	–	11	13	66	40	22	27	30
23	20 to 24 percent	84	4	–	11	5	53	10	14	14	31
24	25 to 29 percent	216	–	–	7	–	109	49	109	51	122
25	30 to 34 percent	128	–	–	4	1	52	20	55	16	83
26	35 to 39 percent	51	–	–	11	–	32	7	7	15	29
27	40 to 49 percent	36	–	–	–	–	20	7	8	16	20
28	50 to 59 percent	35	–	–	2	3	12	18	2	2	24
29	60 to 69 percent	7	–	–	–	–	5	2	–	–	7
30	70 to 99 percent	34	–	–	–	–	25	2	9	4	22
31	100 percent or more ²	76	8	–	–	4	31	16	27	15	71
32	Zero or negative income	61	–	–	–	–	29	12	8	11	61
33	No cash rent	68	–	–	–	–	37	5	22	28	50
34	Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	27	...	...	...	16	27	27	29	28	31
35	Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	26	...	...	...	16	26	26	28	27	29
	Rent Paid by Lodgers										
36	Lodgers in housing units	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
37	Less than \$100 per month	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
38	\$100 to \$199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
39	\$200 to \$299	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40	\$300 to \$399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
41	\$400 or more per month	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
42	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
43	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
44	Electricity used	1 094	20	–	50	59	566	227	306	226	601
45	Less than \$25	95	–	–	–	9	34	22	45	24	50
46	\$25 to \$49	199	6	–	7	11	138	17	41	62	139
47	\$50 to \$74	103	5	–	7	–	46	23	19	23	44
48	\$75 to \$99	31	4	–	6	–	23	–	4	6	13
49	\$100 to \$149	28	5	–	–	2	9	8	6	2	20
50	\$150 to \$199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
51	\$200 or more	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2
52	Median	42	...	...	...	29	42	43	33	39	40
53	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	637	–	–	30	36	316	157	190	108	333
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas										
54	Piped gas used	848	15	–	37	49	473	203	200	168	458
55	Less than \$25	59	4	–	–	–	16	21	16	19	37
56	\$25 to \$49	137	9	–	8	5	76	20	33	42	94
57	\$50 to \$74	57	–	–	–	5	34	6	–	9	10
58	\$75 to \$99	17	–	–	–	–	9	4	4	3	3
59	\$100 to \$149	17	–	–	7	7	15	–	2	–	6
60	\$150 to \$199	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
61	\$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
62	Median	41	...	...	...	...	44	31	34	35	35
63	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	560	2	–	21	32	324	152	144	95	308
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil										
64	Fuel oil used	374	–	–	31	21	194	117	104	42	184
65	Less than \$25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
66	\$25 to \$49	11	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
67	\$50 to \$74	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
68	\$75 to \$99	1	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	1	–
69	\$100 to \$149	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	3
70	\$150 to \$199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
71	\$200 or more	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5
72	Median	48	...	...	...	...	117	25-	25-	...	200+
73	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	355	–	–	30	21	181	117	104	41	176
	Property Insurance										
74	Property insurance paid	78	9	–	5	4	44	7	35	20	31
75	Median per month	10-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	1
75	66	9	—	75	—	—	—	—	3	16	51	5	2
322	221	38	63	308	49	14	—	14	125	44	140	13	3
212	121	61	30	197	24	14	8	6	45	56	93	18	4
65	31	26	8	65	8	—	—	—	20	18	16	10	5
64	35	27	3	57	—	7	5	3	32	—	28	4	6
60	36	22	2	60	2	—	—	—	17	15	19	9	7
33	23	7	3	33	3	—	—	—	11	11	7	3	8
48	43	2	3	48	3	—	—	—	26	3	12	8	9
68	49	15	4	66	2	2	—	2	31	11	14	13	10
41	32	4	5	41	5	—	—	—	23	3	9	6	11
16	14	2	—	16	—	—	—	—	7	6	3	—	12
9	7	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	13
9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	2	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	16
68	43	14	10	60	3	7	—	7	10	29	21	8	17
227	223	251	196	228	198	...	...	...	262	229	203	299	18
37	36	2	—	37	—	—	—	—	3	4	25	5	19
26	10	7	9	17	—	9	—	9	13	—	12	—	20
109	79	18	12	106	9	2	—	2	49	18	25	17	21
127	103	15	8	124	5	3	—	3	48	17	47	15	22
84	54	26	4	84	4	—	—	—	34	15	26	9	23
216	144	50	22	213	19	3	—	3	62	47	94	14	24
128	57	37	34	122	28	6	—	6	36	22	55	14	25
51	37	11	3	51	3	—	—	—	22	7	22	—	26
36	21	6	10	36	10	—	—	—	20	8	5	3	27
35	14	14	7	26	7	8	8	—	8	1	26	—	28
7	7	—	—	2	—	5	5	—	11	2	5	—	29
34	27	3	4	34	4	—	—	—	11	13	9	1	30
76	54	20	3	76	3	—	—	—	24	14	31	7	31
61	52	4	5	59	3	2	—	2	27	18	10	5	32
68	43	14	10	60	3	7	—	7	10	29	21	8	33
27	26	29	31	27	32	...	...	...	26	28	28	23	34
26	25	28	30	26	31	...	...	...	25	27	27	22	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
1 094	731	232	131	1 049	99	45	13	32	367	215	414	98	44
95	52	18	24	82	12	12	—	12	10	22	39	24	45
199	115	62	22	187	15	12	5	7	25	58	90	26	46
103	55	36	11	103	11	—	—	—	5	30	51	17	47
31	11	18	2	31	2	—	—	—	6	11	11	3	48
28	3	25	—	20	—	8	8	—	6	—	22	—	49
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	51
42	40	50	32	42	39	...	...	...	41	42	44	36	52
637	492	73	72	624	59	13	—	13	316	92	201	27	53
848	584	175	89	808	57	40	8	32	302	151	313	83	54
59	28	16	15	47	3	12	—	12	7	2	44	7	55
137	63	40	34	130	26	8	—	8	8	31	66	32	56
57	22	27	8	57	8	—	—	—	8	27	13	10	57
17	5	10	3	17	3	—	—	—	4	7	3	4	58
17	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	3	2	12	—	59
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	60
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
41	41	44	36	42	41	...	...	...	52	51	35	40	62
560	450	80	30	539	17	21	8	13	272	82	175	30	63
374	303	46	24	369	24	5	5	—	280	20	72	2	64
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
11	7	1	2	11	2	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	66
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	68
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	69
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
5	—	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	71
48	43	...	...	43	...	...	...	...	48	...	200+	...	72
355	294	39	22	355	22	—	—	—	270	15	67	2	73
78	42	21	16	63	5	15	5	11	15	21	31	11	74
10-	...	...	...	10-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75

Table 2-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels										
1	Water paid separately	55	9	–	2	–	24	6	–	26	37
2	Median	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Trash paid separately	40	4	–	4	–	23	5	15	17	26
4	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Bottled gas paid separately	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Other fuel paid separately	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
55	26	14	15	47	7	7	—	7	4	13	34	3	1
26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
40	8	18	14	40	14	—	—	—	—	—	35	5	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8

Table 2-17. **Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
Total	1 094	78	650	332	35	30	465	289	237	73
Persons										
1 person	559	78	425	53	3	30	429	77	21	3
2 persons	168	—	125	40	3	—	27	117	24	—
3 persons	128	—	72	56	—	—	9	64	55	—
4 persons	115	—	21	94	—	—	—	25	77	12
5 persons	59	—	—	53	6	—	—	—	46	12
6 persons	37	—	6	24	6	—	—	6	10	20
7 persons or more	28	—	—	12	16	—	—	—	3	25
Rooms										
1 room	8	...	...	...	...	8	—	...	...	...
2 rooms	70	...	...	...	...	22	48	—	...	...
3 rooms	387	...	...	...	...	—	387	—	—	...
4 rooms	263	...	...	...	...	—	18	245	—	—
5 rooms	249	...	...	...	...	—	11	39	199	—
6 rooms	83	...	...	...	...	—	2	5	32	44
7 rooms	26	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	3	23
8 rooms	6	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	6
9 rooms .....	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
10 rooms or more	3	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	3	—
Bedrooms										
None	30	30	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
1	465	48	405	13	—	...	...	...	...	...
2	289	—	245	44	—	...	...	...	...	...
3	237	...	—	231	6	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more	73	...	—	44	28	...	...	...	...	...
Complete Bathrooms										
None	7	—	4	2	—	—	4	—	2	—
1	968	78	614	270	6	30	451	264	201	22
1 1/2	70	—	21	39	10	—	6	18	23	22
2 or more	50	—	10	21	18	—	4	7	11	28
Lot Size¹										
1-unit structures	126	—	45	75	6	—	26	31	54	15
Less than 1/8 acre	31	—	10	18	3	—	3	7	21	—
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	58	—	18	40	—	—	14	13	20	12
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	14	—	4	7	3	—	—	8	3	3
1/2 up to 1 acre	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—
1 up to 5 acres	12	—	8	4	—	—	8	—	4	—
5 up to 10 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 acres or more	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Median .....	.20	...	...	.19	...	...	...	...	...	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	174	2	112	54	6	—	63	58	41	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	388	46	263	79	—	16	214	83	64	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	213	13	130	61	9	13	96	59	40	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119	17	51	41	10	1	39	33	24	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	—	27	15	3	—	21	19	2	3
\$25,000 to \$29,999	37	—	21	16	—	—	14	7	13	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	46	—	12	28	6	—	12	—	22	12
\$35,000 to \$39,999	23	—	10	13	—	—	—	13	10	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	15	—	4	11	—	—	—	4	11	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	—	7	3	—	—	—	7	3	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	16	—	8	9	—	—	4	3	6	3
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
\$120,000 or more	4	—	1	3	—	—	1	—	3	—
Median	9 809	8 995	9 040	12 785	...	...	8 953	10 360	11 718	16 689
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	75	—	48	20	7	—	29	26	14	7
\$100 to \$199	322	37	209	73	3	17	153	87	43	22
\$200 to \$249	212	24	134	51	3	4	136	35	37	—
\$250 to \$299	65	3	40	21	—	3	24	23	9	6
\$300 to \$349	64	—	24	35	6	—	15	9	26	15
\$350 to \$399	60	—	46	11	3	—	27	18	14	—
\$400 to \$449	33	—	14	19	—	—	8	13	12	—
\$450 to \$499	48	—	38	8	3	—	11	29	5	3
\$500 to \$599	68	3	22	37	6	—	14	15	31	8
\$600 to \$699	41	1	19	20	—	—	7	13	18	3
\$700 to \$799	16	—	8	8	—	—	8	2	6	—
\$800 to \$999	9	—	8	1	—	—	8	—	1	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249	9	2	7	—	—	—	2	7	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 or more	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—
No cash rent	68	7	32	25	3	5	23	12	19	9
Median (excludes no cash rent)	227	196	219	271	...	...	214	237	314	275

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 2-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Total	43	—	3	21	3	9	—	7	...
Persons									
1 person	12	—	—	4	3	—	—	6	...
2 persons	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 persons	7	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	...
4 persons	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	1	...
5 persons	9	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	...
6 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
7 persons or more	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...
Rooms									
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 rooms	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
4 rooms	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	...
5 rooms	18	—	—	14	3	—	—	1	...
6 rooms	16	—	3	4	—	9	—	—	...
7 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
8 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
9 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 rooms or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bedrooms									
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...
2	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
3	28	—	3	18	3	3	—	1	...
4 or more	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...
Complete Bathrooms									
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	25	—	3	14	—	3	—	6	...
1 1/2	8	—	—	4	3	—	—	1	...
2 or more	10	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	...
Lot Size¹									
1-unit structures	43	—	3	21	3	9	—	7	...
Less than 1/8 acre	19	—	—	18	—	—	—	1	...
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	17	—	3	4	—	9	—	1	...
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	...
1/2 up to 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1 up to 5 acres	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...
5 up to 10 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	—	3	7	3	—	—	5	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999	10	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	6	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	...
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$250 to \$299	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...
\$300 to \$349	8	—	3	—	—	—	—	5	...
\$350 to \$399	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
\$400 to \$449	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$450 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$500 to \$599	7	—	—	3	—	3	—	1	...
\$600 to \$699	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
\$700 to \$799	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$800 to \$999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$1,500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...
Median (excludes no cash rent) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 2-19. **Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Total	1 090	4	98	–
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000	174	–	14	–
\$5,000 to \$9,999	384	4	37	–
\$10,000 to \$14,999	213	–	15	–
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119	–	4	–
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	–	3	–
\$25,000 to \$29,999	37	–	4	–
\$30,000 to \$34,999	46	–	11	–
\$35,000 to \$39,999	23	–	4	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999	15	–	4	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	–	–	–
\$60,000 to \$79,999	16	–	3	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999	–	–	–	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999	3	–	–	–
\$120,000 or more	4	–	–	–
Median	9 832	...	9 839	...
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100	75	–	–	–
\$100 to \$199	318	4	21	–
\$200 to \$249	212	–	28	–
\$250 to \$299	65	–	9	–
\$300 to \$349	64	–	–	–
\$350 to \$399	60	–	–	–
\$400 to \$449	33	–	4	–
\$450 to \$499	48	–	10	–
\$500 to \$599	68	–	17	–
\$600 to \$699	41	–	–	–
\$700 to \$799	16	–	6	–
\$800 to \$999	9	–	3	–
\$1,000 to \$1,249	9	–	–	–
\$1,250 to \$1,499	–	–	–	–
\$1,500 or more	3	–	–	–
No cash rent	68	–	–	–
Median (excludes no cash rent)	228	...	251	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current income⁴												
Less than 5 percent	37	–	–	–
5 to 9 percent	26	–	–	–
10 to 14 percent	109	–	7	–
15 to 19 percent	127	–	22	–
20 to 24 percent	84	–	8	–
25 to 29 percent	212	4	22	–
30 to 34 percent	128	–	7	–
35 to 39 percent	51	–	4	–
40 to 49 percent	36	–	7	–
50 to 59 percent	35	–	–	–
60 to 69 percent	7	–	–	–
70 to 99 percent	34	–	–	–
100 percent or more ⁵	76	–	9	–
Zero or negative income	61	–	11	–
No cash rent	68	–	–	–
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	27	...	26	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	26	...	25	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects and housing units with government rent subsidies.²Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.³Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.⁴Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁵May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 2-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to neg- ative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Total	1 094	70	103	388	213	119	82	70	25	16	—	3	4	9 809
Units in Structure														
1, detached	43	—	4	18	—	—	3	10	4	2	—	—	3	...
1, attached	92	12	11	27	7	12	13	5	—	4	—	—	—	9 229
2 to 4	249	—	29	95	61	37	12	11	3	—	—	—	—	9 995
5 to 9	145	16	27	45	27	13	1	6	9	—	—	—	—	8 260
10 to 19	105	16	2	29	26	16	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	10 919
20 to 49	99	—	5	41	14	14	2	11	2	6	—	3	—	11 249
50 or more	361	26	25	133	77	27	39	23	7	3	—	—	1	9 866
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	20	—	5	2	4	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1995 to 1999	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
1990 to 1994	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
1985 to 1989	17	4	3	5	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1980 to 1984	79	5	3	20	30	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	11 877
1975 to 1979	82	7	7	48	7	5	—	8	—	1	—	—	—	7 932
1970 to 1974	229	15	10	95	52	22	19	8	3	4	—	—	1	9 748
1960 to 1969	241	5	30	84	39	31	35	8	4	4	—	—	—	10 151
1950 to 1959	216	13	24	58	46	26	15	19	9	3	—	3	—	11 487
1940 to 1949	118	17	5	50	19	11	1	11	4	—	—	—	—	8 759
1930 to 1939	47	3	3	21	8	4	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	...
1920 to 1929	21	3	10	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1919 or earlier	13	—	4	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	1965	1960	1962	1968	1967	1966	1965	1959	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rooms														
1 room	8	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	70	—	2	40	11	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 115
3 rooms	387	29	29	170	91	20	29	12	—	4	—	—	1	8 964
4 rooms	263	25	29	93	39	30	19	10	12	3	—	3	—	9 180
5 rooms	249	9	26	58	55	24	24	35	11	6	—	—	3	12 969
6 rooms	83	2	17	21	6	17	8	6	2	3	—	—	—	11 034
7 rooms	26	6	—	—	—	10	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
8 rooms	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
9 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 rooms or more	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bedrooms														
None	30	—	—	16	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	465	32	31	214	96	39	35	12	—	4	—	—	1	8 953
2	289	24	34	83	59	33	26	13	12	3	—	3	—	10 360
3	237	10	31	64	40	24	15	32	13	6	—	—	3	11 718
4 or more	73	5	7	12	6	21	7	12	—	3	—	—	—	16 689
Complete Bathrooms														
None	7	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	968	57	96	362	194	91	70	54	21	15	—	3	4	9 564
1 1/2	70	4	7	21	4	24	5	—	4	1	—	—	—	14 239
2 or more	50	10	—	2	11	4	7	16	—	—	—	—	—	...
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	534	31	50	196	97	77	37	30	7	6	—	—	4	9 759
Steam or hot water system	338	32	29	84	65	39	31	33	13	9	—	3	—	11 894
Electric heat pump	18	—	5	4	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Built-in electric units	71	2	3	38	15	2	6	3	—	1	—	—	—	8 937
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	111	5	16	44	29	—	8	4	4	—	—	—	—	8 827
Room heaters with flue	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Room heaters without flue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Portable electric heaters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stoves	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cooking stove	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	1 094	70	103	388	213	119	82	70	25	16	—	3	4	9 809
Well serving 1 to 5 units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Drilled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	1 094	70	103	388	213	119	82	70	25	16	—	3	4	9 809
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	1 094	70	103	388	213	119	82	70	25	16	—	3	4	9 809
Electricity	333	21	19	168	57	18	25	15	4	1	—	—	3	8 728
Piped gas	552	29	69	166	116	79	37	35	12	9	—	—	1	10 509
Bottled gas	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fuel oil	203	20	14	48	39	23	20	20	9	6	—	3	—	12 433
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 2-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel.....	1 094	70	103	388	213	119	82	70	25	16	—	3	4	9 809
Electricity	404	25	38	187	66	41	22	15	8	2	—	—	—	8 727
Piped gas	681	45	66	196	142	78	60	55	17	14	—	3	4	11 184
Bottled gas	10	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	559	33	35	274	119	40	35	10	4	8	—	—	1	8 862
2 persons	168	14	29	29	46	16	11	16	7	—	—	—	—	11 348
3 persons	128	5	15	21	23	24	20	18	2	—	—	—	—	14 984
4 persons	115	8	11	38	18	21	7	4	4	1	—	3	—	10 166
5 persons	59	—	14	17	—	2	3	13	3	4	—	—	3	9 600
6 persons	37	8	—	6	—	9	3	3	4	3	—	—	—	...
7 persons or more	28	3	—	2	6	7	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	535	38	68	114	93	79	47	60	20	9	—	3	3	12 548
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	110	5	3	17	18	10	10	30	8	9	—	—	—	21 640
Under 25 years	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 years	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	...
30 to 34 years	16	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	4	4	—	—	—	...
35 to 44 years	27	5	—	—	3	—	—	16	4	—	—	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	20	—	3	7	1	1	1	3	—	3	—	—	—	...
65 years and over	32	—	—	3	14	2	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other male householder	14	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
Under 45 years	14	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other female householder	411	33	59	91	75	69	38	30	9	—	—	3	3	11 438
Under 45 years	328	33	54	77	53	57	28	17	2	—	—	3	3	9 986
45 to 64 years	63	—	5	11	10	12	6	13	7	—	—	—	—	17 435
65 years and over	20	—	—	3	13	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1-person households	559	33	35	274	119	40	35	10	4	8	—	—	1	8 862
Male householder	204	12	11	95	53	15	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	9 133
Under 45 years	32	10	3	4	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	69	—	3	34	21	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	9 552
65 years and over	103	2	4	57	28	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 953
Female householder	355	20	24	179	66	24	22	6	4	8	—	—	1	8 718
Under 45 years	59	8	5	19	6	13	4	2	—	3	—	—	—	9 555
45 to 64 years	144	7	—	79	38	8	4	1	4	3	—	—	—	9 111
65 years and over	152	6	19	81	23	4	14	3	—	1	—	—	1	8 138
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	708	37	51	302	168	48	45	30	14	11	—	—	1	9 394
With own children under 18 years	386	33	52	86	45	71	37	40	11	6	—	3	3	12 448
Under 6 years only	63	13	10	16	13	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	7 431
1	51	11	10	7	13	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
2	12	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6 to 17 years only	185	9	17	45	28	31	23	23	4	—	—	3	3	14 053
1	50	3	3	10	10	9	5	7	—	—	—	—	3	...
2	72	2	10	8	14	13	11	6	4	—	—	3	—	15 834
3 or more	64	4	4	27	4	8	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	9 438
Both age groups	137	11	25	25	4	36	11	13	7	6	—	—	—	15 553
2	50	2	10	7	—	17	4	3	2	6	—	—	—	...
3 or more	87	9	15	18	4	19	7	10	4	—	—	—	—	11 040
Monthly Housing Costs														
Less than \$100	75	17	13	30	—	7	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	6 294
\$100 to \$199	322	16	43	191	35	15	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	7 670
\$200 to \$249	212	8	20	95	52	26	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 106
\$250 to \$299	65	4	—	7	32	7	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 437
\$300 to \$349	64	3	—	21	14	11	—	11	2	—	—	3	—	13 150
\$350 to \$399	60	—	2	6	21	6	9	15	—	—	—	—	—	15 545
\$400 to \$449	33	—	—	8	13	4	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$450 to \$499	48	5	—	—	7	19	8	7	—	3	—	—	—	...
\$500 to \$599	68	2	5	11	2	10	13	16	4	1	—	—	3	22 656
\$600 to \$699	41	—	5	3	2	6	3	7	11	3	—	—	1	...
\$700 to \$799	16	—	3	7	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$800 to \$999	9	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	9	—	—	2	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$1,500 or more	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	68	10	14	12	23	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 050
Median (excludes no cash rent)	227	181	174	183	261	310	354	444	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income²														
Less than 5 percent	37	—	—	11	—	7	4	—	3	4	—	3	4	...
5 to 9 percent	26	—	—	6	—	—	12	—	4	3	—	—	—	...
10 to 14 percent	109	—	5	16	12	23	14	26	9	4	—	—	—	19 784
15 to 19 percent	127	—	4	17	34	14	19	28	8	1	—	—	—	17 637
20 to 24 percent	84	—	4	18	24	20	8	7	—	3	—	—	—	14 178
25 to 29 percent	216	—	—	137	49	8	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	8 938
30 to 34 percent	128	—	—	83	21	18	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	8 879
35 to 39 percent	51	—	4	19	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
40 to 49 percent	36	—	—	22	10	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
50 to 59 percent	35	—	3	16	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
60 to 69 percent	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
70 to 99 percent	34	—	10	10	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
100 percent or more ³	76	—	58	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 252
Zero or negative income	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	68	10	14	12	23	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 050
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	27	5-	100+	29	28	23	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	26	5-	37	29	27	23	17	17	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 2-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to neg- ative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	78	8	2	33	11	4	3	13	4	—	—	—	—	9 326
Rent control	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No rent control	28	5	—	4	6	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	...
Reduced by owner	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not reduced by owner	28	5	—	4	6	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	...
Owner reduction not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rent control not reported	50	3	2	29	6	4	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
Owned by public housing authority	944	55	91	338	193	111	59	55	20	13	—	3	4	9 819
Government subsidy	8	—	—	1	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other, income verification	44	4	10	12	4	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Subsidy not reported	20	3	—	3	4	—	4	3	—	3	—	—	—	...

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 2-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Total	1 094	75	322	277	124	81	68	41	16	9	9	3	68	242
Units in Structure														
1, detached	43	—	6	6	11	—	7	4	—	1	—	—	7	...
1, attached	92	8	21	18	9	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	11	261
2 to 4	249	12	81	66	37	20	8	10	6	—	—	—	10	242
5 to 9	145	19	24	56	9	7	11	—	5	—	—	—	15	239
10 to 19	105	16	16	36	8	10	4	7	1	—	—	—	6	246
20 to 49	99	2	27	25	14	8	6	7	—	3	3	—	3	277
50 or more	361	18	146	70	36	23	21	13	4	5	5	3	16	211
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	20	—	4	9	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1995 to 1999	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
1990 to 1994	4	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1985 to 1989	17	—	—	8	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1980 to 1984	79	3	14	22	13	—	11	1	—	—	—	—	14	269
1975 to 1979	82	—	32	28	9	8	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	233
1970 to 1974	229	18	80	58	32	5	3	6	7	—	2	—	18	213
1960 to 1969	241	19	73	62	18	27	22	6	4	1	—	3	7	241
1950 to 1959	216	18	65	37	25	26	13	16	—	—	3	—	14	251
1940 to 1949	118	17	20	38	11	—	8	8	2	—	4	—	11	243
1930 to 1939	47	—	18	9	4	8	2	—	3	3	—	—	—	...
1920 to 1929	21	—	10	5	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1919 or earlier	13	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...
Median	1965	1962	1966	1968	1970	1961	1964	...	...	...	...	...	1968	...
Rooms														
1 room	8	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	70	—	30	25	—	—	3	1	—	—	2	—	7	202
3 rooms	387	28	117	131	39	19	10	6	8	8	—	—	21	229
4 rooms	263	21	92	44	30	33	12	13	—	—	7	—	12	231
5 rooms	249	12	54	61	29	24	30	16	8	1	—	3	12	288
6 rooms	83	9	20	11	17	3	6	4	—	—	—	—	13	256
7 rooms	26	7	3	3	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	...
8 rooms	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
9 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 rooms or more	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bedrooms														
None	30	—	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...
1	465	29	153	159	42	19	14	7	8	8	2	—	23	224
2	289	26	87	58	27	43	15	13	2	—	7	—	12	245
3	237	14	43	46	40	17	31	18	6	1	—	3	19	318
4 or more	73	7	22	6	15	3	8	3	—	—	—	—	9	250
Complete Bathrooms														
None	7	—	2	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	968	58	292	245	107	73	60	36	16	8	9	3	61	242
1 1/2	70	10	20	17	8	5	—	5	—	1	—	—	3	220
2 or more	50	7	9	12	9	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	...
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	534	42	144	150	63	32	30	21	11	3	2	—	36	242
Steam or hot water system	338	15	113	57	31	40	26	20	2	7	7	3	19	255
Electric heat pump	18	—	—	16	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Built-in electric units	71	—	30	20	12	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	5	212
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	111	12	24	28	18	8	9	1	3	—	—	—	7	257
Room heaters with flue	14	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Room heaters without flue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Portable electric heaters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stoves	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cooking stove	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	1 094	75	322	277	124	81	68	41	16	9	9	3	68	242
Well serving 1 to 5 units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Drilled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	1 094	75	322	277	124	81	68	41	16	9	9	3	68	242
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	1 094	75	322	277	124	81	68	41	16	9	9	3	68	242
Electricity	333	29	121	104	22	18	12	7	3	1	—	—	17	209
Piped gas	552	43	149	133	78	44	30	19	10	1	5	—	39	248
Bottled gas	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...
Fuel oil	203	3	53	38	24	20	26	15	3	7	3	3	8	315
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 2-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel	1 094	75	322	277	124	81	68	41	16	9	9	3	68	242
Electricity	404	21	138	132	24	26	20	—	4	6	2	—	30	221
Piped gas	681	55	184	139	100	55	48	41	12	3	7	3	34	261
Bottled gas	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	559	35	220	178	47	20	18	4	7	8	2	—	21	208
2 persons	168	16	28	40	11	19	11	17	2	—	4	—	19	276
3 persons	128	4	23	15	25	27	14	3	—	—	3	—	12	367
4 persons	115	3	29	33	18	7	—	10	3	1	—	—	11	262
5 persons	59	10	8	5	14	—	18	4	—	—	—	—	—	342
6 persons	37	—	9	—	3	9	8	3	—	—	—	—	5	...
7 persons or more	28	7	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	535	41	103	99	77	62	51	37	9	1	7	3	47	303
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	110	11	7	22	11	12	17	9	5	1	—	3	11	386
Under 25 years	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 years	12	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	...
30 to 34 years	16	4	—	3	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	...
35 to 44 years	27	—	—	9	3	2	6	4	—	—	—	3	—	...
45 to 64 years	20	—	7	1	—	4	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
65 years and over	32	—	—	5	4	6	2	2	5	—	—	—	7	...
Other male householder	14	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Under 45 years	14	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other female householder	411	29	87	71	66	49	33	28	3	—	7	—	36	300
Under 45 years	328	25	76	51	52	49	23	17	3	—	3	—	28	296
45 to 64 years	63	4	4	20	8	—	10	12	—	—	—	—	5	311
65 years and over	20	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	...
1-person households	559	35	220	178	47	20	18	4	7	8	2	—	21	208
Male householder	204	13	80	74	15	6	6	1	—	1	2	—	6	209
Under 45 years	32	11	13	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	69	—	25	29	7	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	5	225
65 years and over	103	2	42	38	7	6	4	—	—	2	—	—	1	218
Female householder	355	22	140	104	33	13	12	3	7	7	—	—	14	208
Under 45 years	59	7	13	17	6	6	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	257
45 to 64 years	144	16	61	33	16	3	4	—	7	—	—	—	4	189
65 years and over	152	—	65	54	11	4	4	3	—	—	—	—	10	210
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	708	39	249	195	68	37	39	20	10	8	5	—	38	224
With own children under 18 years	386	36	74	81	56	45	29	21	6	1	3	3	30	284
Under 6 years only	63	16	5	22	13	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	247
1	51	16	5	16	6	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	...
2	12	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6 to 17 years only	185	9	43	26	27	31	16	13	3	—	—	—	19	321
1	50	—	6	16	2	4	5	7	3	—	—	—	7	...
2	72	—	15	6	14	18	6	4	—	—	—	—	8	375
3 or more	64	9	23	3	10	9	5	1	—	—	—	—	4	193
Both age groups	137	11	25	34	16	10	13	8	3	1	—	3	11	278
2	50	4	6	9	6	7	6	3	—	1	—	—	7	...
3 or more	87	7	20	25	10	3	8	5	3	—	—	3	4	261
Income of Families and Primary Individuals														
Less than \$5,000	174	30	59	31	4	5	7	5	—	5	—	3	24	176
\$5,000 to \$9,999	388	30	191	102	27	8	11	3	3	—	2	—	12	183
\$10,000 to \$14,999	213	—	35	84	35	19	2	2	7	—	4	—	23	271
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119	7	15	34	17	23	10	6	—	3	—	—	5	312
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	4	15	16	4	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999	37	—	—	4	—	13	8	3	—	—	—	—	4	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999	46	—	—	6	19	—	10	7	4	—	—	—	—	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999	23	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	15	—	4	—	2	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	—	3	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	16	4	—	—	—	3	1	3	—	5	—	—	—	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	9 809	6 294	7 670	10 287	14 348	16 879	23 221	...	...	...	...	...	9 050	...
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	78	—	21	27	—	10	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	267
Rent control	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No rent control	28	—	13	2	—	—	10	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
Reduced by owner	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not reduced by owner	28	—	13	2	—	—	10	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
Owner reduction not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rent control not reported	50	—	9	25	—	10	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
Owned by public housing authority	944	75	285	227	118	62	48	40	9	6	9	3	62	236
Government subsidy	8	—	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other, income verification	44	—	15	9	3	5	3	1	1	—	—	—	5	...
Subsidy not reported	20	—	—	10	—	4	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	...

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 2-23. **Type of Structure and Heating Degree Days by Cost of Utilities—Renter Occupied**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total						Single family					
		Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and More than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	Total	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD
1	Total	1 094	63	321	361	180	170	136	4	26	52	25	29
	Monthly Housing Costs												
2	Less than \$100	75	4	12	27	13	19	8	–	4	4	–	–
3	\$100 to \$199	322	19	98	121	47	36	28	–	3	10	11	4
4	\$200 to \$249	212	19	49	49	35	61	12	–	–	12	–	–
5	\$250 to \$299	65	8	20	24	7	6	13	–	–	7	–	6
6	\$300 to \$349	64	–	19	20	6	19	12	–	–	5	–	7
7	\$350 to \$399	60	3	19	14	21	3	9	–	6	–	3	–
8	\$400 to \$449	33	–	8	16	5	4	5	–	–	5	–	–
9	\$450 to \$499	48	–	16	17	15	–	9	–	3	4	2	–
10	\$500 to \$599	68	6	25	19	10	8	17	–	5	2	7	3
11	\$600 to \$699	41	–	20	11	2	9	4	–	–	–	–	4
12	\$700 to \$799	16	–	4	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13	\$800 to \$999	9	–	3	7	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	9	–	–	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16	\$1,500 or more	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
17	No cash rent	68	4	29	15	16	5	18	4	4	3	2	5
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	227	216	237	226	231	222	293	...	...	...	...	...
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity												
19	Total used	1 094	63	321	361	180	170	136	4	26	52	25	29
20	Less than \$25	95	3	25	27	30	8	11	–	1	6	3	–
21	\$25 to \$49	199	10	52	36	36	66	37	–	11	7	8	12
22	\$50 to \$74	103	–	20	31	27	26	33	–	4	12	4	13
23	\$75 to \$99	31	4	10	9	4	4	6	4	2	–	–	–
24	\$100 to \$149	28	–	2	3	–	22	6	–	–	3	–	3
25	\$150 to \$199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
26	\$200 or more	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
27	Median	42	38	40	43	38	46	49	...	...	...	...	...
28	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	637	46	209	255	83	43	42	–	8	24	10	–
29	Main heating fuel	333	32	75	92	77	56	40	–	7	13	3	17
30	Less than \$25	6	–	3	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
31	\$25 to \$49	60	10	9	10	7	25	7	–	4	–	3	–
32	\$50 to \$74	33	–	9	–	7	17	15	–	1	–	–	13
33	\$75 to \$99	8	–	2	6	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–
34	\$100 to \$149	11	–	2	–	–	8	3	–	–	–	–	3
35	\$150 to \$199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
36	\$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
37	Median	47	...	53	45	46	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	215	23	49	77	61	6	13	–	–	13	–	–
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil												
39	Fuel oil used	374	17	132	201	21	3	26	–	3	19	4	–
40	Less than \$25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
41	\$25 to \$49	11	3	1	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
42	\$50 to \$74	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
43	\$75 to \$99	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
44	\$100 to \$149	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45	\$150 to \$199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
46	\$200 or more	5	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–
47	Median	48	...	38	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	355	15	130	185	21	3	22	–	3	15	4	–
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas												
49	Piped gas used	848	27	250	291	126	154	125	4	23	48	25	25
50	Less than \$25	59	–	5	16	17	20	11	–	–	5	3	3
51	\$25 to \$49	137	3	23	30	33	47	36	–	4	11	8	13
52	\$50 to \$74	57	–	21	17	9	11	13	–	3	3	–	6
53	\$75 to \$99	17	–	1	12	4	–	8	–	1	3	4	–
54	\$100 to \$149	17	–	2	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55	\$150 to \$199	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
56	\$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
57	Median	41	...	48	46	39	35	41	...	...	...	...	...
58	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	560	23	196	209	55	76	57	4	15	25	10	4
59	Main heating fuel	552	27	157	158	97	113	85	4	19	32	18	12
60	Less than \$25	40	–	2	9	17	13	3	–	–	–	3	–
61	\$25 to \$49	89	3	18	21	23	24	22	–	–	8	5	8
62	\$50 to \$74	51	–	21	17	9	4	6	–	3	3	–	–
63	\$75 to \$99	17	–	1	12	4	–	8	–	1	3	4	–
64	\$100 to \$149	17	–	2	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65	\$150 to \$199	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
66	\$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
67	Median	44	...	54	55	39	33	44	...	...	...	...	...
68	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	336	23	112	92	36	73	46	4	15	18	6	4

Units

Manufactured/mobile homes						Other						
Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	
-	-	-	-	-	-	958	59	295	308	155	141	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	67	4	8	22	13	19	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	295	19	95	111	37	33	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	200	19	49	37	35	61	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	52	8	20	17	7	5	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	19	16	6	12	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	51	3	13	14	18	3	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	8	11	5	4	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	13	13	14	-	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	51	6	20	17	4	4	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	20	11	2	5	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	4	12	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	7	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	7	2	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	25	11	14	-	17
...	223	216	233	220	230	215	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	958	59	295	308	155	141	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	84	3	24	21	27	8	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	162	10	42	29	28	54	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	16	18	23	12	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	8	9	4	4	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	2	-	-	19	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	26
...	40	33	39	40	38	44	27
-	-	-	-	-	-	595	46	201	231	73	43	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	293	32	68	79	74	40	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	-	2	-	30
-	-	-	-	-	-	53	10	5	10	4	25	31
-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	8	-	7	3	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	2	-	-	5	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
...	44	...	54	45	51	...	37
-	-	-	-	-	-	203	23	49	64	61	6	38
-	-	-	-	-	-	348	17	128	181	17	3	39
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	1	7	-	-	41
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
...	43	...	38	46	...	...	47
-	-	-	-	-	-	333	15	127	171	17	3	48
-	-	-	-	-	-	724	23	227	244	101	129	49
-	-	-	-	-	-	48	-	5	11	14	17	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	101	3	19	19	25	35	51
-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	18	13	9	4	52
-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	9	-	-	53
-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	2	7	7	-	54
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	55
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
...	40	...	48	50	39	33	57
-	-	-	-	-	-	502	20	181	183	45	73	58
-	-	-	-	-	-	467	23	138	126	79	101	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	2	9	14	13	60
-	-	-	-	-	-	67	3	18	12	18	16	61
-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	18	13	9	4	62
-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	9	-	-	63
-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	2	7	7	-	64
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	65
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
...	44	...	51	59	39	31	67
-	-	-	-	-	-	290	20	97	75	30	69	68

Table 2-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	All workers	398	13	–	25	32	220	130	24	87	143
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
2	Drives self	193	13	–	20	14	97	50	12	45	76
3	Carpool	47	–	–	2	3	9	33	–	11	21
4	2-person	24	–	–	–	–	4	20	–	–	10
5	3-person	18	–	–	2	3	–	13	–	5	5
6	4-person-or-more	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	6
7	Mass transportation	122	–	–	–	10	82	39	13	31	41
8	Taxicab	7	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10	Walks only	21	–	–	2	5	19	9	–	–	5
11	Other means	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12	Works at home	9	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
	Travel Time From Home to Work										
13	Less than 15 minutes	115	8	–	5	6	50	42	3	25	41
14	15 to 29 minutes	140	5	–	15	14	83	53	6	22	41
15	30 to 44 minutes	55	–	–	2	3	27	17	6	15	21
16	45 to 59 minutes	32	–	–	–	–	22	9	3	10	21
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	14	–	–	–	3	8	3	–	7	4
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	18	–	–	–	3	13	3	–	3	3
19	Works at home	9	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
20	No fixed place of work	14	–	–	3	2	9	3	6	6	11
21	Median	23	...	...	...	...	24	21	...	26	24
	Distance From Home to Work										
22	Less than 1 mile	36	–	–	2	5	15	25	–	5	13
23	1 to 4 miles	107	8	–	5	7	69	31	13	20	42
24	5 to 9 miles	92	5	–	12	6	54	15	6	16	29
25	10 to 19 miles	72	–	–	–	8	37	23	–	30	30
26	20 to 29 miles	39	–	–	2	–	17	19	–	2	4
27	30 to 49 miles	26	–	–	–	–	11	13	–	6	11
28	50 miles or more	3	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	3	3
29	Works at home	9	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
30	No fixed place of work	14	–	–	3	2	9	3	6	6	11
31	Median	7	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	10	7
	Departure Time to Work¹										
32	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	6	–	–	3	–	3	–	3	–	6
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	39	–	–	–	3	17	19	6	6	9
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	69	4	–	7	8	33	31	–	16	29
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	48	–	–	2	3	29	16	–	20	24
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	50	5	–	4	–	26	17	3	4	12
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	44	–	–	2	9	27	20	9	4	14
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	15	–	–	2	–	8	2	–	–	4
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	18	–	–	–	–	8	10	–	4	10
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	52	4	–	–	3	31	10	3	12	19
41	4:00 p.m. to midnight	24	–	–	5	3	12	2	–	12	15
42	Not reported	25	–	–	–	3	16	3	–	9	2
	Worked at Home Last Week										
43	Worked at home ²	56	–	–	3	7	29	24	13	3	22
	Hours worked at home:										
44	1-9 hours	36	–	–	3	3	13	18	3	–	10
45	10-19 hours	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
46	20-29 hours	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
47	30-39 hours	3	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3
48	40 hours or more	14	–	–	–	3	12	3	9	3	9
49	Not reported	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
50	Did not work at home	331	13	–	22	25	184	102	12	82	121
51	Worked at home not reported	10	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	2	–
52	Worked at home/wage and salary job	11	–	–	3	–	5	–	–	–	4
53	0 days	8	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	2
54	1-2 days	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	3
55	3-4 days	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
56	5 days or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
57	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
58	Householders who worked last week .	285	13	–	20	19	163	85	12	71	101
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week for Householder										
59	Drives self	139	13	–	18	5	67	39	6	34	51
60	Carpool	21	–	–	–	3	9	8	–	9	12
61	2-person	6	–	–	–	–	4	2	–	–	4
62	3-person	9	–	–	–	3	–	6	–	3	3
63	4-person-or-more	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	6
64	Mass transportation	98	–	–	–	6	64	29	6	28	32
65	Taxicab	7	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
66	Bicycle or motorcycle	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
67	Walks only	16	–	–	2	5	15	9	–	–	5
68	Other means	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
69	Works at home	5	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
398	275	92	31	392	26	5	-	5	144	70	111	73	1
193	109	61	23	190	21	2	-	2	39	47	77	30	2
47	26	16	5	44	2	3	-	3	2	4	11	30	3
24	20	4	-	24	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	18	4
18	-	13	5	15	2	3	-	3	-	-	5	13	5
6	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
122	107	15	-	122	-	-	-	-	81	14	15	12	7
7	4	-	2	7	2	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
21	21	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	11	2	9	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
9	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	12
115	85	19	10	115	10	-	-	-	41	16	39	19	13
140	94	41	5	135	-	5	-	5	34	28	33	45	14
55	40	8	8	55	8	-	-	-	29	12	11	3	15
32	28	-	5	32	5	-	-	-	12	2	19	-	16
14	7	7	-	14	-	-	-	-	6	-	4	4	17
18	9	6	3	18	3	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	18
9	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	19
14	3	11	-	14	-	-	-	-	6	3	6	-	20
23	22	23	...	23	...	...	...	...	26	24	21	21	21
36	31	2	2	36	2	-	-	-	28	-	7	2	22
107	87	18	2	107	2	-	-	-	39	21	33	13	23
92	73	14	5	92	5	-	-	-	27	19	31	16	24
72	43	18	11	66	5	5	-	5	20	17	13	22	25
39	16	21	2	39	2	-	-	-	12	-	11	17	26
26	13	8	5	26	5	-	-	-	6	6	11	3	27
3	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	28
9	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	8	1	-	-	29
14	3	11	-	14	-	-	-	-	6	3	6	-	30
7	6	14	...	7	...	...	...	...	5	8	7	13	31
6	3	3	-	6	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	32
39	17	18	3	39	3	-	-	-	7	6	10	16	33
69	49	15	5	69	5	-	-	-	16	4	26	23	34
48	46	-	2	48	2	-	-	-	26	4	18	-	35
50	33	15	2	48	-	2	-	2	17	5	21	7	36
44	37	4	3	44	3	-	-	-	33	8	3	-	37
15	13	2	-	15	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	2	38
18	14	4	-	18	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	10	39
52	27	22	2	52	2	-	-	-	2	24	14	12	40
24	9	7	8	21	5	3	-	3	5	4	12	3	41
25	17	2	5	25	5	-	-	-	15	5	4	-	42
56	39	17	-	56	-	-	-	-	21	12	10	13	43
36	25	11	-	36	-	-	-	-	8	11	4	13	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	47
14	8	6	-	14	-	-	-	-	7	1	6	-	48
4	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	49
331	225	75	31	326	26	5	-	5	117	58	101	55	50
10	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	4	51
11	8	3	-	11	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	52
8	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	53
3	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	54
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
285	200	67	18	279	13	5	-	5	112	58	72	42	58
139	83	43	13	136	10	2	-	2	31	36	44	29	59
21	8	10	3	18	-	3	-	3	2	4	9	6	60
6	2	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	61
9	-	6	3	6	-	3	-	3	-	-	3	6	62
6	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	63
98	84	13	-	98	-	-	-	-	62	14	15	7	64
7	4	-	2	7	2	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	65
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
16	16	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	11	2	4	-	67
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
5	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	69

Table 2-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Travel Time From Home to Work for Householder										
1	Less than 15 minutes	71	8	—	2	—	32	21	3	22	30
2	15 to 29 minutes	114	5	—	15	10	75	35	3	22	32
3	30 to 44 minutes	36	—	—	—	3	18	14	6	7	13
4	45 to 59 minutes	29	—	—	—	—	19	9	—	10	18
5	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	13	—	—	—	3	7	3	—	7	3
6	1 hour 30 minutes or more	12	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	—	—
7	Works at home	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
8	No fixed place of work	5	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	2	5
9	Median	24	...	...	...	...	25	24	...	23	23
	Distance From Home to Work for Householder										
10	Less than 1 mile	25	—	—	2	5	11	20	—	5	11
11	1 to 4 miles	74	8	—	5	—	51	15	6	20	28
12	5 to 9 miles	65	5	—	9	3	39	6	6	14	21
13	10 to 19 miles	59	—	—	—	8	35	17	—	24	23
14	20 to 29 miles	26	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	2
15	30 to 49 miles	26	—	—	—	—	11	13	—	6	11
16	50 miles or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Works at home	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
18	No fixed place of work	5	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	2	5
19	Median	8	...	...	...	...	7	10	...	9	7
	Departure Time to Work for Householder¹										
20	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
21	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	20	—	—	—	—	8	10	—	—	—
22	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	50	4	—	7	8	33	12	—	16	22
23	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	34	—	—	—	—	18	16	—	17	21
24	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	39	5	—	4	—	19	13	3	4	12
25	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	35	—	—	2	5	23	14	6	4	10
26	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	15	—	—	2	—	8	2	—	—	4
27	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	12	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	4	4
28	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	43	4	—	—	—	22	10	3	12	13
29	4:00 p.m. to midnight	13	—	—	2	3	8	—	—	10	10
30	Not reported	15	—	—	—	3	12	3	—	3	2
	Worked at Home Last Week for Householder										
31	Worked at home ²	23	—	—	3	—	5	11	—	—	9
	Hours worked at home:										
32	1-9 hours	16	—	—	3	—	2	8	—	—	7
33	10-19 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	20-29 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	30-39 hours	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
36	40 hours or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Not reported	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
38	Did not work at home	255	13	—	17	19	156	70	12	69	91
39	Worked at home not reported	6	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	2	—
40	Worked at home/wage and salary job	11	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—	4
41	0 days	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2
42	1-2 days	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
43	3-4 days	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	5 days or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Does not add to total because those that worked at home were not included.²Includes regular scheduled work done for employer at home, i.e. wages, salary and commission jobs and as a self-employed person, contract worker or business owner.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
71	46	17	8	71	8	—	—	—	32	13	18	8	1
114	79	30	5	109	—	5	—	5	31	28	28	27	2
36	34	2	—	36	—	—	—	—	23	6	3	3	3
29	24	—	5	29	5	—	—	—	8	2	19	—	4
13	7	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	3	5
12	6	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	6
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	7
5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	8
24	25	22	...	24	...	...	...	...	25	23	25	...	9
25	23	—	2	25	2	—	—	—	23	—	2	—	10
74	53	18	2	74	2	—	—	—	30	18	19	7	11
65	53	9	3	65	3	—	—	—	17	19	23	6	12
59	37	16	5	54	—	5	—	5	20	11	13	15	13
26	16	10	—	26	—	—	—	—	12	—	4	10	14
26	13	8	5	26	5	—	—	—	6	6	11	3	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	17
5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	18
8	7	12	...	8	...	...	...	...	5	7	8	...	19
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	20
20	14	6	—	20	—	—	—	—	4	3	4	10	21
50	30	15	5	50	5	—	—	—	16	4	19	11	22
34	34	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	19	4	11	—	23
39	26	10	2	37	—	2	—	2	17	5	13	4	24
35	28	4	3	35	3	—	—	—	24	8	3	—	25
15	13	2	—	15	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	2	26
12	8	4	—	12	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	27
43	24	17	2	43	2	—	—	—	2	21	8	12	28
13	4	4	5	10	2	3	—	3	—	4	10	—	29
15	13	2	—	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	30
23	18	5	—	23	—	—	—	—	11	9	—	3	31
16	11	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	3	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	35
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	36
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	37
255	175	62	18	250	13	5	—	5	99	49	72	34	38
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	39
11	8	3	—	11	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	40
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	41
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45

Table 2-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Total	1 094	43	92	958	249	145	105	99	361	—
Race and Origin										
White alone	479	29	32	419	104	42	48	43	182	—
Non-Hispanic	289	15	27	247	50	23	28	22	124	—
Hispanic	190	14	5	171	53	19	20	20	59	—
Black alone	566	15	48	503	138	98	57	53	157	—
Non-Hispanic	541	15	48	478	138	96	55	48	141	—
Hispanic	25	—	—	25	—	2	2	5	16	—
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	7	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
Asian alone	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	3	—
Pacific Islander alone ¹	7	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
Two or more races	29	—	9	20	7	5	—	—	8	—
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	227	14	9	205	53	21	22	26	83	—
Cooperatives and Condominiums										
Cooperatives	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Condominiums	20	—	6	14	6	—	4	—	4	—
Year Structure Built³										
2000 to 2004	20	—	8	13	8	5	—	—	—	—
1995 to 1999	6	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
1990 to 1994	4	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	1	—
1985 to 1989	17	—	3	14	7	6	—	—	1	—
1980 to 1984	79	6	2	70	33	18	9	2	7	—
1975 to 1979	82	5	6	71	21	—	1	4	44	—
1970 to 1974	229	11	12	207	41	13	20	10	124	—
1960 to 1969	241	1	25	215	62	30	15	24	84	—
1950 to 1959	216	10	20	187	35	25	22	39	66	—
1940 to 1949	118	—	9	109	21	36	27	8	18	—
1930 to 1939	47	—	4	42	10	5	10	12	5	—
1920 to 1929	21	3	3	15	9	6	—	—	—	—
1919 or earlier	13	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	—
Median	1965	...	1964	1965	1968	1960	1957	1958	1970	...
Rooms										
1 room	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—
2 rooms	70	—	—	70	—	5	9	10	46	—
3 rooms	387	6	14	367	52	42	52	36	186	—
4 rooms	263	4	27	232	70	41	21	28	73	—
5 rooms	249	18	36	195	91	41	9	18	36	—
6 rooms	83	16	8	58	24	11	7	7	9	—
7 rooms	26	—	6	20	6	3	7	—	3	—
8 rooms	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
9 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 rooms or more	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms										
None	30	—	—	30	—	—	2	2	26	—
1	465	6	23	437	60	48	61	47	221	—
2	289	4	31	255	80	51	22	30	71	—
3	237	28	30	179	79	38	9	16	37	—
4 or more	73	6	9	58	30	7	11	3	7	—
Complete Bathrooms										
None	7	—	—	7	2	—	—	—	4	—
1	968	25	80	863	197	127	90	96	352	—
1 1/2	70	8	10	52	26	11	14	—	—	—
2 or more	50	10	3	37	23	7	—	2	5	—
Square Footage of Unit										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	43	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Less than 500 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
500 to 749 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
750 to 999	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,000 to 1,499	21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,500 to 1,999	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2,000 to 2,499	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2,500 to 2,999 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
3,000 to 3,999 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
4,000 or more .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not reported	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons per Room										
0.50 or less	705	19	53	632	124	89	68	73	278	—
0.51 to 1.00	347	18	39	290	113	52	30	26	70	—
1.01 to 1.50	42	6	—	36	11	4	7	—	13	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Square Feet per Person										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	43	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Less than 200 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
200 to 299	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
300 to 399	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
400 to 499	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
500 to 599 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
600 to 699 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
700 to 799 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
800 to 899 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
900 to 999 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,000 to 1,499	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,500 or more	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not reported	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 2-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Equipment⁴										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	22	—	—	22	8	4	5	—	5	—
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	1 072	43	92	936	240	141	100	99	356	—
Kitchen sink	1 094	43	92	958	249	145	105	99	361	—
Refrigerator	1 094	43	92	958	249	145	105	99	361	—
Cooking stove or range	1 094	43	92	958	249	145	105	99	361	—
Burners, no stove or range	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Microwave oven only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dishwasher	26	—	—	26	17	4	—	3	1	—
Washing machine	577	39	59	479	216	86	43	38	96	—
Clothes dryer	282	35	37	210	114	42	28	16	9	—
Disposal in kitchen sink	197	1	17	178	40	14	9	16	99	—
Trash compactor	44	—	—	44	—	4	2	3	35	—
Air conditioning:										
Central	281	24	25	232	96	36	25	9	66	—
Additional central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 room unit	352	10	24	318	59	32	54	26	147	—
2 room units	111	1	22	88	19	26	—	16	28	—
3 room units or more	28	—	—	28	17	9	—	—	3	—
Main Heating Equipment										
Warm-air furnace	534	42	55	437	197	76	42	18	104	—
Steam or hot water system	338	—	15	323	12	29	38	66	178	—
Electric heat pump	18	—	4	14	—	9	—	—	5	—
Built-in electric units	71	1	2	67	5	—	13	8	41	—
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	111	—	16	95	26	25	6	6	32	—
Room heaters with flue	14	—	—	14	8	6	—	—	—	—
Room heaters without flue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portable electric heaters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stoves	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—
Cooking stove	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbing										
With all plumbing facilities	1 066	43	88	935	246	143	99	99	347	—
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ⁴	28	—	4	24	2	2	5	—	14	—
No hot piped water	5	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	3	—
No bathtub and no shower	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No flush toilet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No exclusive use	23	—	4	19	—	2	5	—	12	—
Primary Source of Water										
Public system or private company	1 094	43	92	958	249	145	105	99	361	—
Well serving 1 to 5 units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drilled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Units Using Each Fuel⁴										
Electricity	1 094	43	92	958	249	145	105	99	361	—
Piped gas	848	38	87	724	229	124	82	68	221	—
Bottled gas	10	—	—	10	—	4	—	—	5	—
Fuel oil	374	6	21	348	38	19	35	63	192	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—
All electric units	212	1	9	202	19	25	21	25	112	—
Selected Amenities⁴										
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	551	35	58	458	212	97	43	12	95	—
Telephone available	1 040	43	87	910	239	139	103	92	337	—
Usable fireplace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Separate dining room	123	10	18	95	35	19	13	13	16	—
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Garage or carport included with home	67	24	5	37	14	—	—	2	21	—
Not included	1 021	19	87	914	235	145	105	94	336	—
Off-street parking included	744	19	46	679	170	124	88	59	238	—
Off-street parking not reported	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
Garage or carport not reported	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	3	4	—
Selected Deficiencies⁴										
Signs of rats in last 3 months	13	—	—	13	—	—	2	5	6	—
Signs of mice in last 3 months	108	3	13	92	22	5	5	22	38	—
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	6	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	2	—
Holes in floors	20	—	—	20	7	—	1	6	5	—
Open cracks or holes (interior)	70	6	11	53	6	8	—	10	28	—
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	63	4	3	56	18	7	5	12	15	—
No electrical wiring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposed wiring	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rooms without electric outlets	15	—	2	14	—	6	2	—	6	—
Selected Physical Problems										
Severe physical problems ⁴	50	—	4	46	13	2	7	—	24	—
Plumbing	28	—	4	24	2	2	5	—	14	—
Heating	22	—	—	22	11	—	2	—	10	—
Electric	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Upkeep	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hallways	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moderate physical problems ⁴	59	—	3	56	17	7	6	8	17	—
Plumbing	14	—	—	14	6	—	—	5	3	—
Heating	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Upkeep	23	—	3	20	3	3	—	5	8	—
Hallways	5	—	—	5	—	—	2	3	—	—
Kitchen	22	—	—	22	8	4	5	—	5	—

Table 2-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes	
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Persons											
1 person	559	12	34	513	101	50	60	48	254	—	
2 persons	168	—	19	149	23	46	16	24	40	—	
3 persons	128	7	10	111	37	17	13	10	34	—	
4 persons	115	9	21	84	49	14	4	9	9	—	
5 persons	59	9	4	45	22	9	2	5	6	—	
6 persons	37	—	3	34	9	8	2	3	13	—	
7 persons or more	28	6	—	21	8	—	7	—	6	—	
Persons 65 Years Old and Over											
None	784	42	81	660	191	119	79	62	210	—	
1 person	290	1	11	278	58	19	21	34	146	—	
2 persons or more	20	—	—	20	—	7	5	3	5	—	
Age of Householder											
Under 25 years	89	4	13	73	22	31	10	7	3	—	
25 to 29	82	1	8	74	31	8	13	12	10	—	
30 to 34	151	10	22	120	45	26	8	7	33	—	
35 to 44	168	17	21	131	48	17	10	12	45	—	
45 to 54	146	—	10	137	31	22	23	11	50	—	
55 to 64	150	11	9	130	17	17	15	14	67	—	
65 to 74	164	—	6	157	25	19	18	16	79	—	
75 years and over	143	1	5	137	30	6	8	21	72	—	
Median	49	...	37	51	41	40	50	56	61	...	
Household Composition by Age of Householder											
2-or-more-person households	535	31	58	445	148	95	44	51	108	—	
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	110	18	13	78	6	14	13	8	36	—	
Under 25 years	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 years	12	1	—	10	—	—	7	—	3	—	
30 to 34 years	16	3	4	8	—	4	—	—	3	—	
35 to 44 years	27	14	2	12	6	—	—	3	3	—	
45 to 64 years	20	—	4	16	—	3	—	3	11	—	
65 years and over	32	—	—	32	—	7	7	3	16	—	
Other male householder	14	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Under 45 years	14	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other female householder	411	13	45	353	128	80	31	43	72	—	
Under 45 years	328	13	40	275	115	65	27	26	42	—	
45 to 64 years	63	—	5	58	7	16	4	13	19	—	
65 years and over	20	—	—	20	6	—	—	3	10	—	
1-person households	559	12	34	513	101	50	60	48	254	—	
Male householder	204	—	11	193	27	17	30	18	102	—	
Under 45 years	32	—	5	28	—	3	3	5	17	—	
45 to 64 years	69	—	4	65	14	4	16	—	32	—	
65 years and over	103	—	2	101	13	10	11	13	54	—	
Female householder	355	12	23	320	74	33	31	30	152	—	
Under 45 years	59	—	8	51	10	9	5	3	24	—	
45 to 64 years	144	11	6	127	28	17	18	9	56	—	
65 years and over	152	1	9	142	37	8	8	18	72	—	
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old											
Total households with children	441	31	54	355	129	79	38	43	67	—	
Married couples	68	18	9	40	6	4	7	7	16	—	
One child under 6 only	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	22	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Two or more under 6 only	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	4	—	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	14	—	—	14	—	4	7	—	3	—	
One or more 6 to 17 only	19	4	2	13	6	—	—	4	3	—	
Other households with two or more adults	85	3	5	77	24	11	4	17	21	—	
One child under 6 only	17	—	—	17	5	6	—	3	3	—	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	29	—	3	26	12	3	2	—	9	—	
Two or more under 6 only	8	—	—	8	5	—	—	3	—	—	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
One or more 6 to 17 only	28	—	2	25	1	2	2	11	9	—	
Households with one adult or none	287	10	40	238	99	63	27	19	30	—	
One child under 6 only	43	—	5	38	—	31	4	4	—	—	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	76	4	4	69	39	12	9	2	7	—	
Two or more under 6 only	7	—	—	7	4	—	3	—	—	—	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	25	—	7	18	6	9	—	—	3	—	
One or more 6 to 17 only	137	6	25	106	49	12	12	13	20	—	
Total households with no children	653	12	38	603	120	66	67	55	294	—	
Married couples	42	—	4	38	—	10	7	1	20	—	
Other households with two or more adults	56	—	—	56	19	6	—	10	21	—	
Households with one adult	556	12	34	510	101	50	60	44	254	—	
Household Income											
Less than \$5,000	171	4	20	147	29	43	19	5	51	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	377	18	27	332	89	45	29	37	133	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	213	—	5	208	62	27	26	16	77	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	122	—	15	107	37	13	16	14	27	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48	—	11	37	9	—	3	2	23	—	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	45	3	5	37	9	1	8	3	16	—	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	46	10	1	36	8	3	3	7	13	—	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	23	—	4	20	3	3	—	4	10	—	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	15	4	—	11	—	9	—	2	—	—	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	7	—	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	16	2	4	9	—	—	—	6	3	—	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	
\$120,000 or more	4	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Median	9 990	...	9 784	10 003	10 527	8 260	10 919	12 536	9 866	...	
As percent of poverty level:											
Less than 50 percent	245	7	23	215	69	54	26	8	58	—	
50 to 99	356	14	31	311	73	54	29	26	129	—	
100 to 149	257	13	11	233	75	16	33	27	83	—	
150 to 199	98	—	17	81	16	4	6	14	40	—	
200 percent or more	138	9	10	118	16	16	11	24	51	—	

Table 2-25. **Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	174	4	23	147	29	43	19	5	51	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	388	18	27	343	95	45	29	41	133	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	213	—	7	205	61	27	26	14	77	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119	—	12	107	37	13	16	14	27	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	45	—	8	37	9	—	3	2	23	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	37	3	5	29	4	1	8	—	16	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	46	10	1	36	8	3	3	7	13	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	23	—	4	20	3	3	—	4	10	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	15	4	—	11	—	9	—	2	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	—	—	10	3	—	—	—	7	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	16	2	4	9	—	—	—	6	3	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—
\$120,000 or more	4	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Median	9 809	...	9 229	9 841	9 995	8 260	10 919	11 249	9 866	...
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	75	—	8	67	12	19	16	2	18	—
\$100 to \$199	322	6	21	295	81	24	16	27	146	—
\$200 to \$249	212	—	12	200	62	46	25	20	48	—
\$250 to \$299	65	6	7	52	4	9	11	5	22	—
\$300 to \$349	64	8	4	52	24	—	5	12	12	—
\$350 to \$399	60	3	6	51	13	9	2	2	24	—
\$400 to \$449	33	—	5	28	7	4	5	7	5	—
\$450 to \$499	48	7	9	40	13	3	5	1	18	—
\$500 to \$599	68	—	10	51	8	11	4	6	21	—
\$600 to \$699	41	4	—	37	10	—	7	7	13	—
\$700 to \$799	16	—	—	16	6	5	1	—	4	—
\$800 to \$999	9	1	—	8	—	—	—	3	5	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	3	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 or more	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—
No cash rent	68	7	11	50	10	15	6	3	16	—
Median (excludes no cash rent)	227	...	249	223	222	223	234	248	208	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income ⁵										
Less than 5 percent	37	3	4	30	5	—	12	3	9	—
5 to 9 percent	26	—	—	26	11	8	—	—	7	—
10 to 14 percent	109	11	18	80	11	11	9	15	34	—
15 to 19 percent	127	5	10	111	30	22	4	8	46	—
20 to 24 percent	84	3	—	81	14	—	20	18	30	—
25 to 29 percent	216	3	14	199	42	24	15	25	93	—
30 to 34 percent	128	6	10	112	29	16	14	10	42	—
35 to 39 percent	51	—	8	43	21	3	4	4	11	—
40 to 49 percent	36	—	—	36	17	4	4	1	10	—
50 to 59 percent	35	—	—	35	26	—	1	8	—	—
60 to 69 percent	7	5	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
70 to 99 percent	34	—	3	31	17	2	3	3	6	—
100 percent or more ⁶	76	—	5	71	16	21	2	—	31	—
Zero or negative income	61	—	8	53	—	16	10	—	26	—
No cash rent	68	7	11	50	10	15	6	3	16	—
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	27	19	26	28	31	28	25	26	27	5-
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	26	...	25	27	30	26	25	26	26	...
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
Electricity used	1 094	...	92	958	249	145	105	99	361	...
Less than \$25	95	3	7	84	37	19	11	7	11	...
\$25 to \$49	199	14	23	162	85	28	15	5	29	...
\$50 to \$74	103	18	16	69	37	19	7	—	5	...
\$75 to \$99	31	4	2	25	17	4	—	—	4	...
\$100 to \$149	28	3	3	22	16	5	—	—	—	...
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$200 or more	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	...
Median	42	55	45	40	43	42	36	5-	37	5-
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	637	...	40	595	57	70	70	87	313	...

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.⁴Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.⁵Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁶May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-1. **Introductory Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
	Tenure										
2	Owner occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Percent of all occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Renter occupied	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
	Race and Origin										
5	White alone	955	41	25	26	54	...	207	185	224	561
6	Non-Hispanic	748	35	25	16	46	...	...	157	176	428
7	Hispanic	207	6	...	10	8	...	207	28	48	133
8	Black alone	730	33	5	26	42	730	56	56	222	463
9	Non-Hispanic	674	29	5	20	33	674	...	48	204	442
10	Hispanic	56	4	...	6	9	56	56	8	18	21
11	American Indian or Alaska Native alone	26	...	...	...	7	...	12	...	8	18
12	Asian alone	60	...	...	...	...	...	5	22	12	25
13	Pacific Islander alone ¹	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	3
14	Two or more races	26	3	...	...	...	...	7	2	13	14
15	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	289	10	...	16	17	56	289	41	80	165
	Units in Structure										
16	1, detached	459	11	...	8	30	234	63	33	142	323
17	1, attached	146	7	...	4	4	74	28	10	40	83
18	2 to 4	432	11	...	14	28	181	64	54	119	267
19	5 to 9	263	16	...	13	8	102	43	27	65	147
20	10 to 19	182	4	...	3	11	65	20	42	46	86
21	20 to 49	161	11	...	10	...	34	40	51	36	82
22	50 or more	129	15	...	...	21	37	32	48	14	74
23	Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	29	...	29	...	...	5	...	...	20	22
	Cooperatives and Condominiums										
24	Cooperatives	4	...	...	3	...	1	...	1	...	3
25	Condominiums	103	5	...	7	5	27	25	17	32	35
	Year Structure Built³										
26	2000 to 2004	74	74	...	...	...	30	10	18	28	31
27	1995 to 1999	65	3	...	4	4	37	12	8	29	42
28	1990 to 1994	61	...	4	3	...	30	3	13	12	34
29	1985 to 1989	136	...	...	3	17	35	20	18	32	77
30	1980 to 1984	119	...	12	4	4	60	12	13	34	87
31	1975 to 1979	179	...	8	...	8	71	28	32	41	103
32	1970 to 1974	240	...	...	6	13	75	29	32	52	133
33	1960 to 1969	232	...	6	4	8	71	47	37	73	135
34	1950 to 1959	188	...	...	6	15	91	23	22	39	109
35	1940 to 1949	162	...	...	9	15	96	39	29	60	107
36	1930 to 1939	111	...	...	5	3	51	14	17	24	81
37	1920 to 1929	97	...	...	4	4	40	22	16	22	49
38	1919 or earlier	136	...	...	3	10	43	30	11	35	98
39	Median	1969	...	...	...	1964	1966	1963	1970	1968	1967
	Metropolitan/Nonmetropolitan Areas										
40	Inside metropolitan statistical areas	1 543	70	19	49	89	658	272	229	403	888
41	In central cities	839	28	...	34	52	391	189	133	232	504
42	Suburbs	704	42	19	15	37	266	83	95	171	384
43	Outside metropolitan statistical areas	257	6	10	3	14	73	17	37	79	196
	Regions										
44	Northeast	437	12	4	13	34	122	105	70	76	256
45	Midwest	330	17	7	10	18	174	14	34	92	206
46	South	596	38	12	18	35	352	71	95	196	408
47	West	436	10	7	11	16	81	99	66	118	214
	Place Size										
48	Less than 2,500 persons	50	...	3	...	7	9	...	10	8	33
49	2,500 to 9,999 persons	129	...	5	6	5	40	6	11	30	67
50	10,000 to 19,999 persons	172	6	...	4	14	87	14	16	49	103
51	20,000 to 49,999 persons	327	5	5	13	8	124	31	64	75	195
52	50,000 to 99,999 persons	243	6	...	14	14	84	60	31	77	152
53	100,000 to 249,999 persons	206	1	...	3	...	72	51	34	54	143
54	250,000 to 499,999 persons	175	13	...	4	14	101	11	24	62	104
55	500,000 to 999,999 persons	88	5	...	...	10	48	27	8	32	53
56	1,000,000 persons or more	184	4	...	8	20	100	69	29	32	92

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	4
955	379	403	172	810	91	145	63	82	301	143	227	284	5
748	252	332	164	608	82	140	58	82	237	131	185	195	6
207	127	71	8	202	8	5	5	—	64	11	42	89	7
730	391	266	73	711	64	19	7	9	122	174	352	81	8
674	347	254	73	655	64	19	7	9	90	172	332	81	9
56	44	12	—	56	—	—	—	—	33	3	21	—	10
26	14	—	12	26	12	—	—	—	7	7	8	4	11
60	45	16	—	60	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	48	12
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	13
26	7	19	—	23	—	3	3	—	—	—	9	17	14
289	189	83	17	284	17	5	5	—	105	14	71	99	15
459	211	172	76	405	49	53	23	28	69	94	201	95	16
146	76	50	20	139	20	7	7	—	25	34	53	33	17
432	204	160	68	400	44	32	8	24	103	75	143	111	18
263	103	128	32	252	26	11	5	6	64	46	78	75	19
182	90	77	15	177	11	5	2	3	35	44	54	49	20
161	93	45	23	138	4	23	4	19	70	15	34	42	21
129	62	53	13	110	9	18	15	4	68	17	20	24	22
29	—	19	10	13	5	17	11	6	4	7	12	7	23
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	24
103	41	60	2	103	2	—	—	—	23	22	33	26	25
74	28	39	6	52	4	22	20	2	12	17	35	10	26
65	16	35	15	49	11	16	12	4	15	4	39	7	27
61	24	31	5	51	2	10	7	3	6	10	18	26	28
136	54	62	20	127	14	9	—	6	30	27	35	45	29
119	44	51	23	108	16	11	3	7	4	9	78	28	30
179	115	41	24	167	16	12	4	8	27	24	61	68	31
240	89	93	58	200	21	40	4	37	30	50	97	63	32
232	102	104	26	224	18	8	—	8	44	46	60	83	33
188	75	97	16	185	16	4	4	—	41	40	50	58	34
162	104	52	5	156	3	5	3	2	56	22	62	22	35
111	51	39	21	105	17	7	3	3	44	16	39	12	36
97	55	26	16	90	12	7	4	3	46	30	12	9	37
136	81	33	22	120	16	17	11	6	82	36	12	7	38
1969	1965	1970	1972	1967	1970	1974	1991	1973	1948	1965	1973	1972	39
1 543	839	704	...	1 467	...	76	73	...	409	266	452	416	40
839	839	...	...	836	...	...	...	...	223	164	231	221	41
704	...	704	...	631	...	73	73	...	186	101	221	195	42
257	...	...	257	167	167	90	...	90	28	...	145	20	43
437	223	186	28	385	14	52	38	14	437	...	...	...	44
330	164	101	64	308	42	22	—	22	...	330	...	...	45
596	231	221	145	520	92	77	25	52	...	...	596	...	46
436	221	195	20	421	18	16	10	2	...	...	...	436	47
50	—	30	21	9	—	41	21	21	7	9	31	3	48
129	—	88	41	129	41	—	—	—	30	39	37	23	49
172	7	108	57	170	57	2	2	—	36	26	97	13	50
327	109	154	64	320	57	7	—	7	59	68	106	95	51
243	127	115	—	243	—	—	—	—	61	37	67	77	52
206	149	57	—	206	—	—	—	—	48	23	44	92	53
175	175	—	—	173	—	3	—	—	17	37	65	57	54
88	88	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	7	36	28	17	55
184	184	—	—	184	—	—	—	—	95	32	20	36	56

Table 3-2. **Height and Condition of Building—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
	Stories in Structure¹										
2	1	544	22	...	11	30	242	75	70	165	350
3	2	670	20	...	23	39	276	85	88	179	395
4	3	374	32	...	10	14	156	72	49	90	211
5	4 to 6	145	3	...	8	20	44	44	37	27	79
6	7 or more	38	–	...	–	–	7	12	20	–	27
	Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances										
7	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	1 002	50	...	37	61	348	188	184	223	561
8	None (on same floor)	374	29	...	13	27	128	63	82	93	188
9	1 (up or down)	268	5	...	9	14	93	44	50	69	163
10	2 or more (up or down)	359	16	...	15	20	126	80	52	62	210
	Common Stairways										
11	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	1 002	50	...	37	61	348	188	184	223	561
12	No common stairways	85	–	...	–	7	41	8	12	21	48
13	With common stairways	884	47	...	34	55	297	166	151	188	492
14	No loose steps	766	41	...	26	45	248	140	123	167	431
15	Railings not loose	605	27	...	17	38	187	108	95	126	347
16	Railings loose	142	14	...	10	8	48	29	26	33	68
17	No railings	14	–	...	–	–	10	–	–	7	14
18	Status of railings not reported	5	–	...	–	–	3	2	2	–	2
19	Loose steps	118	6	...	8	10	49	26	28	21	61
20	Railings not loose	107	3	...	8	6	42	22	27	21	58
21	Railings loose	11	4	...	–	3	7	4	2	–	3
22	No railings	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
23	Status of railings not reported	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
24	Status of stairways not reported	33	2	...	3	–	10	15	21	15	21
	Light Fixtures in Public Halls										
25	2 or more units in structure	1 166	58	...	40	69	419	199	222	279	656
26	No public halls	181	8	...	–	21	76	14	25	46	102
27	No light fixtures in public halls	30	–	...	–	4	10	3	4	10	23
28	All in working order	822	43	...	34	36	280	135	162	176	462
29	Some in working order	21	–	...	–	8	5	12	–	–	7
30	None in working order	80	5	...	3	–	38	23	17	35	50
31	Not reported	32	2	...	3	–	10	11	14	13	12
	Elevator on Floor										
32	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	1 002	50	...	37	61	348	188	184	223	561
33	With 1 or more elevators working	130	16	...	3	13	33	35	51	19	77
34	With elevator, none in working condition	5	–	...	–	5	5	5	–	–	5
35	No elevator	867	34	...	34	44	311	148	133	204	480
36	Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	57	7	...	10	–	20	20	11	9	20
	Foundation										
37	1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes	604	18	...	12	34	307	90	43	182	406
38	With basement under all of building	133	5	...	4	12	89	14	11	41	86
39	With basement under part of building	41	–	...	–	–	21	4	–	15	26
40	With crawl space	217	8	...	4	16	98	30	25	69	148
41	On concrete slab	213	5	...	4	7	99	43	8	58	145
42	Other	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	External Building Conditions²										
43	Sagging roof	57	–	–	4	7	14	7	11	8	38
44	Missing roofing material	67	–	–	4	7	23	10	14	16	50
45	Hole in roof	47	–	–	4	7	23	4	8	15	37
46	Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	66	–	–	4	20	12	11	6	15	49
47	Sloping outside walls	48	–	–	–	13	15	5	7	8	42
48	Boarded up windows	18	–	–	3	–	3	5	3	4	18
49	Broken windows	62	3	–	4	10	20	14	–	25	59
50	Bars on windows	159	–	–	1	14	79	49	19	24	83
51	Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	57	–	–	4	23	28	4	7	7	57
52	None of the above	1 331	63	29	26	56	559	195	179	381	801
53	Not reported	24	2	–	3	–	10	11	13	11	12
	Site Placement										
54	Manufactured/mobile homes	29	–	29	–	–	5	–	–	20	22
55	First site	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
56	Moved from another site	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
57	Don't know	26	–	26	–	–	5	–	–	16	19
58	Not reported	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	4
	Previous Occupancy										
59	Unit built 1990 or later	199	76	4	8	4	97	25	39	69	106
60	Not previously occupied	46	33	–	–	–	27	9	11	7	9
61	Not reported	7	3	–	–	–	4	4	–	3	7

¹Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	1
544	220	211	114	485	74	59	19	40	41	56	286	162	2
670	283	313	74	621	49	49	24	25	117	125	213	215	3
374	212	118	44	335	27	38	19	16	150	117	66	41	4
145	108	30	7	145	7	—	—	—	106	16	14	9	5
38	16	13	8	34	5	4	—	4	20	9	7	2	6
1 002	505	395	101	932	64	70	33	37	328	185	234	255	7
374	172	170	32	338	22	37	26	10	104	55	110	105	8
268	119	116	34	254	23	15	4	10	92	56	41	79	9
359	214	109	36	340	19	19	2	16	132	74	82	71	10
1 002	505	395	101	932	64	70	33	37	328	185	234	255	11
85	47	31	7	77	3	9	5	4	22	20	42	1	12
884	445	348	91	824	57	59	25	34	301	161	180	241	13
766	368	307	91	707	57	59	25	34	246	151	158	210	14
605	302	232	71	556	41	49	19	30	198	127	122	158	15
142	53	70	19	132	16	10	7	3	42	18	33	49	16
14	10	3	—	14	—	—	—	—	3	6	4	—	17
5	3	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	18
118	76	41	—	118	—	—	—	—	55	10	22	31	19
107	70	38	—	107	—	—	—	—	50	8	18	31	20
11	7	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	5	2	4	—	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
33	13	16	4	31	4	2	2	—	4	5	11	13	24
1 166	553	463	150	1 077	94	90	33	57	340	196	330	301	25
181	78	76	27	161	10	20	3	16	27	27	81	45	26
30	7	10	13	27	10	4	—	4	4	6	11	9	27
822	410	321	91	763	54	59	22	37	286	142	199	195	28
21	9	11	—	21	—	—	—	—	13	2	—	6	29
80	38	30	13	76	13	5	5	—	5	14	27	34	30
32	10	15	7	30	7	2	2	—	4	5	11	12	31
1 002	505	395	101	932	64	70	33	37	328	185	234	255	32
130	65	56	9	117	9	13	13	—	76	18	14	22	33
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	34
867	436	339	92	810	55	57	20	37	247	167	220	233	35
57	43	13	—	54	—	2	2	—	36	10	7	3	36
604	286	222	96	544	69	60	29	28	94	128	254	128	37
133	76	37	21	125	17	8	4	4	52	63	16	3	38
41	24	17	—	41	—	—	—	—	15	9	14	3	39
217	110	64	43	193	31	24	9	12	21	29	108	59	40
213	77	103	33	185	21	28	17	12	7	27	117	62	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
57	22	13	21	36	—	21	—	21	14	12	27	4	43
67	31	31	5	58	3	9	7	2	23	16	14	14	44
47	20	21	6	37	—	9	4	6	11	9	16	11	45
66	35	4	27	46	11	20	4	16	23	10	25	8	46
48	20	5	22	28	3	20	—	20	12	9	21	6	47
18	12	—	6	18	6	—	—	—	7	3	7	1	48
62	24	27	10	55	7	7	4	3	20	17	15	10	49
159	121	30	8	159	8	—	—	—	54	21	34	50	50
57	34	12	10	49	6	7	4	3	27	19	10	—	51
1 331	580	566	185	1 204	123	127	62	62	289	236	480	326	52
24	11	9	4	22	4	2	2	—	6	5	8	5	53
29	—	19	10	13	5	17	11	6	4	7	12	7	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
26	—	15	10	13	5	13	7	6	4	7	8	7	57
4	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	58
199	68	105	26	152	17	48	38	9	33	31	92	43	59
46	20	27	—	39	—	7	7	—	4	12	27	3	60
7	4	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	61

Table 3-3. **Size of Unit and Lot—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
	Rooms										
2	1 room	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	6
3	2 rooms	21	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	—	13
4	3 rooms	355	11	—	12	23	66	57	122	65	212
5	4 rooms	598	25	7	21	29	216	82	80	168	324
6	5 rooms	510	31	22	7	33	252	90	45	158	312
7	6 rooms	220	7	—	8	15	148	44	9	50	155
8	7 rooms	53	—	—	4	—	24	12	—	17	42
9	8 rooms	17	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	9
10	9 rooms	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—
11	10 rooms or more	17	2	—	—	—	4	4	—	10	12
	Rooms Used for Business										
12	Business only										
13	1 or more rooms with direct access	56	—	—	—	3	16	10	13	8	27
14	1 or more rooms, no direct access	24	—	—	—	—	15	3	4	—	8
14	Not reported	8	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	5
15	Business and other use										
16	1 or more rooms	97	8	—	6	10	33	16	8	27	49
16	Not reported	8	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	5
	Bedrooms										
17	None	13	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	9
18	1	420	11	—	20	28	76	61	140	65	245
19	2	743	38	13	16	41	313	109	105	213	418
20	3	552	27	16	12	31	293	100	16	182	371
21	4 or more	72	—	—	4	3	45	19	3	21	41
	Complete Bathrooms										
22	None	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	4
23	1	1 277	25	13	40	73	467	196	219	311	800
24	1 1/2	203	6	5	6	11	104	26	20	59	106
25	2 or more	311	46	12	6	19	153	67	26	112	174
	Square Footage of Unit										
26	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	488	11	29	8	30	238	63	33	162	345
27	Less than 500	11	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	11
28	500 to 749	34	—	11	—	13	20	3	16	4	27
29	750 to 999	91	3	10	4	3	27	6	2	29	53
30	1,000 to 1,499	176	6	8	—	7	86	17	5	81	127
31	1,500 to 1,999	71	—	—	—	—	44	16	4	23	52
32	2,000 to 2,499	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
33	2,500 to 2,999	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	5
34	3,000 to 3,999	20	—	—	—	—	8	11	—	17	20
35	4,000 or more	8	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	1	5
36	Not reported	66	3	—	—	7	40	5	7	3	45
37	Median	1 212	...	...	...	...	1 274	1 561	...	1 266	1 232
	Lot Size¹										
38	1-unit structures	616	18	29	12	34	300	86	43	198	414
39	Less than 1/8 acre	144	3	15	—	7	57	19	2	59	93
40	1/8 up to 1/4 acre	281	11	8	12	17	148	57	25	86	190
41	1/4 up to 1/2 acre	82	—	—	—	—	49	2	12	20	67
42	1/2 up to 1 acre	55	3	—	—	10	29	3	4	15	32
43	1 up to 5 acres	35	—	6	—	—	14	—	—	6	23
44	5 up to 10 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	10 acres or more	20	3	—	—	—	3	4	—	13	9
46	Median .....	.20	...	...	...	...	.21	.18	...	.19	.20
	Persons per Room										
47	0.50 or less	1 042	51	10	36	57	365	117	222	224	628
48	0.51 to 1.00	693	22	19	16	43	345	150	43	234	427
49	1.01 to 1.50	61	4	—	—	3	17	22	—	23	26
50	1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4
	Persons per Bedroom										
51	0.50 or less	190	19	2	—	15	63	14	66	48	145
52	0.51 to 1.00	943	37	13	41	59	343	122	159	234	520
53	1.01 to 1.50	380	15	7	9	5	202	88	13	103	238
54	1.51 or more	274	5	7	3	24	118	66	26	96	171
55	No bedrooms	13	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	9
	Square Feet per Person										
56	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	488	11	29	8	30	238	63	33	162	345
57	Less than 200	40	—	7	—	9	22	8	5	7	32
58	200 to 299	100	—	11	—	—	35	20	—	51	76
59	300 to 399	86	5	5	—	4	47	11	11	34	65
60	400 to 499	51	—	5	—	3	29	—	2	21	33
61	500 to 599	25	3	—	—	—	15	5	—	8	17
62	600 to 699	35	—	—	—	4	26	5	4	14	27
63	700 to 799	21	—	—	—	3	8	4	—	10	18
64	800 to 899	23	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	10
65	900 to 999	6	—	2	4	—	—	4	—	—	2
66	1,000 to 1,499	26	—	—	—	—	3	3	5	8	16
67	1,500 or more	8	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	4
68	Not reported	66	3	—	—	7	40	5	7	3	45
69	Median	383	...	...	...	...	389	316	...	363	364

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	1
6	—	1	5	6	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	2
21	5	9	8	21	8	—	—	—	—	10	5	6	3
355	132	175	48	312	19	43	14	29	140	56	79	80	4
598	269	224	105	538	67	60	23	37	140	99	171	188	5
510	249	194	67	457	53	53	36	14	86	93	205	126	6
220	118	90	11	214	6	5	—	5	49	48	90	32	7
53	45	3	6	53	6	—	—	—	10	12	27	4	8
17	10	4	2	15	—	2	—	2	—	11	6	—	9
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	10
17	11	—	6	14	3	2	—	2	8	—	9	—	11
56	29	18	9	51	6	5	2	3	21	6	12	17	12
24	3	12	9	21	6	3	—	3	8	3	5	8	13
8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	3	14
97	41	31	25	78	12	19	6	13	29	19	28	21	15
8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	3	16
13	—	4	8	13	8	—	—	—	5	3	—	4	17
420	160	185	75	372	41	48	14	34	157	74	96	93	18
743	361	270	112	675	70	68	27	42	166	121	243	212	19
552	269	226	57	505	45	47	32	12	95	112	226	119	20
72	48	18	5	70	3	2	—	2	15	19	31	8	21
9	—	6	3	9	3	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	22
1 277	610	462	205	1 160	133	117	42	72	392	234	360	292	23
203	92	83	29	179	19	24	14	10	32	64	69	38	24
311	138	153	20	285	12	25	17	8	13	29	162	107	25
488	211	190	87	418	53	70	34	34	72	101	213	102	26
11	4	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	3	27
34	15	15	4	27	4	7	7	—	4	11	9	11	28
91	32	38	21	67	6	24	10	14	12	24	35	20	29
176	57	71	47	149	37	27	14	10	13	33	99	31	30
71	45	25	2	69	—	2	—	2	20	6	29	17	31
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	32
5	1	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	33
20	15	3	3	20	3	—	—	—	9	9	—	3	34
8	4	4	—	5	—	3	3	—	3	1	4	—	35
66	32	23	10	59	3	7	—	7	12	13	33	8	36
1 212	1 329	1 163	1 143	1 249	...	1 005	...	...	1 539	1 082	1 208	1 217	37
616	280	229	107	539	73	77	40	34	98	130	255	134	38
144	67	41	36	122	29	22	14	7	31	37	48	27	39
281	147	97	37	265	30	16	9	7	32	53	116	80	40
82	31	36	14	69	5	13	—	10	12	17	41	12	41
55	17	32	6	44	2	11	6	4	12	6	30	7	42
35	16	17	2	22	—	13	10	2	7	14	12	1	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
20	3	6	11	17	8	3	—	3	3	3	8	6	45
.20	.19	.22	.19	.20	.16	.27	...	...	.19	.19	.21	.19	.46
1 042	456	418	168	944	100	98	30	68	281	198	320	242	47
693	349	267	78	624	55	69	44	22	154	120	251	167	48
61	31	19	12	61	12	—	—	—	2	11	21	27	49
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	50
190	98	45	48	160	22	31	5	26	44	34	63	49	51
943	389	425	129	861	84	82	34	46	246	165	307	224	52
380	199	143	38	347	26	33	21	12	80	65	155	80	53
274	154	87	34	254	27	20	13	7	62	63	71	79	54
13	—	4	8	13	8	—	—	—	5	3	—	4	55
488	211	190	87	418	53	70	34	34	72	101	213	102	56
40	8	23	9	33	9	7	7	—	—	14	16	11	57
100	52	31	17	86	10	14	7	7	7	21	46	26	58
86	39	29	18	66	10	20	9	9	15	16	32	23	59
51	9	39	2	41	—	9	7	2	9	6	34	2	60
25	10	15	—	25	—	—	—	—	8	3	10	3	61
35	19	9	7	35	7	—	—	—	14	3	15	3	62
21	7	10	3	21	3	—	—	—	4	10	3	3	63
23	15	7	2	21	—	2	—	2	—	2	8	13	64
6	4	—	2	4	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	4	65
26	8	1	16	21	11	5	—	5	—	10	12	4	66
8	5	3	—	5	—	3	3	—	3	—	4	2	67
66	32	23	10	59	3	7	—	7	12	13	33	8	68
383	373	403	371	392	...	354	...	...	487	355	391	345	69

Table 3-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
	Equipment¹										
2	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	49	–	–	–	49	12	8	6	4	36
3	With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	1 751	76	29	52	54	718	281	259	478	1 048
4	Kitchen sink	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
5	Refrigerator	1 793	76	29	52	96	730	289	262	482	1 081
6	Cooking stove or range	1 798	76	29	52	102	729	289	265	482	1 083
7	Burners, no stove or range	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	Microwave oven only	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9	Dishwasher	629	69	7	26	26	237	80	98	218	339
10	Washing machine	912	38	26	21	61	416	123	85	230	558
11	Clothes dryer	811	38	26	21	55	368	103	74	217	502
12	Disposal in kitchen sink	707	66	–	14	24	251	99	130	223	369
13	Trash compactor	24	–	–	–	–	17	–	3	13	17
	Air conditioning:										
14	Central	818	69	14	21	34	406	115	124	262	512
15	Additional central	52	3	–	3	7	20	8	20	9	37
16	1 room unit	367	7	5	12	21	99	49	70	69	215
17	2 room units	119	–	–	–	9	48	32	10	26	61
18	3 room units or more	22	–	–	3	7	9	3	–	7	10
	Main Heating Equipment										
19	Warm-air furnace	1 018	51	29	32	49	467	141	129	313	595
20	Steam or hot water system	280	–	–	11	27	92	87	56	51	180
21	Electric heat pump	120	24	–	4	1	64	16	19	45	74
22	Built-in electric units	119	1	–	–	5	22	5	15	21	82
23	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	204	–	–	4	5	56	38	33	41	113
24	Room heaters with flue	19	–	–	–	3	8	2	1	5	8
25	Room heaters without flue	13	–	–	–	13	9	–	9	–	13
26	Portable electric heaters	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	3
27	Stoves	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
28	Fireplaces with inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
29	Fireplaces without inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30	Other	15	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	12
31	Cooking stove	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2
32	None	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	3
	Other Heating Equipment¹										
33	Warm-air furnace	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
34	Steam or hot water system	10	–	–	3	5	6	5	2	–	8
35	Electric heat pump	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–
36	Built-in electric units	18	–	–	3	–	13	–	–	3	12
37	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	6	–	–	–	–	5	1	1	1	4
38	Room heaters with flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
39	Room heaters without flue	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3
40	Portable electric heaters	62	–	–	3	14	28	8	26	3	31
41	Stoves	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
42	Fireplaces with inserts	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
43	Fireplaces without inserts	14	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	9	11
44	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45	Cooking stove	11	–	–	–	–	11	1	3	3	9
46	None	1 665	76	29	42	85	660	271	230	462	1 005
47	Used as parallel heating equipment ¹	24	–	–	7	5	13	10	2	–	16
48	Warm-air furnace	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
49	Steam or hot water system	8	–	–	3	5	5	5	–	–	8
50	Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
51	Built-in electric units	9	–	–	3	–	9	–	–	–	7
52	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1
53	Room heaters with flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
54	Stoves	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55	Fireplaces with inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
56	Fireplaces with no inserts	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
57	Cooking stove	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
58	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
59	Used as supplemental heating equipment ¹	106	–	–	3	14	54	8	28	19	60
60	Warm-air furnace	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
61	Steam or hot water system	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–
62	Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
63	Built-in electric units	9	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	3	5
64	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	1	1	3
65	Room heaters with flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
66	Room heaters without flue	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3
67	Portable electric heaters	62	–	–	3	14	28	8	26	3	31
68	Stoves	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
69	Fireplaces with inserts	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
70	Fireplaces with no inserts	11	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	9	11
71	Cooking stove	9	–	–	–	–	9	1	1	3	9
72	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Plumbing										
73	With all plumbing facilities	1 773	76	29	25	103	719	283	265	479	1 065
74	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ¹	27	–	–	27	–	11	6	–	3	20
75	No hot piped water	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
76	No bathtub and no shower	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
77	No flush toilet	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
78	No exclusive use	27	–	–	27	–	11	6	–	3	20

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	1
49	23	20	7	43	—	7	—	7	7	14	13	15	2
1 751	816	684	250	1 591	167	160	73	84	430	316	583	421	3
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	4
1 793	835	701	257	1 627	167	166	73	90	437	326	593	436	5
1 798	837	704	257	1 632	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	435	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
629	272	295	62	565	42	64	42	20	95	97	219	219	9
912	424	355	133	816	87	96	48	46	169	179	368	196	10
811	380	317	114	721	74	90	48	40	135	174	326	176	11
707	336	327	43	660	27	47	28	16	79	121	193	313	12
24	9	15	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	1	18	5	13
818	356	327	135	736	93	82	40	42	61	132	485	140	14
52	29	15	7	49	4	4	—	4	4	4	19	25	15
367	180	124	63	343	45	25	7	18	137	105	66	59	16
119	59	49	10	107	7	11	8	3	76	18	10	14	17
22	3	13	6	19	6	4	4	—	12	4	6	—	18
1 018	462	396	160	913	108	106	51	52	162	239	415	202	19
280	171	93	16	265	10	15	9	7	223	39	7	10	20
120	53	61	6	112	3	8	5	3	4	4	96	16	21
119	34	49	36	96	14	23	2	22	23	32	19	45	22
204	96	84	25	194	18	10	4	7	20	13	23	149	23
19	6	9	3	16	3	3	3	—	3	3	3	9	24
13	5	—	8	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	25
3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	26
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
15	12	3	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	1	30
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	31
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	32
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	33
10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	34
2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	35
18	11	7	—	18	—	—	—	—	4	2	7	5	36
6	3	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	39
62	28	12	23	57	17	6	—	6	14	19	17	12	40
4	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	41
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	42
14	4	11	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
11	7	3	2	11	2	—	—	—	—	1	7	3	45
1 665	775	665	225	1 504	141	161	73	85	411	300	558	396	46
24	13	11	—	24	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	12	47
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	48
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	49
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
9	1	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	51
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	53
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
106	51	25	30	100	24	6	—	6	18	30	29	28	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	61
9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	2	3	—	62
5	3	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	63
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	65
62	28	12	23	57	17	6	—	6	14	19	17	12	66
4	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	67
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	68
11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	69
9	7	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	3	70
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
1 773	824	692	257	1 607	167	166	73	90	433	322	588	430	73
27	14	12	—	27	—	—	—	—	4	8	8	7	74
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
27	14	12	—	27	—	—	—	—	4	8	8	7	78

Table 3-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
Primary Source of Water											
1	Public system or private company	1 777	74	26	52	103	729	289	263	475	1 067
2	Well serving 1 to 5 units	18	3	4	—	—	—	—	2	7	12
3	Drilled	12	3	4	—	—	—	—	2	7	9
4	Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	Not reported	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
6	Other	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5
Safety of Primary Source of Water											
7	Selected primary water sources ²	1 798	76	29	52	103	729	289	265	482	1 083
8	Safe to drink	1 495	61	29	39	78	611	204	200	399	895
9	Not safe to drink	268	8	—	13	25	115	82	47	76	167
10	Safety not reported	35	7	—	—	—	3	4	18	7	21
Source of Drinking Water											
11	Primary source not safe to drink	268	8	—	13	25	115	82	47	76	167
12	Drinking and primary water source the same	46	—	—	—	3	17	12	5	15	37
13	Public or private system	46	—	—	—	3	17	12	5	15	37
14	Individual well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Drinking and primary water source different	219	8	—	13	19	98	69	42	61	130
20	Public or private system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Individual well	5	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	5
22	Spring	7	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	7	3
23	Cistern	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
24	Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	Commercial bottled water	168	5	—	13	14	77	53	27	40	94
26	Other	39	3	—	—	—	12	7	13	14	28
27	Source of drinking water not reported	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Means of Sewage Disposal											
28	Public sewer	1 738	71	16	52	103	726	289	259	458	1 044
29	Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	62	5	13	—	—	5	—	6	23	40
30	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Excludes units where primary source of water is commercial bottled water.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 777	839	689	248	1 632	167	145	60	82	434	322	586	434	1
18	—	10	9	—	—	18	10	9	3	6	6	2	2
12	—	6	5	—	—	12	6	5	—	3	6	2	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
7	—	3	3	—	—	7	3	3	3	3	—	—	5
5	—	5	—	2	—	4	4	—	—	2	4	—	6
1 798	839	702	257	1 632	167	166	73	90	437	329	596	436	7
1 495	673	585	236	1 353	152	142	57	84	341	309	506	339	8
268	164	86	18	254	15	14	8	3	77	15	87	89	9
35	1	31	3	25	—	10	7	3	19	4	3	9	10
268	164	86	18	254	15	14	8	3	77	15	87	89	11
46	36	10	—	46	—	—	—	—	17	6	14	9	12
46	36	10	—	46	—	—	—	—	17	6	14	9	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
219	128	72	18	204	15	14	8	3	60	9	69	79	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	21
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	22
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
168	97	57	13	153	10	14	8	3	45	2	58	63	25
39	20	14	5	39	5	—	—	—	6	8	11	13	26
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	27
1 738	839	674	225	1 627	167	110	50	58	418	317	573	430	28
62	—	30	32	6	—	56	24	32	20	13	24	6	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30

Table 3-5. **Fuels—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
	Main House Heating Fuel										
2	Housing units with heating fuel	1 797	76	29	52	103	730	289	262	482	1 081
3	Electricity	695	45	21	17	32	321	107	107	197	455
4	Piped gas	883	31	8	25	56	352	123	114	238	495
5	Bottled gas	34	—	—	—	—	6	4	3	5	22
6	Fuel oil	181	—	—	10	16	51	54	38	37	109
7	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Wood	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
10	Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other House Heating Fuels¹										
12	With other heating fuel	132	—	—	10	18	70	18	32	19	76
13	Electricity	86	—	—	6	14	43	8	31	7	43
14	Piped gas	11	—	—	—	—	10	1	—	3	10
15	Bottled gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Fuel oil	11	—	—	3	5	7	5	3	—	8
17	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
18	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Wood	23	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	9	13
20	Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Other	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
	Cooking Fuel										
22	With cooking fuel	1 798	76	29	52	102	729	289	265	482	1 083
23	Electricity	1 074	69	21	18	34	404	129	173	333	651
24	Piped gas	688	8	8	34	67	309	160	92	141	406
25	Bottled gas	36	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	8	26
26	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Water Heating Fuel										
30	With hot piped water	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
31	Electricity	730	53	21	17	37	326	94	128	210	463
32	Piped gas	896	24	8	25	58	367	138	104	242	514
33	Bottled gas	29	—	—	—	—	6	4	6	7	18
34	Fuel oil	139	—	—	10	8	25	53	28	22	89
35	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	Other	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
	Central Air Conditioning Fuel										
40	With central air conditioning	818	69	14	21	34	406	115	124	262	512
41	Electricity	791	62	12	21	34	401	115	108	262	495
42	Piped gas	24	7	—	—	—	5	—	16	—	15
43	Other	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
	Other Central Air Fuel										
44	With other central air	52	3	—	3	7	20	8	20	9	37
45	Electricity	51	3	—	3	5	20	8	19	9	37
46	Gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47	Other	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
	Clothes Dryer Fuel										
48	With clothes dryer	811	38	26	21	55	368	103	74	217	502
49	Electricity	699	38	21	18	47	306	80	70	194	430
50	Piped gas	111	—	5	4	8	61	23	4	24	72
51	Other	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
	Units Using Each Fuel¹										
52	Electricity	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
53	Piped gas	1 172	41	8	42	82	473	207	156	292	659
54	Bottled gas	61	—	2	—	—	22	4	6	13	39
55	Fuel oil	303	8	—	17	24	101	76	66	46	183
56	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
57	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58	Wood	26	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	12	13
59	Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60	Other	9	—	—	—	1	8	—	1	—	2
61	All electric units	526	35	19	10	23	234	85	94	158	355

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	1
1 797	839	701	257	1 630	167	166	73	90	437	330	593	436	2
695	293	289	113	622	64	74	25	49	47	103	377	168	3
883	416	352	115	826	89	56	28	26	208	217	196	262	4
34	11	8	15	15	3	19	7	12	10	5	17	3	5
181	120	48	13	164	10	18	14	3	172	6	4	—	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
132	64	36	32	126	26	6	—	6	26	30	35	41	12
86	39	21	25	80	20	6	—	6	18	21	26	20	13
11	8	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	6	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	1	16
3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
23	10	9	4	23	4	—	—	—	—	6	4	12	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	21
1 798	837	704	257	1 632	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	435	22
1 074	442	426	206	937	131	137	59	75	174	198	442	260	23
688	392	252	45	672	36	16	7	9	253	128	132	175	24
36	3	26	7	23	—	13	7	7	10	3	22	—	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	30
730	286	303	141	634	80	97	36	61	92	111	388	140	31
896	450	346	100	852	77	44	18	23	207	209	189	291	32
29	13	9	7	19	—	10	4	7	3	5	16	5	33
139	83	46	10	123	10	16	16	—	135	—	4	—	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	39
818	356	327	135	736	93	82	40	42	61	132	485	140	40
791	348	315	128	719	89	72	33	39	54	128	473	136	41
24	8	12	5	17	5	7	7	—	7	1	12	3	42
2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	43
52	29	15	7	49	4	4	—	4	4	4	19	25	44
51	28	15	7	47	4	4	—	4	4	4	19	23	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	47
811	380	317	114	721	74	90	48	40	135	174	326	176	48
699	328	266	105	609	66	90	48	40	126	132	305	136	49
111	52	50	9	111	9	—	—	—	10	40	21	39	50
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	51
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	52
1 172	625	424	123	1 113	95	59	28	28	338	254	242	338	53
61	13	30	17	37	3	24	10	14	17	7	32	5	54
303	173	109	21	276	12	27	18	9	206	25	38	34	55
3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
26	10	12	4	26	4	—	—	—	—	6	4	16	58
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
9	8	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	60
526	202	221	103	459	59	67	23	44	20	63	326	117	61

Table 3-6. Failures in Equipment—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
				Severe	Moderate					
1 Total	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
Water Supply Stoppage										
2 With hot and cold piped water	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
3 No stoppage in last 3 months	1 734	76	25	48	87	716	282	259	458	1 052
4 With stoppage in last 3 months	52	—	5	1	12	13	5	7	21	28
5 No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	21	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	17
6 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	5
7 2 times	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
8 3 times	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—
9 4 times or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
10 Number of times not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7
11 Stoppage not reported	14	—	—	3	4	1	3	—	3	5
Flush Toilet Breakdowns										
12 With one or more flush toilets	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
13 With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	1 691	76	29	49	69	699	276	260	438	1 018
14 None working some time in last 3 months	93	—	—	—	30	27	10	5	41	61
15 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	55	—	—	—	7	19	6	5	22	41
16 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	12	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	10	4
17 2 times	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	—
18 3 times	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
19 4 times or more	17	—	—	—	17	5	5	—	6	14
20 Number of times not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 Breakdowns not reported	17	—	—	3	4	4	3	—	3	5
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns										
22 With public sewer	1 738	71	16	52	103	726	289	259	458	1 044
23 No breakdowns in last 3 months	1 711	71	16	51	97	711	285	259	445	1 027
24 With breakdowns in last 3 months	26	—	—	1	6	14	4	—	13	17
25 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	3
26 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	21	—	—	1	3	12	4	—	11	14
27 2 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28 3 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29 4 times or more	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
30 With septic tank or cesspool	62	5	13	—	—	5	—	6	23	40
31 No breakdowns in last 3 months	62	5	13	—	—	5	—	6	23	40
32 With breakdowns in last 3 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 2 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36 3 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37 4 times or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating Problems										
38 With heating equipment and occupied last winter	1 550	69	14	49	97	598	254	251	235	917
39 Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	1 328	59	12	24	77	504	219	224	202	768
40 Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	208	10	2	25	17	90	35	27	33	144
41 Equipment breakdowns	71	7	—	25	5	41	22	7	12	43
42 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	12	—	—	—	—	9	—	3	—	9
43 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	27	7	—	—	—	11	7	4	6	17
44 2 times	6	—	—	—	5	6	5	—	—	1
45 3 times	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
46 4 times or more	22	—	—	22	—	15	10	—	6	12
47 Number of times not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48 Other causes	143	3	2	1	12	50	13	24	23	107
49 Utility interruption	23	3	2	—	—	7	4	—	3	21
50 Inadequate heating capacity	35	—	—	—	3	11	4	14	—	29
51 Inadequate insulation	27	—	—	—	5	14	1	—	3	13
52 Cost of heating	12	—	—	—	4	2	4	—	7	12
53 Other	58	—	—	1	—	17	1	15	9	40
54 Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 Reason for discomfort not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
56 Discomfort not reported	14	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	5
Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers										
57 With electrical wiring	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
58 No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	1 668	71	26	45	78	703	275	245	452	1 016
59 With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	112	5	4	5	21	26	11	19	26	63
60 1 time	49	2	—	5	7	13	4	12	7	23
61 2 times	27	3	4	—	7	4	3	3	7	16
62 3 times	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
63 4 times or more	33	—	—	—	7	9	3	4	9	21
64 Number of times not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 Problem not reported or don't know	19	—	—	3	4	1	3	1	4	6

¹Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	1
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	2
1 734	822	662	250	1 571	162	163	73	87	410	320	583	421	3
52	15	30	8	49	4	3	—	3	21	6	10	15	4
21	7	14	—	21	—	—	—	—	6	1	7	7	5
17	—	12	4	17	4	—	—	—	4	5	—	8	6
8	5	—	3	5	—	3	—	3	5	—	3	—	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
7	3	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
14	1	13	—	14	—	—	—	—	6	4	4	—	11
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	12
1 691	801	652	238	1 535	154	156	69	84	389	315	574	413	13
93	36	37	19	82	13	10	4	7	42	11	16	23	14
55	19	20	16	48	10	7	—	7	24	10	7	14	15
12	2	8	3	9	3	4	4	—	4	—	3	6	16
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	17
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	18
17	11	6	—	17	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
17	1	15	—	17	—	—	—	—	6	4	6	—	21
1 738	839	674	225	1 627	167	110	50	58	418	317	573	430	22
1 711	824	668	219	1 601	161	110	50	58	414	310	570	418	23
26	15	6	5	26	5	—	—	—	4	8	3	12	24
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	25
21	12	3	5	21	5	—	—	—	4	5	—	12	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	29
62	—	30	32	6	—	56	24	32	20	13	24	6	30
62	—	30	32	6	—	56	24	32	20	13	24	6	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
1 550	723	607	220	1 398	140	153	69	80	388	286	493	382	38
1 328	622	528	178	1 209	122	119	59	57	317	243	426	342	39
208	100	66	42	174	18	34	10	24	65	42	64	37	40
71	46	19	6	69	6	2	2	—	33	8	20	11	41
12	5	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	4	2	3	3	42
27	16	8	3	25	3	2	2	—	14	3	6	3	43
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	—	44
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	45
22	19	—	3	22	3	—	—	—	10	1	7	4	46
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
143	59	47	36	111	12	32	8	24	36	36	44	26	48
23	3	11	9	18	4	4	—	4	4	9	6	4	49
35	22	10	4	35	4	—	—	—	3	10	8	14	50
27	14	9	4	27	4	—	—	—	9	6	7	5	51
12	2	11	—	8	—	4	4	—	4	—	3	5	52
58	17	17	24	34	4	24	5	19	18	14	19	7	53
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
14	1	13	—	14	—	—	—	—	6	1	4	3	56
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	57
1 668	792	639	238	1 522	151	146	56	87	388	299	567	414	58
112	47	51	15	92	12	20	17	3	39	28	26	20	59
49	20	20	9	45	9	4	4	—	16	15	3	14	60
27	14	13	—	18	—	9	9	—	8	1	15	3	61
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
33	12	15	6	26	3	7	4	3	14	12	7	—	63
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
19	1	14	4	19	4	—	—	—	11	3	4	2	65

Table 3-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
	Selected Amenities¹										
2	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	1 265	62	22	39	68	550	182	153	343	771
3	Telephone available	1 740	63	26	48	95	711	283	262	467	1 042
4	Usable fireplace	122	3	—	—	12	60	34	13	52	69
5	Separate dining room	435	13	6	22	29	250	78	45	121	285
6	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	103	7	—	—	3	44	7	12	30	69
7	Garage or carport included with home	520	11	8	22	22	194	98	57	150	294
8	Not included	1 280	65	22	30	81	537	191	208	332	790
9	Off-street parking included	1 005	58	18	21	41	424	122	162	279	637
10	Off-street parking not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Garage or carport not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Cars and Trucks Available¹										
12	No cars, trucks, or vans	665	15	10	24	42	281	125	155	138	486
13	Other households without cars	128	1	7	8	7	37	12	5	29	68
14	1 car with or without trucks or vans	869	58	9	19	51	373	116	104	274	481
15	2 cars	96	3	—	1	—	29	31	2	30	41
16	3 or more cars	42	—	4	—	4	10	4	—	10	9
17	With cars, no trucks or vans	844	55	13	14	36	373	113	92	276	459
18	1 truck or van with or without cars	236	6	7	14	25	53	40	17	47	119
19	2 or more trucks or vans	55	—	—	—	—	23	10	2	20	20
	Owner or Manager on Property										
20	Rental, multiunit ²	1 166	58	...	40	69	419	199	222	279	656
21	Owner or manager lives on property	348	14	...	6	20	84	61	72	84	207
22	Neither owner nor manager lives on property	819	44	...	34	49	335	137	150	196	449
	Selected Deficiencies¹										
23	Signs of rats in last 3 months	38	—	—	6	15	19	13	—	4	22
24	Signs of mice in last 3 months	127	3	4	3	29	56	41	11	21	100
25	Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	8	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	4	7
26	Holes in floors	13	—	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	4
27	Open cracks or holes (interior)	122	3	—	12	20	67	22	16	32	87
28	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	44	—	—	7	10	19	13	—	8	33
29	No electrical wiring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	Exposed wiring	14	—	—	3	4	4	3	—	—	7
31	Rooms without electric outlets	25	—	—	—	5	8	—	3	7	14
	Water Leakage During Last 12 Months										
32	No leakage from inside structure	1 618	74	25	49	66	640	262	248	444	969
33	With leakage from inside structure ¹	168	2	5	—	34	90	24	18	34	110
34	Fixtures backed up or overflowed	48	—	—	—	8	28	4	8	15	28
35	Pipes leaked	87	2	5	—	16	45	17	6	14	59
36	Broken water heater	8	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	4
37	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	29	—	—	—	8	16	3	4	2	22
38	Interior leakage not reported	14	—	—	3	4	—	3	—	3	6
39	No leakage from outside structure	1 617	76	26	36	74	648	261	255	436	966
40	With leakage from outside structure ¹	171	—	4	13	26	82	26	10	43	114
41	Roof	99	—	4	13	8	52	16	6	16	66
42	Basement	41	—	—	—	12	19	5	3	8	34
43	Walls, closed windows, or doors	38	—	—	—	10	13	4	—	15	27
44	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	19	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	7	11
45	Exterior leakage not reported	13	—	—	3	4	—	3	—	3	5
	Overall Opinion of Structure										
46	1 (worst)	20	—	—	—	7	11	5	1	—	10
47	2	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	5	5
48	3	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	11
49	4	19	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	12
50	5	154	7	7	6	10	45	25	20	38	85
51	6	147	—	—	14	10	66	19	18	30	92
52	7	265	5	5	7	9	132	29	7	61	165
53	8	369	12	2	7	25	163	60	39	93	192
54	9	176	5	15	3	17	51	33	31	41	107
55	10 (best)	567	46	—	9	23	230	99	129	189	375
56	Not reported	67	—	—	3	4	22	18	21	18	31
	Selected Physical Problems										
57	Severe physical problems ¹	52	—	—	52	...	26	16	—	8	35
58	Plumbing	27	—	—	27	...	11	6	—	3	20
59	Heating	25	—	—	25	...	15	10	—	6	15
60	Electric	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
61	Upkeep	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
62	Hallways	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
63	Moderate physical problems ¹	103	—	—	...	103	42	17	17	14	78
64	Plumbing	20	—	—	...	20	5	5	—	6	17
65	Heating	13	—	—	...	13	9	—	9	—	13
66	Upkeep	25	—	—	...	25	16	5	1	4	16
67	Hallways	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
68	Kitchen	49	—	—	...	49	12	8	6	4	36

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	1
1 265	586	520	159	1 149	107	116	61	52	212	229	470	354	2
1 740	810	683	247	1 580	160	160	71	87	426	319	577	418	3
122	72	50	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	18	41	63	4
435	264	129	42	421	31	15	4	11	108	87	180	60	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
103	52	22	30	96	23	7	—	7	11	26	53	13	7
520	287	183	49	484	38	35	21	11	38	91	105	286	8
1 280	552	520	208	1 149	129	131	52	79	399	239	491	151	9
1 005	372	439	195	889	122	116	43	73	246	186	445	127	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
665	353	237	75	630	52	35	12	23	237	96	198	134	12
128	47	43	39	95	16	33	10	23	16	16	64	31	13
869	385	359	125	787	84	82	38	41	154	206	300	209	14
96	39	39	18	90	15	6	3	3	22	11	28	36	15
42	16	26	—	31	—	11	11	—	8	—	6	27	16
844	354	362	127	762	85	82	37	42	161	195	276	211	17
236	97	88	52	187	27	49	24	25	25	33	103	76	18
55	35	17	3	55	3	—	—	—	14	6	19	16	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 166	553	463	150	1 077	94	90	33	57	340	196	330	301	20
348	153	166	28	341	21	7	—	7	66	50	72	160	21
819	399	297	122	736	73	83	33	50	274	146	258	141	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	26	5	7	38	7	—	—	—	16	4	15	3	23
127	90	28	9	117	9	10	10	—	61	19	34	13	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	—
13	4	4	5	9	5	4	4	—	4	5	—	4	26
122	65	38	20	116	20	6	6	—	32	24	54	13	27
44	32	9	3	41	—	3	—	3	11	10	7	16	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
14	7	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	1	6	—	7	30
25	12	7	6	25	6	—	—	—	8	6	—	11	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 618	757	628	233	1 471	156	147	68	76	378	274	558	409	32
168	82	62	25	149	10	19	5	14	53	52	35	28	33
48	17	22	9	39	—	9	—	9	3	18	17	9	34
87	50	21	16	82	10	5	—	5	33	22	10	22	35
8	4	4	—	4	—	4	4	—	4	—	4	—	36
29	13	16	—	28	—	2	2	—	13	12	4	—	37
14	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	6	4	4	—	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 617	752	627	238	1 470	160	147	66	78	375	297	538	407	39
171	87	64	19	151	7	20	7	12	56	30	55	29	40
99	54	40	5	89	3	10	7	2	29	20	30	20	41
41	24	18	—	38	—	4	4	—	28	5	8	—	42
38	10	13	14	28	4	10	—	10	7	11	13	7	43
19	8	11	—	19	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	8	44
13	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	3	4	—	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	12	8	—	17	—	4	4	—	5	4	10	1	46
5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	47
11	8	—	3	11	3	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	48
19	15	4	—	15	—	4	4	—	12	—	7	—	49
154	77	58	19	138	6	16	4	12	27	50	36	41	50
147	67	45	35	123	15	23	4	20	50	21	51	25	51
265	116	122	27	259	24	6	3	3	70	48	83	65	52
369	193	130	46	335	25	34	13	22	86	65	122	96	53
176	52	86	39	152	29	24	12	10	33	29	53	62	54
567	275	214	79	513	55	55	31	24	126	104	217	121	55
67	25	34	9	67	9	—	—	—	25	9	12	21	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
52	34	15	3	52	3	—	—	—	13	10	18	11	57
27	14	12	—	27	—	—	—	—	4	8	8	7	58
25	19	3	3	25	3	—	—	—	10	1	10	4	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
103	52	37	14	93	8	10	4	7	34	18	35	16	63
20	11	9	—	20	—	—	—	—	14	—	6	—	64
13	5	—	8	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	65
25	17	8	—	21	—	4	4	—	16	4	3	1	66
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
49	23	20	7	43	—	7	—	7	7	14	13	15	68

Table 3-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
Renter Maintenance Quality											
1	Major repairs needed ³	1 479	60	18	27	76	603	233	234	361	879
2	Work usually started quickly	1 246	53	18	19	54	491	193	222	315	727
3	Management solved problem quickly	1 336	54	18	20	61	542	218	223	337	791
4	Management polite and considerate	1 416	57	18	27	72	580	225	234	350	834
5	Minor repairs needed ³	1 527	64	21	35	78	604	241	241	379	914
6	Started quickly enough usually	1 301	50	21	27	59	502	215	230	324	778
7	Solved the problem quickly	1 404	57	21	28	61	557	220	237	347	834
8	Polite	1 503	64	21	35	74	592	229	241	375	893
Building and Ground Maintenance											
Building Maintenance Quality											
9	Completely satisfied	1 274	58	26	23	57	512	215	225	354	754
10	Partly satisfied	369	18	4	22	19	154	58	24	99	233
11	Dissatisfied	133	—	—	4	24	57	13	15	17	82
12	Landlord not responsible	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	10	10
13	Not reported	14	—	—	3	4	—	3	1	3	6
Ground Maintenance Quality											
14	Completely satisfied	1 191	55	23	16	64	473	184	226	336	709
15	Partly satisfied	274	12	—	20	16	115	52	19	48	161
16	Dissatisfied	137	3	—	14	10	73	21	16	21	90
17	Landlord not responsible	181	6	7	—	10	69	30	—	74	116
18	Not reported	17	—	—	3	4	—	3	4	3	9
Building and Ground Maintenance Quality											
19	Completely satisfied with both	1 063	47	19	13	48	421	172	211	296	628
20	Completely dissatisfied with both	75	—	—	3	10	34	7	15	5	52

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Two or more units of any tenure in structure.³When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least 1 condition answered.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 479	690	564	225	1 336	139	142	54	85	378	265	491	345	1
1 246	578	471	197	1 119	123	127	51	74	304	198	436	308	2
1 336	619	512	204	1 206	127	130	51	77	343	227	446	320	3
1 416	667	545	204	1 291	135	124	53	69	365	251	466	333	4
1 527	720	589	218	1 375	130	151	61	88	375	263	512	376	5
1 301	624	479	197	1 165	118	136	54	79	316	205	449	331	6
1 404	668	536	201	1 261	118	143	57	83	342	231	484	347	7
1 503	705	580	218	1 353	130	150	59	88	365	257	512	369	8
1 274	591	490	193	1 155	129	118	54	64	277	193	470	334	9
369	172	152	46	338	26	31	8	20	103	100	76	90	10
133	65	50	18	117	12	17	11	6	51	33	37	11	11
10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	12
14	1	13	—	14	—	—	—	—	6	3	4	1	13
1 191	546	460	184	1 079	119	112	47	65	288	188	419	296	14
274	130	118	26	267	23	8	5	2	87	59	48	80	15
137	83	38	16	125	9	12	5	6	41	40	44	12	16
181	79	71	31	146	15	35	16	16	15	40	79	47	17
17	1	16	—	17	—	—	—	—	6	3	7	1	18
1 063	491	404	168	967	113	96	40	56	242	158	397	267	19
75	37	29	9	68	6	7	4	3	22	26	20	6	20

Table 3-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
				Severe	Moderate					
1 Total	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood										
2 1 (worst)	33	—	—	—	7	15	8	—	11	26
3 2	13	—	—	—	—	11	1	—	3	7
4 3	38	—	—	—	8	19	9	—	5	31
5 4	32	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	6	20
6 5	218	9	4	12	20	97	37	30	50	127
7 6	127	3	—	8	12	50	36	4	33	58
8 7	217	5	5	14	9	50	29	16	45	122
9 8	386	17	2	3	17	143	52	55	100	235
10 9	149	10	6	7	12	53	17	22	33	95
11 10 (best)	512	32	11	6	15	212	78	116	174	326
12 No neighborhood	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3
13 Not reported	72	—	—	3	4	27	18	21	22	35
Street Noise or Traffic										
14 Street noise or traffic present	735	31	12	21	57	318	96	74	162	459
15 Condition not bothersome	442	15	12	10	28	200	44	52	101	290
16 Condition bothersome	285	16	—	12	29	115	53	17	61	166
17 So bothered they want to move	126	3	—	8	23	61	30	—	26	83
18 Not reported	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
19 Bothersome not reported	8	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	3
20 Not reported	17	—	—	3	4	6	3	—	7	7
Neighborhood Crime										
21 Neighborhood crime present	468	18	3	10	37	204	91	31	101	272
22 Condition not bothersome	155	13	—	—	8	73	10	16	44	89
23 Condition bothersome	311	6	3	10	28	130	81	14	57	183
24 So bothered they want to move	198	6	3	4	28	100	55	7	32	121
25 Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Bothersome not reported	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
27 Not reported	50	6	—	3	10	20	3	9	14	23
Odors										
28 Odors present	149	—	3	3	18	49	21	15	29	90
29 Condition not bothersome	45	—	—	3	—	8	6	7	5	32
30 Condition bothersome	104	—	3	—	18	40	15	8	23	58
31 So bothered they want to move	71	—	3	—	17	30	13	5	12	38
32 Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 Bothersome not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34 Not reported	26	—	—	6	4	6	3	6	7	11
Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions										
35 No other problems	1 537	68	23	42	81	639	248	236	412	932
36 With other problems ¹	240	8	6	7	19	89	38	23	67	147
37 Noise	64	—	—	3	3	14	16	6	18	38
38 Litter or housing deterioration	35	3	—	3	3	14	11	—	10	30
39 Poor city or county services	11	—	—	3	—	1	3	—	4	11
40 Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	16	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	10	16
41 People	125	8	2	4	13	37	27	17	27	71
42 Other	81	—	4	—	8	47	5	4	25	55
43 No problem	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44 Type of problem not reported	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	4	—
45 Other problems not reported	23	—	—	3	4	1	4	6	3	5
Public Elementary School¹										
46 Households with children aged 5 through 15	753	20	8	14	48	383	148	12	225	468
47 Attend public school (K-12)	692	12	8	14	45	352	136	12	216	442
48 Attend private school (K-12)	23	—	—	—	—	18	2	—	11	17
49 Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 Home schooled	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51 No school	27	3	—	—	5	12	9	—	—	15
52 Not reported	25	3	—	—	4	13	6	—	1	9
53 Households with any children aged 0 through 13	876	37	27	26	44	427	156	21	319	556
54 Satisfactory public elementary school	631	17	19	14	33	296	120	17	198	401
55 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	67	—	—	1	3	35	7	3	22	53
56 So bothered they want to move	30	—	—	1	—	16	1	—	8	24
57 Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58 Not reported or don't know	177	20	8	10	7	96	28	—	99	101
59 Public elementary school less than 1 mile	611	16	8	20	36	326	114	21	216	384
60 Public elementary school 1 mile or more	211	12	16	6	4	72	30	—	82	146
61 Not reported	53	8	4	—	4	29	12	—	21	26
Building Neighbor Noise²										
62 Neighbor noise present	820	38	...	24	51	287	147	132	190	460
63 Loudness bothersome	273	10	...	18	30	97	50	46	78	152
64 Loudness not bothersome	544	28	...	6	19	190	97	86	112	305
65 Loudness bothersome not reported	3	—	...	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
66 Time of noise bothersome	309	6	...	18	40	103	51	44	74	191
67 Time of noise not bothersome	511	32	...	6	12	184	96	88	116	269
68 Time bothersome not reported	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69 Neighbor noise not present	471	27	...	17	18	198	77	94	127	271
70 Not reported	21	—	...	3	4	7	3	6	3	9

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	1
33	20	10	3	30	3	4	4	—	8	4	18	3	2
13	3	10	—	13	—	—	—	—	4	2	5	3	3
38	21	11	6	34	3	3	—	3	10	14	7	7	4
32	25	7	—	32	—	—	—	—	7	10	3	11	5
218	127	55	36	203	26	14	5	10	57	46	60	54	6
127	69	37	21	120	18	7	4	3	48	19	36	24	7
217	87	124	6	211	6	—	6	—	54	39	53	71	8
386	204	127	54	337	22	49	17	32	83	67	155	81	9
149	38	64	47	119	31	30	11	16	40	31	47	31	10
512	220	218	75	459	48	53	27	26	99	86	198	129	11
4	1	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	1	12
72	25	38	9	72	9	—	—	—	25	9	16	21	13
735	347	285	102	674	77	60	33	25	196	148	199	192	14
442	195	168	78	406	60	36	17	18	95	109	122	115	15
285	147	114	24	260	17	25	16	7	100	39	76	69	16
126	58	56	12	119	9	7	4	3	61	21	20	24	17
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	18
8	5	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	19
17	1	15	—	17	—	—	—	—	4	4	8	—	20
468	274	148	46	450	39	18	11	7	122	98	136	113	21
155	87	54	14	153	14	3	3	—	30	36	57	33	22
311	185	95	32	296	25	15	8	7	92	60	79	80	23
198	126	54	19	183	12	15	8	7	63	49	49	37	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	26
50	21	25	5	50	5	—	—	—	13	8	21	8	27
149	85	38	26	133	13	16	3	13	39	30	43	37	28
45	23	7	15	39	9	6	—	6	5	8	25	7	29
104	62	31	11	94	4	10	3	7	35	22	18	30	30
71	44	16	11	61	4	10	3	7	25	19	13	14	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
26	10	15	—	26	—	—	—	—	8	4	8	5	34
1 537	713	596	228	1 395	148	142	60	80	371	274	533	359	35
240	119	91	29	215	19	24	14	11	60	52	60	68	36
64	33	20	12	58	5	6	—	6	16	7	11	31	37
35	24	5	6	35	6	—	—	—	18	9	8	—	38
11	7	1	3	11	3	—	—	—	7	3	—	1	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
16	8	—	8	16	8	—	—	—	4	—	7	5	—
125	72	43	11	105	—	21	10	11	34	31	31	29	41
81	32	45	5	78	5	4	4	—	19	20	26	17	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
7	4	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
23	6	17	—	23	—	—	—	—	6	4	4	9	45
753	399	280	73	707	56	46	28	18	150	155	267	180	46
692	367	255	70	652	56	40	25	14	145	132	242	172	47
23	10	13	—	20	—	3	3	—	8	13	—	2	48
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
3	—	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	50
27	17	10	—	27	—	—	—	—	3	3	11	10	51
25	18	4	3	22	—	3	—	3	—	8	15	1	52
876	441	322	113	797	79	78	42	34	175	179	321	201	53
631	329	225	78	572	57	60	36	21	126	100	240	165	54
67	35	27	6	67	6	—	—	—	20	25	10	12	55
30	12	12	6	30	6	—	—	—	11	16	—	3	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
177	77	71	29	158	17	19	6	12	28	54	71	25	58
611	327	216	69	580	62	31	22	7	133	122	213	143	59
211	84	90	37	167	14	44	20	23	41	36	81	53	60
53	30	15	7	49	4	4	—	4	2	21	26	4	61
820	352	326	141	738	92	82	33	49	247	144	231	197	62
273	129	111	33	262	27	11	5	7	90	31	86	67	63
544	224	212	108	474	65	70	28	42	154	114	145	131	64
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	65
309	145	105	58	281	35	28	5	23	73	39	114	83	66
511	207	221	83	457	57	54	28	26	174	106	118	114	67
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
471	267	176	29	457	21	14	7	8	117	79	149	128	69
21	10	11	—	21	—	—	—	—	2	7	4	9	70

Table 3-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
Public Transportation											
1	With public transportation	1 422	49	11	45	83	608	252	225	347	846
2	Household uses it at least weekly	533	19	4	16	36	280	137	67	110	349
3	Satisfactory public transportation	514	16	4	16	36	270	133	64	107	330
4	Unsatisfactory public transportation	15	2	—	—	—	5	4	3	3	14
5	Not reported	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4
6	Household uses it less than weekly	220	5	—	6	6	81	27	36	56	121
7	Satisfactory public transportation	196	5	—	6	4	70	24	36	46	101
8	Unsatisfactory public transportation	17	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	7	14
9	Not reported	6	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	3	6
10	Household does not use	641	23	3	22	41	242	85	115	169	360
11	Not reported	28	2	4	—	—	6	3	8	12	16
12	No public transportation	340	27	14	—	17	101	34	40	115	217
13	Not reported	38	—	5	7	4	21	3	—	20	22
Neighborhood Shopping											
14	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	1 540	54	29	49	79	613	253	214	407	887
15	Less than 1 mile	1 379	49	19	46	67	539	231	182	331	799
16	1 mile or more	153	2	10	4	12	74	23	24	71	86
17	Not reported	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	2
18	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	218	17	—	—	20	96	30	51	55	171
19	Not reported or don't know	42	5	—	3	4	21	6	1	19	26
Police Protection											
20	Satisfactory police protection	1 536	63	29	46	59	615	256	223	401	929
21	Unsatisfactory police protection	169	7	—	4	35	81	28	22	44	103
22	Not reported	95	6	—	3	8	34	6	21	36	53
Secured Communities											
23	Community access secured with walls or fences ..	158	18	5	3	5	83	45	28	47	82
24	Special entry system present	95	15	—	—	5	56	25	24	24	48
25	Special entry system not present	63	4	5	3	—	26	20	4	23	34
26	Special entry system not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Community access not secured	1 629	58	25	46	95	647	239	235	432	997
28	Community access not reported	13	—	—	3	4	—	5	2	3	5
Secured Multiunits ¹											
29	Multiunit access secured	209	25	...	10	15	68	37	63	40	101
30	Multiunit access not secured	941	33	...	27	47	348	156	156	236	543
31	Multiunit access not reported	16	—	...	3	7	3	5	3	3	12
Senior Citizen Communities											
32	Households with person 55+	466	21	—	9	34	126	73	265	61	249
33	Community age restricted	54	13	—	—	1	5	2	50	—	20
34	No age restriction or restriction not reported	412	8	—	9	33	121	71	216	61	229
35	Community age specific	78	—	—	—	3	12	9	49	24	36
36	Community not age specific	276	8	—	9	25	88	47	139	37	155
37	Community age specific not reported	58	—	—	—	5	21	15	28	—	39
Community Quality ¹											
38	Some or all community activities present	700	52	4	26	43	274	96	120	161	369
39	Community center or clubhouse	445	47	—	10	23	180	65	94	90	196
40	Golf in community	115	—	—	—	6	36	15	11	17	58
41	Trails in community	200	7	4	—	3	76	17	28	52	99
42	Shuttle bus	240	10	—	6	12	61	31	70	38	130
43	Daycare center	326	10	—	17	27	146	49	24	58	177
44	Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline ..	107	3	4	4	5	39	7	11	37	71
Description of Area Within 300 Feet ¹											
45	Single-family detached houses	1 303	46	26	40	68	548	201	161	355	808
46	Single-family attached	312	10	—	16	23	129	57	10	82	168
47	1- to 3-story multiunit	923	40	5	26	40	368	128	136	239	532
48	4- to 6-story multiunit	179	3	—	14	17	74	55	35	25	98
49	7-or-more-story multiunit	63	—	—	3	4	31	17	2	42	68
50	Manufactured/mobile homes	97	5	26	3	34	34	1	8	33	68
51	Commercial, or institutional	819	32	8	24	38	322	163	121	221	496
52	Industrial or factories	114	—	—	—	2	53	36	16	27	68
53	Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	477	33	11	15	24	189	70	67	112	271
54	4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	387	16	13	10	19	151	68	59	105	212
55	Not reported	23	2	—	3	—	10	11	12	11	11
Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet											
56	Water in area	202	20	4	3	11	87	21	28	69	116
57	With waterfront property	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	3
58	Waterfront property not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	With flood plain	16	—	—	—	4	2	—	1	6	7
60	Flood plain not reported	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	3
61	Water not reported	23	2	—	3	—	10	11	12	11	11
62	No water in area	1 574	54	26	46	92	634	256	225	402	958
Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet											
63	Older	261	—	4	7	21	82	32	34	56	165
64	About the same	1 150	28	19	34	60	500	187	134	313	690
65	Newer	184	33	3	1	5	59	31	49	64	92
66	Very mixed	93	8	4	3	9	51	15	11	23	82
67	No other residential buildings	63	5	—	—	8	22	13	13	15	29
68	Not reported	50	2	—	7	—	17	12	24	11	28
Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet											
69	None	1 554	66	29	36	76	620	224	223	426	948
70	1 building	64	3	—	3	18	22	15	2	12	35
71	More than 1 building	89	3	—	10	—	47	28	5	12	59
72	No buildings	31	—	—	—	5	15	7	4	7	11
73	Not reported	62	5	—	3	5	26	15	32	26	31

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 422	744	556	123	1 345	89	77	40	34	385	260	378	398	1
533	314	192	27	526	24	7	4	3	208	78	126	121	2
514	301	186	27	509	24	5	2	3	202	76	120	117	3
15	9	6	—	12	—	2	2	—	6	3	2	4	4
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5
220	101	100	19	210	16	9	6	3	59	36	52	72	6
196	97	84	16	187	13	9	6	3	48	32	49	67	7
17	—	14	3	17	3	—	—	—	11	3	—	3	8
6	5	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	2	9
641	318	254	70	587	46	54	27	24	108	145	193	195	10
28	10	11	7	21	3	6	2	4	9	1	7	10	11
340	83	130	127	254	73	87	33	54	44	56	202	38	12
38	13	18	7	35	5	3	—	3	8	14	16	—	13
1 540	735	626	179	1 424	123	116	57	56	369	263	493	415	14
1 379	666	559	154	1 281	106	98	47	48	348	231	438	362	15
153	64	64	25	138	17	15	7	8	18	27	56	52	16
8	6	2	—	6	—	2	2	—	2	6	—	—	17
218	81	63	75	171	44	47	16	31	56	48	93	21	18
42	23	15	3	38	—	3	—	3	12	19	10	1	19
1 536	699	607	229	1 395	151	141	60	78	367	278	503	389	20
169	94	58	18	152	11	17	10	7	40	34	68	27	21
95	46	39	10	87	5	8	2	5	31	18	25	21	22
158	74	80	5	158	5	—	—	—	17	18	52	71	23
95	58	37	—	95	—	—	—	—	13	8	32	42	24
63	15	43	5	63	5	—	—	—	4	10	19	29	25
1 629	765	611	253	1 463	162	166	73	90	413	309	541	365	26
13	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	3	4	—	27
209	115	81	14	191	11	19	16	3	93	46	18	52	29
941	435	370	136	870	82	71	17	54	241	147	309	244	30
16	3	13	—	16	—	—	—	—	6	3	4	4	31
466	224	174	68	410	39	56	27	29	127	82	146	111	32
54	7	40	7	32	—	22	16	7	16	10	11	18	33
412	217	134	61	378	39	34	12	22	111	73	135	93	34
78	35	34	8	73	3	5	—	5	21	20	22	15	35
276	144	84	48	250	31	25	8	17	74	41	95	65	36
58	38	16	5	55	5	4	4	—	16	11	18	13	37
700	311	308	80	617	41	82	44	39	168	166	211	154	38
445	189	218	38	400	23	46	31	15	108	100	120	117	39
115	28	63	24	99	16	16	7	9	26	45	19	25	40
200	79	92	29	174	18	26	15	12	44	71	46	40	41
240	71	123	46	200	23	40	16	23	87	66	45	42	42
326	144	131	52	294	31	31	11	21	92	94	98	42	43
107	38	54	15	88	3	19	7	12	33	24	38	12	44
1 303	597	520	186	1 198	138	106	54	48	309	253	417	325	45
312	147	160	5	295	5	17	14	—	81	59	69	103	46
923	457	361	105	873	63	50	8	42	198	175	262	288	47
179	123	56	—	179	—	—	—	—	97	21	32	29	48
63	47	16	—	63	—	—	—	—	44	5	8	6	49
97	15	46	36	59	18	38	20	18	10	15	49	23	50
819	420	323	77	777	52	42	17	26	258	133	221	207	51
114	79	32	3	111	—	3	—	3	39	35	21	20	52
477	195	199	84	381	38	96	50	46	111	97	175	93	53
387	181	159	47	362	30	24	5	16	102	49	146	90	54
23	10	9	4	21	4	2	2	—	6	5	8	4	55
202	63	115	24	174	18	28	22	6	74	34	70	24	56
9	4	—	5	6	2	3	—	3	5	—	4	—	57
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
16	—	16	—	13	—	4	4	—	7	1	2	6	59
5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	60
23	10	9	4	21	4	2	2	—	6	5	8	4	61
1 574	766	580	229	1 439	145	136	49	84	357	291	518	408	62
261	113	94	53	222	25	39	10	29	78	36	80	67	63
1 150	560	457	133	1 075	96	75	35	37	253	220	378	298	64
184	85	57	42	160	30	24	12	12	42	37	64	41	65
93	39	42	12	78	6	15	8	6	22	13	42	16	66
63	22	28	13	52	6	11	5	6	23	20	16	4	67
50	21	25	4	48	4	2	2	—	21	5	15	10	68
1 554	689	650	215	1 400	127	154	64	88	374	252	527	401	69
64	39	11	14	58	12	6	4	2	20	8	24	12	70
89	63	15	10	85	10	4	4	—	18	33	25	13	71
31	15	10	6	31	6	—	—	—	8	16	4	3	72
62	33	18	12	60	12	2	2	—	17	21	16	8	73

Table 3-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet										
1	No bars on windows.....	1 388	66	29	36	77	519	195	196	377	864
2	1 building with bars.....	30	—	—	4	4	15	7	—	7	18
3	2 or more buildings with bars.....	214	3	—	10	12	127	55	8	43	115
4	No buildings.....	31	—	—	—	5	15	7	4	7	11
5	Not reported.....	136	7	—	3	5	55	26	58	48	77
	Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet										
6	No repairs needed.....	964	56	17	24	41	373	165	154	253	593
7	Minor repairs needed.....	662	16	8	18	47	284	84	72	169	375
8	Major repairs needed.....	106	—	4	3	10	55	27	5	28	72
9	No streets.....	11	—	—	4	—	4	—	4	10	11
10	Not reported.....	57	5	—	3	5	14	13	30	22	34
	Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet										
11	None.....	1 499	66	29	27	65	569	226	229	386	884
12	Minor accumulation.....	169	5	—	16	19	90	24	13	53	119
13	Major accumulation.....	89	—	—	6	15	50	28	—	20	60
14	Not reported.....	43	5	—	3	5	21	11	23	22	21
	Parking Lots¹										
15	With parking lots.....	843	45	8	17	46	304	119	156	239	507
16	Residents only.....	593	33	5	14	23	195	56	137	165	340
17	Shoppers or workers only.....	226	6	4	—	14	78	33	51	74	136
18	Anyone.....	239	12	—	6	15	78	50	43	76	147
19	Kind not reported.....	7	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	4
20	No parking lots within 300 Feet.....	931	29	21	32	57	416	159	95	230	566
21	Parking lot not reported.....	25	2	—	3	—	10	11	14	13	11
	Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group										
22	Manufactured/mobile homes.....	29	—	29	—	—	5	—	—	20	22
23	1 to 6.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	12	14
24	7 to 20.....	12	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	8	8
25	21 or more.....	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Limited to single attached and multiunits.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 388	570	590	229	1 230	142	158	68	87	331	261	454	342	1
30	21	3	7	30	7	—	—	—	4	3	16	6	2
214	151	56	7	211	3	3	—	3	49	24	86	56	3
31	15	10	6	31	6	—	—	—	8	16	4	3	4
136	83	44	9	131	9	5	5	—	45	25	36	30	5
964	438	400	126	884	91	81	45	36	225	189	310	240	6
662	318	234	110	583	59	79	26	51	168	107	232	156	7
106	48	44	14	102	10	4	—	4	33	20	33	19	8
11	8	3	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	9
57	26	23	7	54	7	2	2	—	11	14	14	18	10
1 499	648	630	221	1 348	137	151	67	84	349	274	504	373	11
169	98	49	22	163	19	6	—	3	44	24	58	44	12
89	67	16	6	82	3	7	4	3	38	16	19	15	13
43	27	9	7	40	7	2	2	—	6	16	16	4	14
843	391	334	118	778	80	66	27	38	211	160	277	196	15
593	259	245	89	531	54	62	27	35	156	105	208	123	16
226	130	71	24	219	18	7	—	7	36	51	58	81	17
239	128	83	28	234	25	5	2	3	60	49	74	56	18
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	19
931	439	358	134	833	83	98	44	52	220	165	312	234	20
25	10	11	4	23	4	2	2	—	6	5	8	6	21
29	—	19	10	13	5	17	11	6	4	7	12	7	22
14	—	8	6	5	—	10	4	6	—	7	8	—	23
12	—	7	5	8	5	4	4	—	4	—	5	4	24
3	—	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	25

Table 3-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Population in housing units ...	4 585	166	90	111	271	2 116	880	389	1 374	2 795
2	Total	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
	Persons										
3	1 person	588	29	2	20	43	136	64	190	99	388
4	2 persons	406	20	8	13	9	174	52	50	103	193
5	3 persons	367	18	5	15	19	208	63	13	151	201
6	4 persons	220	5	15	1	18	105	48	5	57	166
7	5 persons	136	—	—	3	7	71	42	4	51	88
8	6 persons	65	4	—	—	3	26	15	3	19	33
9	7 persons or more	18	—	—	—	3	10	4	—	2	15
	Number of Single Children Under 18 Years										
10	None	772	35	2	26	48	214	104	236	125	459
11	1	366	24	8	6	14	165	51	17	122	169
12	2	356	13	15	17	19	200	64	5	143	230
13	3	205	—	4	—	16	90	44	4	54	147
14	4	64	4	—	3	3	37	18	3	25	48
15	5	22	—	—	—	3	22	3	—	9	23
16	6 or more	9	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	2	9
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
17	None	1 528	58	29	52	86	674	242	—	450	930
18	1 person	243	17	—	—	17	53	46	237	24	147
19	2 persons or more	29	1	—	—	—	3	1	29	8	7
	Age of Householder										
20	Under 25 years	205	13	20	10	18	76	33	—	109	148
21	25 to 29	151	4	—	6	2	76	15	—	60	90
22	30 to 34	217	7	—	7	8	129	30	—	79	132
23	35 to 44	419	19	7	11	25	179	86	—	113	268
24	45 to 54	362	12	2	9	16	150	58	—	60	216
25	55 to 64	182	3	—	9	17	64	26	—	30	81
26	65 to 74	121	7	—	—	3	21	23	121	11	68
27	75 years and over	144	11	—	—	13	35	18	144	20	80
28	Median	43	42	—	—	44	40	43	75+	35	41
	Household Composition by Age of Householder										
29	2-or-more-person households	1 212	47	27	32	60	594	224	75	383	696
30	Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	179	6	3	1	7	32	40	35	59	74
31	Under 25 years	23	—	—	—	—	3	8	—	10	9
32	25 to 29 years	18	—	—	1	—	5	—	—	13	9
33	30 to 34 years	18	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	7	8
34	35 to 44 years	37	—	3	—	—	5	15	—	12	18
35	45 to 64 years	49	—	—	—	3	10	8	—	9	20
36	65 years and over	35	6	—	—	—	3	9	35	8	11
37	Other male householder	51	—	—	—	—	21	16	1	12	33
38	Under 45 years	16	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	6	10
39	45 to 64 years	33	—	—	—	—	17	8	—	6	21
40	65 years and over	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
41	Other female householder	981	41	24	31	53	540	168	38	312	590
42	Under 45 years	748	32	24	28	33	398	122	—	272	493
43	45 to 64 years	194	9	—	3	12	110	38	—	30	78
44	65 years and over	38	—	—	—	8	32	8	38	10	19
45	1-person households	588	29	2	20	43	136	64	190	99	388
46	Male householder	162	5	2	10	10	38	21	36	15	104
47	Under 45 years	35	5	—	4	2	5	8	—	3	29
48	45 to 64 years	90	—	2	6	8	27	13	—	9	57
49	65 years and over	36	—	—	—	—	5	—	36	3	19
50	Female householder	426	24	—	9	33	99	44	154	84	285
51	Under 45 years	96	6	—	—	15	33	4	—	38	64
52	45 to 64 years	176	6	—	9	10	49	18	—	36	122
53	65 years and over	154	12	—	—	9	17	22	154	10	98
	Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
54	Total households with children	1 028	41	27	26	56	516	185	30	356	625
55	Married couples	119	—	3	1	7	21	31	—	49	49
56	One child under 6 only	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	9	5
57	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	22	—	—	—	—	3	11	—	10	9
58	Two or more under 6 only	13	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	4	5
59	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	18	—	—	—	3	3	4	—	8	10
60	One or more 6 to 17 only	57	—	1	4	11	11	11	—	17	19
61	Other households with two or more adults	236	11	8	—	26	138	60	21	74	118
62	One child under 6 only	33	—	—	—	3	23	8	8	13	10
63	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	33	6	—	—	4	22	17	—	8	24
64	Two or more under 6 only	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	5	9
66	One or more 6 to 17 only	157	5	4	—	19	87	35	8	48	75
67	Households with one adult or none	672	30	16	24	23	357	94	9	233	458
68	One child under 6 only	88	11	8	3	—	34	7	—	46	71
69	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	148	3	5	—	9	93	29	—	46	110
70	Two or more under 6 only	54	2	4	9	4	32	4	—	33	43
71	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	28	—	—	3	5	11	8	—	6	28
72	One or more 6 to 17 only	356	13	—	10	4	187	46	9	101	206
73	Total households with no children	772	35	2	26	48	214	104	236	125	459
74	Married couples	62	6	—	—	—	13	9	35	10	25
75	Other households with two or more adults	122	—	—	7	5	65	30	10	17	46
76	Households with one adult	588	29	2	20	43	136	64	190	99	388

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 585	2 292	1 729	564	4 216	402	369	199	162	976	865	1 636	1 108	1
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	2
588	237	224	128	518	71	71	14	57	191	101	155	142	3
406	196	170	41	376	30	30	20	10	98	94	108	107	4
367	159	168	40	339	29	28	14	11	64	41	190	71	5
220	122	74	24	187	14	32	22	10	35	38	81	65	6
136	71	52	13	131	11	5	3	2	39	41	27	29	7
65	43	15	7	65	7	—	—	—	8	13	22	22	8
18	12	2	4	18	4	—	—	—	2	3	14	—	9
772	319	313	139	684	83	88	31	57	227	134	215	196	10
366	175	160	32	346	22	21	11	10	84	70	121	90	11
356	186	125	45	324	34	33	19	11	71	57	143	85	12
205	100	82	24	182	13	23	13	10	36	41	70	58	13
64	34	20	9	62	7	2	—	2	12	15	33	4	14
27	21	2	5	27	5	—	—	—	6	10	7	3	15
9	3	2	4	9	4	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	16
1 528	702	606	220	1 401	149	127	53	71	364	296	501	368	17
243	114	92	37	206	18	38	19	19	68	29	92	54	18
29	23	6	—	27	—	2	2	—	5	6	3	15	19
205	80	70	55	176	39	28	9	17	51	49	68	37	20
151	61	59	31	136	18	14	2	13	22	46	55	28	21
217	138	62	17	209	17	8	8	—	44	44	86	44	22
419	186	190	43	389	36	30	23	7	95	56	142	126	23
362	159	159	43	329	19	32	7	25	102	62	105	94	24
182	82	68	31	168	21	13	3	10	53	39	47	42	25
121	62	41	18	105	9	16	7	9	33	20	35	34	26
144	72	54	18	121	9	23	13	10	37	15	60	32	27
43	43	43	41	43	38	46	43	49	46	40	41	44	28
1 212	602	480	129	1 116	96	95	59	34	246	229	442	295	29
179	86	75	19	158	19	21	21	—	47	24	46	62	30
23	10	6	7	21	7	2	2	—	12	—	7	4	31
18	5	13	—	18	—	—	—	—	4	6	8	—	32
18	10	8	—	15	—	3	3	—	3	4	4	7	33
37	15	11	11	34	11	3	3	—	12	—	5	20	34
49	22	27	—	42	—	7	7	—	9	8	14	18	35
35	25	11	—	29	—	6	6	—	8	6	8	14	36
51	34	18	—	51	—	—	—	—	7	8	16	20	37
16	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	5	38
33	16	18	—	33	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	14	39
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	40
981	483	387	111	907	77	74	38	34	192	197	380	212	41
748	355	292	101	681	70	67	34	30	140	152	292	164	42
194	99	88	8	187	5	7	4	3	48	35	69	42	43
38	28	7	2	38	2	—	—	—	4	10	19	5	44
588	237	224	128	518	71	71	14	57	191	101	155	142	45
162	62	56	44	135	19	27	2	25	42	27	49	44	46
35	16	10	9	35	9	—	—	—	9	6	4	17	47
90	33	26	32	69	10	22	—	22	19	21	26	25	48
36	13	20	3	31	—	5	2	3	14	—	20	3	49
426	174	169	83	382	52	44	12	32	150	74	105	98	50
96	37	41	18	90	12	6	—	6	33	19	26	18	51
176	72	70	34	166	24	10	—	10	73	36	30	37	52
154	65	57	31	126	16	28	12	15	44	18	49	42	53
1 028	519	391	118	949	84	78	42	34	210	196	381	240	54
119	59	49	11	111	11	8	8	—	28	16	29	47	55
9	5	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	56
22	8	14	—	17	—	5	5	—	5	—	7	10	57
13	4	4	4	10	4	3	3	—	—	1	4	7	58
18	9	4	4	18	4	—	—	—	6	—	7	4	59
57	32	22	3	57	3	—	—	—	12	15	6	25	60
236	143	85	8	226	8	10	10	—	42	39	95	60	61
33	17	17	—	33	—	—	—	—	4	2	18	10	62
33	23	8	3	33	3	—	—	—	9	9	10	5	63
4	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	64
9	—	6	3	9	3	—	—	—	4	3	2	—	65
157	104	50	3	151	3	6	6	—	25	26	64	42	66
672	318	256	98	612	65	60	24	34	140	141	257	134	67
88	35	32	20	81	14	7	—	7	21	30	22	15	68
148	70	56	22	134	15	14	7	7	21	34	65	28	69
54	19	17	18	38	9	15	4	9	14	3	34	3	70
28	11	4	13	26	11	2	—	2	—	10	13	5	71
356	182	147	26	333	17	22	13	9	84	65	123	83	72
772	319	313	139	684	83	88	31	57	227	134	215	196	73
62	27	27	7	48	7	13	13	—	19	10	17	16	74
122	55	62	4	118	4	4	4	—	17	23	43	39	75
588	237	224	128	518	71	71	14	57	191	101	155	142	76

Table 3-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old										
1	No own children under 18 years	861	35	2	26	56	269	119	262	149	500
2	With own children under 18 years	939	41	27	26	47	461	170	3	333	584
3	Under 6 years only	177	14	19	12	4	80	12	—	95	125
4	1	107	11	8	3	—	48	4	—	57	76
5	2	67	2	7	9	4	32	8	—	34	45
6	3 or more	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
7	6 to 17 years only	548	21	4	11	22	265	101	3	160	297
8	1	243	18	—	3	11	103	41	—	67	93
9	2	192	3	4	8	5	100	37	—	71	120
10	3 or more	114	—	—	—	7	62	24	3	22	85
11	Both age groups	213	6	5	3	22	117	57	—	78	163
12	2	67	3	5	—	6	44	16	—	30	42
13	3 or more	147	4	—	3	16	73	42	—	48	121
	Persons Other Than Spouse or Children¹										
14	With other relatives	402	19	4	7	31	231	102	42	99	191
15	Single adult offspring 18 to 29	248	16	4	—	26	148	68	12	47	125
16	Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	29	—	—	3	—	19	8	14	13	5
17	Households with three generations	58	3	—	—	3	35	24	12	14	36
18	Households with 1 subfamily	49	3	—	—	3	19	17	—	3	20
19	Subfamily householder age under 30	34	3	—	—	3	19	17	—	—	17
20	30 to 64	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
21	65 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Households with 2 or more subfamilies	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	2
23	Households with other types of relatives	133	3	—	3	5	75	33	29	43	75
24	With nonrelatives	64	—	4	—	—	21	6	2	19	27
25	Co-owners or co-renters	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
26	Lodgers	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
27	Unrelated children, under 18 years old	16	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	3
28	Other nonrelatives	50	—	4	—	—	16	—	2	16	22
29	One or more secondary families	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	2-person households, none related to each other	15	—	—	—	—	1	4	2	—	4
31	3-to-8-person households, none related to each other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Educational Attainment of the Householder										
32	Less than 9th grade	201	7	—	3	7	42	77	115	43	123
33	9th to 12th grade, no diploma	452	9	22	23	30	163	80	50	132	312
34	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	704	29	8	20	39	340	76	64	181	413
35	Additional vocational training	37	—	—	—	—	23	—	2	3	9
36	Some college, no degree	240	15	—	7	15	109	22	10	66	143
37	Associate degree	84	12	—	—	4	35	17	6	21	46
38	Bachelor's degree	87	3	—	—	7	38	16	13	29	34
39	Graduate or professional degree	30	3	—	—	—	3	—	8	10	15
40	Percent high school graduate or higher	63.7	79.4	26.6	51.5	63.8	71.8	45.5	38.0	63.6	59.9
41	Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.5	7.3	—	—	7.2	5.6	5.6	7.7	8.0	4.5
	Citizenship of Householder										
42	Citizen of the United States	1 717	69	29	42	103	712	248	254	471	1 047
43	Naturalized citizen of the United States	150	4	—	—	5	23	44	64	30	59
	Year Householder Immigrated to the United States										
44	2005 to 2009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	2000 to 2004	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	3
46	1995 to 1999	21	—	—	—	—	8	7	6	—	4
47	1990 to 1994	34	—	—	—	—	—	1	17	8	11
48	1980 to 1989	70	—	—	—	5	12	31	8	16	31
49	1979 or before	105	11	—	10	—	22	42	44	14	46
	Year Householder Moved Into Unit										
50	2000 to 2004	1 084	76	29	27	40	466	166	83	482	660
51	1995 to 1999	436	—	—	17	23	154	81	91	—	258
52	1990 to 1994	163	—	—	8	30	77	13	24	—	102
53	1985 to 1989	63	—	—	—	5	15	17	28	—	35
54	1980 to 1984	11	—	—	—	—	8	3	8	—	11
55	1975 to 1979	24	—	—	—	5	8	8	10	—	7
56	1970 to 1974	10	—	—	—	—	2	—	13	—	4
57	1960 to 1969	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8
58	1950 to 1959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60	1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
61	Median	2000+	2000+	...	...	1998	2000+	2000+	1997	2000+	2000+
	Household Moves and Formation in Last Year										
62	Total with a move in last year	564	33	24	11	19	259	100	37	482	370
63	Household all moved here from one unit	448	30	20	4	10	205	72	31	448	294
64	Householder of previous unit did not move here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Householder of previous unit moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	Householder of previous unit not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	Household moved here from two or more units	11	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	11	5
68	No previous householder moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	1 previous householder moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	2 or more previous householders moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	Previous householder(s) not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	Some already here, rest moved in	106	3	4	7	9	51	24	6	23	71
73	No previous householder moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	1 or more previous householders moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	Previous householder(s) not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Number of previous units not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
861	382	333	146	773	89	88	31	57	239	148	255	220	1
939	457	371	111	861	77	78	42	34	199	182	342	217	2
177	65	70	42	148	26	29	11	16	41	37	67	32	3
107	42	45	20	100	14	7	—	7	27	33	29	18	4
67	23	25	18	48	13	19	11	5	14	4	35	14	5
4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	4	—	6
548	300	221	28	519	19	29	20	9	129	100	179	141	7
243	124	110	9	228	6	14	11	3	57	35	77	73	8
192	109	68	15	183	13	9	6	2	45	34	64	49	9
114	67	43	3	108	—	6	3	3	27	30	37	19	10
213	92	81	41	193	32	20	12	9	28	46	96	44	11
67	24	29	14	62	11	5	2	4	5	19	34	10	12
147	68	52	27	131	21	15	10	5	24	27	62	34	13
402	229	156	17	387	17	15	15	—	70	76	153	103	14
248	124	122	3	237	3	11	11	—	43	43	102	60	15
29	15	14	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	9	16
58	41	17	—	58	—	—	—	—	8	8	31	11	17
49	43	7	—	49	—	—	—	—	8	5	17	20	18
34	31	3	—	34	—	—	—	—	8	5	13	8	19
15	12	3	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	12	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	22
133	85	34	14	129	14	4	4	—	27	31	45	29	23
64	40	19	5	61	5	4	4	—	5	11	14	34	24
6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4	25
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	26
16	15	1	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	12	27
50	37	7	5	46	5	4	4	—	4	10	11	25	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
15	6	9	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	11	30
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
201	117	57	27	189	24	12	9	3	50	25	70	57	32
452	209	165	79	384	37	69	24	42	111	75	165	101	33
704	291	319	94	643	61	61	28	33	190	132	236	145	34
37	10	15	12	31	6	6	—	6	—	17	10	10	35
240	127	86	27	232	22	9	4	5	34	65	82	60	36
84	30	38	15	72	9	12	5	7	24	20	13	27	37
87	51	22	15	83	15	4	4	—	21	6	27	32	38
30	14	16	—	30	—	—	—	—	7	7	3	13	39
63.7	61.1	68.5	59.0	64.9	63.7	51.5	55.0	50.2	63.2	69.8	60.7	63.7	40
6.5	7.7	5.4	5.6	7.0	8.7	2.1	4.8	—	6.4	3.9	5.1	10.5	41
1 717	785	675	257	1 555	167	162	68	90	418	326	571	401	42
150	95	55	—	146	—	4	4	—	54	6	14	76	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	45
21	18	3	—	21	—	—	—	—	12	—	3	6	46
34	25	10	—	34	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	22	47
70	38	33	—	70	—	—	—	—	19	3	17	31	48
105	66	39	—	96	—	9	9	—	37	—	19	49	49
1 084	492	418	174	978	130	106	59	44	219	211	388	266	50
436	200	175	60	393	24	44	7	37	124	90	112	110	51
163	73	77	13	153	10	11	7	3	41	23	62	38	52
63	32	25	6	57	—	6	—	6	22	3	22	16	53
11	8	—	3	11	3	—	—	—	3	—	8	—	54
24	18	6	—	24	—	—	—	—	12	4	3	5	55
10	9	1	—	10	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	1	56
8	7	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	57
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	61
564	296	186	82	522	62	42	19	20	94	103	220	147	62
448	216	166	66	418	51	29	12	15	72	81	181	113	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
11	2	—	9	9	7	2	—	2	—	2	5	4	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
106	79	20	7	95	4	11	7	4	21	20	34	30	72
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76

Table 3-10. **Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.										
1	Total	475	30	20	8	14	218	80	30	475	315
	Structure Type of Previous Residence										
2	Moved from within the United States ...	475	30	20	8	14	218	80	30	475	315
3	House	163	11	4	1	—	76	27	—	163	123
4	Apartment	243	17	9	4	7	122	43	22	243	134
5	Manufactured/mobile home	30	2	8	—	4	3	—	7	30	26
6	Other	28	—	—	—	3	17	7	—	28	24
7	Not reported	11	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	11	7
	Tenure of Previous Residence										
8	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	436	30	20	6	10	202	70	30	436	283
9	Owner occupied	44	—	7	—	—	15	4	5	44	40
10	Renter occupied	392	30	13	6	10	186	66	25	392	244
	Persons — Previous Residence										
11	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	436	30	20	6	10	202	70	30	436	283
12	1 person	56	3	—	—	3	3	7	14	56	30
13	2 persons	87	11	5	4	—	45	9	8	87	51
14	3 persons	119	13	8	—	7	53	19	—	119	66
15	4 persons	69	3	4	1	—	45	5	—	69	60
16	5 persons	57	—	4	—	—	25	15	—	57	44
17	6 persons	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	12	12
18	7 persons or more	14	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	14	10
19	Not reported	21	—	—	—	—	14	11	8	21	10
	Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here										
20	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	436	30	20	6	10	202	70	30	436	283
21	Owned or rented by a mover	359	28	17	6	10	158	55	21	359	240
22	Owned or rented by other	59	3	4	—	—	29	7	—	59	34
23	By a relative	37	3	—	—	—	18	4	—	37	30
24	By a nonrelative	22	—	4	—	—	11	3	—	22	4
25	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Not reported	18	—	—	—	—	14	8	8	18	10
	Change in Housing Costs										
27	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	436	30	20	6	10	202	70	30	436	283
28	Increased with move	217	21	8	1	7	108	28	11	217	156
29	Decreased	139	7	8	—	3	49	28	5	139	90
30	Stayed about the same	71	3	4	4	—	36	5	5	71	36
31	Don't know	8	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	8	—
32	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
475	229	171	76	441	55	35	12	20	76	90	193	116	1
475	229	171	76	441	55	35	12	20	76	90	193	116	2
163	77	56	29	155	21	8	—	8	27	43	61	31	3
243	126	83	34	230	31	13	8	3	30	34	103	76	4
30	7	11	12	17	3	14	4	10	3	11	16	—	5
28	13	15	—	28	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	5	6
11	4	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	4	7
436	211	149	76	401	55	35	12	20	61	87	181	107	8
44	12	18	14	37	7	7	—	7	15	5	19	6	9
392	199	131	62	364	49	27	12	13	46	83	162	102	10
436	211	149	76	401	55	35	12	20	61	87	181	107	11
56	22	24	10	56	10	—	—	—	8	8	17	23	12
87	48	32	7	87	7	—	—	—	3	23	36	25	13
119	48	46	25	99	14	20	6	11	24	18	57	21	14
69	36	24	9	58	4	11	5	6	17	16	23	12	15
57	33	13	11	53	7	4	—	4	5	10	19	23	16
12	1	3	7	12	7	—	—	—	—	9	3	—	17
14	8	2	4	14	4	—	—	—	4	—	11	—	18
21	14	4	3	21	3	—	—	—	—	3	15	3	19
436	211	149	76	401	55	35	12	20	61	87	181	107	20
359	182	116	62	329	45	30	10	17	48	76	137	98	21
59	18	29	11	54	7	5	2	3	13	8	29	9	22
37	11	15	11	32	7	5	2	3	5	5	21	6	23
22	7	15	—	22	—	—	—	—	8	3	8	3	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
18	11	4	3	18	3	—	—	—	—	3	15	—	26
436	211	149	76	401	55	35	12	20	61	87	181	107	27
217	108	76	33	192	19	24	8	14	47	56	84	30	28
139	48	59	32	136	29	4	—	4	8	10	63	58	29
71	47	14	11	65	8	7	4	3	6	21	25	19	30
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32

Table 3-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR										
	Total	502	30	20	8	14	230	84	31	479	321
	Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit¹										
2	Private displacement	11	3	–	–	–	5	–	–	11	6
3	Owner to move into unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4	To be converted to condominium or cooperative	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	1
5	Closed for repairs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6	Other	10	3	–	–	–	4	–	–	10	4
7	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	Government displacement	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7	3
9	Government wanted building or land	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7	3
10	Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13	Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–
14	New job or job transfer	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15	To be closer to work/school/other	27	3	–	–	–	10	–	–	27	24
16	Other, financial/employment related	35	4	–	–	–	10	13	–	31	23
17	To establish own household	57	6	–	–	–	35	16	8	52	37
18	Needed larger house or apartment	106	5	5	–	7	59	22	1	106	81
19	Married	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20	Widowed, divorced or separated	11	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	11	7
21	Other, family/person related	47	–	4	–	4	16	4	4	47	33
22	Wanted better home	107	8	8	4	4	59	14	2	93	65
23	Change from owner to renter	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	4
24	Change from renter to owner	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25	Wanted lower rent or maintenance	40	4	–	–	–	21	8	–	40	19
26	Other housing related reasons	69	13	8	–	–	27	2	5	69	53
27	Other	112	6	–	1	7	38	18	16	112	63
28	Not reported	10	–	–	3	–	3	3	–	10	7
	Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit										
29	All reported reasons equal	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30	Private displacement	4	3	–	–	–	4	–	–	4	1
31	Government displacement	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7	3
32	Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–
33	New job or job transfer	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	1
34	To be closer to work/school/other	15	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	15	15
35	Other, financial/employment related	22	–	–	–	–	10	8	–	18	13
36	To establish own household	50	3	–	–	–	35	16	8	46	34
37	Needed larger house or apartment	97	3	5	–	7	55	19	1	97	74
38	Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	11	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	11	8
39	Other, family/personal related	31	–	4	–	4	11	–	2	31	23
40	Wanted better home	76	5	4	4	–	42	10	2	62	42
41	Change from owner to renter or renter to owner ..	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	4
42	Wanted lower rent or maintenance	28	4	–	–	–	11	8	–	28	10
43	Other housing related reasons	39	7	5	–	–	12	2	3	39	31
44	Other	98	6	–	1	3	35	18	16	98	49
45	Not reported	17	–	–	3	–	5	3	–	17	12
	Choice of Present Neighborhood¹										
46	Convenient to job	43	6	–	1	–	21	8	–	43	20
47	Convenient to friends or relatives	99	5	4	–	–	43	21	17	95	57
48	Convenient to leisure activities	32	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	21	10
49	Convenient to public transportation	43	–	–	–	–	21	9	1	43	25
50	Good schools	64	8	–	–	–	25	21	–	64	37
51	Other public services	13	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	13	7
52	Looks/design of neighborhood	138	17	4	–	7	58	19	–	135	85
53	House was most important consideration	114	3	5	–	3	64	19	5	114	80
54	Other	120	5	8	4	3	65	12	9	115	87
55	Not reported	17	–	–	3	–	6	3	–	17	10
	Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood										
56	All reported reasons equal	7	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	7	3
57	Convenient to job	19	–	–	1	–	11	–	–	19	15
58	Convenient to friends or relatives	77	3	4	–	–	38	14	17	73	42
59	Convenient to leisure activities	18	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	7	3
60	Convenient to public transportation	17	–	–	–	–	6	5	1	17	7
61	Good schools	36	6	–	–	–	14	13	–	36	21
62	Other public services	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	3
63	Looks/design of neighborhood	97	13	4	–	7	37	10	–	94	66
64	House was most important consideration	95	3	5	–	3	53	16	5	95	67
65	Other	111	5	8	4	3	61	12	9	107	83
66	Not reported	17	–	–	3	–	6	3	–	17	10
	Neighborhood Search										
67	Looked at just this neighborhood	199	8	–	1	10	92	37	21	176	116
68	Looked at other neighborhood(s)	290	23	20	4	4	132	44	10	290	199
69	Not reported	13	–	–	3	–	6	3	–	13	6
	Choice of Present Home¹										
70	Financial reasons	133	3	4	4	–	53	32	2	129	83
71	Room layout/design	133	16	–	–	4	64	19	–	133	81
72	Kitchen	14	3	–	–	–	4	–	–	14	14
73	Size	172	14	5	1	3	94	30	6	169	120
74	Exterior appearance	60	8	5	–	–	19	10	–	60	38
75	Yard/trees/view	53	3	8	–	–	8	10	–	53	38
76	Quality of construction	27	10	–	–	–	12	–	–	27	20
77	Only one available	64	10	7	–	4	19	19	14	64	36
78	Other	105	5	–	–	6	43	11	11	89	66
79	Not reported	17	–	–	3	–	6	3	–	17	10

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
502	250	174	79	467	58	35	12	20	80	89	203	129	1
11	1	7	3	11	3	—	—	—	—	7	3	2	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	4
10	—	7	3	10	3	—	—	—	—	5	3	2	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	12
27	16	5	5	27	5	—	—	—	—	1	13	1	13
35	12	10	13	32	13	3	—	—	4	4	4	23	14
57	24	17	16	53	14	4	2	2	6	9	40	2	15
106	36	44	27	90	16	16	3	11	11	19	50	25	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
11	17	19	4	11	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	18
47	65	30	13	40	8	7	4	3	14	—	15	18	19
107	4	—	—	98	7	10	4	6	18	15	52	22	20
4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
40	19	15	7	40	7	—	—	—	—	5	21	14	23
69	25	39	5	65	5	4	4	—	4	22	29	14	24
112	71	32	9	109	6	4	—	4	22	28	35	28	25
10	4	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	7	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
4	1	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	29
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	30
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	31
15	4	5	5	15	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	32
22	12	6	4	19	4	3	—	—	4	—	—	9	33
50	24	17	10	46	7	4	2	2	6	3	40	2	34
97	30	43	24	86	16	11	3	8	11	18	48	20	35
11	—	4	7	7	3	4	—	4	4	3	4	—	36
31	17	7	7	24	3	7	4	3	14	—	11	6	37
76	51	21	5	70	2	6	4	2	15	12	32	18	38
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	39
28	10	11	7	28	7	—	—	—	—	4	13	12	40
39	16	18	5	39	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	41
98	68	27	3	98	3	—	—	—	4	17	11	7	42
17	4	10	3	17	3	—	—	—	22	22	31	23	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	44
43	23	16	4	43	4	—	—	—	4	4	23	12	45
99	51	37	11	90	5	9	—	6	16	15	51	17	46
32	23	9	—	32	—	—	—	—	3	7	3	19	47
43	16	27	—	43	—	—	—	—	12	4	17	10	48
64	38	18	8	58	8	5	3	—	12	9	25	17	49
13	3	6	4	13	4	—	—	—	—	3	7	3	50
138	51	65	22	118	11	20	9	11	11	22	72	32	51
114	61	33	19	112	17	2	—	2	13	30	49	22	52
120	67	38	14	116	11	3	—	3	29	25	44	21	53
17	4	10	3	17	3	—	—	—	4	3	3	7	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
7	4	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	56
19	13	6	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	9	57
77	41	27	9	70	5	6	—	4	12	15	39	11	58
18	15	3	—	18	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	15	59
17	9	9	—	17	—	—	—	—	4	4	2	7	60
36	21	7	8	33	8	3	3	—	4	4	14	15	61
7	3	—	4	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	62
97	35	40	22	77	11	20	9	11	7	17	48	25	63
95	45	31	19	93	17	2	—	2	13	20	45	16	64
111	59	38	14	108	11	3	—	3	29	25	36	21	65
17	4	10	3	17	3	—	—	—	4	3	3	7	66
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
199	127	58	14	190	8	10	4	6	30	37	86	46	67
290	122	106	62	265	47	25	7	15	46	49	113	81	68
13	—	10	3	13	3	—	—	—	4	3	3	3	69
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
133	56	52	25	130	22	3	—	3	29	6	46	52	70
133	70	51	11	126	5	8	2	6	19	20	56	38	71
14	6	8	—	14	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	2	72
172	101	47	24	162	20	10	3	4	32	22	82	36	73
60	23	23	15	60	15	—	—	—	8	12	31	10	74
53	17	22	14	45	9	9	4	5	2	12	26	13	75
27	14	8	5	24	2	2	—	2	6	3	15	2	76
64	34	21	10	56	6	7	4	4	9	14	24	17	77
105	62	26	17	105	17	—	—	—	9	24	42	31	78
17	4	10	3	17	3	—	—	—	4	3	3	7	79

Table 3-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics		Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR—Con.											
Main Reason for Choice of Present Home											
1	All reported reasons equal	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	9	2
2	Financial reasons	88	3	—	4	—	41	14	2	84	59
3	Room layout/design	71	9	—	—	4	43	3	—	71	44
4	Kitchen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	Size	130	6	5	1	3	79	23	4	127	92
6	Exterior appearance	16	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	16	8
7	Yard/trees/view	19	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	19	16
8	Quality of construction	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
9	Only one available	51	7	7	—	4	15	19	14	51	28
10	Other	97	5	—	—	3	43	11	11	81	57
11	Not reported	17	—	—	3	—	6	3	—	17	10
Home Search											
12	Now in house	186	5	...	—	4	102	34	—	179	131
13	Did not look at apartments	93	3	...	—	—	58	14	—	86	69
14	Looked at apartments too	84	3	...	—	4	41	19	—	84	59
15	Search not reported	10	—	...	—	—	3	—	—	10	3
16	Now in manufactured/mobile home	20	—	20	—	—	5	—	—	20	20
17	Did not look at apartments	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	8
18	Looked at apartments too	12	—	12	—	—	5	—	—	12	12
19	Search not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	Now in apartment	295	25	...	8	10	123	50	31	279	169
21	Did not look at houses	198	15	...	6	10	84	29	31	187	120
22	Looked at houses too	91	10	...	—	—	36	18	—	87	44
23	Search not reported	6	—	...	3	—	3	3	—	6	6
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home											
24	Better home	356	24	12	4	7	167	57	18	333	223
25	Worse home	43	—	—	1	4	22	9	—	43	29
26	About the same	84	4	5	—	3	35	16	14	84	57
27	Not reported	19	3	4	3	—	6	3	—	19	12
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood											
28	Better neighborhood	265	19	11	—	—	119	45	2	246	168
29	Worse neighborhood	33	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	33	29
30	About the same	152	11	9	6	14	76	27	16	152	99
31	Same neighborhood	34	—	—	—	—	19	3	9	30	19
32	Not reported	17	—	—	3	—	6	3	5	17	6

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
9	4	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	1
88	39	32	16	85	13	3	—	3	20	—	34	34	2
71	37	29	6	64	—	8	2	6	7	14	30	20	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
130	75	37	19	121	15	10	3	4	23	19	66	22	5
16	6	6	4	16	4	—	—	—	2	3	11	—	6
19	—	13	6	12	3	7	4	3	—	12	4	3	7
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8
51	29	14	7	43	4	7	4	4	7	11	16	17	9
97	55	24	17	97	17	—	—	—	8	24	38	27	10
17	4	10	3	17	3	—	—	—	4	3	3	7	11
186	108	51	27	170	20	16	6	7	24	35	82	46	12
93	55	27	11	91	9	2	—	2	4	22	50	17	13
84	50	18	16	70	11	14	6	5	16	13	33	22	14
10	3	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	15
20	—	12	8	13	5	8	4	4	4	5	12	—	16
8	—	8	—	5	—	4	4	—	—	5	4	—	17
12	—	4	8	8	5	4	—	4	4	—	8	—	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
295	141	110	44	284	34	11	2	9	53	50	109	84	20
198	105	75	18	187	9	11	2	9	39	29	74	56	21
91	36	32	22	91	22	—	—	—	14	18	31	28	22
6	—	3	3	6	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	23
356	191	117	49	325	28	31	8	20	59	55	143	99	24
43	14	12	17	40	17	4	4	—	4	9	19	12	25
84	42	31	10	84	10	—	—	—	11	19	38	16	26
19	3	13	3	19	3	—	—	—	7	5	3	3	27
265	145	83	37	242	20	23	4	17	45	33	110	77	28
33	11	6	16	33	16	—	—	—	2	8	8	16	29
152	64	65	23	141	20	11	8	4	30	29	67	27	30
34	25	9	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	12	16	7	31
17	5	10	3	17	3	—	—	—	4	7	3	3	32

Table 3-12. **Income Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
	Household Income										
2	Less than \$5,000	322	14	7	15	23	132	57	31	116	322
3	\$5,000 to \$9,999	531	12	10	16	41	184	61	117	119	511
4	\$10,000 to \$14,999	335	12	5	17	9	153	58	59	102	197
5	\$15,000 to \$19,999	253	26	3	4	17	121	36	33	58	47
6	\$20,000 to \$24,999	116	6	4	—	—	49	15	8	23	7
7	\$25,000 to \$29,999	67	3	—	—	4	29	16	—	23	—
8	\$30,000 to \$34,999	41	—	—	—	—	18	15	—	8	—
9	\$35,000 to \$39,999	24	4	—	—	6	28	17	12	17	—
10	\$40,000 to \$49,999	17	—	—	—	3	9	—	—	6	—
11	\$50,000 to \$59,999	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	—
12	\$60,000 to \$79,999	12	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	—
13	\$80,000 to \$99,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—
16	Median	10 703	15 001	...	...	8 513	11 608	12 263	9 346	10 279	7 152
	As percent of poverty level:										
17	Less than 50 percent	468	14	11	18	32	216	89	28	160	468
18	50 to 99	616	19	11	17	46	247	76	120	159	616
19	100 to 149	388	28	7	13	19	149	64	75	91	...
20	150 to 199	132	12	—	—	3	51	17	13	17	...
21	200 percent or more	195	3	—	4	3	67	43	29	55	...
	Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
22	Less than \$5,000	333	14	7	15	23	142	58	31	120	333
23	\$5,000 to \$9,999	529	12	10	16	41	179	60	119	118	507
24	\$10,000 to \$14,999	340	12	8	17	9	153	58	59	99	194
25	\$15,000 to \$19,999	251	26	3	4	17	117	40	31	58	43
26	\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	6	—	—	—	53	15	8	23	7
27	\$25,000 to \$29,999	65	3	—	—	4	29	12	—	26	—
28	\$30,000 to \$34,999	64	—	—	—	—	18	15	—	8	—
29	\$35,000 to \$39,999	37	4	—	—	6	24	17	12	17	—
30	\$40,000 to \$49,999	24	—	—	—	3	9	9	—	6	—
31	\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
32	\$60,000 to \$79,999	18	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	—
33	\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	\$120,000 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—
36	Median	10 559	15 001	...	...	8 513	11 466	12 263	9 270	10 151	7 061
	Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals¹										
37	Wages and salaries	1 014	48	16	28	43	458	198	44	307	459
38	Wages and salaries were majority of income ..	797	40	8	14	34	388	147	29	230	334
39	2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries	102	—	—	1	13	35	20	—	17	20
40	Business, farm, or ranch	23	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	15	12
41	Social Security or pensions	467	25	—	7	26	132	50	216	81	267
42	Interest	42	2	5	—	—	7	3	24	9	18
43	Stock dividend(s)	16	—	—	—	—	4	—	12	5	4
44	Rental income with lodger(s)	21	—	5	—	—	5	2	7	14	10
45	Welfare or SSI	723	4	21	27	52	271	128	119	225	548
46	Alimony or child support	234	14	8	8	13	93	46	—	97	155
47	Other	200	13	7	6	7	93	36	10	72	106
	Amount of Savings and Investments										
48	Income of \$25,000 or less	1 589	70	29	52	90	650	235	249	422	1 084
49	No savings or investments	1 351	59	25	43	83	573	208	205	358	945
50	\$25,000 or less	158	12	5	6	4	42	20	40	53	80
51	More than \$25,000	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5
52	Not reported	72	—	—	3	3	34	7	2	11	54
	Food Stamps										
53	Income of \$25,000 or less	1 589	70	29	52	90	650	235	249	422	1 084
54	Family members received food stamps	954	33	29	37	75	399	150	120	293	761
55	Did not receive food stamps	596	37	—	13	15	236	78	127	123	294
56	Not reported	38	—	—	3	—	14	7	2	6	29
	Rent Reductions										
57	No subsidy	675	15	14	23	26	296	105	63	215	346
58	Rent control	47	—	—	6	—	24	13	3	20	18
59	No rent control	593	15	14	13	26	256	83	49	176	308
60	Reduced by owner	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
61	Not reduced by owner	576	15	14	13	26	249	80	49	172	305
62	Owner reduction not reported	5	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	4	4
63	Rent control not reported	36	—	—	4	—	15	8	10	19	19
64	Owned by public housing authority	160	6	—	4	15	57	16	35	28	94
65	Government subsidy	746	43	11	17	39	286	142	116	183	498
66	Other, income verification	202	7	5	8	23	85	21	45	57	141
67	Subsidy not reported	16	5	—	—	—	7	5	6	—	5

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	1
322	151	113	58	289	37	33	9	21	88	51	110	74	2
531	224	196	111	473	62	58	9	49	127	95	208	101	3
335	150	137	48	289	37	46	36	10	88	79	103	66	4
253	136	99	18	237	15	15	12	3	43	49	79	82	5
116	62	39	15	103	8	12	6	6	26	26	30	33	6
67	31	35	—	67	—	—	—	—	25	20	6	16	7
67	22	41	4	67	4	—	—	—	24	3	21	20	8
41	22	19	—	41	—	—	—	—	10	1	26	4	9
24	18	6	—	23	—	2	2	—	3	3	6	12	10
17	—	14	3	17	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	11	11
6	1	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	1	12
12	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	15
10 703	11 489	11 575	8 160	10 945	8 742	9 354	12 663	7 421	10 214	11 251	9 515	13 338	16
468	211	183	74	428	53	40	16	21	109	77	193	88	17
616	293	201	122	537	68	79	25	54	147	129	215	126	18
388	179	173	37	354	28	35	26	8	102	66	108	112	19
132	66	54	12	124	9	8	5	3	42	31	32	27	20
195	91	92	12	191	9	5	2	3	36	28	48	83	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
333	161	114	58	300	37	33	9	21	89	52	118	74	22
529	221	194	114	471	65	58	9	49	125	96	205	103	23
340	150	145	45	289	35	50	40	10	91	76	103	69	24
251	129	103	18	235	15	15	12	3	43	49	75	84	25
120	66	40	15	112	8	9	3	6	26	26	30	38	26
65	31	31	3	65	3	—	—	—	25	22	6	12	27
64	22	37	4	64	4	—	—	—	20	3	21	20	28
37	18	19	—	37	—	—	—	—	10	1	26	—	29
24	18	6	—	23	—	2	2	—	3	3	6	12	30
9	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	31
18	13	5	—	18	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	13	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	35
10 559	11 275	11 495	8 085	10 784	8 586	9 354	12 412	7 421	10 206	11 119	9 400	13 007	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 014	493	393	128	938	95	75	42	33	219	209	328	258	37
797	398	305	93	745	75	52	33	19	176	169	272	180	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
102	62	40	—	102	—	—	—	—	16	6	41	39	—
23	7	15	—	19	—	4	4	—	10	10	—	3	40
467	215	189	63	424	42	43	22	21	127	84	148	108	41
42	13	30	—	40	—	2	2	—	5	13	6	18	42
16	9	8	—	16	—	—	—	—	4	12	—	—	43
21	7	14	—	21	—	—	—	—	4	16	—	2	44
723	352	245	125	649	69	74	14	57	181	111	237	193	45
234	115	92	28	207	15	27	11	13	63	47	86	38	46
200	69	95	36	172	29	28	21	7	42	24	65	69	47
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 589	737	602	250	1 424	160	165	72	90	380	306	530	372	48
1 351	640	495	216	1 211	138	140	59	78	317	251	491	293	49
158	63	71	25	134	13	25	12	12	30	33	33	63	50
7	2	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	51
72	32	32	9	72	9	—	—	—	33	18	7	15	52
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 589	737	602	250	1 424	160	165	72	90	380	306	530	372	53
954	454	308	192	837	121	117	43	71	217	194	360	183	54
596	271	272	53	549	34	48	28	19	146	102	170	178	55
38	12	22	4	38	4	—	—	—	17	11	—	11	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
675	350	237	89	619	58	56	22	31	163	143	192	177	57
47	27	20	—	47	—	—	—	—	21	—	3	22	58
593	307	203	84	537	53	56	22	31	130	140	174	148	59
12	—	6	6	12	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	60
576	305	193	78	520	47	56	22	31	125	133	174	145	61
5	1	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	62
36	17	14	5	36	5	—	—	—	12	3	15	6	63
160	71	58	31	142	15	18	3	15	18	33	71	38	64
746	336	321	88	682	57	64	32	32	193	121	253	179	65
202	75	79	49	179	37	23	11	12	54	31	75	42	66
16	7	9	—	11	—	5	5	—	9	2	5	1	67

Table 3-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
	Monthly Housing Costs										
2	Less than \$100	39	–	4	3	–	9	13	5	9	34
3	\$100 to \$199	301	14	4	13	19	100	50	70	80	269
4	\$200 to \$249	139	–	–	–	9	42	21	31	27	87
5	\$250 to \$299	129	8	5	3	–	54	9	34	35	79
6	\$300 to \$349	72	–	–	3	6	40	13	8	24	48
7	\$350 to \$399	91	4	4	–	2	21	13	22	13	37
8	\$400 to \$449	76	–	2	8	3	25	17	10	12	42
9	\$450 to \$499	90	4	–	6	5	27	10	16	21	48
10	\$500 to \$599	116	4	5	3	8	59	9	6	48	71
11	\$600 to \$699	179	18	4	3	10	78	30	18	37	77
12	\$700 to \$799	112	3	–	–	14	53	19	11	48	60
13	\$800 to \$999	139	5	–	4	6	78	27	21	31	47
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	107	8	–	4	9	51	35	11	31	40
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	42	–	–	–	–	14	4	–	15	7
16	\$1,500 or more	21	3	–	1	–	6	3	2	11	14
17	No cash rent	147	6	3	–	12	73	16	1	39	126
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	437	609	...	...	521	518	454	289	500	311
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income¹										
19	Less than 5 percent	22	–	–	–	–	9	8	5	–	8
20	5 to 9 percent	16	–	–	–	–	7	5	–	4	–
21	10 to 14 percent	60	3	–	10	5	16	17	4	22	23
22	15 to 19 percent	73	5	–	–	–	25	22	4	12	17
23	20 to 24 percent	150	–	–	–	11	39	18	17	32	56
24	25 to 29 percent	203	12	8	–	11	71	32	65	58	113
25	30 to 34 percent	141	9	–	6	16	71	14	35	32	70
26	35 to 39 percent	124	4	4	–	6	39	22	22	16	69
27	40 to 49 percent	168	13	–	6	3	76	27	22	46	77
28	50 to 59 percent	107	–	–	4	–	44	23	8	39	53
29	60 to 69 percent	79	3	4	3	4	30	14	6	21	34
30	70 to 99 percent	172	8	7	3	12	73	17	23	59	123
31	100 percent or more ²	259	10	4	16	24	115	43	45	85	238
32	Zero or negative income	78	3	–	4	–	42	10	7	17	78
33	No cash rent	147	6	3	–	12	73	16	1	39	126
34	Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	40	41	...	...	37	44	38	35	48	51
35	Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	35	35	...	...	32	37	32	31	38	38
	Rent Paid by Lodgers										
36	Lodgers in housing units	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
37	Less than \$100 per month	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
38	\$100 to \$199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
39	\$200 to \$299	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40	\$300 to \$399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
41	\$400 or more per month	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
42	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
43	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
44	Electricity used	1 800	76	29	52	103	730	289	265	482	1 084
45	Less than \$25	188	11	–	11	–	23	37	59	53	90
46	\$25 to \$49	543	13	12	21	26	223	75	82	118	330
47	\$50 to \$74	416	14	5	9	20	182	70	52	124	255
48	\$75 to \$99	159	18	–	–	10	94	9	6	49	94
49	\$100 to \$149	129	7	10	4	10	77	11	3	61	89
50	\$150 to \$199	44	–	–	–	6	22	9	6	16	22
51	\$200 or more	52	5	–	–	4	33	21	19	20	23
52	Median	52	68	...	...	66	61	51	41	60	53
53	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	269	9	4	7	27	76	56	38	40	181
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas										
54	Piped gas used	1 172	41	8	42	82	473	207	156	292	659
55	Less than \$25	210	2	–	10	16	72	45	39	38	105
56	\$25 to \$49	268	7	–	11	14	123	43	31	62	144
57	\$50 to \$74	156	5	5	7	11	71	8	8	45	95
58	\$75 to \$99	69	3	–	–	–	45	–	–	17	40
59	\$100 to \$149	57	–	–	–	7	34	9	11	11	42
60	\$150 to \$199	5	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	3	3
61	\$200 or more	17	2	–	–	4	11	3	4	8	17
62	Median	42	...	...	...	43	47	30	32	47	46
63	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	390	21	4	14	29	116	98	63	109	214
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil										
64	Fuel oil used	303	8	–	17	24	101	76	66	46	183
65	Less than \$25	16	–	–	–	–	5	8	4	2	15
66	\$25 to \$49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
67	\$50 to \$74	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
68	\$75 to \$99	5	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
69	\$100 to \$149	8	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	8
70	\$150 to \$199	8	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	4	8
71	\$200 or more	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
72	Median	89	...	...	...	...	82	25-	25-	...	115
73	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	260	8	–	17	20	89	64	62	40	149
	Property Insurance										
74	Property insurance paid	210	17	–	4	16	90	10	73	41	104
75	Median per month	16	...	...	...	...	11	...	16	...	15

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	1
39	26	5	8	36	5	3	—	3	11	6	11	10	2
301	138	111	52	255	17	46	11	35	68	40	120	73	3
139	47	71	21	122	8	17	4	13	22	25	51	41	4
129	38	53	38	118	38	10	10	—	44	19	41	25	5
72	38	21	14	72	14	—	—	—	21	14	28	10	6
91	37	38	16	77	9	15	7	7	31	15	25	20	7
76	41	23	12	71	7	5	—	5	27	11	21	18	8
90	47	31	12	79	7	11	7	5	12	11	31	36	9
116	50	37	29	105	18	11	—	11	13	53	30	19	10
179	93	84	2	164	2	14	14	—	29	36	50	63	11
112	49	48	16	98	10	14	9	6	31	25	35	22	12
139	76	58	4	134	4	5	3	—	38	18	47	36	13
107	54	53	—	102	—	5	5	—	31	19	30	27	14
42	28	14	—	42	—	—	—	—	19	—	8	15	15
21	15	3	3	21	3	—	—	—	3	6	2	10	16
147	62	56	30	138	24	9	3	6	37	33	66	12	17
437	475	455	293	448	311	359	467	217	406	515	378	474	18
22	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	5	19
16	10	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	7	3	6	—	20
60	28	22	11	60	11	—	—	—	22	4	8	26	21
73	38	25	9	63	6	9	7	3	16	24	14	19	22
150	69	43	38	122	9	29	—	29	24	5	76	45	23
203	83	97	24	186	18	17	11	6	46	29	78	51	24
141	71	63	8	136	4	6	2	3	31	41	28	42	25
124	42	62	20	105	13	18	12	7	37	21	45	21	26
168	77	51	39	157	37	11	9	2	19	36	59	55	27
107	54	46	7	104	7	3	3	—	31	8	40	28	28
79	43	27	9	63	—	15	7	9	18	28	21	12	29
172	59	81	32	153	19	19	5	13	42	35	49	47	30
259	143	90	25	239	18	20	10	7	87	42	71	58	31
78	38	35	6	69	—	9	4	6	21	18	24	15	32
147	62	56	30	138	24	9	3	6	37	33	66	12	33
40	41	39	40	40	43	39	41	33	44	43	38	39	34
35	33	35	37	35	40	36	38	29	35	37	34	33	35
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
1 800	839	704	257	1 634	167	166	73	90	437	330	596	436	44
188	87	81	21	167	9	21	9	12	50	19	13	106	45
543	236	224	83	475	42	68	24	41	146	90	162	145	46
416	187	158	71	381	44	34	7	27	86	109	152	69	47
159	71	59	30	142	23	18	12	6	7	45	82	25	48
129	74	44	11	116	9	12	10	2	26	24	74	5	49
44	14	20	9	42	7	2	—	2	—	8	33	3	50
52	23	24	4	47	4	5	5	—	21	5	19	6	51
52	53	50	54	53	60	47	51	45	45	59	65	38	52
269	147	94	29	263	29	6	6	—	101	29	62	78	53
1 172	625	424	123	1 113	95	59	28	28	338	254	242	338	54
210	123	75	12	204	9	6	2	3	58	6	31	115	55
268	137	91	39	247	27	20	8	12	63	44	66	94	56
156	73	54	29	144	29	12	9	—	23	78	45	10	57
69	31	33	5	64	3	5	3	2	29	19	17	3	58
57	25	29	3	57	3	—	—	—	15	28	9	5	59
5	2	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	1	60
17	10	—	7	14	4	2	—	2	3	5	8	61	61
42	39	44	48	42	52	46	...	...	41	63	47	25-	62
390	225	138	28	377	20	13	5	9	144	71	65	110	63
303	173	109	21	276	12	27	18	9	206	25	38	34	64
16	5	11	—	13	—	4	4	—	9	—	7	—	65
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	67
5	—	5	—	2	—	3	3	—	5	—	—	—	68
8	5	4	—	5	—	4	4	—	8	—	—	—	69
8	—	8	—	4	—	4	4	—	4	—	4	—	70
3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	71
89	60	89	...	69	...	...	...	...	96	...	...	...	72
260	161	82	18	247	9	13	4	9	175	25	26	34	73
210	91	79	39	181	21	29	11	18	24	66	85	34	74
16	16	16	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	16	13	...	75

Table 3-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels										
1	Water paid separately	440	20	13	9	30	242	43	47	126	294
2	Median	31	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	19	31
3	Trash paid separately	207	5	3	3	14	73	20	23	57	152
4	Median	15	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	10	15
5	Bottled gas paid separately	29	—	—	—	—	14	4	—	4	18
6	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Other fuel paid separately	13	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	6
8	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
440	184	170	85	395	57	45	14	28	41	97	240	62	1
31	34	35	20	32	24	...	...	...	...	25	33	45	2
207	70	73	64	164	37	43	14	27	9	56	89	53	3
15	19	17	10-	15	...	...	...	...	...	16	10-	...	4
29	4	18	7	22	3	7	3	3	7	3	19	—	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
13	4	5	4	13	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	9	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8

Table 3-17. **Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
Total	1 800	27	953	730	90	13	420	743	552	72
Persons										
1 person	588	27	494	65	2	13	386	180	7	3
2 persons	406	–	268	132	6	–	35	291	80	–
3 persons	367	–	135	206	26	–	–	189	166	11
4 persons	220	–	43	161	16	–	–	63	153	3
5 persons	136	–	11	109	16	–	–	17	93	26
6 persons	65	–	2	39	24	–	–	2	46	17
7 persons or more	18	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	7	11
Rooms										
1 room	6	...	...	...	...	6	–	...	...	...
2 rooms	21	...	...	...	...	7	15	–	...	...
3 rooms	355	...	...	...	...	–	355	–	–	...
4 rooms	598	...	...	...	...	–	30	566	3	–
5 rooms	510	...	...	...	...	–	17	167	321	4
6 rooms	220	...	...	...	...	–	4	6	183	27
7 rooms	53	...	...	...	...	–	–	2	30	20
8 rooms	17	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	3	14
9 rooms	3	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	3
10 rooms or more	17	...	...	...	...	–	–	2	11	4
Bedrooms										
None	13	13	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...
1	420	15	384	22	–	...	...	...	...	...
2	743	–	566	173	5	...	...	...	...	...
3	552	...	3	505	44	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more	72	...	–	31	41	...	...	...	...	...
Complete Bathrooms										
None	9	–	7	3	–	–	–	7	–	3
1	1 277	27	817	392	41	13	404	568	266	27
1 1/2	203	–	66	116	20	–	12	78	101	12
2 or more	311	–	64	218	29	–	5	91	185	30
Lot Size¹										
1-unit structures	616	–	133	402	81	–	38	180	346	53
Less than 1/8 acre	144	–	26	99	19	–	10	42	86	6
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	281	–	64	181	37	–	19	77	148	37
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	82	–	21	52	9	–	5	35	40	3
1/2 up to 1 acre	55	–	7	43	6	–	–	9	44	2
1 up to 5 acres	35	–	6	22	7	–	1	10	19	4
5 up to 10 acres	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 acres or more	20	–	11	6	3	–	3	7	9	–
Median .....	.20	...	.21	.20	.20	...	...	.20	.20	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	333	8	177	122	27	5	52	166	95	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	529	13	322	183	11	4	208	177	134	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	340	3	174	138	24	3	83	121	114	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	251	3	134	110	3	–	48	113	88	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	–	51	61	8	–	18	52	39	12
\$25,000 to \$29,999	65	–	37	24	4	–	4	38	23	–
\$30,000 to \$34,999	64	–	31	29	4	–	7	33	21	3
\$35,000 to \$39,999	37	–	6	28	3	–	–	21	8	8
\$40,000 to \$49,999	24	–	6	13	5	–	–	6	13	5
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	–	7	3	–	–	–	7	–	3
\$60,000 to \$79,999	18	–	4	14	–	–	–	5	13	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$120,000 or more	9	–	5	4	–	–	–	5	4	–
Median	10 559	...	9 665	12 184	11 401	...	8 804	11 176	12 061	14 157
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	39	–	26	13	–	–	3	23	13	–
\$100 to \$199	301	5	203	89	3	–	122	111	68	–
\$200 to \$249	139	4	98	36	–	4	54	55	25	–
\$250 to \$299	129	5	70	45	9	5	41	37	42	4
\$300 to \$349	72	–	49	16	8	–	19	34	14	5
\$350 to \$399	91	3	51	38	–	–	32	37	14	9
\$400 to \$449	76	–	49	24	4	–	17	43	13	4
\$450 to \$499	90	2	51	29	8	–	8	62	21	–
\$500 to \$599	116	4	58	50	4	–	24	41	51	–
\$600 to \$699	179	–	101	66	12	–	37	93	41	9
\$700 to \$799	112	3	69	35	5	3	28	49	27	5
\$800 to \$999	139	–	39	92	7	–	14	47	64	13
\$1,000 to \$1,249	107	–	42	56	9	–	14	38	49	5
\$1,250 to \$1,499	42	–	4	34	4	–	–	12	30	–
\$1,500 or more	21	–	4	14	3	–	–	4	15	2
No cash rent	147	–	38	94	15	–	8	56	66	17
Median (excludes no cash rent)	437	...	361	558	616	...	282	453	567	678

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 3-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Total	488	11	125	176	71	5	33	66	1 212
Persons									
1 person	63	3	34	21	—	2	—	3	888
2 persons	86	4	41	22	7	—	4	8	930
3 persons	122	—	16	54	27	—	6	18	1 331
4 persons	96	—	24	36	6	—	11	18	1 202
5 persons	67	4	8	25	13	—	8	9	1 336
6 persons	40	—	2	11	15	4	3	6	...
7 persons or more	14	—	—	6	4	—	—	3	...
Rooms									
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 rooms	7	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
4 rooms	75	—	47	12	3	2	3	7	857
5 rooms	255	—	69	109	43	—	5	29	1 202
6 rooms	91	8	5	34	8	—	14	21	1 318
7 rooms	31	—	—	9	9	4	3	3	...
8 rooms	17	—	—	8	2	—	3	3	...
9 rooms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	...
10 rooms or more	10	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	...
Bedrooms									
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	25	3	11	11	—	—	—	—	...
2	128	—	71	25	12	2	4	14	904
3	288	8	44	129	43	—	21	43	1 274
4 or more	46	—	—	10	16	4	7	9	...
Complete Bathrooms									
None	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	...
1	314	3	108	92	38	2	29	42	1 135
1 1/2	52	4	5	23	10	—	3	8	...
2 or more	116	4	10	61	24	4	—	13	1 305
Lot Size¹									
1-unit structures	488	11	125	176	71	5	33	66	1 212
Less than 1/8 acre	109	—	28	51	6	2	15	7	1 225
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	222	7	66	71	31	4	13	30	1 163
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	67	4	8	21	15	—	1	18	1 302
1/2 up to 1 acre	52	—	11	20	13	—	—	8	...
1 up to 5 acres	28	—	9	10	3	—	3	3	...
5 up to 10 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 acres or more	10	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	...
Median .....	.20	...	.19	.19	.24	...	...	.23	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000	101	4	32	28	8	—	15	15	1 132
\$5,000 to \$9,999	120	8	36	49	10	—	5	14	1 103
\$10,000 to \$14,999	113	—	16	41	31	—	13	12	1 416
\$15,000 to \$19,999	52	—	28	15	8	—	—	1	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	41	—	2	21	11	—	—	7	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999	21	—	2	10	—	2	—	8	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999	11	—	5	3	—	—	—	3	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11	—	—	3	—	4	—	3	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	...
Median	10 996	...	9 303	11 392	13 008	...	...	11 723	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	47	—	21	10	—	—	—	16	...
\$200 to \$249	30	—	24	—	—	—	3	3	...
\$250 to \$299	44	—	10	26	6	—	3	—	...
\$300 to \$349	20	—	4	10	—	—	6	—	...
\$350 to \$399	21	—	4	6	4	—	—	7	...
\$400 to \$449	21	—	2	6	8	—	4	1	...
\$450 to \$499	26	—	8	18	—	—	—	—	...
\$500 to \$599	24	—	7	9	7	—	—	2	...
\$600 to \$699	51	4	7	12	11	4	7	6	...
\$700 to \$799	33	3	4	14	6	—	3	3	...
\$800 to \$999	42	—	8	15	10	2	—	7	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	30	—	6	14	9	—	—	1	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	20	—	5	7	—	—	—	8	...
\$1,500 or more	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	69	4	10	26	10	—	9	11	1 300
Median (excludes no cash rent)	489	...	284	498	656	...	...	436	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 3-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Total	1 780	20	682	9
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000	327	6	120	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	526	3	143	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	340	—	148	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	247	3	126	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	—	43	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	62	3	22	3
\$30,000 to \$34,999	59	4	32	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	37	—	19	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	24	—	11	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	—	3	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	18	—	14	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—
\$120,000 or more	9	—	—	—
Median	10 549	...	12 637	...
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100	39	—	4	—
\$100 to \$199	298	3	31	3
\$200 to \$249	139	—	10	—
\$250 to \$299	124	4	21	—
\$300 to \$349	72	—	17	—
\$350 to \$399	91	—	19	—
\$400 to \$449	76	—	38	—
\$450 to \$499	87	3	34	3
\$500 to \$599	116	—	69	—
\$600 to \$699	179	—	108	—
\$700 to \$799	112	—	82	—
\$800 to \$999	139	—	100	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249	107	—	84	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499	42	—	34	—
\$1,500 or more	19	3	19	3
No cash rent	141	7	14	—
Median (excludes no cash rent)	437	...	685	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current income⁴												
Less than 5 percent	22	—	4	—
5 to 9 percent	16	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent	56	4	7	—
15 to 19 percent	73	—	17	—
20 to 24 percent	147	3	32	3
25 to 29 percent	203	—	30	—
30 to 34 percent	141	—	30	—
35 to 39 percent	120	3	33	3
40 to 49 percent	168	—	87	—
50 to 59 percent	107	—	58	—
60 to 69 percent	79	—	61	—
70 to 99 percent	172	—	123	—
100 percent or more ⁵	256	3	159	3
Zero or negative income	78	—	28	—
No cash rent	141	7	14	—
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	40	...	64	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	35	...	50	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects and housing units with government rent subsidies.²Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.³Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.⁴Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁵May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to neg- ative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Total	1 800	92	241	529	340	251	186	101	34	18	—	—	9	10 559
Units in Structure														
1, detached	459	28	66	110	104	49	45	32	17	4	—	—	4	11 224
1, attached	146	9	23	24	33	25	16	9	5	1	—	—	—	12 491
2 to 4	432	13	68	145	71	58	54	15	9	—	—	—	—	9 665
5 to 9	263	23	19	83	41	35	30	18	2	12	—	—	—	10 769
10 to 19	182	6	26	51	38	25	28	7	—	1	—	—	—	11 085
20 to 49	161	—	15	68	18	24	10	19	1	—	—	—	5	9 792
50 or more	129	14	17	37	26	31	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	9 580
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	29	—	7	10	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	74	6	8	12	10	26	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	15 254
1995 to 1999	65	4	13	10	20	6	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	11 234
1990 to 1994	61	—	5	16	20	11	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	12 437
1985 to 1989	136	—	31	38	19	26	19	3	—	—	—	—	—	9 860
1980 to 1984	119	13	26	37	13	9	10	8	—	1	—	—	—	7 653
1975 to 1979	179	4	22	64	29	18	13	5	12	12	—	—	—	9 921
1970 to 1974	240	10	35	72	35	26	43	10	3	—	—	—	5	10 305
1960 to 1969	232	12	26	63	56	24	28	14	5	4	—	—	—	11 334
1950 to 1959	188	7	19	60	36	41	7	11	7	—	—	—	—	11 096
1940 to 1949	162	13	30	43	25	29	4	13	—	—	—	—	4	9 323
1930 to 1939	111	15	14	34	19	6	10	11	2	—	—	—	—	8 922
1920 to 1929	97	—	5	30	24	12	13	9	1	1	—	—	—	12 735
1919 or earlier	136	8	7	47	34	15	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	11 055
Median	1969	1963	1973	1968	1966	1969	1972	1957	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rooms														
1 room	6	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	21	3	—	12	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 rooms	355	12	32	172	76	39	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	8 876
4 rooms	598	26	106	149	98	95	72	29	13	4	—	—	5	10 877
5 rooms	510	38	43	121	94	80	62	43	11	13	—	—	4	12 814
6 rooms	220	8	33	61	44	30	23	15	4	1	—	—	—	10 849
7 rooms	53	6	16	8	11	3	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	...
8 rooms	17	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
9 rooms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 rooms or more	17	—	6	3	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bedrooms														
None	13	—	5	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	420	18	34	208	83	48	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	8 804
2	743	49	117	177	121	113	89	54	13	5	—	—	5	11 176
3	552	22	73	134	114	88	62	29	13	13	—	—	4	12 061
4 or more	72	3	13	6	18	2	12	11	8	—	—	—	—	14 157
Complete Bathrooms														
None	9	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
1	1 277	67	170	436	247	144	117	70	17	5	—	—	4	9 599
1 1/2	203	9	31	27	42	32	44	11	5	1	—	—	—	13 990
2 or more	311	16	40	65	47	72	25	20	9	12	—	—	5	13 685
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	1 018	35	160	267	178	135	133	59	29	13	—	—	9	11 325
Steam or hot water system	280	21	45	92	50	25	21	24	1	—	—	—	—	9 039
Electric heat pump	120	8	6	42	28	22	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 763
Built-in electric units	119	8	11	49	27	17	1	3	—	4	—	—	—	9 126
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	204	16	16	64	40	37	19	8	3	1	—	—	—	10 817
Room heaters with flue	19	—	—	5	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Room heaters without flue	13	3	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Portable electric heaters	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stoves	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	15	1	3	3	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cooking stove	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
None	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	1 777	92	233	523	333	248	186	101	34	18	—	—	9	10 606
Well serving 1 to 5 units	18	—	3	6	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Drilled	12	—	3	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not reported	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	1 738	86	225	518	319	244	186	101	34	14	—	—	9	10 610
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	62	6	16	11	20	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	9 531
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	1 797	92	241	526	340	251	186	101	34	18	—	—	9	10 583
Electricity	695	32	91	247	124	100	46	36	5	15	—	—	—	9 547
Piped gas	883	56	113	213	156	131	126	51	29	2	—	—	5	11 885
Bottled gas	34	—	7	6	12	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	4	...
Fuel oil	181	4	31	59	49	16	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	9 819
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 3-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel.....	1 798	92	240	529	340	251	186	101	34	18	—	—	9	10 570
Electricity	1 074	43	130	339	216	166	97	44	17	13	—	—	9	10 579
Piped gas	688	50	102	179	113	85	89	53	17	1	—	—	—	10 605
Bottled gas	36	—	7	11	11	—	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	588	33	77	298	88	44	28	17	3	—	—	—	—	8 094
2 persons	406	19	41	95	90	82	47	17	5	5	—	—	5	12 659
3 persons	367	26	56	58	64	77	41	34	11	—	—	—	—	13 388
4 persons	220	3	40	37	59	37	28	13	3	1	—	—	—	12 592
5 persons	136	5	20	23	24	9	42	12	1	—	—	—	—	14 061
6 persons	65	4	7	13	8	—	—	9	7	12	—	—	4	14 727
7 persons or more	18	3	—	4	6	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	1 212	59	164	230	252	206	157	84	31	18	—	—	9	13 012
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	179	13	16	4	50	28	21	23	14	1	—	—	9	16 145
Under 25 years	23	—	3	2	—	4	4	9	2	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 years	18	4	—	—	1	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
30 to 34 years	18	1	—	—	6	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	...
35 to 44 years	37	4	4	3	12	6	4	—	4	1	—	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	49	4	4	—	13	6	5	3	9	—	—	—	4	...
65 years and over	35	1	6	—	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...
Other male householder	51	3	—	19	9	7	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
Under 45 years	16	3	—	—	6	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	33	—	—	17	4	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
65 years and over	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other female householder	981	43	148	207	193	171	128	56	16	17	—	—	—	12 370
Under 45 years	748	33	147	164	157	107	88	22	14	17	—	—	—	10 976
45 to 64 years	194	11	—	33	35	57	34	22	3	—	—	—	—	16 662
65 years and over	38	—	1	11	2	7	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	...
1-person households	588	33	77	298	88	44	28	17	3	—	—	—	—	8 094
Male householder	162	3	17	88	29	19	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	8 505
Under 45 years	35	3	10	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	90	—	6	53	15	9	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	8 671
65 years and over	36	—	—	20	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female householder	426	30	60	210	59	25	25	13	3	—	—	—	—	7 921
Under 45 years	96	—	17	47	7	5	7	10	3	—	—	—	—	8 329
45 to 64 years	176	24	26	76	24	7	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	7 511
65 years and over	154	7	17	87	28	13	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 058
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	861	53	95	335	150	98	63	39	10	13	—	—	5	9 212
With own children under 18 years	939	39	146	193	190	153	123	62	24	5	—	—	4	12 394
Under 6 years only	177	12	49	51	15	23	15	10	2	—	—	—	—	7 689
1	107	7	22	47	4	16	5	6	2	—	—	—	—	7 636
2	67	5	23	4	12	7	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	10 197
3 or more	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6 to 17 years only	548	15	69	89	112	108	84	45	18	5	—	—	4	14 544
1	243	—	15	36	49	70	38	26	4	5	—	—	—	16 563
2	192	9	26	37	37	28	29	11	10	—	—	—	4	13 206
3 or more	114	6	28	16	26	10	17	8	4	—	—	—	—	11 378
Both age groups	213	12	28	53	63	22	24	7	5	—	—	—	—	11 047
2	67	7	—	13	21	15	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	13 011
3 or more	147	5	28	39	41	6	16	7	3	—	—	—	—	10 023
Monthly Housing Costs														
Less than \$100	39	1	14	11	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	301	24	51	179	18	14	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	7 103
\$200 to \$249	139	4	21	53	22	15	21	—	3	—	—	—	—	9 245
\$250 to \$299	129	4	12	47	42	16	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	10 277
\$300 to \$349	72	4	11	26	10	12	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	8 957
\$350 to \$399	91	1	7	10	33	21	12	4	3	—	—	—	—	14 207
\$400 to \$449	76	4	17	16	12	6	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	10 897
\$450 to \$499	90	5	2	29	19	21	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	12 513
\$500 to \$599	116	8	21	28	22	13	15	7	2	—	—	—	—	10 234
\$600 to \$699	179	10	20	25	32	48	28	5	5	—	—	—	5	15 212
\$700 to \$799	112	3	7	32	35	13	13	7	3	—	—	—	—	12 140
\$800 to \$999	139	6	8	10	29	30	20	30	6	—	—	—	—	17 793
\$1,000 to \$1,249	107	4	8	18	16	31	9	13	3	1	—	—	4	16 310
\$1,250 to \$1,499	42	—	—	4	3	—	4	12	3	15	—	—	—	...
\$1,500 or more	21	—	3	4	8	—	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	147	14	41	39	31	11	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	7 404
Median (excludes no cash rent)	437	410	312	252	474	605	509	847	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income²														
Less than 5 percent	22	—	—	4	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	...
5 to 9 percent	16	—	—	—	—	1	7	1	6	—	—	—	—	...
10 to 14 percent	60	—	—	12	10	12	13	10	3	—	—	—	—	18 133
15 to 19 percent	73	—	—	2	14	15	24	10	5	1	—	—	—	22 035
20 to 24 percent	150	—	—	47	22	27	24	11	8	12	—	—	—	16 040
25 to 29 percent	203	—	7	87	33	25	23	20	3	5	—	—	—	11 105
30 to 34 percent	141	—	—	51	19	32	24	14	2	—	—	—	—	15 101
35 to 39 percent	124	—	6	53	24	8	16	14	3	—	—	—	—	10 590
40 to 49 percent	168	—	12	36	45	51	13	9	3	—	—	—	—	14 032
50 to 59 percent	107	—	16	32	17	15	20	7	—	—	—	—	—	11 520
60 to 69 percent	79	—	3	12	42	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 955
70 to 99 percent	172	—	9	75	45	38	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 145
100 percent or more ³	259	—	147	77	32	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 400
Zero or negative income	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	147	14	41	39	31	11	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	7 404
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	40	5-	100+	39	46	40	29	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	35	5-	51	35	43	39	29	29	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 3-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to neg- ative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	675	27	98	143	137	126	68	46	15	14	—	—	—	12 528
Rent control	47	—	3	12	13	8	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	...
No rent control	593	27	84	124	119	113	65	31	15	14	—	—	—	12 554
Reduced by owner	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not reduced by owner	576	23	84	124	119	113	57	26	15	14	—	—	—	12 356
Owner reduction not reported	5	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rent control not reported	36	—	11	7	5	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...
Owned by public housing authority	160	14	21	50	30	10	27	5	2	—	—	—	—	9 448
Government subsidy	746	31	89	266	127	100	63	42	14	4	—	—	9	9 739
Other, income verification	202	19	33	69	35	14	27	3	3	—	—	—	—	8 614
Subsidy not reported	16	1	—	—	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 3-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Total	1 800	39	301	267	164	166	116	179	112	139	149	21	147	434
Units in Structure														
1, detached	459	3	43	69	37	44	19	47	33	42	51	4	65	498
1, attached	146	—	13	15	5	15	8	16	8	29	18	7	13	666
2 to 4	432	16	59	64	37	50	42	36	15	34	24	11	43	435
5 to 9	263	11	58	25	17	26	30	19	7	13	39	—	18	445
10 to 19	182	—	34	40	27	13	4	25	26	7	1	—	4	355
20 to 49	161	—	62	13	13	11	4	26	10	10	13	—	1	343
50 or more	129	5	28	36	25	5	4	6	12	5	3	—	—	289
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	29	4	4	5	4	2	5	4	—	—	—	—	3	...
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	74	—	14	8	4	4	4	16	3	5	8	3	6	603
1995 to 1999	65	—	13	10	12	3	7	3	3	9	—	—	5	361
1990 to 1994	61	—	9	7	9	4	4	13	3	1	5	2	2	492
1985 to 1989	136	—	40	22	3	4	13	21	6	14	14	—	—	490
1980 to 1984	119	—	15	31	4	9	9	17	—	4	7	1	22	364
1975 to 1979	179	10	40	23	18	9	13	13	17	—	20	—	16	349
1970 to 1974	240	7	51	28	17	19	22	33	19	17	—	—	26	419
1960 to 1969	232	4	42	25	22	24	16	11	6	37	30	6	9	479
1950 to 1959	188	1	31	44	20	16	8	7	16	12	22	5	5	377
1940 to 1949	162	6	16	24	15	23	7	19	6	14	19	—	13	459
1930 to 1939	111	3	22	19	8	16	3	15	—	4	2	4	16	343
1920 to 1929	97	4	1	12	13	9	4	—	22	7	11	—	14	552
1919 or earlier	136	3	7	14	21	24	4	12	9	16	11	—	14	467
Median	1969	...	1973	1968	1963	1957	1973	1974	1963	1965	1963	...	1971	...
Rooms														
1 room	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	21	—	5	3	3	2	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
3 rooms	355	3	108	83	41	20	17	35	28	6	10	—	5	277
4 rooms	598	23	95	85	59	80	41	66	41	34	36	4	33	425
5 rooms	510	5	74	55	38	50	38	54	28	51	63	5	50	523
6 rooms	220	8	16	26	16	3	12	11	7	41	28	9	44	673
7 rooms	53	—	—	5	4	12	4	9	3	4	5	3	5	...
8 rooms	17	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	4	...
9 rooms	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	...
10 rooms or more	17	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	—	—	4	—	6	...
Bedrooms														
None	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
1	420	3	122	95	51	25	24	37	28	14	14	—	8	285
2	743	23	111	93	71	105	41	93	49	47	51	4	56	444
3	552	13	68	67	28	33	51	41	27	64	79	15	66	567
4 or more	72	—	—	4	14	4	—	9	5	13	5	2	17	678
Complete Bathrooms														
None	9	—	—	3	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	1 277	39	225	222	135	134	71	115	87	68	68	10	102	375
1 1/2	203	—	19	19	15	21	23	19	14	29	24	7	13	591
2 or more	311	—	57	23	11	11	19	45	11	42	57	4	32	642
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	1 018	25	140	157	101	84	80	94	48	77	112	5	96	446
Steam or hot water system	280	9	55	35	20	27	5	30	21	31	28	4	14	453
Electric heat pump	120	—	42	9	9	8	—	13	15	9	4	5	5	372
Built-in electric units	119	—	42	17	10	6	8	15	3	4	4	—	10	277
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	204	5	21	42	19	29	21	14	16	15	2	7	12	431
Room heaters with flue	19	—	2	1	4	—	2	6	3	—	—	—	—	...
Room heaters without flue	13	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	...
Portable electric heaters	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stoves	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	...
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	15	—	3	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	...
Cooking stove	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
None	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	...
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	1 777	39	294	264	164	164	116	176	109	139	149	21	143	434
Well serving 1 to 5 units	18	—	6	3	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	...
Drilled	12	—	6	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not reported	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	...
Other	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	1 738	39	291	257	160	159	112	169	107	139	143	21	142	432
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	62	—	10	10	4	7	4	10	6	—	6	—	6	473
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	1 797	39	301	264	164	166	116	179	112	139	149	21	147	435
Electricity	695	15	157	97	50	38	43	87	34	47	51	5	71	385
Piped gas	883	19	115	120	98	111	69	72	52	74	69	13	69	449
Bottled gas	34	—	3	3	3	3	—	3	9	—	6	—	3	...
Fuel oil	181	5	25	43	13	13	4	17	17	18	23	3	1	437
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	...
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 3-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel	1 798	39	301	267	162	166	116	179	112	139	149	21	147	434
Electricity	1 074	13	210	164	108	94	65	118	66	74	78	16	69	409
Piped gas	688	26	88	92	54	69	51	57	42	65	67	6	70	471
Bottled gas	36	—	3	11	—	3	—	3	4	—	4	—	8	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	588	13	175	120	60	55	30	36	39	21	18	3	19	281
2 persons	406	15	36	67	38	52	29	52	21	27	31	5	34	457
3 persons	367	—	46	44	30	24	37	45	19	37	41	8	39	560
4 persons	220	11	36	19	21	16	9	18	8	21	26	4	31	449
5 persons	136	—	6	14	7	11	12	19	12	29	11	—	15	656
6 persons	65	—	3	4	1	9	—	9	7	3	23	—	5	755
7 persons or more	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	4	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	1 212	26	126	147	103	112	87	143	73	117	131	19	128	532
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	179	1	11	33	20	6	5	34	11	15	25	4	14	618
Under 25 years	23	—	7	4	4	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	—	...
25 to 29 years	18	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	4	—	1	4	...
30 to 34 years	18	1	—	—	3	—	3	7	3	—	—	—	—	...
35 to 44 years	37	—	—	11	4	4	—	4	—	4	—	1	10	...
45 to 64 years	49	—	4	8	2	—	2	11	8	3	10	1	—	...
65 years and over	35	—	—	11	3	2	—	8	—	3	9	—	—	...
Other male householder	51	—	5	12	7	5	4	—	6	7	1	—	5	...
Under 45 years	16	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	6	3	1	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	33	—	4	10	7	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	5	...
65 years and over	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other female householder	981	25	110	102	76	100	78	109	56	96	105	14	109	529
Under 45 years	748	25	80	72	57	66	67	89	49	72	76	9	88	545
45 to 64 years	194	—	22	30	17	25	9	18	8	13	29	4	21	475
65 years and over	38	—	9	—	2	10	2	—	—	12	—	2	—	...
1-person households	588	13	175	120	60	55	30	36	39	21	18	3	19	281
Male householder	162	—	69	34	17	8	11	14	4	4	—	—	—	235
Under 45 years	35	—	8	9	2	4	4	5	—	4	—	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	90	—	47	13	6	5	7	9	4	—	—	—	—	196
65 years and over	36	—	14	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female householder	426	13	105	86	43	46	19	21	36	17	18	3	19	299
Under 45 years	96	3	15	13	15	11	5	1	13	5	5	3	8	388
45 to 64 years	176	5	43	32	14	20	11	12	11	6	11	—	10	315
65 years and over	154	5	46	41	14	15	4	8	11	6	2	—	1	261
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	861	13	202	179	74	94	40	66	47	55	55	4	31	328
With own children under 18 years	939	26	99	88	89	72	77	113	65	84	94	17	116	549
Under 6 years only	177	13	19	14	18	8	15	23	10	16	16	—	26	523
1	107	12	12	5	10	—	15	15	6	9	12	—	12	557
2	67	1	7	9	4	8	—	8	4	7	4	—	14	459
3 or more	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6 to 17 years only	548	8	57	55	53	56	52	68	22	46	61	17	54	535
1	243	5	19	24	24	33	19	35	11	19	30	6	19	539
2	192	—	31	13	26	17	23	17	6	11	22	11	14	505
3 or more	114	3	7	18	3	6	10	16	6	16	8	—	21	596
Both age groups	213	5	23	19	18	8	9	22	33	23	17	—	37	629
2	67	—	8	7	4	—	4	19	11	—	5	—	10	635
3 or more	147	5	15	12	14	8	6	3	21	23	13	—	27	594
Income of Families and Primary Individuals														
Less than \$5,000	333	15	75	40	24	27	29	30	9	14	12	3	55	339
\$5,000 to \$9,999	529	11	179	99	36	44	28	25	32	10	22	4	39	255
\$10,000 to \$14,999	340	8	18	64	43	31	22	32	35	29	18	8	31	469
\$15,000 to \$19,999	251	—	14	31	33	27	13	48	13	30	31	—	11	605
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	—	6	23	19	16	9	14	3	16	8	—	4	459
\$25,000 to \$29,999	65	5	8	1	—	10	6	14	10	4	5	1	2	615
\$30,000 to \$34,999	64	—	—	5	—	10	7	5	7	8	15	—	6	714
\$35,000 to \$39,999	37	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	22	10	—	—	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	24	—	—	3	1	—	—	5	3	1	7	3	—	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	1	—	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	...
Median	10 559	...	7 103	9 715	12 569	11 868	10 234	15 212	12 140	17 793	18 641	...	7 404	...
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	675	4	35	31	36	73	69	108	82	96	109	20	14	677
Rent control	47	—	12	13	1	10	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	...
No rent control	593	4	23	12	35	59	69	100	78	85	98	20	12	689
Reduced by owner	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...
Not reduced by owner	576	4	23	12	27	55	69	100	78	85	98	20	6	695
Owner reduction not reported	5	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rent control not reported	36	—	—	5	—	5	—	9	—	11	4	—	2	...
Owned by public housing authority	160	7	39	55	8	9	14	9	2	—	—	—	17	246
Government subsidy	746	22	172	144	87	74	20	51	14	33	27	—	102	289
Other, income verification	202	5	55	38	33	10	13	10	15	5	4	—	14	289
Subsidy not reported	16	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	9	2	—	...

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 3-23. **Type of Structure and Heating Degree Days by Cost of Utilities—Renter Occupied**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total						Single family					
		Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and More than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	Total	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD
1	Total	1 800	192	480	376	388	363	604	69	110	146	155	124
	Monthly Housing Costs												
2	Less than \$100	39	5	13	5	12	4	3	–	–	–	3	–
3	\$100 to \$199	301	27	71	82	63	59	56	6	6	15	12	–
4	\$200 to \$249	139	13	27	31	35	32	37	3	2	21	4	17
5	\$250 to \$299	129	11	46	19	18	34	48	4	9	2	10	7
6	\$300 to \$349	72	16	22	7	13	15	20	3	3	3	7	23
7	\$350 to \$399	91	11	35	11	21	12	22	6	6	–	9	4
8	\$400 to \$449	76	10	25	12	23	6	23	4	5	4	7	3
9	\$450 to \$499	90	7	17	23	20	22	37	5	2	9	11	9
10	\$500 to \$599	116	25	36	20	25	10	27	10	3	4	6	3
11	\$600 to \$699	179	23	40	32	46	37	63	9	8	9	25	3
12	\$700 to \$799	112	3	43	19	29	19	41	–	15	7	16	12
13	\$800 to \$999	139	20	31	28	34	26	44	8	16	15	25	7
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	107	4	22	30	28	23	44	–	7	12	10	15
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	42	–	4	22	3	12	25	–	4	17	3	–
16	\$1,500 or more	21	–	9	–	10	2	10	–	6	–	3	2
17	No cash rent	147	16	40	35	7	49	78	12	17	28	3	18
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	437	423	414	458	462	408	566	485	709	611	623	440
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity												
19	Total used	1 800	192	480	376	388	363	604	69	110	146	155	124
20	Less than \$25	188	31	46	37	69	5	22	–	–	9	13	–
21	\$25 to \$49	543	48	172	114	147	62	168	13	45	31	68	11
22	\$50 to \$74	416	32	112	102	33	136	148	11	37	49	12	39
23	\$75 to \$99	159	19	24	29	28	59	84	16	8	20	13	27
24	\$100 to \$149	129	8	30	19	31	41	56	4	14	7	16	15
25	\$150 to \$199	44	–	4	10	12	18	41	–	4	8	11	18
26	\$200 or more	52	8	8	15	6	15	19	3	–	10	4	2
27	Median	52	47	47	53	41	69	63	74	56	64	45	81
28	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	269	46	86	50	62	26	66	22	2	14	16	12
29	Main heating fuel	695	49	90	143	142	271	168	13	5	39	39	71
30	Less than \$25	26	11	6	4	6	–	4	–	–	4	–	–
31	\$25 to \$49	147	8	10	52	47	31	22	–	–	8	14	–
32	\$50 to \$74	209	6	31	44	21	108	35	–	–	15	–	20
33	\$75 to \$99	102	10	12	16	13	53	39	7	3	6	3	21
34	\$100 to \$149	88	4	7	19	20	38	34	4	3	7	9	12
35	\$150 to \$199	14	–	–	–	7	7	14	–	–	–	7	7
36	\$200 or more	22	4	–	–	2	15	2	–	–	–	–	2
37	Median	66	...	64	57	56	72	84	...	...	...	...	88
38	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	87	7	25	9	27	19	18	3	–	–	7	9
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil												
39	Fuel oil used	303	28	153	73	20	29	52	4	19	20	5	4
40	Less than \$25	16	–	9	7	–	–	7	–	–	7	–	–
41	\$25 to \$49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
42	\$50 to \$74	2	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–
43	\$75 to \$99	5	–	3	2	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	–
44	\$100 to \$149	8	4	–	5	–	–	8	4	–	5	–	–
45	\$150 to \$199	8	–	4	–	–	4	8	–	4	–	–	4
46	\$200 or more	3	–	3	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	–	–
47	Median	89	...	77	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	260	24	133	58	20	25	21	–	12	4	5	–
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas												
49	Piped gas used	1 172	130	382	247	286	126	443	49	99	106	128	62
50	Less than \$25	210	13	38	45	84	29	44	–	–	14	15	15
51	\$25 to \$49	268	13	71	60	92	31	120	4	16	24	65	10
52	\$50 to \$74	156	34	52	28	22	20	101	19	30	20	16	17
53	\$75 to \$99	69	6	28	26	3	6	49	6	19	22	3	–
54	\$100 to \$149	5	4	32	19	3	–	37	4	15	15	3	–
55	\$150 to \$199	5	–	5	–	1	–	1	–	1	–	–	–
56	\$200 or more	17	–	3	8	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–
57	Median	42	56	53	45	31	36	54	...	70	62	40	40
58	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	390	60	154	62	75	39	85	18	17	11	19	20
59	Main heating fuel	883	109	286	170	237	81	378	43	92	83	111	49
60	Less than \$25	132	13	10	17	70	22	30	–	–	9	11	11
61	\$25 to \$49	221	13	59	42	91	16	111	4	16	17	64	10
62	\$50 to \$74	141	30	49	28	17	17	95	19	28	20	12	17
63	\$75 to \$99	61	6	27	22	3	3	45	6	19	18	3	–
64	\$100 to \$149	51	4	32	13	3	–	31	4	15	9	3	–
65	\$150 to \$199	2	–	1	–	1	–	1	–	1	–	–	–
66	\$200 or more	17	–	3	8	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–
67	Median	45	55	61	55	32	36	55	...	71	63	40	...
68	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	258	43	104	41	48	22	59	11	13	11	13	11

Units

Manufactured/mobile homes						Other						
Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	
29	5	7	6	4	8	1 166	118	364	224	230	230	1
4	—	4	—	—	—	32	5	9	5	9	4	2
4	—	—	—	4	—	241	20	65	67	47	42	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	102	10	25	10	31	25	4
5	—	—	—	—	5	76	8	37	17	8	7	5
4	—	—	—	—	—	52	13	18	4	6	11	6
2	—	—	2	—	4	66	5	30	11	12	8	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	51	7	19	6	15	3	8
5	5	—	—	—	—	53	3	15	13	9	13	9
4	—	—	4	—	—	84	11	33	15	19	7	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	111	14	33	19	21	25	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	71	3	28	12	13	15	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	69	12	15	13	9	19	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	63	4	15	18	18	8	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	6	—	12	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	3	—	8	—	16
3	—	3	—	—	—	66	4	20	7	4	30	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	386	354	382	375	396	442	18
29	5	7	6	4	8	1 166	118	364	224	230	230	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	166	31	46	28	56	5	20
12	5	3	—	—	4	363	31	123	82	79	47	21
5	—	—	—	—	5	263	21	75	53	21	93	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	75	3	16	10	15	32	23
10	—	—	6	4	—	63	4	16	6	10	26	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	1	—	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	32	4	8	5	2	13	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	47	38	44	45	36	65	27
4	—	4	—	—	—	200	24	81	36	45	14	28
21	—	3	6	4	8	506	36	81	98	100	192	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	22	11	6	—	6	—	30
7	—	3	—	—	4	118	8	6	44	33	27	31
5	—	—	—	—	5	170	6	31	29	21	83	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	64	3	9	10	10	32	33
10	—	—	6	4	—	44	—	4	6	7	26	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	19	4	—	—	2	13	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	62	...	63	51	51	69	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	69	4	25	9	20	10	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	251	24	134	53	15	25	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	40
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	25-	...	25-	...	...	...	47
—	—	—	—	—	—	239	24	121	53	15	25	48
8	5	4	—	—	—	720	76	280	141	159	64	49
—	—	—	—	—	—	166	13	38	31	69	15	50
—	—	—	—	—	—	148	9	54	36	27	21	51
5	5	—	—	—	—	50	11	22	8	6	3	52
—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	9	4	—	6	53
—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	17	3	—	—	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	—	1	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	3	8	—	—	56
...	...	...	...	...	...	32	35	41	34	25-	35	57
4	—	4	—	—	—	302	43	133	51	56	19	58
8	5	4	—	—	—	497	61	190	87	127	32	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	102	13	10	9	59	11	60
—	—	—	—	—	—	110	9	43	25	27	6	61
5	5	—	—	—	—	41	7	22	8	4	—	62
—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	8	4	—	3	63
—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	17	3	—	—	64
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	65
—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	3	8	—	—	66
...	...	...	...	...	...	36	30	49	44	25-	...	67
4	—	4	—	—	—	196	32	88	30	35	11	68

Table 3-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	All workers	829	31	8	20	24	391	143	20	209	321
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
2	Drives self	536	29	8	13	10	239	93	10	145	181
3	Carpool	88	3	—	—	—	41	1	—	33	45
4	2-person	63	3	—	—	—	30	—	—	20	27
5	3-person	7	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	6	4
6	4-person-or-more	18	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	13
7	Mass transportation	127	—	—	4	14	86	34	3	19	45
8	Taxicab	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
10	Walks only	43	—	—	3	—	25	4	4	11	25
11	Other means	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
12	Works at home	26	—	—	—	—	—	11	2	—	18
	Travel Time From Home to Work										
13	Less than 15 minutes	309	5	5	11	6	124	64	10	72	127
14	15 to 29 minutes	266	18	—	9	3	131	32	8	84	96
15	30 to 44 minutes	100	5	4	—	8	65	18	—	15	43
16	45 to 59 minutes	41	3	—	—	7	32	4	—	13	18
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	16	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	5	—
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	9	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	2	—
19	Works at home	26	—	—	—	—	—	11	2	—	18
20	No fixed place of work	63	—	—	—	—	26	5	—	17	20
21	Median	18	...	...	...	...	22	15-	...	19	17
	Distance From Home to Work										
22	Less than 1 mile	54	—	—	—	—	25	8	4	17	29
23	1 to 4 miles	257	3	5	10	10	112	37	7	51	85
24	5 to 9 miles	196	11	—	6	—	97	49	—	74	90
25	10 to 19 miles	169	14	4	3	8	103	26	7	42	55
26	20 to 29 miles	38	3	—	1	7	13	—	—	7	23
27	30 to 49 miles	25	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	—	2
28	50 miles or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
29	Works at home	26	—	—	—	—	—	11	2	—	18
30	No fixed place of work	63	—	—	—	—	26	5	—	17	20
31	Median	7	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	7	7
	Departure Time to Work¹										
32	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	7	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	3
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	56	3	—	6	3	39	10	—	22	22
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	101	3	—	—	—	46	14	—	16	22
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	121	5	5	3	7	58	25	—	23	39
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	95	5	—	—	—	50	11	—	40	42
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	90	6	—	4	3	29	20	2	15	32
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	37	3	—	3	—	19	—	3	4	7
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	76	4	—	4	—	26	12	—	33	36
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	118	—	—	—	7	64	18	3	28	49
41	4:00 p.m. to midnight	56	3	—	—	5	33	9	5	15	33
42	Not reported	47	—	4	—	—	25	10	4	14	18
	Worked at Home Last Week										
43	Worked at home ²	95	3	—	6	8	31	24	2	11	59
	Hours worked at home:										
44	1-9 hours	34	—	—	3	—	12	5	—	3	20
45	10-19 hours	6	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	4	6
46	20-29 hours	14	—	—	—	5	8	5	—	—	5
47	30-39 hours	17	—	—	3	—	—	10	—	3	17
48	40 hours or more	16	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	7
49	Not reported	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	1	4
50	Did not work at home	732	28	8	14	16	357	120	18	195	260
51	Worked at home not reported	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	3
52	Worked at home/wage and salary job	32	3	—	—	4	10	8	2	5	19
53	0 days	14	—	—	—	4	2	4	—	4	8
54	1-2 days	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
55	3-4 days	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
56	5 days or more	13	—	—	—	—	4	3	2	—	11
57	Not reported	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
58	Householders who worked last week .	609	29	5	18	10	295	97	10	176	246
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week for Householder										
59	Drives self	426	26	5	11	10	209	57	10	129	154
60	Carpool	52	3	—	—	—	26	1	—	26	26
61	2-person	28	3	—	—	—	15	—	—	13	8
62	3-person	7	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	6	4
63	4-person-or-more	17	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	13
64	Mass transportation	83	—	—	4	—	54	24	—	12	30
65	Taxicab	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
66	Bicycle or motorcycle	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
67	Walks only	24	—	—	3	—	7	4	—	8	18
68	Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	Works at home	17	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	14

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
829	423	332	74	782	58	47	32	15	182	156	269	223	1
536	260	218	58	507	51	29	22	7	86	122	176	153	2
88	55	33	—	78	—	10	10	—	11	8	41	28	3
63	40	23	—	54	—	8	8	—	8	8	33	14	4
7	6	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	1	5
18	9	9	—	17	—	2	2	—	2	—	4	12	6
127	78	49	—	127	—	—	—	—	61	17	28	21	7
2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	8
4	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9
43	21	21	—	43	—	—	—	—	22	3	13	5	10
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	11
26	9	8	9	19	3	6	—	6	3	3	10	9	12
309	163	108	38	299	35	9	6	3	77	39	99	94	13
266	124	128	14	246	11	20	16	3	39	53	86	87	14
100	53	44	3	94	3	6	6	—	27	18	31	24	15
41	19	22	—	38	—	4	4	—	19	7	13	3	16
16	9	7	—	16	—	—	—	—	4	1	6	5	17
9	7	—	2	9	2	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	18
26	9	8	9	19	3	6	—	6	3	3	10	9	19
63	40	16	7	60	5	2	—	2	8	30	23	2	20
18	18	21	15-	18	15-	...	...	...	18	21	18	17	21
54	20	30	4	54	4	—	—	—	24	3	18	9	22
257	129	96	32	254	29	3	—	3	58	36	75	88	23
196	121	65	10	189	6	7	3	3	32	33	71	60	24
169	74	89	6	148	6	21	21	—	27	39	58	46	25
38	17	18	3	30	3	8	8	—	14	10	9	4	26
25	13	12	—	25	—	—	—	—	14	1	4	5	27
2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	28
26	9	8	9	19	3	6	—	6	3	3	10	9	29
63	40	16	7	60	5	2	—	2	8	30	23	2	30
7	7	7	4	6	4	...	...	...	6	8	7	6	31
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	32
56	24	25	7	55	7	2	2	—	6	6	32	13	33
101	60	37	4	101	4	—	—	—	18	14	40	29	34
121	71	40	10	115	8	6	4	2	37	17	36	32	35
95	52	40	3	95	3	—	—	—	10	34	28	22	36
90	32	49	9	84	9	7	7	—	30	14	16	30	37
37	17	9	10	30	4	7	—	7	8	15	13	—	38
76	43	27	7	70	7	6	6	—	16	13	18	29	39
118	53	57	9	112	9	6	6	—	32	12	41	33	40
56	29	23	3	52	3	3	3	—	14	16	13	12	41
47	26	18	3	43	3	4	4	—	8	11	14	14	42
95	49	28	18	85	12	10	4	6	20	15	29	31	43
34	16	9	9	34	9	—	—	—	2	9	6	17	44
6	—	6	—	3	—	4	4	—	4	—	3	—	45
14	11	—	3	11	—	3	—	3	7	—	7	—	46
17	6	8	3	14	—	3	—	3	—	6	8	3	47
16	10	3	3	16	3	—	—	—	3	—	6	7	48
7	6	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	49
732	372	305	55	694	46	37	28	9	162	140	237	192	50
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	51
32	13	14	5	28	5	4	4	—	13	5	7	7	52
14	—	10	5	11	5	4	4	—	5	5	4	—	53
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
13	10	3	—	13	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	56
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	57
609	315	231	64	574	48	35	20	15	134	128	201	147	58
426	206	169	51	400	44	25	18	7	79	106	138	102	59
52	35	17	—	51	—	2	2	—	3	3	28	19	60
28	20	8	—	27	—	2	2	—	2	3	19	5	61
7	6	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	1	62
17	9	8	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	12	63
83	53	30	—	83	—	—	—	—	36	13	19	15	64
2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	65
4	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	66
24	14	10	—	24	—	—	—	—	12	—	9	3	67
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
17	7	4	6	11	—	6	—	6	3	3	7	3	69

Table 3-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Travel Time From Home to Work for Householder										
1	Less than 15 minutes	209	5	5	11	6	81	48	6	52	96
2	15 to 29 minutes	210	16	—	7	—	113	17	5	76	79
3	30 to 44 minutes	69	5	—	—	—	47	8	—	14	32
4	45 to 59 minutes	34	3	—	—	4	26	4	—	13	10
5	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	1	—
6	1 hour 30 minutes or more	7	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	2	—
7	Works at home	17	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	14
8	No fixed place of work	53	—	—	—	—	21	5	—	17	15
9	Median	19	...	...	...	...	22	15-	...	20	17
	Distance From Home to Work for Householder										
10	Less than 1 mile	29	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	12	22
11	1 to 4 miles	177	3	5	10	3	76	30	3	36	74
12	5 to 9 miles	149	9	—	4	—	78	34	—	64	56
13	10 to 19 miles	130	14	—	3	3	92	6	7	38	47
14	20 to 29 miles	31	3	—	1	4	7	—	—	7	16
15	30 to 49 miles	21	—	—	—	—	14	3	—	—	2
16	50 miles or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
17	Works at home	17	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	14
18	No fixed place of work	53	—	—	—	—	21	5	—	17	15
19	Median	7	...	...	...	...	8	5	...	7	6
	Departure Time to Work for Householder¹										
20	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
21	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	44	3	—	4	3	34	4	—	16	19
22	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	64	3	—	—	—	35	10	—	16	21
23	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	108	5	5	3	7	54	22	—	23	36
24	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	72	3	—	—	—	42	7	—	32	28
25	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	82	6	—	4	—	26	20	2	15	26
26	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	26	3	—	3	—	13	—	3	4	7
27	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	72	4	—	4	—	22	12	—	29	32
28	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	74	—	—	—	—	41	7	—	16	38
29	4:00 p.m. to midnight	27	3	—	—	—	14	1	5	15	17
30	Not reported	20	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	8	6
	Worked at Home Last Week for Householder										
31	Worked at home ²	66	3	—	4	4	16	17	—	10	40
32	Hours worked at home:										
33	1-9 hours	21	—	—	1	—	5	4	—	1	9
34	10-19 hours	6	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	4	6
35	20-29 hours	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	30-39 hours	17	—	—	3	—	—	10	—	3	17
37	40 hours or more	10	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	3
	Not reported	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	4
38	Did not work at home	541	26	5	14	6	277	79	10	163	203
39	Worked at home not reported	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	3
40	Worked at home/wage and salary job	26	3	—	—	4	10	8	—	5	15
41	0 days	14	—	—	—	4	2	4	—	4	8
42	1-2 days	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
43	3-4 days	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	5 days or more	8	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	8
45	Not reported	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—

¹Does not add to total because those that worked at home were not included.²Includes regular scheduled work done for employer at home, i.e. wages, salary and commission jobs and as a self-employed person, contract worker or business owner.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
209	110	69	31	203	28	6	2	3	51	29	71	57	1
210	100	96	14	196	11	15	11	3	29	51	65	65	2
69	33	33	3	66	3	3	3	—	18	18	21	12	3
34	15	19	—	30	—	4	4	—	19	3	10	3	4
9	5	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	5	5
7	5	—	2	7	2	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	6
17	7	4	6	11	—	6	—	6	3	3	7	3	7
53	40	6	7	51	5	2	—	2	8	21	23	2	8
19	19	22	15-	19	...	...	...	...	20	22	18	18	9
29	13	11	4	29	4	—	—	—	8	—	14	7	10
177	86	67	25	174	22	3	—	3	40	27	48	62	11
149	93	46	10	146	6	3	—	3	28	27	57	37	12
130	54	70	6	118	6	12	12	—	16	39	48	27	13
31	14	14	3	23	3	8	8	—	14	9	3	4	14
21	8	12	—	21	—	—	—	—	14	1	—	5	15
2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	16
17	7	4	6	11	—	6	—	6	3	3	7	3	17
53	40	6	7	51	5	2	—	2	8	21	23	2	18
7	7	8	4	7	...	...	...	...	7	10	7	5	19
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	20
44	14	23	7	44	7	—	—	—	—	5	29	11	21
64	33	27	4	64	4	—	—	—	13	10	28	13	22
108	63	35	10	102	8	6	4	2	32	15	33	28	23
72	42	31	—	72	—	—	—	—	10	31	18	13	24
82	32	40	9	75	9	7	7	—	30	14	13	25	25
26	13	3	10	19	4	7	—	7	3	9	13	—	26
72	38	27	7	65	7	6	6	—	16	9	18	29	27
74	42	27	4	71	4	3	3	—	20	12	27	15	28
27	18	6	3	27	3	—	—	—	7	11	3	6	29
20	10	7	3	20	3	—	—	—	—	8	9	3	30
66	29	21	15	56	9	10	4	6	16	12	18	20	31
21	7	6	9	21	9	—	—	—	2	6	2	12	32
6	—	6	—	3	—	4	4	—	4	—	3	—	33
6	3	—	3	3	—	3	—	3	3	—	3	—	34
17	6	8	3	14	—	3	—	3	—	6	8	3	35
10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	3	36
5	4	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	37
541	283	210	48	516	39	25	16	9	118	116	180	127	38
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	39
26	10	11	5	22	5	4	4	—	13	5	7	1	40
14	—	10	5	11	5	4	4	—	5	5	4	—	41
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	44
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	45

Table 3-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Total	1 800	459	146	1 166	432	263	182	161	129	29
Race and Origin										
White alone	955	203	59	668	214	149	102	117	86	25
Non-Hispanic	748	156	42	524	157	118	86	96	68	25
Hispanic	207	47	17	144	57	31	16	21	19	—
Black alone	730	234	74	419	181	102	65	34	37	5
Non-Hispanic	674	224	71	375	178	94	61	19	23	5
Hispanic	56	9	3	44	4	8	4	14	14	—
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	26	—	8	18	8	3	4	—	3	—
Asian alone	60	7	5	48	23	2	11	10	2	—
Pacific Islander alone ¹	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Two or more races	26	13	—	13	6	7	—	—	—	—
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	289	63	28	199	64	43	20	40	32	—
Cooperatives and Condominiums										
Cooperatives	4	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	1	—
Condominiums	103	—	18	86	23	14	23	18	8	—
Year Structure Built³										
2000 to 2004	74	8	7	58	11	16	4	11	15	—
1995 to 1999	65	14	3	48	15	18	8	4	3	—
1990 to 1994	61	8	1	48	16	11	7	13	1	4
1985 to 1989	136	18	8	110	21	36	28	16	9	—
1980 to 1984	119	19	17	71	32	12	18	—	9	12
1975 to 1979	179	29	9	133	42	46	9	10	25	8
1970 to 1974	240	26	36	178	73	21	33	32	20	—
1960 to 1969	232	64	20	143	41	37	28	17	20	6
1950 to 1959	188	79	7	102	47	17	15	13	11	—
1940 to 1949	162	57	11	93	38	13	10	19	13	—
1930 to 1939	111	49	10	52	32	8	8	3	1	—
1920 to 1929	97	29	6	62	29	9	8	13	3	—
1919 or earlier	136	57	11	69	35	18	4	11	—	—
Median	1969	1955	1971	1972	1969	1976	1973	1971	1974	...
Rooms										
1 room	6	—	—	6	1	—	—	—	5	—
2 rooms	21	—	—	21	7	5	8	—	3	—
3 rooms	355	7	13	335	83	61	55	81	55	—
4 rooms	598	67	44	480	167	112	88	55	57	7
5 rooms	510	233	30	225	111	56	24	25	9	22
6 rooms	220	91	38	91	58	26	7	—	—	—
7 rooms	53	31	16	6	3	4	—	—	—	—
8 rooms	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 rooms	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 rooms or more	17	10	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms										
None	13	—	—	13	4	—	3	—	5	—
1	420	25	13	382	94	77	69	85	58	—
2	743	115	62	552	204	119	98	69	63	13
3	552	272	61	202	127	57	8	8	3	16
4 or more	72	46	9	16	4	10	3	—	—	—
Complete Bathrooms										
None	9	6	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
1	1 277	300	79	884	323	157	152	143	109	13
1 1/2	203	48	41	110	47	37	12	—	15	5
2 or more	311	105	26	168	63	65	18	18	4	12
Square Footage of Unit										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	488	459	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
Less than 500	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
500 to 749	34	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
750 to 999	91	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
1,000 to 1,499	176	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
1,500 to 1,999	71	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2,000 to 2,499	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2,500 to 2,999	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
3,000 to 3,999	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
4,000 or more	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not reported	66	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Median	1 212	1 242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons per Room										
0.50 or less	1 042	192	68	771	266	153	146	116	90	10
0.51 to 1.00	693	236	78	360	157	91	29	45	39	19
1.01 to 1.50	61	27	—	35	10	19	6	—	—	—
1.51 or more	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Square Feet per Person										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	488	459	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
Less than 200	40	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
200 to 299	100	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
300 to 399	86	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
400 to 499	51	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
500 to 599	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
600 to 699	35	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
700 to 799	21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
800 to 899	23	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
900 to 999	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
1,000 to 1,499	26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,500 or more	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not reported	66	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Median	383	392	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 3-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Equipment⁴										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	49	3	—	46	25	8	8	—	4	—
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	1 751	455	146	1 120	407	255	174	161	124	29
Kitchen sink	1 800	459	146	1 166	432	263	182	161	129	29
Refrigerator	1 793	455	146	1 163	428	263	182	161	129	29
Cooking stove or range	1 798	459	146	1 165	432	263	180	161	129	29
Burners, no stove or range	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Microwave oven only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dishwasher	629	148	54	420	113	112	88	56	52	7
Washing machine	912	392	96	399	221	101	48	17	12	26
Clothes dryer	811	358	86	342	176	97	48	13	7	26
Disposal in kitchen sink	707	131	62	513	132	139	101	80	61	—
Trash compactor	24	3	10	10	9	1	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning:										
Central	818	217	74	513	188	145	72	43	65	14
Additional central	52	12	—	40	17	10	2	5	6	—
1 room unit	367	65	24	274	92	46	52	54	30	5
2 room units	119	41	8	69	31	10	3	16	9	—
3 room units or more	22	15	3	4	—	1	3	—	—	—
Main Heating Equipment										
Warm-air furnace	1 018	302	88	599	256	148	93	58	45	29
Steam or hot water system	280	37	16	227	66	32	35	53	41	—
Electric heat pump	120	28	10	82	24	24	5	10	18	—
Built-in electric units	119	10	10	100	18	27	18	27	9	—
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	204	48	20	136	56	26	26	14	15	—
Room heaters with flue	19	6	2	11	5	3	1	—	1	—
Room heaters without flue	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portable electric heaters	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stoves	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	15	8	—	7	7	1	—	—	—	—
Cooking stove	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
None	3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
Plumbing										
With all plumbing facilities	1 773	455	141	1 148	426	257	179	157	129	29
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ⁴	27	4	4	19	6	6	3	4	—	—
No hot piped water	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No bathtub and no shower	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No flush toilet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No exclusive use	27	4	4	19	6	6	3	4	—	—
Primary Source of Water										
Public system or private company	1 777	445	142	1 164	430	263	182	161	129	26
Well serving 1 to 5 units	18	12	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	4
Drilled	12	5	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	4
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Units Using Each Fuel⁴										
Electricity	1 800	459	146	1 166	432	263	182	161	129	29
Piped gas	1 172	353	90	720	265	156	125	86	89	8
Bottled gas	61	32	7	20	17	2	—	—	—	2
Fuel oil	303	30	22	251	72	42	34	53	50	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	26	7	4	15	—	5	11	—	—	—
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	9	—	2	8	—	—	6	—	1	—
All electric units	526	69	43	396	145	107	43	62	39	19
Selected Amenities⁴										
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	1 265	391	116	736	315	180	110	68	62	22
Telephone available	1 740	450	132	1 133	415	253	182	161	122	26
Usable fireplace	122	64	10	47	23	5	16	4	—	—
Separate dining room	435	174	56	200	101	48	22	22	7	6
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	103	75	16	12	8	—	4	—	—	—
Garage or carport included with home	520	223	63	227	95	56	27	33	16	8
Not included	1 280	236	83	939	337	207	154	128	113	22
Off-street parking included	1 005	201	65	720	255	163	125	96	81	18
Off-street parking not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage or carport not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Selected Deficiencies⁴										
Signs of rats in last 3 months	38	15	4	19	6	5	—	—	8	—
Signs of mice in last 3 months	127	47	12	65	22	14	4	7	17	4
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holes in floors	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Open cracks or holes (interior)	122	41	19	62	29	12	15	1	5	—
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	44	5	11	28	2	5	12	2	8	—
No electrical wiring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposed wiring	14	—	—	14	9	—	—	5	—	—
Rooms without electric outlets	25	3	—	23	11	—	2	1	9	—
Selected Physical Problems										
Severe physical problems ⁴	52	8	4	40	14	13	3	10	—	—
Plumbing	27	4	4	19	6	6	3	4	—	—
Heating	25	4	—	21	8	7	—	6	—	—
Electric	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Upkeep	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hallways	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moderate physical problems ⁴	103	30	4	69	28	8	11	—	21	—
Plumbing	20	3	—	17	3	—	3	—	11	—
Heating	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Upkeep	25	11	4	9	—	—	—	—	9	—
Hallways	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kitchen	49	3	—	46	25	8	8	—	4	—

Table 3-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes	
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Persons											
1 person	588	61	29	497	135	92	93	98	79	2	
2 persons	406	78	34	286	133	50	59	21	23	8	
3 persons	367	117	25	220	82	74	17	35	12	5	
4 persons	220	82	32	92	48	20	3	7	15	15	
5 persons	136	67	22	46	27	12	7	1	—	—	
6 persons	65	40	4	20	5	15	—	—	—	—	
7 persons or more	18	14	—	5	2	—	3	—	—	—	
Persons 65 Years Old and Over											
None	1 528	422	136	941	378	232	140	110	81	29	
1 person	243	37	6	200	45	30	36	44	46	—	
2 persons or more	29	—	3	25	9	1	6	8	2	—	
Age of Householder											
Under 25 years	205	32	21	131	65	40	13	8	4	20	
25 to 29	151	45	18	87	41	24	11	10	1	—	
30 to 34	217	69	22	127	59	24	22	11	11	—	
35 to 44	419	155	48	209	79	65	27	16	23	7	
45 to 54	362	82	18	260	93	68	43	40	16	2	
55 to 64	182	42	9	130	40	15	25	25	25	—	
65 to 74	121	13	3	106	24	18	24	20	19	—	
75 years and over	144	21	6	117	30	9	17	32	28	—	
Median	43	40	37	46	41	42	49	54	58	...	
Household Composition by Age of Householder											
2-or-more-person households	1 212	398	117	669	297	170	89	63	50	27	
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	179	69	23	84	29	19	13	9	14	3	
Under 25 years	23	4	4	14	6	3	—	2	4	—	
25 to 29 years	18	4	4	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	
30 to 34 years	18	7	6	5	—	1	4	—	—	—	
35 to 44 years	37	20	5	8	—	4	—	—	4	3	
45 to 64 years	49	34	—	15	6	5	3	—	—	—	
65 years and over	35	—	3	32	8	6	6	8	5	—	
Other male householder	51	11	10	30	11	7	7	4	1	—	
Under 45 years	16	3	6	8	—	4	3	—	1	—	
45 to 64 years	33	9	4	21	10	3	4	4	—	—	
65 years and over	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Other female householder	981	318	84	556	257	145	70	49	35	24	
Under 45 years	748	246	68	411	196	113	53	34	15	24	
45 to 64 years	194	51	14	130	56	30	17	7	20	—	
65 years and over	38	21	2	15	5	2	—	8	—	—	
1-person households	588	61	29	497	135	92	93	98	79	2	
Male householder	162	4	7	149	28	24	45	39	13	2	
Under 45 years	35	4	—	31	4	8	9	3	7	—	
45 to 64 years	90	—	2	86	16	14	24	26	6	2	
65 years and over	36	—	4	32	8	2	12	10	—	—	
Female householder	426	57	22	348	107	69	47	59	65	—	
Under 45 years	96	13	16	68	29	20	4	7	7	—	
45 to 64 years	176	32	6	138	46	30	19	27	16	—	
65 years and over	154	12	—	142	32	18	24	25	43	—	
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old											
Total households with children	1 028	358	106	537	253	138	64	55	27	27	
Married couples	119	56	20	40	18	10	7	2	4	3	
One child under 6 only	9	—	—	9	8	—	—	2	—	—	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	22	10	3	9	2	4	3	—	—	—	
Two or more under 6 only	13	—	4	5	—	1	—	—	4	3	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	18	3	8	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	
One or more 6 to 17 only	57	42	5	11	2	5	4	—	—	—	
Other households with two or more adults	236	89	34	106	35	42	5	20	5	8	
One child under 6 only	33	3	5	25	7	10	—	8	—	—	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	33	17	—	16	8	8	—	1	—	—	
Two or more under 6 only	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
One or more 6 to 17 only	157	59	29	65	20	24	5	11	5	4	
Households with one adult or none	672	213	52	391	201	87	52	33	18	16	
One child under 6 only	88	9	12	58	24	19	12	4	—	8	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	148	57	11	75	24	25	6	13	7	5	
Two or more under 6 only	54	13	4	32	21	6	4	—	—	4	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	28	14	—	14	11	—	3	—	—	—	
One or more 6 to 17 only	356	120	24	212	120	37	27	16	12	—	
Total households with no children	772	101	40	629	179	125	117	106	102	2	
Married couples	62	14	3	45	11	10	6	8	10	—	
Other households with two or more adults	122	27	8	87	33	22	19	—	14	—	
Households with one adult	588	61	29	497	135	92	93	98	79	2	
Household Income											
Less than \$5,000	322	90	26	198	79	42	32	15	31	7	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	531	111	24	386	147	83	51	68	37	10	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	335	107	33	190	71	38	38	18	26	5	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	253	49	32	169	58	31	25	24	31	3	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	116	41	8	63	29	14	15	2	3	4	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	67	4	7	55	18	20	13	4	—	—	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	67	21	8	39	11	13	4	11	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	41	11	2	29	4	8	3	12	1	—	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	24	11	5	9	8	—	—	1	—	—	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	17	6	—	10	9	2	—	—	—	—	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	6	4	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	12	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$120,000 or more	9	4	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	
Median	10 703	11 319	13 458	9 986	9 669	10 841	11 085	9 792	9 580	...	
As percent of poverty level:											
Less than 50 percent	468	157	37	263	117	58	37	21	31	11	
50 to 99	616	165	46	393	150	89	50	62	43	11	
100 to 149	388	67	32	282	96	54	60	31	42	7	
150 to 199	132	23	17	92	27	23	26	9	7	—	
200 percent or more	195	46	13	136	42	39	10	39	6	—	

Table 4-1. **Introductory Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
	Tenure										
2	Owner occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Percent of all occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Renter occupied	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
	Race and Origin										
5	White alone	871	10	4	25	44	...	209	454	140	409
6	Non-Hispanic	662	10	4	14	32	...	...	373	117	291
7	Hispanic	209	—	—	10	12	...	209	81	23	119
8	Black alone	427	11	—	13	28	427	18	131	115	254
9	Non-Hispanic	409	11	—	13	28	409	—	122	105	250
10	Hispanic	18	—	—	—	—	18	18	9	10	4
11	American Indian or Alaska Native alone	9	1	—	—	—	...	5	—	3	7
12	Asian alone	61	—	—	1	2	...	—	30	6	37
13	Pacific Islander alone ¹	2	—	—	—	—	...	—	2	—	—
14	Two or more races	15	—	—	1	—	...	—	1	3	8
15	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	232	1	—	10	12	18	232	90	34	125
	Units in Structure										
16	1, detached	8	—	...	—	—	1	—	3	3	2
17	1, attached	45	—	...	2	—	18	8	10	10	28
18	2 to 4	128	—	...	4	6	40	22	35	31	53
19	5 to 9	248	7	...	4	12	106	45	45	69	173
20	10 to 19	130	—	...	5	15	47	30	35	25	67
21	20 to 49	174	9	...	10	10	39	49	60	25	98
22	50 or more	649	5	...	15	31	176	77	431	99	289
23	Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
	Cooperatives and Condominiums										
24	Cooperatives	12	—	—	2	—	4	—	4	—	6
25	Condominiums	28	1	—	—	—	10	3	7	6	17
	Year Structure Built³										
26	2000 to 2004	21	21	—	—	2	11	1	12	8	15
27	1995 to 1999	38	—	4	2	—	5	3	18	7	14
28	1990 to 1994	35	...	—	—	3	4	5	20	3	14
29	1985 to 1989	61	...	—	—	1	4	17	36	13	30
30	1980 to 1984	256	...	—	4	8	80	12	132	42	134
31	1975 to 1979	353	...	—	6	12	80	67	206	53	184
32	1970 to 1974	271	...	—	8	23	118	48	107	59	150
33	1960 to 1969	142	...	—	3	4	58	20	38	40	78
34	1950 to 1959	46	...	—	—	5	20	10	16	7	22
35	1940 to 1949	37	...	—	—	6	15	13	3	7	17
36	1930 to 1939	21	...	—	—	—	15	5	2	5	6
37	1920 to 1929	20	...	—	5	—	5	8	10	2	9
38	1919 or earlier	85	...	—	11	10	12	23	19	22	42
39	Median	1976	...	...	...	1973	1974	1974	1978	1974	1976
	Metropolitan/Nonmetropolitan Areas										
40	Inside metropolitan statistical areas	1 206	9	4	38	67	381	224	524	215	627
41	In central cities	735	7	—	21	55	264	151	271	142	390
42	Suburbs	471	3	4	16	12	117	73	254	73	238
43	Outside metropolitan statistical areas	180	12	—	2	7	45	8	94	53	87
	Regions										
44	Northeast	376	4	—	19	17	87	91	175	42	171
45	Midwest	379	5	4	5	20	116	13	168	93	207
46	South	426	7	—	12	28	203	90	185	108	251
47	West	204	5	—	4	9	20	37	90	25	86
	Place Size										
48	Less than 2,500 persons	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
49	2,500 to 9,999 persons	170	7	—	—	6	32	14	88	46	94
50	10,000 to 19,999 persons	131	—	—	6	4	44	17	65	29	67
51	20,000 to 49,999 persons	240	7	—	7	4	49	56	149	34	109
52	50,000 to 99,999 persons	175	3	—	5	6	39	34	72	36	74
53	100,000 to 249,999 persons	204	—	—	7	9	71	24	78	37	118
54	250,000 to 499,999 persons	147	2	—	3	10	66	17	61	21	89
55	500,000 to 999,999 persons	87	—	—	5	19	46	11	24	34	52
56	1,000,000 persons or more	178	2	—	6	11	72	53	53	18	82

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	4
871	417	322	133	838	116	33	16	17	265	247	215	145	5
662	280	250	133	638	116	24	7	17	187	234	133	108	6
209	137	72	—	200	—	9	9	—	78	12	82	36	7
427	264	117	45	427	45	—	—	—	87	116	203	20	8
409	254	117	38	409	38	—	—	—	78	115	195	20	9
18	10	—	8	18	8	—	—	—	9	1	8	—	10
9	8	1	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	1	11
61	38	23	—	61	—	—	—	—	17	6	4	33	12
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	13
15	7	6	2	15	2	—	—	—	2	5	5	3	14
232	151	73	8	223	8	9	9	—	91	13	90	37	15
8	6	1	2	8	2	—	—	—	—	4	2	2	16
45	27	14	3	45	3	—	—	—	6	23	10	4	17
128	66	30	32	121	28	7	2	4	24	21	66	17	18
248	119	75	54	236	47	11	4	7	23	61	130	33	19
130	78	49	3	126	2	4	2	2	30	31	51	18	20
174	97	54	23	174	23	—	—	—	71	41	23	38	21
649	342	245	63	642	59	7	3	4	221	192	144	91	22
4	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	23
12	11	2	—	12	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	24
28	9	13	7	26	5	2	—	2	5	7	10	6	25
21	7	3	12	21	12	—	—	—	4	5	7	5	26
38	16	22	—	34	—	4	4	—	6	11	12	9	27
35	2	23	11	29	6	6	1	5	5	13	12	6	28
61	16	32	13	54	10	6	3	3	9	10	21	21	29
256	86	126	44	250	38	6	—	6	45	56	102	52	30
353	171	133	50	342	47	11	8	3	110	122	87	34	31
271	175	63	32	271	32	—	—	—	69	72	93	36	32
142	102	34	6	142	6	—	—	—	29	42	48	24	33
46	40	6	—	46	—	—	—	—	8	7	27	4	34
37	32	1	4	37	4	—	—	—	18	6	6	7	35
21	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	6	8	5	2	36
20	16	3	—	20	—	—	—	—	9	7	5	—	37
85	52	26	8	85	8	—	—	—	58	19	3	5	38
1976	1973	1979	1979	1976	1978	...	...	...	1974	1976	1977	1979	39
1 206	735	471	...	1 190	...	16	16	...	352	320	346	188	40
735	735	...	...	735	...	...	...	...	214	180	240	101	41
471	...	471	...	455	...	16	16	...	138	140	106	87	42
180	...	...	180	163	163	17	...	17	23	...	81	16	43
376	214	138	23	367	19	9	4	4	376	...	...	...	44
379	180	140	59	371	57	8	7	2	...	379	...	...	45
426	240	106	81	414	71	12	2	10	...	...	426	...	46
204	101	87	16	201	16	3	3	—	...	...	...	204	47
5	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	48
170	—	99	72	170	72	—	—	—	48	56	46	20	49
131	—	93	38	131	38	—	—	—	26	48	54	4	50
240	66	124	50	240	50	—	—	—	52	62	86	40	51
175	103	72	—	175	—	—	—	—	48	55	43	28	52
204	157	47	—	201	—	3	3	—	58	41	64	41	53
147	143	4	—	147	—	—	—	—	13	44	59	31	54
87	87	—	—	87	—	—	—	—	8	21	47	11	55
178	178	—	—	178	—	—	—	—	112	33	6	27	56

Table 4-2. **Height and Condition of Building—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
	Stories in Structure¹										
2	1	158	3	...	2	4	35	27	88	37	78
3	2	366	10	...	9	20	144	86	80	109	214
4	3	247	5	...	7	16	69	21	89	44	124
5	4 to 6	228	2	...	12	11	73	51	110	17	108
6	7 or more	382	2	...	10	23	106	47	252	56	186
	Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances										
7	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	1 179	19	...	36	70	376	198	521	216	609
8	None (on same floor)	300	9	...	9	17	106	44	87	85	155
9	1 (up or down)	175	5	...	2	5	59	34	52	33	109
10	2 or more (up or down)	704	4	...	25	48	211	120	382	98	345
	Common Stairways										
11	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	1 179	19	...	36	70	376	198	521	216	609
12	No common stairways	90	–	...	1	8	21	17	26	35	49
13	With common stairways	1 058	19	...	35	62	344	172	480	180	546
14	No loose steps	875	15	...	24	54	276	141	392	154	446
15	Railings not loose	666	9	...	20	38	191	100	299	123	315
16	Railings loose	186	3	...	5	16	68	39	77	31	117
17	No railings	12	–	...	–	–	12	1	9	–	4
18	Status of railings not reported	11	3	...	–	–	6	–	7	–	11
19	Loose steps	184	4	...	11	9	67	31	88	27	100
20	Railings not loose	178	4	...	9	7	63	31	88	27	98
21	Railings loose	5	–	...	1	1	4	–	–	–	1
22	No railings	1	–	...	–	–	–	1	1	–	1
23	Status of railings not reported	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
24	Status of stairways not reported	30	–	...	–	–	12	9	15	–	13
	Light Fixtures in Public Halls										
25	2 or more units in structure	1 328	21	...	37	74	408	224	605	250	681
26	No public halls	152	–	...	4	6	38	24	51	43	72
27	No light fixtures in public halls	13	–	...	–	–	6	–	–	2	5
28	All in working order	1 063	17	...	30	60	319	184	531	187	541
29	Some in working order	22	2	...	–	–	12	3	1	6	12
30	None in working order	51	3	...	4	8	24	6	12	12	39
31	Not reported	27	–	...	–	–	9	6	10	1	12
	Elevator on Floor										
32	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	1 179	19	...	36	70	376	198	521	216	609
33	With 1 or more elevators working	651	6	...	21	40	161	89	410	73	308
34	With elevator, none in working condition	4	–	...	–	–	1	–	–	3	4
35	No elevator	523	13	...	15	30	214	108	112	140	297
36	Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	50	–	...	–	3	19	20	7	6	15
	Foundation										
37	1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes	53	–	...	2	–	19	8	13	13	30
38	With basement under all of building	13	–	...	–	–	6	1	6	4	4
39	With basement under part of building	1	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
40	With crawl space	2	–	...	–	–	–	1	–	2	1
41	On concrete slab	36	–	...	2	–	13	6	7	8	25
42	Other	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	External Building Conditions²										
43	Sagging roof	19	–	...	4	1	7	3	3	4	4
44	Missing roofing material	73	–	...	7	3	17	13	35	18	33
45	Hole in roof	44	–	...	4	3	9	6	13	5	13
46	Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	41	–	...	6	3	11	8	10	8	19
47	Sloping outside walls	17	–	...	3	3	1	5	7	–	6
48	Boarded up windows	18	3	...	4	–	6	2	5	–	5
49	Broken windows	41	3	4	4	10	16	5	8	4	21
50	Bars on windows	94	3	–	14	6	46	17	35	11	47
51	Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	32	3	–	4	6	12	3	9	3	13
52	None of the above	1 017	19	–	18	38	278	158	479	222	526
53	Not reported	23	–	...	–	3	7	10	7	–	12
	Site Placement										
54	Manufactured/mobile homes	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	4
55	First site	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
56	Moved from another site	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
57	Don't know	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	4
58	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Previous Occupancy										
59	Unit built 1990 or later	94	21	4	2	5	20	9	50	18	43
60	Not previously occupied	12	5	–	–	2	2	–	12	3	3
61	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

¹Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	1
158	48	44	66	148	58	11	3	8	4	42	86	27	2
366	184	130	53	355	47	12	6	5	46	81	171	69	3
247	130	86	31	244	31	3	3	—	50	93	43	61	4
228	118	89	21	224	18	4	—	—	124	44	44	15	5
382	255	118	9	382	9	—	—	—	152	116	83	31	6
1 179	657	408	114	1 160	105	18	9	9	366	306	333	173	7
300	152	101	47	296	43	4	—	4	66	78	103	53	8
175	82	81	12	169	12	6	6	—	36	38	67	34	9
704	423	225	55	695	50	8	3	5	263	191	163	87	10
1 179	657	408	114	1 160	105	18	9	9	366	306	333	173	11
90	47	26	17	86	15	4	2	2	14	29	32	15	12
1 058	595	370	94	1 045	86	14	7	7	344	268	294	152	13
875	492	302	81	861	74	14	7	7	264	236	247	127	14
666	371	238	57	653	51	12	7	6	221	203	141	100	15
186	101	62	22	184	20	2	—	2	40	25	94	26	16
12	12	1	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	8	1	17
11	8	—	3	11	3	—	—	—	3	4	4	—	18
184	103	68	13	184	13	—	—	—	80	32	47	25	19
178	98	67	13	178	13	—	—	—	76	32	45	24	20
5	4	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	21
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
30	15	11	3	30	3	—	—	—	8	9	7	6	24
1 328	702	452	175	1 300	159	29	12	17	369	347	414	197	25
152	59	42	52	142	44	11	3	7	15	36	75	26	26
13	3	4	6	11	4	2	—	2	—	5	8	—	27
1 063	592	362	109	1 051	105	12	9	4	328	280	301	154	28
22	16	4	2	20	—	2	—	2	5	7	10	1	29
51	20	25	6	49	5	2	—	2	16	14	14	7	30
27	12	14	—	27	—	—	—	—	5	6	6	9	31
1 179	657	408	114	1 160	105	18	9	9	366	306	333	173	32
651	360	239	53	648	49	4	—	4	262	180	130	79	33
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	34
523	293	169	61	509	56	15	9	5	103	125	201	94	35
50	40	7	3	47	3	3	3	—	22	11	12	6	36
53	33	15	4	53	4	—	—	—	6	28	12	7	37
13	7	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	38
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	39
2	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	40
36	26	7	3	36	3	—	—	—	6	13	10	6	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
19	11	5	3	19	3	—	—	—	6	11	1	1	43
73	42	22	9	73	9	—	—	—	28	24	12	9	44
44	30	14	—	44	—	—	—	—	17	16	2	8	45
41	23	10	8	41	8	—	—	—	14	16	11	—	46
17	12	4	1	17	1	—	—	—	8	8	1	—	47
18	12	5	—	18	—	—	—	—	6	9	2	—	48
41	21	21	—	35	—	6	6	—	10	19	8	5	49
94	78	16	—	94	—	—	—	—	55	12	11	16	50
32	17	13	3	32	3	—	—	—	11	14	6	1	51
1 017	487	368	162	991	146	27	10	17	248	269	346	155	52
23	13	10	—	23	—	—	—	—	9	5	4	6	53
4	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
4	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	57
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
94	24	47	23	84	17	10	5	5	15	29	30	20	59
12	3	7	3	12	3	—	—	—	1	2	—	9	60
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61

Table 4-3. **Size of Unit and Lot—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
	Rooms										
2	1 room	18	—	—	—	8	1	7	11	7	17
3	2 rooms	88	2	—	—	8	39	22	60	23	39
4	3 rooms	647	12	—	12	22	133	86	439	100	323
5	4 rooms	325	7	—	7	11	123	54	67	72	169
6	5 rooms	238	—	4	10	20	94	46	34	40	123
7	6 rooms	51	1	—	5	5	23	16	8	14	33
8	7 rooms	17	—	—	2	—	14	—	—	11	9
9	8 rooms	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
10	9 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	10 rooms or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Rooms Used for Business										
	Business only										
12	1 or more rooms with direct access	48	—	—	—	5	15	5	32	8	16
13	1 or more rooms, no direct access	26	—	—	—	5	17	5	2	8	7
14	Not reported	6	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	3	3
	Business and other use										
15	1 or more rooms	52	—	—	2	1	24	5	18	5	19
16	Not reported	6	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	3	3
	Bedrooms										
17	None	66	2	—	—	12	21	27	43	21	34
18	1	759	12	—	14	31	173	94	503	111	376
19	2	374	7	—	8	14	139	61	60	86	191
20	3	161	1	4	15	17	79	46	12	34	99
21	4 or more	25	—	—	2	—	15	4	—	15	15
	Complete Bathrooms										
22	None	18	—	—	3	11	7	—	3	10	13
23	1	1 186	21	4	20	55	356	184	585	217	613
24	1 1/2	128	1	—	14	8	57	29	26	25	69
25	2 or more	53	—	—	2	—	7	19	5	16	20
	Square Footage of Unit										
26	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	12	—	4	—	—	1	—	3	7	6
27	Less than 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	500 to 749	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	750 to 999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
30	1,000 to 1,499	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
31	1,500 to 1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	2,000 to 2,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	2,500 to 2,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	3,000 to 3,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	4,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	Not reported	6	—	4	—	—	1	—	1	5	4
37	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lot Size¹										
38	1-unit structures	55	—	4	2	—	18	8	13	17	33
39	Less than 1/8 acre	19	—	—	—	—	4	2	8	4	10
40	1/8 up to 1/4 acre	17	—	—	2	—	9	5	—	6	10
41	1/4 up to 1/2 acre	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	6
42	1/2 up to 1 acre	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
43	1 up to 5 acres	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	1
44	5 up to 10 acres	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2
45	10 acres or more	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
46	Median .....	.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Persons per Room										
47	0.50 or less	1 009	21	—	20	44	295	122	563	170	514
48	0.51 to 1.00	341	1	4	20	23	116	92	55	90	182
49	1.01 to 1.50	25	—	—	—	2	9	16	—	6	13
50	1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	5	7	2	—	2	6
	Persons per Bedroom										
51	0.50 or less	90	—	—	—	6	27	6	31	11	48
52	0.51 to 1.00	910	18	—	24	32	264	105	502	167	472
53	1.01 to 1.50	143	1	4	11	10	65	30	3	39	75
54	1.51 or more	175	—	—	4	14	50	64	40	29	86
55	No bedrooms	66	2	—	—	12	21	27	43	21	34
	Square Feet per Person										
56	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	12	—	4	—	—	1	—	3	7	6
57	Less than 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58	200 to 299	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	300 to 399	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
60	400 to 499	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
61	500 to 599	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
62	600 to 699	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
63	700 to 799	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
64	800 to 899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65	900 to 999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
66	1,000 to 1,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
67	1,500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
68	Not reported	6	—	4	—	—	1	—	1	5	4
69	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	1
18	15	3	—	18	—	—	—	—	3	8	5	2	2
88	56	21	11	88	11	—	—	—	27	14	37	10	3
647	311	243	92	633	83	14	4	9	162	218	171	95	4
325	168	118	39	314	34	11	6	5	97	70	103	55	5
238	132	76	30	232	30	6	6	—	61	53	84	40	6
51	34	10	7	49	5	2	—	2	19	10	20	2	7
17	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	5	6	5	—	8
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
48	29	12	7	47	7	1	1	—	13	10	16	8	12
26	18	7	—	22	—	3	3	—	11	6	4	5	13
6	3	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	14
52	24	23	5	49	5	3	3	—	15	16	8	13	15
6	3	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	16
66	53	5	8	66	8	—	—	—	21	12	24	10	17
759	360	297	103	745	93	14	4	9	188	247	219	104	18
374	201	129	44	362	39	11	6	5	108	82	111	72	19
161	100	41	20	155	20	6	6	—	50	33	60	18	20
25	21	—	4	24	2	2	—	2	9	5	12	—	21
18	14	4	—	18	—	—	—	—	3	9	3	4	22
1 186	619	414	153	1 161	142	24	13	11	317	337	365	168	23
128	68	36	25	125	21	3	—	3	36	33	42	17	24
53	34	17	2	48	—	5	3	2	21	—	17	15	25
12	6	5	2	8	2	4	4	—	—	8	2	2	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	28
2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	29
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	30
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
6	1	5	—	2	—	4	4	—	—	6	—	—	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
55	32	19	4	51	4	4	4	—	6	30	12	7	38
18	8	6	4	18	4	—	—	—	2	10	4	2	39
17	10	6	—	17	—	—	—	—	4	8	3	1	40
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	41
4	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	42
6	5	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	43
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	44
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	45
.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
1 009	498	361	150	987	135	22	7	15	264	294	311	140	47
341	216	97	28	337	28	4	4	—	102	85	99	55	48
25	12	13	—	20	—	5	5	—	7	—	15	4	49
10	8	—	2	8	—	2	—	2	3	—	2	5	50
90	36	35	19	88	17	2	—	2	34	12	22	22	51
910	443	333	134	890	121	20	7	13	221	284	286	119	52
143	99	36	9	139	9	4	4	—	39	52	37	15	53
175	104	62	9	168	8	7	5	2	61	18	57	39	54
66	53	5	8	66	8	—	—	—	21	12	24	10	55
12	6	5	2	8	2	4	4	—	—	8	2	2	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	59
2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	60
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	61
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
6	1	5	—	2	—	4	4	—	—	6	—	—	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69

Table 4-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
	Equipment¹										
2	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	51	2	–	–	51	15	7	19	19	28
3	With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	1 334	19	4	39	23	411	225	599	249	687
4	Kitchen sink	1 378	21	4	39	67	427	232	618	261	708
5	Refrigerator	1 378	21	4	39	67	427	232	618	261	708
6	Cooking stove or range	1 365	21	4	39	64	420	230	618	255	702
7	Burners, no stove or range	8	–	–	–	–	4	2	1	–	–
8	Microwave oven only	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3
9	Dishwasher	204	–	–	7	11	63	27	63	48	68
10	Washing machine	151	–	4	4	10	57	32	24	32	70
11	Clothes dryer	120	–	4	6	7	48	11	18	24	49
12	Disposal in kitchen sink	689	11	–	15	30	181	98	325	134	355
13	Trash compactor	42	–	–	5	–	12	14	16	3	19
	Air conditioning:										
14	Central	729	12	–	14	44	250	128	364	143	396
15	Additional central	40	–	–	4	4	14	4	27	4	16
16	1 room unit	361	5	4	10	14	95	35	153	65	178
17	2 room units	58	–	–	9	–	24	19	16	15	26
18	3 room units or more	30	–	–	3	3	7	17	4	4	10
	Main Heating Equipment										
19	Warm-air furnace	657	17	4	18	41	248	97	260	151	351
20	Steam or hot water system	297	–	–	16	11	68	55	126	25	132
21	Electric heat pump	149	2	–	–	6	42	40	85	32	84
22	Built-in electric units	192	3	–	–	11	44	28	95	48	99
23	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	74	–	–	2	–	23	10	46	12	43
24	Room heaters with flue	7	–	–	2	3	1	1	1	–	2
25	Room heaters without flue	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	1	–	–
26	Portable electric heaters	3	–	–	–	–	–	1	3	–	1
27	Stoves	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
28	Fireplaces with inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
29	Fireplaces without inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30	Other	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
31	Cooking stove	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
32	None	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1
	Other Heating Equipment¹										
33	Warm-air furnace	19	–	–	–	–	6	2	13	5	13
34	Steam or hot water system	10	–	–	3	–	3	2	3	–	3
35	Electric heat pump	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	3
36	Built-in electric units	22	–	–	–	–	11	3	7	1	7
37	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1
38	Room heaters with flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
39	Room heaters without flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40	Portable electric heaters	29	1	–	–	1	6	5	10	2	17
41	Stoves	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1
42	Fireplaces with inserts	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1
43	Fireplaces without inserts	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
44	Other	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1
45	Cooking stove	20	–	–	–	–	7	7	8	5	12
46	None	1 296	21	4	36	70	400	217	588	255	669
47	Used as parallel heating equipment ¹ ...	37	–	–	3	–	14	8	11	8	17
48	Warm-air furnace	12	–	–	–	–	5	1	7	5	10
49	Steam or hot water system	8	–	–	3	–	3	2	–	–	–
50	Electric heat pump	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
51	Built-in electric units	10	–	–	–	–	7	1	2	1	3
52	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
53	Room heaters with flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
54	Stoves	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
55	Fireplaces with inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
56	Fireplaces with no inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
57	Cooking stove	6	–	–	–	–	–	4	2	2	4
58	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
59	Used as supplemental heating equipment ¹	50	1	–	–	1	12	7	23	5	30
60	Warm-air furnace	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	2
61	Steam or hot water system	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	3
62	Electric heat pump	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	3
63	Built-in electric units	10	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	4
64	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1
65	Room heaters with flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
66	Room heaters without flue	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
67	Portable electric heaters	29	1	–	–	1	6	5	10	2	17
68	Stoves	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
69	Fireplaces with inserts	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1
70	Fireplaces with no inserts	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
71	Cooking stove	10	–	–	–	–	6	3	4	3	8
72	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Plumbing										
73	With all plumbing facilities	1 351	21	4	5	74	414	222	608	263	711
74	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ¹	34	–	–	34	–	13	10	10	4	4
75	No hot piped water	3	–	–	3	–	2	–	1	–	1
76	No bathtub and no shower	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
77	No flush toilet	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
78	No exclusive use	31	–	–	31	–	10	10	10	4	4

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	1
51	35	9	7	49	7	2	2	—	12	20	18	2	2
1 334	699	462	173	1 303	156	31	14	17	364	359	408	202	3
1 378	728	471	180	1 346	163	33	16	17	376	372	426	204	4
1 378	728	471	180	1 346	163	33	16	17	376	372	426	204	5
1 365	717	468	180	1 332	163	33	16	17	373	372	416	204	6
8	7	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	7
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	8
204	100	85	20	196	15	8	3	5	49	30	76	49	9
151	79	46	26	141	21	10	5	5	46	36	49	21	10
120	56	40	24	110	19	10	5	5	29	35	36	20	11
689	341	248	100	671	91	19	10	9	131	227	158	174	12
42	20	17	5	37	—	5	—	5	16	14	8	4	13
729	392	226	111	713	99	16	4	12	82	183	382	83	14
40	23	11	6	40	6	—	—	—	8	4	18	10	15
361	165	151	44	353	42	8	6	2	138	140	37	45	16
58	39	14	4	58	4	—	—	—	46	7	4	—	17
30	26	4	—	30	—	—	—	—	29	1	—	—	18
657	339	213	104	636	93	21	10	12	94	203	281	79	19
297	157	117	24	291	21	6	4	3	207	55	8	26	20
149	97	45	6	147	4	2	—	2	10	26	96	18	21
192	97	61	34	189	34	3	3	—	52	77	15	48	22
74	40	26	8	74	8	—	—	—	9	16	25	23	23
7	1	3	3	7	3	—	—	—	3	1	—	3	24
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	25
3	1	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	30
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	32
19	10	6	3	19	3	—	—	—	—	11	6	2	33
10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	34
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	35
22	10	12	—	22	—	—	—	—	8	8	2	5	36
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
29	18	8	3	29	3	—	—	—	6	7	3	14	40
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	41
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	42
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	43
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	44
20	11	8	1	20	1	—	—	—	4	3	6	7	45
1 296	682	439	175	1 263	158	33	16	17	348	357	412	178	46
37	24	10	3	37	3	—	—	—	14	10	10	3	47
12	5	4	3	12	3	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	48
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	49
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
10	7	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	4	4	2	1	51
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
6	4	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	57
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
50	29	19	3	50	3	—	—	—	11	12	6	21	59
5	3	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	60
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	61
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	62
10	1	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	2	63
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	64
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
29	18	8	3	29	3	—	—	—	6	7	3	14	67
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	68
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	69
10	7	2	1	10	1	—	—	—	2	2	4	2	70
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
1 351	717	457	178	1 319	161	33	16	17	361	374	414	201	73
34	18	14	2	34	2	—	—	—	15	5	12	3	74
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	75
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
31	15	14	2	31	2	—	—	—	12	5	12	2	78

Table 4-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Primary Source of Water										
1	Public system or private company	1 384	21	4	39	74	426	232	618	267	715
2	Well serving 1 to 5 units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	Drilled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	Other	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
	Safety of Primary Source of Water										
7	Selected primary water sources ²	1 384	21	4	39	74	426	232	618	267	715
8	Safe to drink	1 203	21	4	31	63	374	191	570	230	613
9	Not safe to drink	154	—	—	8	8	43	38	41	34	85
10	Safety not reported	27	—	—	—	3	9	3	7	3	17
	Source of Drinking Water										
11	Primary source not safe to drink	154	—	—	8	8	43	38	41	34	85
12	Drinking and primary water source the same	48	—	—	2	—	14	12	14	13	26
13	Public or private system	48	—	—	2	—	14	12	14	13	26
14	Individual well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Drinking and primary water source different	106	—	—	6	8	29	26	27	21	59
20	Public or private system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Individual well	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
22	Spring	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	2
23	Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Stream or lake	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
25	Commercial bottled water	96	—	—	6	7	29	20	24	19	55
26	Other	6	—	—	—	1	—	2	3	—	2
27	Source of drinking water not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Means of Sewage Disposal										
28	Public sewer	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
29	Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Excludes units where primary source of water is commercial bottled water.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 384	734	471	180	1 352	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	203	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6
1 384	734	471	180	1 352	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	203	7
1 203	643	411	149	1 173	135	31	16	14	329	353	362	159	8
154	77	54	23	152	21	2	—	2	41	18	54	40	9
27	14	6	8	27	8	—	—	—	6	7	10	4	10
154	77	54	23	152	21	2	—	2	41	18	54	40	11
48	20	23	4	48	4	—	—	—	21	4	12	10	12
48	20	23	4	48	4	—	—	—	21	4	12	10	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
106	57	30	18	104	16	2	—	2	20	14	42	30	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	21
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	24
96	52	26	18	94	16	2	—	2	16	14	42	25	25
6	2	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	5	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30

Table 4-5. **Fuels—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
	Main House Heating Fuel										
2	Housing units with heating fuel	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	231	618	268	714
3	Electricity	756	12	–	13	36	213	122	392	156	406
4	Piped gas	446	7	–	18	29	176	63	148	92	232
5	Bottled gas	12	–	4	–	–	1	–	6	7	9
6	Fuel oil	164	2	–	9	9	35	45	70	10	63
7	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	1
8	Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9	Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10	Solar energy	4	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	2	4
11	Other	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
	Other House Heating Fuels¹										
12	With other heating fuel	84	1	–	3	1	24	15	30	10	41
13	Electricity	61	1	–	–	1	21	9	18	8	30
14	Piped gas	17	–	–	–	–	2	6	13	2	11
15	Bottled gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16	Fuel oil	8	–	–	3	–	3	2	–	–	–
17	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18	Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
19	Wood	4	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1
20	Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21	Other	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2
	Cooking Fuel										
22	With cooking fuel	1 376	21	4	39	64	424	232	618	258	705
23	Electricity	949	14	–	13	30	243	121	506	184	497
24	Piped gas	412	7	–	25	34	178	111	106	68	202
25	Bottled gas	14	–	4	2	–	3	–	6	5	7
26	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
27	Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
28	Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
29	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Water Heating Fuel										
30	With hot piped water	1 382	21	4	36	74	424	232	618	268	714
31	Electricity	728	10	–	13	35	183	112	391	148	395
32	Piped gas	513	9	–	16	30	210	78	164	102	264
33	Bottled gas	12	–	4	2	–	3	–	6	5	7
34	Fuel oil	124	2	–	5	9	29	38	53	12	43
35	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
36	Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
37	Wood	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
38	Solar energy	3	–	–	–	–	–	2	3	–	3
39	Other	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2
	Central Air Conditioning Fuel										
40	With central air conditioning	729	12	–	14	44	250	128	364	143	396
41	Electricity	704	12	–	14	40	240	127	354	138	384
42	Piped gas	25	–	–	–	4	9	2	10	5	12
43	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Other Central Air Fuel										
44	With other central air	40	–	–	4	4	14	4	27	4	16
45	Electricity	40	–	–	4	4	14	4	27	4	16
46	Gas	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
47	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Clothes Dryer Fuel										
48	With clothes dryer	120	–	4	6	7	48	11	18	24	49
49	Electricity	102	–	4	4	6	39	6	18	21	34
50	Piped gas	18	–	–	2	1	8	5	–	3	15
51	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	Units Using Each Fuel¹										
52	Electricity	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
53	Piped gas	746	11	–	29	56	293	135	235	147	374
54	Bottled gas	16	–	4	2	–	3	–	6	7	9
55	Fuel oil	389	2	–	14	27	106	85	203	45	187
56	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	1
57	Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
58	Wood	4	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1
59	Solar energy	5	–	–	–	–	–	2	3	2	5
60	Other	5	–	–	–	–	–	2	3	–	4
61	All electric units	594	10	–	8	15	131	95	347	115	314

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	1
1 385	734	471	180	1 352	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	203	2
756	390	249	118	739	109	18	9	9	106	220	313	118	3
446	243	148	56	438	51	8	4	5	111	147	113	75	4
12	3	9	—	8	—	4	4	—	5	6	—	1	5
164	97	61	6	161	3	3	—	3	154	5	—	5	6
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	11
84	50	29	5	84	5	—	—	—	25	22	11	26	12
61	34	22	5	61	5	—	—	—	15	15	9	22	13
17	12	5	—	17	—	—	—	—	4	9	2	2	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
4	1	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	21
1 376	728	468	180	1 343	163	33	16	17	376	372	424	204	22
949	441	356	152	925	139	24	10	13	175	310	329	135	23
412	283	104	26	407	23	5	2	3	193	58	93	68	24
14	4	9	2	10	2	4	4	—	8	4	2	1	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
1 382	731	471	180	1 349	163	33	16	17	373	379	426	204	30
728	369	246	113	707	102	21	10	11	113	218	303	93	31
513	274	180	59	508	56	5	2	3	129	156	121	107	32
12	1	9	2	8	2	4	4	—	5	4	2	1	33
124	84	35	6	121	3	3	—	3	124	—	—	—	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
3	1	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	38
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	39
729	392	226	111	713	99	16	4	12	82	183	382	83	40
704	372	224	108	688	96	16	4	12	76	167	379	83	41
25	19	2	3	25	3	—	—	—	6	16	3	—	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
40	23	11	6	40	6	—	—	—	8	4	18	10	44
40	23	11	6	40	6	—	—	—	8	4	18	10	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
120	56	40	24	110	19	10	5	5	29	35	36	20	48
102	45	33	24	92	19	10	5	5	20	29	36	17	49
18	11	7	—	18	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	3	50
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	52
746	439	236	70	735	65	11	6	5	249	208	166	123	53
16	6	9	2	12	2	4	4	—	8	6	2	1	54
389	243	130	16	383	13	6	4	3	236	49	77	27	55
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
4	1	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	58
5	1	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	59
5	2	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	60
594	282	207	105	578	96	15	7	9	72	174	269	78	61

Table 4-6. **Failures in Equipment—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
				Severe	Moderate					
1 Total	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
Water Supply Stoppage										
2 With hot and cold piped water	1 382	21	4	36	74	424	232	618	268	714
3 No stoppage in last 3 months	1 276	21	4	32	55	386	216	578	251	648
4 With stoppage in last 3 months	92	—	—	4	16	31	12	38	13	57
5 No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	45	—	—	3	4	18	9	23	11	35
6 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	21	—	—	1	7	6	3	10	—	3
7 2 times	11	—	—	—	5	6	—	1	—	9
8 3 times	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
9 4 times or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8
10 Number of times not reported	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—
11 Stoppage not reported	15	—	—	—	3	7	4	2	3	9
Flush Toilet Breakdowns										
12 With one or more flush toilets	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
13 With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	1 306	21	4	31	54	380	223	607	250	663
14 None working some time in last 3 months	58	—	—	5	17	37	5	9	15	43
15 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	16	—	—	3	3	8	3	5	2	4
16 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	33	—	—	1	7	21	2	4	13	30
17 2 times	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	3
18 3 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19 4 times or more	6	—	—	1	5	5	—	—	—	6
20 Number of times not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 Breakdowns not reported	22	—	—	3	3	9	4	3	3	10
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns										
22 With public sewer	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
23 No breakdowns in last 3 months	1 363	21	4	36	74	421	230	615	257	699
24 With breakdowns in last 3 months	22	—	—	4	—	5	2	4	11	16
25 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	10	—	—	2	—	1	—	4	2	8
26 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	5	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	4	3
27 2 times	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	3
28 3 times	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	2
29 4 times or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 With septic tank or cesspool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31 No breakdowns in last 3 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32 With breakdowns in last 3 months	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 2 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36 3 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37 4 times or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating Problems										
38 With heating equipment and occupied last winter	1 234	21	4	37	63	348	210	586	123	617
39 Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	1 136	19	4	30	58	319	189	562	112	561
40 Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	82	3	—	7	3	19	16	22	8	45
41 Equipment breakdowns	33	—	—	5	—	3	10	12	3	18
42 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	8
43 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	19	—	—	1	—	3	2	6	3	4
44 2 times	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
45 3 times	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1
46 4 times or more	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
47 Number of times not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48 Other causes	53	3	—	3	3	15	6	15	6	26
49 Utility interruption	13	—	—	—	—	3	1	5	2	7
50 Inadequate heating capacity	22	—	—	2	3	7	3	8	3	15
51 Inadequate insulation	10	3	—	1	—	3	—	4	—	3
52 Cost of heating	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
53 Other	17	3	—	—	—	5	2	4	—	4
54 Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 Reason for discomfort not reported	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
56 Discomfort not reported	16	—	—	—	3	10	4	2	3	10
Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers										
57 With electrical wiring	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
58 No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	1 228	21	4	34	54	366	182	569	235	622
59 With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	109	—	—	5	17	42	33	33	25	72
60 1 time	52	—	—	1	6	24	22	25	12	30
61 2 times	36	—	—	—	8	15	5	8	10	32
62 3 times	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
63 4 times or more	15	—	—	2	2	2	5	—	3	10
64 Number of times not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 Problem not reported or don't know	49	—	—	—	3	20	17	17	8	21

¹Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	1
1 382	731	471	180	1 349	163	33	16	17	373	379	426	204	2
1 276	664	439	173	1 243	157	33	16	17	357	358	384	177	3
92	59	27	6	92	6	—	—	—	14	17	35	26	4
45	20	20	5	45	5	—	—	—	2	2	25	7	5
21	16	3	2	21	2	—	—	—	12	10	7	3	6
11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	9	7
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9
4	1	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	—	10
15	9	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	2	4	8	—	11
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	12
1 306	676	453	178	1 273	161	33	16	17	357	364	396	190	13
58	44	12	2	58	2	—	—	—	14	11	22	11	14
16	11	2	2	16	2	—	—	—	8	2	2	3	15
33	28	5	—	33	—	—	—	—	6	9	17	2	16
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
6	5	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
22	15	7	—	22	—	—	—	—	6	4	8	4	21
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	22
1 363	722	466	175	1 330	159	33	16	17	371	369	425	198	23
22	13	5	4	22	4	—	—	—	5	9	2	6	24
10	8	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	6	25
5	—	3	3	5	3	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	26
5	3	—	2	5	2	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	27
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
1 234	640	439	155	1 203	140	31	16	15	350	330	361	192	38
1 136	590	394	151	1 105	136	31	16	15	317	301	332	186	39
82	38	40	4	82	4	—	—	—	31	26	19	6	40
33	16	17	—	33	—	—	—	—	9	10	11	4	41
8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	42
19	3	16	—	19	—	—	—	—	3	10	3	3	43
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	44
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	45
3	2	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	46
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
53	22	27	4	53	4	—	—	—	23	21	7	3	48
13	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	3	3	7	—	49
22	10	8	4	22	4	—	—	—	12	10	—	—	50
10	5	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	3	51
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	52
17	12	6	—	17	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	3	53
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	55
16	12	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	2	3	11	—	56
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	57
1 228	648	420	160	1 197	144	31	14	17	354	336	347	192	58
109	62	31	15	107	15	2	2	—	15	24	58	12	59
52	23	18	10	52	10	—	—	—	11	5	26	9	60
36	20	11	5	36	5	—	—	—	2	17	18	—	61
6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	62
15	13	2	—	13	—	2	2	—	2	—	13	—	63
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
49	25	20	4	49	4	—	—	—	7	19	22	1	65

Table 4-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
	Selected Amenities¹										
2	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	642	9	4	19	31	187	123	244	133	326
3	Telephone available	1 361	21	4	39	74	415	223	615	263	701
4	Usable fireplace	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	4	1
5	Separate dining room	224	1	—	12	10	81	29	58	36	115
6	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	18	—	—	2	3	10	—	14	3	2
7	Garage or carport included with home	124	2	—	6	3	32	23	43	12	54
8	Not included	1 261	19	4	33	71	395	208	576	256	660
9	Off-street parking included	1 036	17	4	17	56	333	142	492	221	548
10	Off-street parking not reported	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
11	Garage or carport not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Cars and Trucks Available¹										
12	No cars, trucks, or vans	738	8	—	20	40	225	121	435	129	429
13	Other households without cars	74	—	—	2	7	15	14	10	19	27
14	1 car with or without trucks or vans	505	13	4	15	23	172	81	163	99	227
15	2 cars	66	1	—	2	3	15	13	11	20	30
16	3 or more cars	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
17	With cars, no trucks or vans	520	14	4	15	26	178	89	168	103	232
18	1 truck or van with or without cars	107	—	—	4	7	22	19	11	29	44
19	2 or more trucks or vans	21	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	6	10
	Owner or Manager on Property										
20	Rental, multiunit ²	1 328	21	...	37	74	408	224	605	250	681
21	Owner or manager lives on property	561	6	...	12	29	141	100	280	111	249
22	Neither owner nor manager lives on property	767	15	...	26	45	267	124	325	139	431
	Selected Deficiencies¹										
23	Signs of rats in last 3 months	16	—	—	3	3	2	10	1	—	6
24	Signs of mice in last 3 months	103	—	—	2	13	50	32	25	18	59
25	Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
26	Holes in floors	24	—	—	1	15	17	3	—	4	20
27	Open cracks or holes (interior)	58	—	—	6	22	29	10	10	9	41
28	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	19	—	—	1	6	3	6	—	—	12
29	No electrical wiring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	Exposed wiring	10	3	—	—	—	6	4	3	3	10
31	Rooms without electric outlets	17	3	—	1	5	9	7	—	5	17
	Water Leakage During Last 12 Months										
32	No leakage from inside structure	1 206	21	4	34	53	351	203	563	238	613
33	With leakage from inside structure ¹	165	1	—	6	18	69	25	54	27	93
34	Fixtures backed up or overflowed	51	—	—	—	3	15	5	14	11	27
35	Pipes leaked	87	—	—	2	15	48	16	26	13	55
36	Broken water heater	10	—	—	2	—	1	1	1	3	9
37	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	30	1	—	3	—	9	2	14	5	10
38	Interior leakage not reported	15	—	—	—	3	7	4	2	3	9
39	No leakage from outside structure	1 287	21	4	35	51	389	215	591	259	658
40	With leakage from outside structure ¹	83	—	—	4	20	31	13	26	6	46
41	Roof	38	—	—	3	14	13	11	15	—	25
42	Basement	11	—	—	—	4	4	—	5	1	—
43	Walls, closed windows, or doors	39	—	—	2	4	14	6	6	5	24
44	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
45	Exterior leakage not reported	16	—	—	—	3	7	4	2	3	10
	Overall Opinion of Structure										
46	1 (worst)	6	—	—	1	—	2	—	3	—	2
47	2	11	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	8	8
48	3	20	—	—	2	4	14	3	—	7	15
49	4	15	—	—	—	7	5	3	—	5	8
50	5	97	—	—	4	5	38	19	22	10	55
51	6	68	—	—	3	1	31	7	19	18	32
52	7	204	4	—	4	7	74	30	72	45	93
53	8	318	7	—	3	24	107	48	133	51	168
54	9	137	1	—	8	17	27	19	78	17	44
55	10 (best)	442	10	4	15	6	98	84	262	95	254
56	Not reported	66	—	—	—	3	25	16	29	10	35
	Selected Physical Problems										
57	Severe physical problems ¹	39	—	—	39	...	13	10	10	4	8
58	Plumbing	34	—	—	34	...	13	10	10	4	4
59	Heating	4	—	—	4	...	—	1	—	—	4
60	Electric	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
61	Upkeep	1	—	—	1	...	—	—	—	—	—
62	Hallways	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
63	Moderate physical problems ¹	74	2	—	...	74	28	12	23	19	41
64	Plumbing	5	—	—	...	5	5	—	—	—	5
65	Heating	2	—	—	...	2	—	—	1	—	—
66	Upkeep	17	—	—	...	17	10	5	3	—	10
67	Hallways	1	—	—	...	1	—	—	—	—	1
68	Kitchen	51	2	—	...	51	15	7	19	19	28

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	1
642	306	217	119	614	107	28	16	12	88	166	249	138	2
1 361	715	466	180	1 328	163	33	16	17	367	371	422	202	3
10	3	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	4
224	126	76	22	224	22	—	—	—	57	65	74	28	5
18	9	8	—	18	—	—	—	—	7	3	8	—	6
124	62	55	8	121	8	3	3	—	10	27	14	73	7
1 261	673	416	171	1 231	155	30	13	17	366	351	412	131	8
1 036	511	359	166	1 006	149	30	13	17	241	307	372	115	9
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
738	432	241	65	733	65	5	5	—	243	197	215	83	12
74	31	15	27	71	26	3	1	2	14	17	26	18	13
505	232	195	78	483	67	22	11	11	103	146	162	95	14
66	38	20	9	63	6	3	—	3	17	20	22	8	15
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	16
520	249	195	76	496	63	24	11	13	108	147	173	92	17
107	50	26	31	107	31	1	1	—	21	25	37	24	18
21	3	10	8	17	4	3	—	3	4	10	2	5	19
1 328	702	452	175	1 300	159	29	12	17	369	347	414	197	20
561	255	232	73	553	72	8	6	2	103	137	172	149	21
767	446	219	102	746	87	21	6	15	266	210	242	49	22
16	11	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	13	2	—	—	23
103	67	35	1	103	1	—	—	—	45	10	42	7	24
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	25
24	17	4	2	24	2	—	—	—	4	2	17	—	26
58	47	7	4	58	4	—	—	—	20	9	21	9	27
19	15	3	—	19	—	—	—	—	7	2	4	6	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
10	4	—	6	10	6	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	30
17	13	1	3	17	3	—	—	—	4	1	10	1	31
1 206	632	410	164	1 179	154	26	16	10	341	327	357	180	32
165	94	55	16	158	9	7	—	7	32	47	61	24	33
51	21	24	6	49	4	2	—	2	3	20	15	13	34
87	60	23	4	87	4	—	—	—	16	20	41	9	35
10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	1	36
30	9	15	6	26	2	5	—	5	11	9	5	4	37
15	9	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	2	4	8	—	38
1 287	662	445	180	1 255	163	32	15	17	346	359	385	196	39
83	63	20	—	82	—	1	1	—	28	14	33	8	40
38	31	7	—	37	—	1	1	—	10	7	20	1	41
11	6	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	2	4	5	—	42
39	30	9	—	39	—	—	—	—	15	3	13	8	43
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	44
16	9	7	—	16	—	—	—	—	2	6	8	—	45
6	3	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	4	46
11	3	5	3	8	3	3	3	—	—	8	—	3	47
20	13	7	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	8	6	—	48
15	12	2	2	15	2	—	—	—	7	4	5	—	49
97	56	30	10	95	10	2	2	—	25	29	24	20	50
68	45	15	8	66	5	2	—	2	18	17	24	8	51
204	111	74	20	201	18	3	1	2	53	63	67	21	52
318	195	88	35	311	31	7	2	5	89	71	109	49	53
137	79	37	21	137	21	—	—	—	45	28	34	30	54
442	181	187	74	427	66	15	8	8	122	133	125	63	55
66	36	23	8	66	8	—	—	—	11	17	32	7	56
39	21	16	2	39	2	—	—	—	19	5	12	4	57
34	18	14	2	34	2	—	—	—	15	5	12	3	58
4	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	61
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
74	55	12	7	72	7	2	2	—	17	20	28	9	63
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	64
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
17	14	3	—	17	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	66
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	67
51	35	9	7	49	7	2	2	—	12	20	18	2	68

Table 4-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
Renter Maintenance Quality											
1	Major repairs needed ³	1 192	19	—	37	66	355	194	562	211	607
2	Work usually started quickly	1 024	19	—	29	42	274	158	533	181	506
3	Management solved problem quickly	1 096	19	—	34	43	316	168	537	195	547
4	Management polite and considerate	1 159	19	—	35	66	343	189	549	208	600
5	Minor repairs needed ³	1 242	19	—	35	66	386	197	571	220	626
6	Started quickly enough usually	1 084	19	—	29	47	310	167	538	197	522
7	Solved the problem quickly	1 141	19	—	32	52	343	173	536	202	565
8	Polite	1 215	19	—	35	66	373	194	568	216	615
Building and Ground Maintenance											
Building Maintenance Quality											
9	Completely satisfied	1 041	19	—	31	42	272	164	549	200	533
10	Partly satisfied	237	3	—	2	16	102	46	51	50	114
11	Dissatisfied	82	—	—	6	12	43	17	17	12	49
12	Landlord not responsible	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
13	Not reported	21	—	—	—	3	10	4	2	3	15
Ground Maintenance Quality											
14	Completely satisfied	1 100	16	—	31	54	317	180	555	200	564
15	Partly satisfied	189	3	—	2	12	69	39	45	52	91
16	Dissatisfied	67	3	—	6	5	31	9	17	8	41
17	Landlord not responsible	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	4
18	Not reported	21	—	—	—	3	10	4	2	3	15
Building and Ground Maintenance Quality											
19	Completely satisfied with both	993	16	—	31	40	262	156	536	186	513
20	Completely dissatisfied with both	41	—	—	6	5	24	8	8	5	23

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Two or more units of any tenure in structure.³When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least 1 condition answered.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 192	603	422	167	1 169	152	23	9	14	326	315	371	180	1
1 024	492	377	154	1 007	141	17	4	13	285	282	292	164	2
1 096	542	388	167	1 078	152	18	4	14	301	300	327	169	3
1 159	588	415	155	1 139	144	20	9	11	319	301	360	179	4
1 242	646	432	164	1 219	150	23	9	14	333	335	387	187	5
1 084	546	386	153	1 065	140	19	7	13	296	303	318	167	6
1 141	587	392	163	1 120	148	21	7	14	306	312	352	171	7
1 215	629	427	159	1 192	144	23	9	14	328	325	375	187	8
1 041	517	376	148	1 017	134	25	10	14	277	288	307	169	9
237	147	61	29	233	27	4	2	2	70	59	81	27	10
82	57	22	3	82	3	—	—	—	24	22	28	8	11
4	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	12
21	14	7	—	21	—	—	—	—	5	6	11	—	13
1 100	563	384	154	1 073	139	27	12	14	287	306	336	171	14
189	111	54	24	187	22	2	—	2	63	48	53	25	15
67	44	22	—	67	—	—	—	—	18	15	25	9	16
8	2	4	2	4	2	4	4	—	2	4	2	—	17
21	14	7	—	21	—	—	—	—	5	6	11	—	18
993	481	364	148	969	134	25	10	14	259	278	294	163	19
41	24	17	—	41	—	—	—	—	13	10	11	6	20

Table 4-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood										
2	1 (worst)	33	—	—	1	3	20	3	5	7	30
3	2	25	—	—	—	5	18	1	1	10	20
4	3	44	—	—	3	12	29	3	4	11	34
5	4	39	—	—	5	6	12	4	7	10	21
6	5	119	2	—	5	8	59	23	44	27	65
7	6	76	1	—	3	7	29	10	22	16	32
8	7	195	7	—	—	6	58	41	51	24	81
9	8	295	2	4	2	4	79	36	147	57	143
10	9	120	3	—	9	6	19	14	76	11	52
11	10 (best)	357	7	—	12	14	78	76	224	74	197
12	No neighborhood	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	4	—
13	Not reported	74	—	—	—	3	25	18	32	17	40
	Street Noise or Traffic										
14	Street noise or traffic present	496	6	—	20	35	178	58	185	79	263
15	Condition not bothersome	301	1	—	9	22	92	40	124	46	161
16	Condition bothersome	195	5	—	11	14	86	18	61	33	102
17	So bothered they want to move	99	—	—	10	11	62	11	16	19	59
18	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Bothersome not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	Not reported	20	—	—	—	—	7	7	3	—	13
	Neighborhood Crime										
21	Neighborhood crime present	379	6	—	13	34	162	62	119	67	202
22	Condition not bothersome	159	—	—	1	18	50	31	62	20	78
23	Condition bothersome	220	6	—	12	16	113	31	56	47	124
24	So bothered they want to move	121	—	—	11	16	77	19	19	32	76
25	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Bothersome not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Not reported	39	—	—	—	4	18	4	11	5	27
	Odors										
28	Odors present	125	6	—	3	8	46	25	25	16	66
29	Condition not bothersome	34	—	—	—	1	15	7	9	4	21
30	Condition bothersome	91	6	—	3	3	31	18	15	12	45
31	So bothered they want to move	46	—	—	3	3	12	14	8	8	22
32	Not reported	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
33	Bothersome not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	Not reported	22	—	—	—	—	11	4	8	—	14
	Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions										
35	No other problems	1 202	19	4	34	64	348	203	564	225	613
36	With other problems ¹	158	3	—	5	7	65	25	48	39	88
37	Noise	40	3	—	5	2	21	6	7	14	27
38	Litter or housing deterioration	32	3	—	5	—	16	5	—	11	21
39	Poor city or county services	16	—	—	5	—	14	1	5	7	6
40	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	2
41	People	62	—	—	2	2	25	7	15	13	41
42	Other	81	—	—	—	5	27	15	30	19	40
43	No problem	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	Type of problem not reported	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
45	Other problems not reported	25	—	—	—	3	14	4	6	3	15
	Public Elementary School ¹										
46	Households with children aged 5 through 15	270	3	—	13	23	134	76	4	59	158
47	Attend public school (K-12)	248	3	—	13	18	126	69	4	55	140
48	Attend private school (K-12)	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	2
49	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	10	—	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	6
50	Home schooled	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51	No school	8	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	6
52	Not reported	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	5
53	Households with any children aged 0 through 13 ..	362	7	4	14	29	178	94	4	110	226
54	Satisfactory public elementary school	222	7	—	11	21	103	70	3	58	127
55	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	60	—	—	2	5	42	6	—	8	42
56	So bothered they want to move	36	—	—	2	5	23	4	—	4	26
57	Not reported	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
58	Not reported or don't know	79	—	4	2	3	32	18	1	43	57
59	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	255	7	—	9	19	138	73	3	74	162
60	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	93	—	4	5	10	34	21	1	28	56
61	Not reported	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	9
	Building Neighbor Noise ²										
62	Neighbor noise present	712	14	...	24	32	272	126	244	148	354
63	Loudness bothersome	231	3	...	12	17	108	45	23	38	120
64	Loudness not bothersome	481	11	...	12	15	164	81	221	110	234
65	Loudness bothersome not reported	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
66	Time of noise bothersome	241	10	...	10	23	114	44	26	56	135
67	Time of noise not bothersome	471	4	...	14	9	158	83	218	93	219
68	Time bothersome not reported	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	Neighbor noise not present	632	7	...	15	39	134	102	360	110	341
70	Not reported	29	—	...	—	3	19	4	11	3	14

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	1
33	22	8	3	33	3	—	—	—	2	13	15	3	2
25	16	6	3	25	3	—	—	—	3	12	3	6	3
44	30	14	—	44	—	—	—	—	7	14	21	2	4
39	29	11	—	39	—	—	—	—	8	19	4	8	5
119	77	29	12	115	11	4	2	2	35	33	38	13	6
76	42	26	7	74	5	2	—	2	28	12	18	19	7
195	110	58	27	192	27	3	3	—	60	43	62	31	8
295	174	95	26	288	23	7	4	3	84	76	86	49	9
120	49	49	22	119	20	2	—	2	31	29	43	17	10
357	146	140	71	346	63	11	4	8	104	104	106	44	11
7	—	—	—	4	—	3	3	—	—	4	—	3	12
74	40	26	8	74	8	—	—	—	13	19	32	10	13
496	315	138	43	489	36	7	—	7	156	140	100	100	14
301	180	93	28	294	21	7	—	7	100	97	40	64	15
195	135	46	15	195	15	—	—	—	56	43	60	36	16
99	72	20	7	99	7	—	—	—	25	18	40	16	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
20	17	4	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	3	8	3	20
379	247	103	28	370	24	9	5	4	119	99	112	49	21
159	86	54	19	152	17	7	5	2	55	49	36	20	22
220	161	50	9	218	7	2	—	2	64	50	77	29	23
121	84	31	6	121	6	—	—	—	39	25	47	11	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
39	21	14	4	39	4	—	—	—	10	12	16	1	27
125	79	33	13	121	9	4	—	4	48	28	34	15	28
34	20	12	2	32	—	2	—	2	11	9	12	2	29
91	59	21	11	89	9	2	—	2	37	20	22	13	30
46	31	14	2	44	—	2	—	2	19	10	13	4	31
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
22	18	4	—	22	—	—	—	—	6	3	12	—	34
1 202	635	404	164	1 170	147	33	16	17	322	327	365	189	35
158	86	56	16	158	16	—	—	—	50	42	51	15	36
40	18	14	7	40	7	—	—	—	14	13	9	4	37
32	16	7	9	32	9	—	—	—	11	10	9	2	38
16	12	4	—	16	—	—	—	—	5	2	8	1	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
3	2	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
62	32	25	5	62	5	—	—	—	9	14	32	7	41
81	46	26	8	81	8	—	—	—	27	25	22	8	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	44
25	14	11	—	25	—	—	—	—	5	10	11	—	45
270	164	79	26	258	22	12	8	4	72	52	108	37	46
248	152	71	24	238	22	10	8	2	67	50	100	30	47
4	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	48
10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	49
3	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	3	—	50
8	6	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	51
5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	52
362	221	101	40	346	36	16	12	4	92	90	139	40	53
222	129	62	31	212	29	10	8	2	62	39	98	23	54
60	43	14	3	60	3	—	—	—	14	11	21	13	55
36	22	14	—	36	—	—	—	—	10	9	8	10	56
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	57
79	48	25	6	73	4	6	4	2	15	40	20	4	58
255	157	65	33	249	33	6	6	—	74	56	96	29	59
93	54	33	7	83	3	10	6	4	16	28	40	8	60
13	10	3	—	13	—	—	—	—	2	6	3	2	61
712	387	237	88	695	76	17	6	11	203	190	226	92	62
231	154	57	19	223	17	8	6	2	50	62	83	36	63
481	233	179	69	472	60	9	—	9	154	128	143	56	64
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
241	157	60	24	233	22	8	6	2	56	50	97	38	66
471	230	177	64	461	55	9	—	9	147	139	129	55	67
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
632	323	219	90	620	85	12	7	5	168	170	184	110	69
29	19	11	—	29	—	—	—	—	5	11	14	—	70

Table 4-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
Public Transportation											
1	With public transportation	1 158	15	4	33	69	370	194	515	218	593
2	Household uses it at least weekly	515	5	4	21	26	178	101	187	104	276
3	Satisfactory public transportation	481	5	4	19	25	158	98	177	89	260
4	Unsatisfactory public transportation	34	—	—	2	1	19	3	10	15	16
5	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	Household uses it less than weekly	198	2	—	3	13	76	28	105	26	93
7	Satisfactory public transportation	183	2	—	3	13	70	25	98	23	84
8	Unsatisfactory public transportation	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	3
9	Not reported	10	—	—	—	—	3	3	7	—	6
10	Household does not use	417	8	—	8	27	100	63	215	85	207
11	Not reported	27	—	—	—	—	16	2	7	3	19
12	No public transportation	205	7	—	7	5	46	33	97	45	113
13	Not reported	23	—	—	—	—	11	5	7	5	9
Neighborhood Shopping											
14	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	1 168	19	4	31	70	343	199	506	227	600
15	Less than 1 mile	1 045	19	—	31	65	322	180	448	210	520
16	1 mile or more	112	—	4	—	5	21	19	56	12	77
17	Not reported	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	2
18	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	186	2	—	8	3	74	22	92	35	107
19	Not reported or don't know	32	—	—	—	1	10	11	21	6	8
Police Protection											
20	Satisfactory police protection	1 210	17	—	29	58	340	206	563	221	615
21	Unsatisfactory police protection	123	5	—	10	13	68	22	29	32	76
22	Not reported	52	—	4	1	3	19	4	26	14	24
Secured Communities											
23	Community access secured with walls or fences	214	1	—	15	7	92	41	101	36	109
24	Special entry system present	138	1	—	11	7	55	28	68	20	66
25	Special entry system not present	76	—	—	4	—	37	13	33	16	42
26	Special entry system not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Community access not secured	1 161	21	4	24	67	334	188	513	232	601
28	Community access not reported	10	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	—	6
Secured Multiunits ¹											
29	Multiunit access secured	613	13	...	21	35	194	66	361	102	294
30	Multiunit access not secured	702	9	...	17	39	213	151	240	145	377
31	Multiunit access not reported	13	—	...	—	—	2	7	4	3	10
Senior Citizen Communities											
32	Households with person 55+	787	12	4	16	25	166	109	618	100	382
33	Community age restricted	395	10	—	5	2	89	56	350	66	178
34	No age restriction or restriction not reported	391	2	4	11	23	78	53	269	34	204
35	Community age specific	162	2	—	5	13	16	30	136	14	88
36	Community not age specific	173	—	4	6	8	35	19	97	16	96
37	Community age specific not reported	56	—	—	—	2	27	4	36	3	20
Community Quality ¹											
38	Some or all community activities present	863	15	—	23	43	267	148	459	147	425
39	Community center or clubhouse	699	15	—	16	34	212	111	398	133	342
40	Golf in community	70	1	—	—	2	6	14	37	16	40
41	Trails in community	213	3	—	3	9	51	44	97	37	105
42	Shuttle bus	381	3	—	9	16	67	61	248	69	169
43	Daycare center	260	3	—	11	15	109	58	74	40	142
44	Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline	64	5	—	3	—	27	4	25	15	26
Description of Area Within 300 Feet ¹											
45	Single-family detached houses	696	8	4	13	36	211	92	320	137	368
46	Single-family attached	293	3	—	10	25	102	34	108	63	153
47	1- to 3-story multiunit	725	13	—	19	50	244	122	242	166	395
48	4- to 6-story multiunit	357	4	—	7	28	128	73	161	54	170
49	7-or-more-story multiunit	249	2	—	11	10	68	51	119	33	118
50	Manufactured/mobile homes	33	—	4	—	—	1	9	8	8	19
51	Commercial, or institutional	774	12	—	27	42	253	127	338	123	393
52	Industrial or factories	114	7	—	4	8	58	7	27	22	75
53	Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	406	3	4	8	28	125	55	159	82	216
54	4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	315	6	—	8	6	119	50	127	64	178
55	Not reported	19	—	—	—	—	7	5	7	—	12
Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet											
56	Water in area	163	3	—	10	4	32	26	74	32	54
57	With waterfront property	22	—	—	—	—	4	3	7	5	4
58	Waterfront property not reported	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
59	With flood plain	20	—	—	—	—	6	—	14	2	1
60	Flood plain not reported	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	9	3	4
61	Water not reported	33	—	—	—	2	13	9	16	—	14
62	No water in area	1 189	19	4	29	68	381	197	528	235	647
Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet											
63	Older	180	—	—	4	7	77	18	73	39	85
64	About the same	748	12	—	20	44	254	158	286	151	420
65	Newer	186	9	—	2	12	41	19	122	41	82
66	Very mixed	114	—	4	4	5	21	16	47	20	52
67	No other residential buildings	88	—	—	7	4	13	10	56	14	36
68	Not reported	70	—	—	2	2	21	11	34	3	41
Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet											
69	None	1 210	19	4	32	57	352	208	544	232	627
70	1 building	43	—	—	—	4	23	11	13	12	19
71	More than 1 building	45	3	—	5	5	31	2	11	11	27
72	No buildings	42	—	—	2	4	5	—	27	9	19
73	Not reported	46	—	—	—	3	16	11	24	3	23

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 158	686	373	99	1 143	95	14	11	4	346	317	296	200	1
515	357	136	22	506	21	9	7	2	195	134	113	73	2
481	331	128	22	473	21	9	7	2	188	123	102	68	3
34	25	8	—	34	—	—	—	—	7	11	11	5	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
198	101	75	23	196	21	2	—	2	58	74	36	30	6
183	93	71	19	181	17	2	—	2	58	64	32	28	7
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	8
10	3	3	4	10	4	—	—	—	—	6	3	1	9
417	210	154	54	414	54	4	4	—	87	105	130	97	10
27	18	9	—	27	—	—	—	—	5	4	17	—	11
205	41	85	79	186	66	19	6	13	28	54	118	4	12
23	8	13	2	23	2	—	—	—	2	9	12	—	13
1 168	607	408	153	1 137	138	31	16	15	319	318	341	190	14
1 045	552	357	136	1 025	124	20	8	12	299	273	306	167	15
112	46	51	15	100	12	11	9	3	18	36	35	22	16
11	9	—	2	11	2	—	—	—	2	9	—	—	17
186	113	50	22	184	20	2	—	2	54	52	66	14	18
32	15	13	4	32	4	—	—	—	3	9	19	1	19
1 210	603	433	174	1 181	158	29	12	17	332	325	369	184	20
123	105	18	—	123	—	—	—	—	40	26	45	12	21
52	27	20	6	48	6	4	4	—	4	28	12	9	22
214	127	76	10	214	10	—	—	—	36	31	86	60	23
138	84	49	5	138	5	—	—	—	23	17	53	45	24
76	44	27	6	76	6	—	—	—	13	15	33	16	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
1 161	600	392	169	1 129	153	33	16	17	332	345	340	144	27
10	7	3	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	28
613	343	210	60	606	56	7	4	4	199	201	124	90	29
702	351	236	115	681	102	22	9	13	159	145	291	107	30
13	7	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	11	2	—	—	31
787	367	307	112	770	103	17	8	9	224	207	225	131	32
395	173	155	68	388	60	7	—	7	72	120	136	68	33
391	194	152	45	382	43	9	8	2	152	88	89	62	34
162	73	67	22	156	20	5	4	2	70	39	41	12	35
173	94	60	19	169	19	4	4	—	55	38	33	47	36
56	27	25	4	56	4	—	—	—	27	11	15	3	37
863	463	283	117	847	108	16	7	9	257	235	253	118	38
699	359	237	104	686	95	13	4	9	205	198	202	95	39
70	16	40	15	65	13	5	4	2	28	26	5	11	40
213	107	82	25	208	23	5	4	2	81	75	27	30	41
381	153	163	65	371	58	10	4	7	135	110	93	44	42
260	168	68	25	255	23	5	3	2	109	75	55	21	43
64	39	22	4	64	4	—	—	—	28	20	10	6	44
696	326	268	102	678	96	18	13	5	167	181	219	129	45
293	159	104	30	281	25	12	7	5	76	68	78	71	46
725	369	265	91	707	79	17	6	11	168	208	195	152	47
357	233	107	18	357	18	—	—	—	168	78	74	37	48
249	166	83	—	249	—	—	—	—	130	54	47	18	49
33	12	11	11	29	11	4	4	—	—	7	11	16	50
774	425	280	69	773	69	1	1	—	252	184	227	111	51
114	66	24	23	114	23	—	—	—	31	30	45	9	52
406	195	146	65	380	52	26	13	13	131	115	121	40	53
315	189	111	15	315	15	—	—	—	81	85	106	43	54
19	9	9	—	19	—	—	—	—	7	3	4	5	55
163	96	60	7	161	5	2	—	2	53	40	52	19	56
22	15	7	—	22	—	—	—	—	13	5	3	—	57
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	58
20	16	4	—	20	—	—	—	—	10	5	5	—	59
13	12	1	—	13	—	—	—	—	4	1	8	—	60
33	12	19	2	33	2	—	—	—	10	14	4	6	61
1 189	626	393	170	1 159	156	31	16	14	313	326	371	179	62
180	109	62	9	174	6	5	2	3	47	50	56	26	63
748	385	249	114	732	107	16	10	6	176	205	263	104	64
186	93	76	17	183	14	3	—	3	67	36	43	40	65
114	57	35	21	108	19	6	4	2	36	29	31	18	66
88	49	27	12	86	10	2	—	2	25	38	17	8	67
70	41	23	6	70	6	—	—	—	24	20	17	9	68
1 210	633	424	153	1 179	138	31	16	14	320	313	384	193	69
43	15	8	19	43	19	—	—	—	10	17	13	3	70
45	37	7	2	45	2	—	—	—	14	14	16	2	71
42	19	17	6	40	4	2	—	2	13	22	7	—	72
46	31	15	—	46	—	—	—	—	19	13	7	7	73

Table 4-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet										
1	No bars on windows.....	1 073	19	4	26	52	309	163	483	221	559
2	1 building with bars.....	30	—	—	—	—	15	8	13	6	19
3	2 or more buildings with bars.....	114	—	—	6	10	51	27	34	15	58
4	No buildings.....	42	—	—	2	4	5	—	27	9	19
5	Not reported.....	126	2	—	5	8	46	34	61	15	59
	Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet										
6	No repairs needed.....	820	12	4	22	37	226	129	391	138	423
7	Minor repairs needed.....	445	5	—	15	31	163	73	179	110	224
8	Major repairs needed.....	72	4	—	2	2	24	17	27	16	46
9	No streets.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	Not reported.....	44	—	—	—	3	14	13	22	3	22
	Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet										
11	None.....	1 134	14	4	28	61	323	192	553	219	564
12	Minor accumulation.....	169	3	—	6	10	70	25	44	36	93
13	Major accumulation.....	47	5	—	5	3	20	5	5	13	36
14	Not reported.....	36	—	—	—	—	15	10	17	—	22
	Parking Lots¹										
15	With parking lots.....	962	8	—	29	47	279	143	466	175	486
16	Residents only.....	823	8	—	23	41	238	112	403	155	431
17	Shoppers or workers only.....	191	3	—	6	4	34	25	101	21	74
18	Anyone.....	274	3	—	11	8	65	49	157	30	103
19	Kind not reported.....	3	—	—	—	2	1	—	2	—	1
20	No parking lots within 300 Feet.....	396	13	4	10	24	138	79	143	93	217
21	Parking lot not reported.....	27	—	—	—	3	9	10	10	—	12
	Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group										
22	Manufactured/mobile homes.....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
23	1 to 6.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	7 to 20.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	21 or more.....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Limited to single attached and multiunits.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 073	510	395	168	1 042	154	31	16	14	253	319	337	164	1
30	15	12	3	30	3	—	—	—	7	1	13	9	2
114	93	19	2	114	2	—	—	—	63	13	23	15	3
42	19	17	6	40	4	2	—	2	13	22	7	—	4
126	98	28	—	126	—	—	—	—	40	23	47	17	5
820	412	316	92	788	76	32	15	17	204	247	237	132	6
445	246	120	79	444	79	1	1	—	133	105	160	47	7
72	46	17	9	72	9	—	—	—	22	17	17	16	8
5	3	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	9
44	28	16	—	44	—	—	—	—	14	10	10	10	10
1 134	569	402	163	1 101	146	33	16	17	295	308	357	175	11
169	106	46	17	169	17	—	—	—	58	47	49	15	12
47	36	10	—	47	—	—	—	—	13	15	9	9	13
36	23	13	—	36	—	—	—	—	10	10	12	5	14
962	479	361	122	943	111	18	8	11	267	282	288	124	15
823	409	308	106	804	95	18	8	11	242	235	251	94	16
191	103	68	20	191	20	—	—	—	68	40	38	45	17
274	135	98	41	271	41	3	3	—	81	80	66	47	18
3	1	—	2	3	2	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	19
396	238	101	58	382	52	14	9	6	98	90	135	74	20
27	18	9	—	27	—	—	—	—	11	7	4	6	21
4	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
4	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	25

Table 4-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Population in housing units ...	2 550	30	16	96	164	915	562	714	562	1 352
2	Total	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
	Persons										
3	1 person	830	14	—	10	42	207	103	535	126	429
4	2 persons	234	7	—	9	9	81	32	71	56	106
5	3 persons	164	—	—	15	14	71	44	11	44	82
6	4 persons	84	1	4	3	2	31	20	1	24	54
7	5 persons	41	—	—	—	—	23	19	—	9	25
8	6 persons	22	—	—	2	—	6	12	—	5	12
9	7 persons or more	11	—	—	—	7	7	2	—	2	7
	Number of Single Children Under 18 Years										
10	None	991	14	—	24	42	231	131	615	153	470
11	1	157	7	—	5	15	91	26	4	53	105
12	2	150	1	4	7	9	52	51	—	37	83
13	3	50	—	—	4	—	30	11	—	12	33
14	4	18	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	5	11
15	5	12	—	—	—	2	4	7	—	7	8
16	6 or more	7	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	5
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
17	None	754	10	4	27	51	291	142	...	197	443
18	1 person	581	12	—	11	22	132	80	568	66	254
19	2 persons or more	50	—	—	2	2	4	10	50	4	18
	Age of Householder										
20	Under 25 years	139	—	—	4	19	66	12	...	64	108
21	25 to 29	87	—	—	2	3	45	15	...	30	35
22	30 to 34	111	4	—	7	8	57	32	...	21	65
23	35 to 44	129	3	—	5	13	62	34	...	38	70
24	45 to 54	142	2	—	5	6	35	32	...	18	58
25	55 to 64	159	—	4	6	2	31	18	...	29	110
26	65 to 74	234	5	—	3	10	59	35	234	26	106
27	75 years and over	384	7	—	7	13	73	54	384	43	164
28	Median	60	...	...	...	40	42	52	75+	40	57
	Household Composition by Age of Householder										
29	2-or-more-person households	556	7	4	29	32	220	129	83	141	286
30	Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	171	—	4	8	7	39	52	51	28	71
31	Under 25 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	...	—	—
32	25 to 29 years	14	—	—	—	—	10	5	...	3	6
33	30 to 34 years	29	—	—	—	2	9	13	...	7	10
34	35 to 44 years	37	—	—	2	3	10	15	...	9	15
35	45 to 64 years	38	—	4	4	—	3	5	...	4	21
36	65 years and over	51	—	—	2	2	7	11	51	4	18
37	Other male householder	29	4	—	3	—	12	—	3	11	12
38	Under 45 years	21	4	—	3	—	9	—	...	7	9
39	45 to 64 years	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	...	3	3
40	65 years and over	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	—
41	Other female householder	356	3	—	18	25	169	76	29	102	203
42	Under 45 years	269	3	—	13	22	140	52	...	91	173
43	45 to 64 years	58	—	—	3	3	19	20	...	5	23
44	65 years and over	29	—	—	3	—	10	4	29	7	7
45	1-person households	830	14	—	10	42	207	103	535	126	429
46	Male householder	250	5	—	3	14	80	50	131	52	129
47	Under 45 years	52	—	—	—	9	30	1	...	16	35
48	45 to 64 years	67	2	—	2	2	16	12	...	14	25
49	65 years and over	131	3	—	1	3	33	38	131	22	68
50	Female householder	580	9	—	7	28	127	52	404	74	300
51	Under 45 years	43	—	—	—	6	21	4	...	19	29
52	45 to 64 years	133	—	—	3	3	26	13	...	21	96
53	65 years and over	404	9	—	5	19	80	36	404	34	175
	Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
54	Total households with children	395	7	4	16	32	196	101	4	114	244
55	Married couples	82	—	4	1	5	27	35	—	22	39
56	One child under 6 only	12	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	8	6
57	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	17	—	—	—	3	4	15	—	1	5
58	Two or more under 6 only	14	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	4	9
59	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	10	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	2	2
60	One or more 6 to 17 only	29	—	—	1	2	10	11	—	6	18
61	Other households with two or more adults	71	1	—	6	10	22	26	4	13	38
62	One child under 6 only	13	—	—	3	1	7	4	—	5	9
63	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	8	1	—	—	—	2	4	—	3	4
64	Two or more under 6 only	11	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	2	8
65	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	7	—	—	2	5	5	—	—	—	7
66	One or more 6 to 17 only	32	—	—	1	3	6	16	4	4	10
67	Households with one adult or none	241	7	—	9	17	147	40	—	80	168
68	One child under 6 only	60	7	—	—	6	41	9	—	28	52
69	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	53	—	—	4	3	45	4	—	23	32
70	Two or more under 6 only	25	—	—	3	5	5	7	—	5	15
71	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	12	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	5	10
72	One or more 6 to 17 only	92	—	—	2	3	52	16	—	18	58
73	Total households with no children	991	14	—	24	42	231	131	615	153	470
74	Married couples	88	—	—	6	2	12	17	51	6	32
75	Other households with two or more adults	83	—	—	7	1	20	12	28	24	20
76	Households with one adult	819	14	—	10	39	199	102	535	124	419

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
2 550	1 473	791	287	2 455	251	96	60	36	726	609	821	394	1
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	2
830	398	306	126	814	115	16	4	11	212	257	245	115	3
234	128	81	25	227	21	6	2	4	61	52	76	45	4
164	105	43	16	164	16	—	—	—	58	36	54	15	5
84	53	22	9	80	9	4	4	—	16	28	19	20	6
41	26	13	2	41	2	—	—	—	19	3	19	—	7
22	18	4	—	19	—	3	3	—	7	1	10	4	8
11	7	2	2	7	—	4	2	2	2	—	4	5	9
991	492	359	140	973	127	17	4	13	279	283	268	160	10
157	89	51	17	153	15	5	2	2	32	43	71	12	11
150	96	39	15	146	15	4	4	—	43	39	50	19	12
50	33	11	6	50	6	—	—	—	15	11	19	6	13
18	9	9	—	15	—	3	3	—	2	3	9	3	14
12	10	2	—	10	—	2	2	—	5	—	8	—	15
7	5	—	2	5	—	2	—	2	—	—	2	5	16
754	456	212	85	734	78	20	13	7	195	210	242	106	17
581	258	236	88	568	78	13	4	9	166	156	174	85	18
50	21	23	6	50	6	—	—	—	14	12	11	13	19
139	81	37	20	135	17	4	—	4	19	56	60	4	20
87	45	32	10	84	8	3	1	2	24	20	27	15	21
111	68	36	8	102	6	10	8	2	35	33	30	13	22
129	86	35	8	129	8	—	—	—	34	21	52	22	23
142	93	27	22	142	22	—	—	—	44	41	32	24	24
159	91	50	18	155	18	4	4	—	44	39	40	37	25
234	115	92	27	229	22	5	—	5	62	68	63	41	26
384	156	161	67	376	63	8	4	4	113	101	122	49	27
60	54	67	67	60	67	...	...	...	62	60	58	62	28
556	337	166	53	539	48	17	12	5	163	122	182	89	29
171	102	61	8	160	7	11	9	2	70	23	38	40	30
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	31
14	11	2	2	14	2	—	—	—	6	—	5	3	32
29	16	11	2	21	—	7	5	2	12	3	9	4	33
37	26	11	—	37	—	—	—	—	15	6	11	6	34
38	21	15	2	34	2	4	4	—	16	7	2	12	35
51	28	20	3	51	3	—	—	—	18	7	11	15	36
29	14	5	10	29	10	—	—	—	6	8	13	2	37
21	10	—	10	21	10	—	—	—	6	5	10	—	38
6	3	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	39
3	1	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	40
356	221	99	35	349	32	6	2	4	88	90	130	47	41
269	155	86	27	262	23	6	2	4	50	78	107	33	42
58	51	5	2	58	2	—	—	—	27	7	13	12	43
29	14	8	6	29	6	—	—	—	10	5	11	3	44
830	398	306	126	814	115	16	4	11	212	257	245	115	45
250	110	96	44	241	39	9	4	5	63	85	75	27	46
52	35	14	3	50	2	3	1	2	11	32	7	2	47
67	38	14	15	67	15	—	—	—	20	26	12	8	48
131	37	68	25	125	23	6	4	3	32	27	55	17	49
580	287	210	82	573	76	7	—	7	149	173	170	88	50
43	26	15	2	43	2	—	—	—	10	7	20	6	51
133	71	40	21	133	21	—	—	—	24	40	42	28	52
404	190	155	59	398	53	7	—	7	115	126	108	55	53
395	243	112	40	379	36	16	12	4	96	96	158	44	54
82	54	25	4	71	2	11	9	2	31	13	25	14	55
12	10	3	—	12	—	—	—	—	5	2	5	—	56
17	12	5	—	12	—	5	5	—	6	2	5	4	57
14	8	6	—	10	—	4	4	—	2	4	3	5	58
10	6	—	4	8	2	2	—	2	5	—	5	—	59
29	19	11	—	29	—	—	—	—	13	4	7	5	60
71	43	18	10	71	10	—	—	—	27	15	14	16	61
13	7	4	3	13	3	—	—	—	6	4	1	2	62
8	6	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	3	63
11	3	4	5	11	5	—	—	—	3	6	2	—	64
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	65
32	21	8	3	32	3	—	—	—	14	5	7	6	66
241	145	70	26	236	24	5	2	2	39	67	120	15	67
60	32	19	9	60	9	—	—	—	10	18	32	—	68
53	37	11	6	53	6	—	—	—	8	22	21	3	69
25	20	3	2	25	2	—	—	—	2	9	13	—	70
12	9	3	—	12	—	—	—	—	2	—	9	—	71
92	48	35	9	87	7	5	2	2	16	19	45	12	72
991	492	359	140	973	127	17	4	13	279	283	268	160	73
88	47	36	5	88	5	—	—	—	39	10	13	26	74
83	52	22	9	81	7	2	—	2	29	17	18	19	75
819	393	301	126	804	115	16	4	11	211	256	237	115	76

Table 4-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old										
1	No own children under 18 years	1 032	14	4	24	45	249	146	618	165	502
2	With own children under 18 years	353	7	—	15	29	177	86	—	102	213
3	Under 6 years only	128	7	—	7	12	59	29	—	47	97
4	1	87	7	—	5	7	53	17	—	42	70
5	2	39	—	—	3	5	5	12	—	5	25
6	3 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
7	6 to 17 years only	142	1	—	4	10	62	39	—	28	75
8	1	68	1	—	1	6	29	13	—	13	31
9	2	55	—	—	2	—	20	21	—	10	30
10	3 or more	19	—	—	—	5	14	5	—	4	14
11	Both age groups	84	—	—	4	6	56	18	—	28	41
12	2	31	—	—	2	4	21	5	—	11	9
13	3 or more	53	—	—	2	2	35	13	—	17	31
	Persons Other Than Spouse or Children¹										
14	With other relatives	153	—	4	12	8	59	45	26	31	76
15	Single adult offspring 18 to 29	74	—	—	7	8	29	26	4	8	40
16	Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	28	—	—	3	—	5	9	17	7	7
17	Households with three generations	37	—	—	3	5	18	16	3	10	20
18	Households with 1 subfamily	24	—	—	2	5	13	9	—	7	17
19	Subfamily householder age under 30	23	—	—	2	5	13	8	—	7	17
20	30 to 64	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
21	65 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Households with 2 or more subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	Households with other types of relatives	65	—	4	3	5	30	19	8	16	41
24	With nonrelatives	60	1	—	3	3	6	11	9	21	19
25	Co-owners or co-renters	27	—	—	—	—	1	—	7	7	9
26	Lodgers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—
27	Unrelated children, under 18 years old	6	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	3
28	Other nonrelatives	26	1	—	3	3	5	9	—	11	10
29	One or more secondary families	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	2
30	2-person households, none related to each other	25	—	—	—	—	3	—	7	11	4
31	3-to-8-person households, none related to each other	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	—
	Educational Attainment of the Householder										
32	Less than 9th grade	230	3	—	8	14	55	78	161	42	139
33	9th to 12th grade, no diploma	285	2	—	2	14	114	41	142	44	178
34	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	498	14	4	13	34	152	74	197	103	244
35	Additional vocational training	34	2	—	6	2	15	7	8	—	19
36	Some college, no degree	204	3	—	4	3	67	18	61	45	97
37	Associate degree	39	—	—	3	3	20	—	5	15	11
38	Bachelor's degree	92	—	—	7	4	17	12	34	14	39
39	Graduate or professional degree	38	—	—	2	3	2	10	19	4	7
40	Percent high school graduate or higher	62.8	78.6	100.0	75.1	63.2	60.4	48.7	51.1	67.7	55.7
41	Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.4	—	—	23.8	8.6	4.4	9.3	8.6	6.8	6.5
	Citizenship of Householder										
42	Citizen of the United States	1 325	21	4	37	73	417	202	607	252	682
43	Naturalized citizen of the United States	146	—	4	3	1	7	49	103	12	75
	Year Householder Immigrated to the United States										
44	2005 to 2009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	2000 to 2004	5	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	4	2
46	1995 to 1999	27	—	—	—	—	5	11	9	3	17
47	1990 to 1994	38	—	—	—	—	1	6	20	2	25
48	1980 to 1989	58	—	—	—	2	9	21	24	7	24
49	1979 or before	78	—	4	3	—	—	39	62	11	41
	Year Householder Moved Into Unit										
50	2000 to 2004	702	21	4	7	45	259	113	215	268	415
51	1995 to 1999	382	—	—	23	20	79	68	210	—	157
52	1990 to 1994	157	—	—	2	4	43	24	109	—	77
53	1985 to 1989	73	—	—	—	2	20	11	45	—	37
54	1980 to 1984	47	—	—	3	4	12	10	29	—	16
55	1975 to 1979	19	—	—	5	—	11	5	6	—	10
56	1970 to 1974	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	1
57	1960 to 1969	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1
58	1950 to 1959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	1940 to 1949	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60	1939 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
61	Median	2000+	...	...	...	2000+	2000+	2000	1998	2000+	2000+
	Household Moves and Formation in Last Year										
62	Total with a move in last year	306	8	4	4	19	122	43	73	268	174
63	Household all moved here from one unit	241	8	4	4	19	103	32	64	241	140
64	Householder of previous unit did not move here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65	Householder of previous unit moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
66	Householder of previous unit not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
67	Household moved here from two or more units	20	—	—	—	—	9	2	5	20	12
68	No previous householder moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	1 previous householder moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70	2 or more previous householders moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
71	Previous householder(s) not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
72	Some already here, rest moved in	45	—	—	—	—	10	9	5	6	22
73	No previous householder moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
74	1 or more previous householders moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75	Previous householder(s) not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
76	Number of previous units not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 032	512	377	142	1 011	130	21	8	13	293	291	283	164	1
353	222	94	37	342	33	12	8	4	83	88	143	40	2
128	78	31	19	128	19	—	—	—	30	38	54	6	3
87	51	24	12	87	12	—	—	—	25	23	38	1	4
39	25	7	7	39	7	—	—	—	5	14	16	5	5
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6
142	88	42	11	137	9	5	2	2	36	27	54	25	7
68	39	21	8	63	6	5	2	2	8	19	30	10	8
55	40	13	1	55	1	—	—	—	24	8	19	4	9
19	9	8	2	19	2	—	—	—	4	—	5	11	10
84	56	21	7	77	5	7	5	2	17	23	35	10	11
31	20	10	2	31	2	—	—	—	8	10	7	6	12
53	36	11	5	46	4	7	5	2	9	12	29	3	13
153	98	42	14	149	14	4	4	—	58	22	41	32	14
74	59	15	—	74	—	—	—	—	32	16	11	14	15
28	19	4	5	28	5	—	—	—	14	1	8	5	16
37	30	5	2	37	2	—	—	—	17	3	10	7	17
24	18	3	2	24	2	—	—	—	7	3	8	6	18
23	18	3	2	23	2	—	—	—	7	3	8	6	19
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
65	35	24	6	61	6	4	4	—	23	5	20	18	23
60	29	21	10	59	9	2	—	2	16	22	12	10	24
27	8	13	6	25	5	2	—	2	2	13	4	7	25
4	2	—	2	4	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	26
6	6	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	1	27
26	16	8	3	26	3	—	—	—	12	8	4	3	28
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	29
25	9	12	3	23	2	2	—	2	2	9	8	5	30
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	31
230	122	70	38	230	38	—	—	—	64	38	91	37	32
285	138	115	32	277	29	8	5	3	80	89	84	32	33
498	262	164	72	480	65	17	10	7	125	146	157	70	34
34	21	8	5	34	5	—	—	—	4	13	12	5	35
204	101	71	32	200	28	4	—	4	43	78	59	24	36
39	31	8	—	39	—	—	—	—	12	13	12	3	37
92	60	27	5	89	4	3	1	2	37	12	18	25	38
38	20	17	—	38	—	—	—	—	15	3	6	13	39
62.8	64.6	60.8	61.1	62.6	59.0	74.4	67.2	81.5	61.6	66.5	59.1	66.1	40
9.4	10.9	9.3	3.0	9.4	2.2	8.0	5.4	10.6	13.8	4.0	5.6	18.8	41
1 325	694	452	180	1 293	163	33	16	17	362	372	418	174	42
146	82	61	2	142	2	4	4	—	42	22	45	37	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	45
27	14	12	—	27	—	—	—	—	4	—	9	12	46
38	28	10	—	38	—	—	—	—	11	5	7	15	47
58	42	17	—	58	—	—	—	—	24	6	5	24	48
78	39	36	2	74	2	4	4	—	17	16	30	15	49
702	388	204	110	684	98	19	7	12	140	194	278	91	50
382	171	166	45	374	43	8	6	2	92	107	103	81	51
157	88	51	19	155	16	3	—	3	66	41	33	17	52
73	42	31	—	69	—	4	4	—	38	23	3	8	53
47	26	17	4	47	4	—	—	—	26	11	5	5	54
19	15	3	1	19	1	—	—	—	13	1	4	1	55
4	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	56
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	57
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
2000+	2000+	1999	2000+	2000+	2000+	...	...	...	1997	2000+	2000+	1999	61
306	159	87	60	296	57	11	7	3	44	99	127	36	62
241	126	67	48	235	47	6	4	2	40	89	89	23	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
20	10	7	4	20	4	—	—	—	2	3	16	—	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
45	23	14	8	40	6	5	3	2	2	7	23	13	72
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76

Table 4-10. **Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.										
	Total	265	8	4	2	19	113	34	69	265	155
	Structure Type of Previous Residence										
2	Moved from within the United States ...	265	8	4	2	19	113	34	69	265	155
3	House	88	2	—	—	4	38	2	18	88	53
4	Apartment	140	3	—	2	12	65	21	34	140	80
5	Manufactured/mobile home	21	—	4	—	—	8	8	14	21	7
6	Other	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	10	10
7	Not reported	6	1	—	—	3	3	3	—	6	6
	Tenure of Previous Residence										
8	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	250	5	4	2	16	110	31	66	250	140
9	Owner occupied	44	2	4	—	—	20	8	18	44	21
10	Renter occupied	206	3	—	2	16	90	23	48	206	119
	Persons — Previous Residence										
11	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	250	5	4	2	16	110	31	66	250	140
12	1 person	68	—	—	—	7	17	6	32	68	40
13	2 persons	53	3	4	—	6	27	—	11	53	31
14	3 persons	43	—	—	—	3	24	10	15	43	13
15	4 persons	30	—	—	2	—	13	7	—	30	23
16	5 persons	28	—	—	—	—	11	4	3	28	24
17	6 persons	15	—	—	—	—	10	2	—	15	4
18	7 persons or more	6	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	6	—
19	Not reported	7	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	5
	Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here										
20	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	250	5	4	2	16	110	31	66	250	140
21	Owned or rented by a mover	191	3	4	2	16	82	24	54	191	109
22	Owned or rented by other	57	—	—	—	—	26	7	13	57	31
23	By a relative	33	—	—	—	—	18	5	4	33	19
24	By a nonrelative	24	—	—	—	—	8	2	9	24	12
25	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	Not reported	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—
	Change in Housing Costs										
27	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	250	5	4	2	16	110	31	66	250	140
28	Increased with move	58	—	4	—	3	37	4	3	58	36
29	Decreased	110	—	—	—	13	38	16	26	110	68
30	Stayed about the same	68	3	—	2	—	28	8	30	68	28
31	Don't know	13	—	—	—	—	4	2	7	13	8
32	Not reported	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
265	142	71	53	260	51	6	4	2	42	93	105	25	1
265	142	71	53	260	51	6	4	2	42	93	105	25	2
88	42	31	16	87	14	2	—	2	13	38	32	5	3
140	83	31	26	140	26	—	—	—	26	39	59	16	4
21	8	6	8	17	8	4	4	—	1	9	11	—	5
10	7	—	3	10	3	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	6
6	2	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	1	7
250	133	68	50	244	48	6	4	2	40	86	103	21	8
44	10	13	21	38	19	6	4	2	9	14	21	—	9
206	122	55	29	206	29	—	—	—	31	72	82	21	10
250	133	68	50	244	48	6	4	2	40	86	103	21	11
68	34	18	16	68	16	—	—	—	8	27	32	2	12
53	22	20	12	49	12	4	4	—	13	18	16	5	13
43	21	8	15	42	13	2	—	2	5	16	21	2	14
30	17	8	5	30	5	—	—	—	4	7	10	9	15
28	21	5	3	28	3	—	—	—	2	11	15	—	16
15	9	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	2	3	7	2	17
6	2	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	18
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	2	19
250	133	68	50	244	48	6	4	2	40	86	103	21	20
191	103	45	44	187	44	4	4	—	30	62	81	18	21
57	28	23	6	55	5	2	—	2	8	24	21	3	22
33	16	11	6	31	5	2	—	2	8	9	12	3	23
24	12	12	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	15	9	—	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	26
250	133	68	50	244	48	6	4	2	40	86	103	21	27
58	26	23	9	54	9	4	4	—	12	28	17	1	28
110	61	19	30	110	30	—	—	—	16	26	55	12	29
68	39	20	8	66	7	2	—	2	7	30	24	6	30
13	5	5	3	13	3	—	—	—	3	2	6	2	31
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	32

Table 4-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR										
	Total	273	8	4	4	19	115	35	72	268	155
	Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit¹										
2	Private displacement	13	3	–	–	–	5	2	4	13	9
3	Owner to move into unit	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4	To be converted to condominium or cooperative	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5	Closed for repairs	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	2	2
6	Other	11	3	–	–	–	3	2	4	11	7
7	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	Government displacement	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	3
9	Government wanted building or land	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10	Unit unfit for occupancy	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	3
11	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13	Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–
14	New job or job transfer	19	–	–	2	–	8	2	–	19	6
15	To be closer to work/school/other	24	–	–	2	4	4	1	8	23	10
16	Other, financial/employment related	14	–	–	–	–	5	2	–	13	9
17	To establish own household	42	–	–	2	2	20	2	4	42	26
18	Needed larger house or apartment	20	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	20	14
19	Married	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20	Widowed, divorced or separated	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	4	4
21	Other, family/person related	47	3	–	–	–	18	8	30	43	20
22	Wanted better home	31	–	–	–	3	17	10	16	31	10
23	Change from owner to renter	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	2
24	Change from renter to owner	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25	Wanted lower rent or maintenance	28	–	–	–	–	15	6	2	28	17
26	Other housing related reasons	35	–	4	–	4	7	6	9	35	24
27	Other	57	–	–	2	4	27	16	24	57	26
28	Not reported	9	3	–	–	3	8	1	–	9	7
	Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit										
29	All reported reasons equal	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	4	–
30	Private displacement	5	3	–	–	–	3	2	2	5	3
31	Government displacement	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	3
32	Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–
33	New job or job transfer	15	–	–	2	–	6	2	–	15	6
34	To be closer to work/school/other	12	–	–	–	4	–	1	4	11	5
35	Other, financial/employment related	12	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	11	9
36	To establish own household	34	–	–	–	2	18	2	–	34	26
37	Needed larger house or apartment	15	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	15	12
38	Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2
39	Other, family/personal related	29	3	–	–	–	4	–	19	26	14
40	Wanted better home	23	–	–	–	3	9	2	8	23	10
41	Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	2
42	Wanted lower rent or maintenance	21	–	–	–	–	13	6	2	21	11
43	Other housing related reasons	25	–	4	–	4	2	4	9	25	14
44	Other	53	–	–	2	4	27	14	22	53	26
45	Not reported	17	3	–	–	3	10	1	2	17	13
	Choice of Present Neighborhood¹										
46	Convenient to job	47	–	–	4	4	24	5	–	45	14
47	Convenient to friends or relatives	84	–	–	2	2	35	12	34	84	45
48	Convenient to leisure activities	6	–	–	–	–	2	–	1	6	5
49	Convenient to public transportation	17	–	–	2	–	7	4	–	17	10
50	Good schools	16	–	–	4	–	10	2	–	14	8
51	Other public services	25	–	–	–	–	12	8	16	21	7
52	Looks/design of neighborhood	36	5	–	–	3	19	2	15	36	17
53	House was most important consideration	29	4	–	–	–	9	9	2	29	25
54	Other	76	–	–	–	7	26	9	18	76	51
55	Not reported	6	3	–	–	3	5	1	–	6	4
	Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood										
56	All reported reasons equal	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	4	–
57	Convenient to job	36	–	–	2	4	19	2	–	36	12
58	Convenient to friends or relatives	60	–	–	2	2	20	–	23	60	36
59	Convenient to leisure activities	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2
60	Convenient to public transportation	7	–	–	–	–	3	2	–	7	5
61	Good schools	5	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	4	4
62	Other public services	22	–	–	–	–	12	8	16	19	5
63	Looks/design of neighborhood	30	5	–	–	3	19	2	14	30	13
64	House was most important consideration	27	–	4	–	–	9	9	1	27	24
65	Other	73	–	–	–	7	26	9	15	72	51
66	Not reported	6	3	–	–	3	5	1	–	6	4
	Neighborhood Search										
67	Looked at just this neighborhood	181	–	4	4	14	61	26	62	175	93
68	Looked at other neighborhood(s)	83	5	–	–	2	45	8	10	83	55
69	Not reported	9	3	–	–	3	8	1	–	9	7
	Choice of Present Home¹										
70	Financial reasons	122	–	–	2	13	46	15	15	116	77
71	Room layout/design	63	3	–	–	3	41	15	19	63	26
72	Kitchen	13	–	–	–	–	4	2	2	13	6
73	Size	57	–	–	–	–	32	12	19	57	35
74	Exterior appearance	28	3	–	–	–	16	2	6	28	10
75	Yard/trees/view	18	–	–	–	–	11	8	14	18	1
76	Quality of construction	12	3	–	–	3	6	2	2	12	6
77	Only one available	42	–	4	2	–	21	5	6	40	25
78	Other	55	3	–	–	–	7	4	31	55	31
79	Not reported	6	3	–	–	3	5	1	–	6	4

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
273	142	75	56	268	54	6	4	2	42	93	111	27	1
13	7	3	3	13	3	-	-	-	2	-	6	5	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
11	5	3	3	11	3	-	-	-	2	-	4	5	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13
19	13	3	2	19	2	-	-	-	-	5	10	3	14
24	15	5	3	22	2	2	-	2	-	11	12	1	15
14	6	5	3	14	3	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	16
42	29	14	-	42	-	-	-	-	9	14	17	2	17
20	17	1	2	20	2	-	-	-	6	10	4	-	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
4	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	20
47	18	6	22	47	22	-	-	-	1	15	26	4	21
31	16	5	10	31	10	-	-	-	2	9	18	2	22
3	-	1	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
28	14	8	5	28	5	-	-	-	2	11	9	5	25
35	20	11	4	31	4	4	4	-	14	10	7	3	26
57	30	9	17	57	17	-	-	-	8	15	30	4	27
9	6	4	-	9	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	1	28
4	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	29
5	-	2	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	30
3	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	31
1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	32
15	10	3	2	15	2	-	-	-	-	4	10	1	33
12	4	5	3	11	2	2	-	2	-	10	2	1	34
12	4	5	3	12	3	-	-	-	-	4	5	3	35
34	20	14	-	34	-	-	-	-	9	7	15	2	36
15	12	1	2	15	2	-	-	-	3	8	4	-	37
2	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	38
29	10	5	14	29	14	-	-	-	1	15	9	4	39
23	16	5	3	23	3	-	-	-	2	9	10	2	40
2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	41
21	10	8	2	21	2	-	-	-	2	5	9	5	42
25	10	11	4	21	4	4	4	-	10	10	2	3	43
53	26	9	17	53	17	-	-	-	8	15	30	-	44
17	12	5	-	17	-	-	-	-	5	3	6	3	45
47	30	14	3	46	2	2	-	2	7	12	26	3	46
84	35	23	27	84	27	-	-	-	13	25	41	6	47
6	3	1	2	6	2	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	48
17	13	4	-	17	-	-	-	-	2	7	6	2	49
16	10	6	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	50
25	11	2	11	25	11	-	-	-	-	8	16	-	51
36	15	9	11	36	11	-	-	-	7	13	12	3	52
29	15	12	2	25	2	4	4	-	5	11	8	4	53
76	42	23	11	76	11	-	-	-	14	29	23	10	54
6	2	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	55
4	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	56
36	25	8	3	34	2	2	-	2	4	11	20	1	57
60	23	18	19	60	19	-	-	-	9	23	24	4	58
2	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	59
7	6	2	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	60
5	4	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	61
22	8	2	11	22	11	-	-	-	-	6	16	-	62
30	15	8	7	30	7	-	-	-	7	8	12	3	63
27	15	10	2	23	2	4	4	-	5	11	7	4	64
73	39	23	11	73	11	-	-	-	14	29	20	10	65
6	2	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	66
181	88	51	42	175	41	6	4	2	28	58	79	16	67
83	49	21	14	83	14	-	-	-	12	32	29	10	68
9	6	4	-	9	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	1	69
122	80	26	16	122	16	-	-	-	20	37	52	13	70
63	35	12	16	61	14	2	-	2	10	20	29	4	71
13	8	3	2	13	2	-	-	-	3	5	4	-	72
57	32	10	15	57	15	-	-	-	6	22	29	-	73
28	9	9	10	28	10	-	-	-	6	10	13	-	74
18	3	1	14	18	14	-	-	-	-	2	16	-	75
12	7	1	4	12	4	-	-	-	2	3	7	-	76
42	22	17	3	38	3	4	4	-	1	14	18	9	77
55	20	20	15	55	15	-	-	-	15	26	5	9	78
6	2	4	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	79

Table 4-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics		Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR—Con.											
Main Reason for Choice of Present Home											
1	All reported reasons equal	12	3	—	—	—	5	—	5	11	3
2	Financial reasons	102	—	—	2	13	38	12	11	99	66
3	Room layout/design	38	—	—	—	3	24	12	17	38	10
4	Kitchen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	Size	29	—	—	—	—	17	2	5	29	25
6	Exterior appearance	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	6	—
7	Yard/trees/view	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	Quality of construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Only one available	33	—	4	2	—	15	3	6	32	22
10	Other	47	3	—	—	—	7	4	27	47	26
11	Not reported	6	3	—	—	3	5	1	—	6	4
Home Search											
12	Now in house	13	—	...	—	—	9	—	3	13	10
13	Did not look at apartments	9	—	...	—	—	5	—	3	9	8
14	Looked at apartments too	4	—	...	—	—	4	—	—	4	3
15	Search not reported	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Now in manufactured/mobile home	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
17	Did not look at apartments	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
18	Looked at apartments too	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Search not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	Now in apartment	256	8	...	4	19	107	35	69	250	141
21	Did not look at houses	215	3	...	4	16	86	26	69	210	116
22	Looked at houses too	35	3	...	—	—	15	8	—	34	21
23	Search not reported	6	3	...	—	3	5	1	—	6	4
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home											
24	Better home	139	5	4	2	5	56	19	40	139	89
25	Worse home	31	—	—	—	7	15	2	—	29	15
26	About the same	93	—	—	2	4	40	10	31	90	46
27	Not reported	10	3	—	—	3	5	3	2	10	6
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood											
28	Better neighborhood	110	5	—	—	3	48	22	36	109	61
29	Worse neighborhood	47	—	—	—	7	23	4	—	46	36
30	About the same	82	—	—	4	6	30	6	24	78	39
31	Same neighborhood	22	—	—	—	—	9	—	12	22	10
32	Not reported	12	3	4	—	3	5	3	—	12	10

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12	4	1	7	12	7	—	—	—	—	1	10	1	1
102	66	20	16	102	16	—	—	—	14	30	47	11	2
38	21	6	12	37	10	2	—	2	7	10	19	2	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
29	20	7	2	29	2	—	—	—	6	13	11	—	5
6	1	3	2	6	2	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
33	14	16	3	29	3	4	4	—	1	11	15	5	9
47	14	18	15	47	15	—	—	—	12	23	5	7	10
6	2	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	1	11
13	5	7	2	13	2	—	—	—	—	8	4	1	12
9	1	7	2	9	2	—	—	—	—	7	2	1	13
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
4	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	16
4	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
256	137	65	54	254	53	2	—	2	42	81	107	26	20
215	111	57	47	213	46	2	—	2	38	73	86	19	21
35	23	5	7	35	7	—	—	—	2	9	18	6	22
6	2	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	1	23
139	66	46	27	135	27	4	4	—	26	50	46	17	24
31	22	6	3	31	3	—	—	—	2	14	11	3	25
93	49	18	26	92	24	2	—	2	9	27	51	6	26
10	4	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	4	2	3	1	27
110	53	33	24	110	24	—	—	—	18	36	46	10	28
47	32	12	3	47	3	—	—	—	4	22	18	3	29
82	39	22	20	80	19	2	—	2	5	28	37	11	30
22	13	—	10	22	10	—	—	—	10	3	7	2	31
12	4	8	—	8	—	4	4	—	4	4	3	1	32

Table 4-12. **Income Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
	Household Income										
2	Less than \$5,000	257	9	–	–	21	118	32	60	59	257
3	\$5,000 to \$9,999	405	5	4	3	17	106	61	256	67	348
4	\$10,000 to \$14,999	272	5	–	10	16	60	28	165	56	73
5	\$15,000 to \$19,999	161	3	–	9	3	56	43	85	40	25
6	\$20,000 to \$24,999	92	–	–	6	8	22	31	17	10	12
7	\$25,000 to \$29,999	54	–	–	4	–	18	3	15	11	–
8	\$30,000 to \$34,999	34	–	–	2	3	21	3	11	11	–
9	\$35,000 to \$39,999	20	–	–	2	3	7	10	6	6	–
10	\$40,000 to \$49,999	24	–	–	–	–	4	7	2	2	–
11	\$50,000 to \$59,999	21	–	–	3	–	8	3	–	4	–
12	\$60,000 to \$79,999	28	–	–	–	3	4	6	2	–	–
13	\$80,000 to \$99,999	10	–	–	–	–	2	3	–	1	–
14	\$100,000 to \$119,999	7	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
15	\$120,000 or more	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16	Median	10 581	...	...	...	9 660	9 532	14 133	9 876	10 734	6 450
	As percent of poverty level:										
17	Less than 50 percent	272	9	4	–	21	123	35	60	65	272
18	50 to 99	443	5	–	8	19	131	90	209	90	443
19	100 to 149	309	2	–	16	18	72	38	196	41	...
20	150 to 199	135	5	–	4	8	45	34	80	41	...
21	200 percent or more	226	–	–	11	7	56	34	73	31	...
	Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
22	Less than \$5,000	261	9	–	–	21	118	33	60	62	259
23	\$5,000 to \$9,999	415	5	4	3	17	107	61	262	72	348
24	\$10,000 to \$14,999	270	5	–	10	16	60	28	164	58	70
25	\$15,000 to \$19,999	158	3	–	9	3	54	43	84	37	25
26	\$20,000 to \$24,999	92	–	–	6	11	22	32	16	9	12
27	\$25,000 to \$29,999	58	–	–	4	3	18	3	15	11	–
28	\$30,000 to \$34,999	29	–	–	2	–	21	3	9	7	–
29	\$35,000 to \$39,999	20	–	–	2	3	7	10	6	6	–
30	\$40,000 to \$49,999	25	–	–	–	–	4	7	2	2	–
31	\$50,000 to \$59,999	17	–	–	3	–	8	3	–	3	–
32	\$60,000 to \$79,999	24	–	–	–	–	4	3	2	–	–
33	\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	–	–	–	–	2	3	–	1	–
34	\$100,000 to \$119,999	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35	\$120,000 or more	7	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
36	Median	10 319	...	...	...	9 660	9 474	13 842	9 768	9 995	6 411
	Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals¹										
37	Wages and salaries	590	3	–	31	42	218	126	82	138	221
38	Wages and salaries were majority of income ..	491	3	–	29	38	191	106	28	120	192
39	2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries	61	–	–	2	1	18	17	1	16	16
40	Business, farm, or ranch	8	–	–	–	3	5	–	–	2	5
41	Social Security or pensions	650	9	4	11	20	137	88	551	77	292
42	Interest	116	–	–	–	8	20	5	77	7	30
43	Stock dividend(s)	21	–	–	–	–	5	–	15	1	2
44	Rental income with lodger(s)	5	–	–	–	4	1	–	4	–	1
45	Welfare or SSI	292	–	4	11	16	98	52	112	56	229
46	Alimony or child support	76	–	–	–	12	32	13	1	22	54
47	Other	105	–	–	–	8	35	11	31	30	55
	Amount of Savings and Investments										
48	Income of \$25,000 or less	1 200	21	4	29	68	365	197	585	239	715
49	No savings or investments	964	14	4	23	58	320	172	446	217	610
50	\$25,000 or less	157	8	–	3	7	29	11	98	19	71
51	More than \$25,000	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	2
52	Not reported	64	–	–	3	3	17	14	26	3	32
	Food Stamps										
53	Income of \$25,000 or less	1 200	21	4	29	68	365	197	585	239	715
54	Family members received food stamps	412	7	–	5	30	161	68	127	86	326
55	Did not receive food stamps	734	15	4	22	35	185	116	436	146	361
56	Not reported	54	–	–	1	3	20	14	22	7	28
	Rent Reductions										
57	No subsidy	273	2	4	3	25	77	48	93	61	85
58	Rent control	24	–	–	–	–	7	4	11	–	10
59	No rent control	221	2	4	1	21	64	34	75	53	61
60	Reduced by owner	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	3
61	Not reduced by owner	205	2	4	1	21	64	34	75	46	56
62	Owner reduction not reported	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
63	Rent control not reported	28	–	–	2	4	6	9	7	8	15
64	Owned by public housing authority	451	13	–	9	12	143	64	210	98	276
65	Government subsidy	458	2	–	25	25	145	64	210	68	275
66	Other, income verification	170	5	–	2	11	56	42	81	40	61
67	Subsidy not reported	34	–	–	–	–	5	15	25	–	18

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	1
257	120	98	39	251	39	6	6	—	58	75	98	26	2
405	211	134	59	393	51	12	4	8	109	121	129	46	3
272	138	101	33	269	33	2	2	—	59	99	66	48	4
161	81	53	26	157	23	4	—	4	36	35	68	22	5
92	55	27	10	92	10	—	—	—	25	16	24	27	6
54	33	16	5	54	5	—	—	—	15	12	17	9	7
34	17	15	2	34	2	—	—	—	15	5	9	5	8
20	17	3	—	20	—	—	—	—	10	4	5	2	9
24	15	8	2	23	—	2	—	2	5	7	6	7	10
21	18	2	2	20	—	2	—	2	14	1	3	2	11
28	19	7	2	25	—	3	1	2	23	1	2	2	12
10	6	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	5	13
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	14
7	2	4	—	4	—	3	3	—	2	—	—	4	15
10 581	11 313	10 186	9 293	10 605	9 128	...	...	...	11 800	9 705	9 489	13 222	16
272	125	105	41	262	41	10	10	—	59	81	105	27	17
443	265	133	46	441	46	2	2	—	112	126	146	59	18
309	153	98	57	299	47	10	—	10	73	93	93	49	19
135	73	49	13	132	10	3	—	3	50	34	33	18	20
226	119	86	22	219	18	7	4	3	81	44	50	51	21
261	124	98	39	255	39	6	6	—	58	77	100	26	22
415	211	140	63	403	56	12	4	8	109	133	128	46	23
270	143	97	31	268	31	2	2	—	61	95	66	48	24
158	81	52	25	155	21	4	—	4	36	33	66	22	25
92	54	26	12	90	10	2	—	2	29	10	26	27	26
58	36	18	5	58	5	—	—	—	15	12	19	12	27
29	13	15	2	29	2	—	—	—	13	3	9	5	28
20	17	3	—	20	—	—	—	—	10	4	5	2	29
25	15	9	2	24	—	2	—	2	5	7	3	10	30
17	16	2	—	17	—	—	—	—	14	1	2	—	31
24	15	7	2	22	—	3	1	2	19	1	2	2	32
7	6	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	2	33
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	34
7	2	4	—	4	—	3	3	—	2	—	—	4	35
10 319	11 115	9 926	9 013	10 340	8 822	...	...	...	11 730	9 248	9 423	13 222	36
590	347	176	67	572	58	18	9	9	176	140	165	109	37
491	302	142	46	477	39	13	6	7	147	117	134	94	38
61	35	23	4	56	2	5	3	2	19	5	17	20	39
8	2	5	1	8	1	—	—	—	1	2	4	1	40
650	288	266	96	633	86	17	8	9	178	199	184	88	41
116	50	60	6	114	4	3	1	2	52	31	18	15	42
21	11	6	4	18	1	3	—	3	11	10	—	—	43
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	44
292	170	97	25	284	25	9	9	—	88	74	85	45	45
76	35	33	7	74	5	2	—	2	3	19	46	8	46
105	71	17	17	105	17	—	—	—	18	26	48	12	47
1 200	618	412	170	1 175	157	25	12	13	293	350	388	169	48
964	519	312	132	946	126	18	12	6	211	281	333	139	49
157	68	57	32	152	27	5	—	5	57	53	29	18	50
15	1	12	2	13	—	2	—	2	7	4	—	4	51
64	30	31	4	64	4	—	—	—	18	13	26	8	52
1 200	618	412	170	1 175	157	25	12	13	293	350	388	169	53
412	221	125	66	400	59	11	5	7	74	117	176	44	54
734	366	264	104	720	97	14	8	6	204	226	187	117	55
54	30	24	—	54	—	—	—	—	15	7	25	8	56
273	152	106	15	263	10	10	5	5	81	76	68	47	57
24	15	10	—	24	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	3	58
221	119	87	15	211	10	10	5	5	50	61	66	44	59
14	9	4	—	14	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	5	60
205	107	82	15	195	10	10	5	5	46	58	61	39	61
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	62
28	18	9	—	28	—	—	—	—	10	16	2	—	63
451	221	152	78	439	72	12	6	6	101	149	133	69	64
458	243	155	60	449	57	9	6	3	143	107	139	69	65
170	88	55	26	168	24	2	—	2	41	45	65	18	66
34	30	4	—	34	—	—	—	—	10	2	21	1	67

Table 4-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
	Monthly Housing Costs										
2	Less than \$100	50	–	–	1	3	28	1	12	11	42
3	\$100 to \$199	306	4	–	2	19	108	49	166	49	220
4	\$200 to \$249	167	5	–	1	2	38	14	95	17	104
5	\$250 to \$299	107	5	–	2	5	21	14	59	25	46
6	\$300 to \$349	82	2	–	8	5	23	13	42	17	35
7	\$350 to \$399	85	3	–	–	8	18	15	39	16	48
8	\$400 to \$449	57	–	–	2	–	16	20	17	7	23
9	\$450 to \$499	52	–	4	3	3	16	8	27	5	22
10	\$500 to \$599	148	–	–	15	4	46	33	60	46	50
11	\$600 to \$699	77	1	–	–	7	21	16	33	14	26
12	\$700 to \$799	46	–	–	2	7	10	18	15	4	5
13	\$800 to \$999	60	–	–	–	5	29	11	18	14	12
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	29	–	–	–	3	6	3	7	4	7
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	1	–	4
16	\$1,500 or more	21	–	–	–	–	4	–	12	1	5
17	No cash rent	90	3	–	2	3	43	14	18	37	64
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	312	...	...	...	357	292	411	274	340	231
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income¹										
19	Less than 5 percent	11	–	–	–	–	–	3	4	2	3
20	5 to 9 percent	50	–	–	2	–	25	3	11	3	4
21	10 to 14 percent	58	–	–	7	–	24	8	23	15	10
22	15 to 19 percent	91	2	–	–	–	24	17	33	16	19
23	20 to 24 percent	119	–	–	2	3	35	36	60	10	48
24	25 to 29 percent	199	2	–	4	16	64	12	108	36	86
25	30 to 34 percent	205	5	–	10	5	44	35	106	47	99
26	35 to 39 percent	74	–	–	7	4	24	22	23	19	47
27	40 to 49 percent	145	–	–	–	19	49	30	73	34	63
28	50 to 59 percent	46	3	–	2	6	10	9	25	3	21
29	60 to 69 percent	35	–	4	4	–	5	4	15	7	23
30	70 to 99 percent	61	–	–	–	3	15	2	40	5	40
31	100 percent or more ²	139	–	–	–	11	44	23	61	12	127
32	Zero or negative income	61	7	–	–	4	21	14	18	20	59
33	No cash rent	90	3	–	2	3	43	14	18	37	64
34	Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	32	...	...	...	43	31	33	32	32	38
35	Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	30	...	...	...	40	29	32	31	32	33
	Rent Paid by Lodgers										
36	Lodgers in housing units	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	4	–
37	Less than \$100 per month	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
38	\$100 to \$199	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
39	\$200 to \$299	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
40	\$300 to \$399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
41	\$400 or more per month	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–
42	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
43	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
44	Electricity used	1 385	21	4	39	74	427	232	618	268	715
45	Less than \$25	151	2	–	3	5	25	17	73	21	72
46	\$25 to \$49	381	13	4	7	15	134	59	151	76	217
47	\$50 to \$74	189	1	–	4	6	77	35	50	33	107
48	\$75 to \$99	73	3	–	4	–	19	25	12	19	35
49	\$100 to \$149	24	–	–	–	3	14	2	3	9	10
50	\$150 to \$199	23	–	–	–	2	14	10	14	10	11
51	\$200 or more	16	–	–	–	–	6	–	9	–	9
52	Median	43	...	...	...	43	47	49	39	46	43
53	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	526	3	–	21	42	138	83	305	99	254
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas										
54	Piped gas used	746	11	–	29	56	293	135	235	147	374
55	Less than \$25	113	–	–	3	6	31	31	30	17	38
56	\$25 to \$49	93	7	–	8	8	48	8	22	25	54
57	\$50 to \$74	36	1	–	–	–	24	3	2	8	21
58	\$75 to \$99	7	–	–	–	–	6	1	–	6	4
59	\$100 to \$149	4	–	–	–	3	3	1	–	3	1
60	\$150 to \$199	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
61	\$200 or more	9	–	–	–	–	5	–	7	1	5
62	Median	30	...	...	...	34	39	25-	25-	38	36
63	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	484	4	–	18	39	177	92	174	87	251
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil										
64	Fuel oil used	389	2	–	14	27	106	85	203	45	187
65	Less than \$25	7	–	–	–	–	1	2	5	–	4
66	\$25 to \$49	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
67	\$50 to \$74	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
68	\$75 to \$99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
69	\$100 to \$149	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	2
70	\$150 to \$199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
71	\$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
72	Median	25-	...	...	...	...	115	25-	25-	...	25-
73	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	378	2	–	14	27	103	83	193	43	181
	Property Insurance										
74	Property insurance paid	193	9	4	7	5	49	5	120	39	59
75	Median per month	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	10-	...	10-

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	1
50	20	21	9	50	9	—	—	—	6	4	33	6	2
306	189	77	40	299	33	7	—	7	87	93	100	27	3
167	79	51	37	161	34	5	2	3	27	61	40	38	4
107	47	44	16	107	16	—	—	—	35	28	33	11	5
82	43	31	8	82	8	—	—	—	23	23	23	13	6
85	49	27	10	85	10	—	—	—	21	30	24	11	7
57	31	24	2	51	—	5	4	2	20	14	13	10	8
52	23	24	5	48	5	4	4	—	14	16	19	3	9
148	83	51	14	148	14	—	—	—	38	42	45	22	10
77	50	19	8	75	6	3	1	2	22	16	24	15	11
46	22	17	7	44	5	2	—	2	17	8	12	10	12
60	35	25	—	57	—	3	3	—	25	12	11	12	13
29	11	15	3	27	1	2	—	2	12	4	5	8	14
10	7	2	1	10	1	—	—	—	9	1	—	—	15
21	8	13	—	21	—	—	—	—	11	2	5	2	16
90	39	31	20	88	20	2	2	—	10	24	41	16	17
312	317	343	242	310	243	...	...	...	362	285	281	347	18
11	8	3	—	11	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	1	19
50	28	16	7	45	5	5	3	2	16	7	19	9	20
58	40	13	5	58	5	1	1	—	22	11	18	7	21
91	61	19	11	89	10	2	—	2	31	17	28	14	22
119	69	32	17	115	14	4	—	4	35	28	38	18	23
199	108	53	38	195	33	4	—	4	63	60	40	35	24
205	92	88	26	200	21	5	—	5	52	77	51	25	25
74	50	22	2	74	2	—	—	—	15	26	25	8	26
145	95	43	7	145	7	—	—	—	30	39	54	22	27
46	12	26	8	46	8	—	—	—	16	7	21	2	28
35	10	22	3	31	3	4	4	—	5	13	5	12	29
61	21	28	12	61	12	—	—	—	19	14	22	7	30
139	65	61	13	134	13	6	6	—	38	37	40	24	31
61	37	14	10	61	10	2	2	—	22	19	16	3	32
90	39	31	20	88	20	2	2	—	10	24	41	16	33
32	31	34	29	32	30	...	...	...	30	33	33	32	34
30	29	33	29	31	29	...	...	...	29	32	31	29	35
4	2	—	2	4	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
1 385	735	471	180	1 353	163	33	16	17	376	379	426	204	44
151	60	75	16	151	16	—	—	—	36	55	15	46	45
381	179	158	44	371	41	10	7	3	103	120	102	57	46
189	110	62	17	183	13	6	2	4	44	35	96	14	47
73	45	15	13	71	11	2	—	2	12	20	33	8	48
24	18	3	4	22	2	3	1	2	5	1	17	1	49
23	3	5	16	21	16	2	2	—	5	4	15	—	50
16	2	13	1	16	1	—	—	—	1	2	11	2	51
43	46	39	47	43	46	...	...	...	41	38	57	33	52
526	318	139	69	516	63	10	4	6	170	141	137	78	53
746	439	236	70	735	65	11	6	5	249	208	166	123	54
113	54	40	20	110	17	3	—	3	29	6	22	57	55
93	35	42	16	93	16	—	—	—	14	31	39	10	56
36	24	8	3	36	3	—	—	—	2	20	11	3	57
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	58
4	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	59
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
9	2	2	5	9	5	—	—	—	1	3	3	2	61
30	31	29	28	30	31	...	...	...	25-	47	36	25-	62
484	315	143	26	476	24	8	6	2	204	141	89	50	63
389	243	130	16	383	13	6	4	3	236	49	77	27	64
7	4	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	—	65
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	66
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	69
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
25-	25-	25-	...	25-	...	...	...	...	25-	...	25-	...	72
378	236	126	16	372	13	6	4	3	230	44	77	27	73
193	79	85	28	186	27	7	5	2	50	68	48	27	74
13	17	15	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	10-	...	...	75

Table 4-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels										
1	Water paid separately	49	—	4	2	6	19	5	1	22	38
2	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Trash paid separately	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	10
4	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Bottled gas paid separately	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
6	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Other fuel paid separately	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
8	Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
49	12	24	12	39	7	9	4	5	3	10	28	7	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
16	7	6	3	14	1	2	—	2	—	2	5	8	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
4	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8

Table 4-17. **Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
Total	1 385	107	972	289	19	66	759	374	161	25
Persons										
1 person	830	100	672	58	—	62	678	80	10	—
2 persons	234	5	178	51	—	5	62	149	18	—
3 persons	164	—	79	82	2	—	16	91	55	2
4 persons	84	—	26	51	7	—	—	35	41	8
5 persons	41	2	12	24	3	—	3	13	21	3
6 persons	22	—	4	12	6	—	—	6	8	8
7 persons or more	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	7	4
Rooms										
1 room	18	...	...	...	...	18	—	...	...	...
2 rooms	88	...	...	...	...	45	43	—	...	...
3 rooms	647	...	...	...	...	—	646	1	—	...
4 rooms	325	...	...	...	...	—	56	269	—	...
5 rooms	238	...	...	...	...	3	13	98	124	—
6 rooms	51	...	...	...	...	—	2	5	33	11
7 rooms	17	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	4	13
8 rooms	2	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	2
9 rooms .....	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
10 rooms or more .....	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms										
None	66	64	—	3	—	...	...	...	...	...
1	759	43	702	15	—	...	...	...	...	...
2	374	—	270	104	—	...	...	...	...	...
3	161	—	—	157	4	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more	25	...	—	11	15	...	...	...	...	...
Complete Bathrooms										
None	18	8	5	3	2	8	2	3	5	—
1	1 186	99	924	164	—	59	747	305	73	2
1 1/2	128	—	28	89	11	—	10	38	69	12
2 or more	53	—	15	33	6	—	—	28	14	12
Lot Size¹										
1-unit structures	55	—	25	25	6	—	11	18	20	6
Less than 1/8 acre	18	—	12	5	1	—	4	7	5	1
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	17	—	5	7	5	—	—	6	6	5
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	6	—	1	5	—	—	1	2	2	—
1/2 up to 1 acre	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
1 up to 5 acres	6	—	5	1	—	—	4	2	—	—
5 up to 10 acres	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
10 acres or more	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—
Median .....	.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	261	12	190	59	—	7	114	106	34	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	415	56	316	36	5	31	304	53	20	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	270	11	197	59	3	5	175	52	30	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	158	22	97	35	4	19	68	44	25	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	92	—	53	38	—	—	28	46	16	2
\$25,000 to \$29,999	58	—	42	16	—	—	29	17	13	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	29	—	14	15	1	—	13	8	7	2
\$35,000 to \$39,999	20	2	17	2	—	—	14	6	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	25	2	13	11	—	2	6	10	8	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	17	—	5	10	3	—	1	5	8	3
\$60,000 to \$79,999	24	—	19	6	—	—	6	16	—	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	2	2	2	1	2	—	4	—	1
\$100,000 to \$119,999	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$120,000 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Median	10 319	8 659	9 680	14 136	...	9 218	9 359	12 674	14 318	...
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	50	2	39	8	—	—	17	28	4	—
\$100 to \$199	306	27	238	41	—	20	211	48	23	5
\$200 to \$249	167	22	123	22	—	11	111	32	11	2
\$250 to \$299	107	13	62	26	5	2	70	17	14	3
\$300 to \$349	82	5	64	11	2	5	44	29	—	4
\$350 to \$399	85	5	61	19	—	5	59	12	10	—
\$400 to \$449	57	2	31	23	—	2	27	10	18	—
\$450 to \$499	52	—	39	13	—	—	28	11	13	—
\$500 to \$599	148	15	91	36	5	12	72	42	18	3
\$600 to \$699	77	6	50	21	—	2	35	24	15	—
\$700 to \$799	46	—	43	3	—	—	22	21	3	—
\$800 to \$999	60	—	33	24	3	—	19	29	10	3
\$1,000 to \$1,249	29	—	14	15	—	—	7	16	5	2
\$1,250 to \$1,499	10	—	4	6	—	—	2	5	3	—
\$1,500 or more	21	—	18	2	1	—	14	5	—	1
No cash rent	90	9	60	19	3	9	20	45	14	3
Median (excludes no cash rent)	312	244	295	417	...	242	272	394	432	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 4-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Total	12	—	4	2	—	—	—	6	...
Persons									
1 person	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	...
2 persons	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 persons	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	...
4 persons	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...
5 persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6 persons	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
7 persons or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rooms									
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 rooms	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
4 rooms	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	...
5 rooms	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	...
6 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
7 rooms	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
8 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
9 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 rooms or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bedrooms									
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	...
2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
3	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	...
4 or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
Complete Bathrooms									
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	11	—	4	2	—	—	—	5	...
1 1/2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lot Size¹									
1-unit structures	12	—	4	2	—	—	—	6	...
Less than 1/8 acre	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	...
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	...
1/2 up to 1 acre	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...
1 up to 5 acres	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
5 up to 10 acres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 acres or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$250 to \$299	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$350 to \$399	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$400 to \$449	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$450 to \$499	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$600 to \$699	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$700 to \$799	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$800 to \$999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$1,000 to \$1,249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$1,500 or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
No cash rent	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	...
Median (excludes no cash rent) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 4-19. **Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Total	1 382	3	303	3
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000	261	—	45	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	415	—	59	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	270	—	46	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	155	3	35	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	92	—	31	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	58	—	21	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	29	—	18	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	20	—	4	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	25	—	15	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	17	—	5	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	24	—	16	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	—	5	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	1	—	1	—
\$120,000 or more	7	—	4	—
Median	10 290	...	15 308	...
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100	50	—	3	—
\$100 to \$199	306	—	30	—
\$200 to \$249	167	—	23	—
\$250 to \$299	107	—	17	—
\$300 to \$349	82	—	8	—
\$350 to \$399	85	—	11	—
\$400 to \$449	57	—	12	—
\$450 to \$499	52	—	16	—
\$500 to \$599	148	—	48	—
\$600 to \$699	74	3	38	3
\$700 to \$799	46	—	20	—
\$800 to \$999	60	—	32	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249	29	—	21	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499	10	—	6	—
\$1,500 or more	21	—	10	—
No cash rent	90	—	10	—
Median (excludes no cash rent)	311	...	557	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current income⁴												
Less than 5 percent	11	—	4	—
5 to 9 percent	50	—	9	—
10 to 14 percent	58	—	12	—
15 to 19 percent	91	—	8	—
20 to 24 percent	119	—	21	—
25 to 29 percent	199	—	40	—
30 to 34 percent	205	—	38	—
35 to 39 percent	74	—	22	—
40 to 49 percent	142	3	46	3
50 to 59 percent	46	—	16	—
60 to 69 percent	35	—	12	—
70 to 99 percent	61	—	23	—
100 percent or more ⁵	139	—	25	—
Zero or negative income	61	—	17	—
No cash rent	90	—	10	—
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	32	...	36	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	30	...	34	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects and housing units with government rent subsidies.²Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.³Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.⁴Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁵May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 4-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to neg- ative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Total	1 385	77	184	415	270	158	150	50	42	24	7	1	7	10 319
Units in Structure														
1, detached	8	—	—	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	...
1, attached	45	3	12	11	4	6	—	1	8	—	—	—	—	...
2 to 4	128	2	12	38	13	24	29	5	3	—	2	—	—	14 616
5 to 9	248	15	50	61	41	24	42	9	7	1	—	—	—	9 910
10 to 19	130	14	23	20	32	12	14	7	3	4	—	—	—	11 239
20 to 49	174	14	26	47	33	19	18	7	7	3	1	—	—	10 044
50 or more	649	30	62	229	145	73	47	21	14	17	3	1	7	10 103
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	21	9	—	5	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1995 to 1999	38	2	—	12	5	7	8	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
1990 to 1994	35	—	3	16	7	1	3	—	2	3	—	1	1	...
1985 to 1989	61	6	8	19	9	2	8	—	3	—	—	—	3	9 220
1980 to 1984	256	8	50	73	57	29	27	10	1	—	1	—	—	9 799
1975 to 1979	353	17	40	134	71	39	27	11	11	3	2	—	—	9 501
1970 to 1974	271	16	32	79	68	32	18	6	9	8	2	—	—	10 587
1960 to 1969	142	6	21	29	22	20	29	8	3	2	1	—	—	13 366
1950 to 1959	46	—	12	9	9	10	—	1	—	3	—	—	2	...
1940 to 1949	37	—	8	10	—	3	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	...
1930 to 1939	21	3	3	—	—	4	5	—	5	—	1	—	—	...
1920 to 1929	20	1	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	...
1919 or earlier	85	9	7	23	12	8	14	4	5	4	—	—	—	11 739
Median	1976	1976	1976	1977	1976	1975	1974	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rooms														
1 room	18	4	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	88	2	5	44	11	22	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	9 306
3 rooms	647	38	60	261	158	57	46	16	5	6	2	1	—	9 332
4 rooms	325	16	76	56	40	40	49	15	12	12	2	—	7	11 839
5 rooms	238	15	32	28	47	34	46	12	17	4	2	—	—	14 636
6 rooms	51	2	10	8	12	1	9	4	3	2	—	—	—	...
7 rooms	17	—	—	5	3	2	—	1	3	—	1	—	—	...
8 rooms	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
9 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 rooms or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bedrooms														
None	66	4	3	31	5	19	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	9 218
1	759	40	75	304	175	68	57	27	7	6	—	1	—	9 359
2	374	24	82	53	52	44	62	14	15	16	4	—	7	12 674
3	161	9	25	20	30	25	29	7	16	—	—	—	—	14 318
4 or more	25	—	—	5	8	2	2	2	3	2	1	—	—	...
Complete Bathrooms														
None	18	4	3	6	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1	1 186	68	164	379	236	135	118	37	23	19	5	1	2	9 758
1 1/2	128	2	11	24	29	19	25	4	10	2	1	—	—	14 540
2 or more	53	2	6	6	5	2	5	9	9	4	1	—	4	...
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	657	37	102	166	143	78	70	31	22	5	2	1	1	10 849
Steam or hot water system	297	9	28	99	49	22	34	16	15	18	4	—	2	11 269
Electric heat pump	149	12	17	54	24	21	18	1	1	—	—	—	—	9 178
Built-in electric units	192	12	26	61	37	29	22	—	2	1	—	—	3	9 774
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	74	6	10	30	9	8	6	1	4	—	1	—	—	8 506
Room heaters with flue	7	—	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Room heaters without flue	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Portable electric heaters	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stoves	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cooking stove	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
None	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	1 384	77	184	415	270	158	149	50	42	24	7	1	7	10 310
Well serving 1 to 5 units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Drilled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	1 385	77	184	415	270	158	150	50	42	24	7	1	7	10 319
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	1 385	76	184	415	270	158	150	50	42	24	7	1	7	10 326
Electricity	756	44	113	242	147	91	83	16	14	4	—	—	3	9 584
Piped gas	446	27	54	118	96	61	50	17	11	7	3	—	1	11 214
Bottled gas	12	—	—	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fuel oil	164	5	16	44	23	6	17	16	18	13	4	1	2	13 849
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Solar energy	4	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 4-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel.....	1 376	73	182	411	270	158	150	50	42	24	7	1	7	10 409
Electricity	949	50	127	320	194	107	99	22	18	7	2	—	3	9 640
Piped gas	412	23	55	84	73	51	51	26	24	15	5	1	4	13 056
Bottled gas	14	—	—	7	3	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	830	39	103	343	168	80	55	20	11	8	2	1	—	8 965
2 persons	234	20	37	36	44	32	33	11	9	9	—	—	2	12 673
3 persons	164	14	21	21	40	19	30	5	9	4	1	—	1	13 429
4 persons	84	1	15	12	12	16	13	4	8	2	1	—	—	15 637
5 persons	41	—	6	3	3	9	6	—	2	—	2	—	—	...
6 persons	22	2	—	—	4	2	5	2	3	—	1	—	3	...
7 persons or more	11	—	2	—	—	—	5	2	—	2	—	—	—	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	556	37	81	72	102	79	95	30	32	17	5	—	7	14 317
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	171	3	7	26	29	29	30	16	12	8	5	—	6	18 446
Under 25 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 years	14	—	—	—	3	3	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	...
30 to 34 years	29	—	2	2	—	5	—	8	2	2	2	—	6	...
35 to 44 years	37	1	2	2	2	9	5	5	5	4	1	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	38	2	—	7	11	2	9	2	2	2	1	—	—	...
65 years and over	51	—	3	15	13	10	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other male householder	29	4	3	6	5	2	—	1	4	3	—	—	1	...
Under 45 years	21	4	3	2	5	2	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	...
65 years and over	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other female householder	356	30	71	40	68	48	65	13	15	6	1	—	—	12 764
Under 45 years	269	27	62	31	52	27	42	11	11	4	1	—	—	11 369
45 to 64 years	58	3	9	—	10	7	22	2	4	2	—	—	—	20 376
65 years and over	29	—	—	8	6	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
1-person households	830	39	103	343	168	80	55	20	11	8	2	1	—	8 965
Male householder	250	20	33	86	26	38	19	11	11	3	2	1	—	9 160
Under 45 years	52	5	11	20	3	6	1	—	4	1	—	1	—	...
45 to 64 years	67	6	6	16	4	7	16	2	5	2	2	—	—	15 081
65 years and over	131	9	16	50	18	26	2	8	2	—	—	—	—	9 035
Female householder	580	19	71	257	142	41	36	9	—	5	—	—	—	8 900
Under 45 years	43	6	13	10	—	5	4	2	—	3	—	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	133	4	35	60	16	2	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	7 274
65 years and over	404	9	23	186	126	34	19	4	—	2	—	—	—	9 571
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	1 032	46	117	379	215	109	93	27	22	16	4	1	2	9 658
With own children under 18 years	353	30	68	36	55	49	57	22	21	8	3	—	4	13 928
Under 6 years only	128	22	41	9	20	10	14	4	8	—	—	—	—	5 420
1	87	22	26	9	13	2	5	4	6	—	—	—	—	5000-
2	39	—	13	—	7	8	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	...
3 or more	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6 to 17 years only	142	3	17	18	22	26	25	10	10	6	3	—	1	17 072
1	68	1	8	13	7	15	10	6	4	1	1	—	1	16 594
2	55	1	5	5	12	10	7	2	6	5	2	—	—	17 027
3 or more	19	—	5	—	2	2	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
Both age groups	84	6	9	8	14	13	18	9	2	2	—	—	3	17 118
2	31	6	4	—	—	8	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 or more	53	—	5	8	14	5	8	7	2	2	—	—	3	...
Monthly Housing Costs														
Less than \$100	50	3	24	10	8	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	306	5	41	180	37	25	10	4	4	—	—	—	—	7 972
\$200 to \$249	167	—	28	96	24	9	7	2	2	—	—	—	—	7 897
\$250 to \$299	107	12	8	31	30	21	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	10 498
\$300 to \$349	82	7	10	13	34	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 622
\$350 to \$399	85	2	18	19	26	11	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	10 825
\$400 to \$449	57	1	6	6	20	8	10	2	3	—	—	1	—	13 920
\$450 to \$499	52	8	3	12	13	4	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$500 to \$599	148	9	10	15	37	29	30	7	12	—	—	—	—	15 598
\$600 to \$699	77	4	1	12	10	16	20	10	3	2	—	—	—	18 585
\$700 to \$799	46	—	—	2	—	12	13	7	4	1	1	—	—	...
\$800 to \$999	60	8	3	—	7	—	8	10	9	8	3	—	3	32 723
\$1,000 to \$1,249	29	2	—	4	—	—	11	3	4	2	—	—	2	...
\$1,250 to \$1,499	10	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	...
\$1,500 or more	21	—	—	5	2	3	2	4	—	2	1	—	1	...
No cash rent	90	16	32	7	16	10	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	5000-
Median (excludes no cash rent)	312	456	220	207	342	387	537	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income²														
Less than 5 percent	11	—	—	—	3	3	—	1	4	—	—	—	—	...
5 to 9 percent	50	—	—	1	5	12	13	6	2	3	2	1	7	...
10 to 14 percent	58	—	—	6	12	15	6	5	7	4	4	—	—	18 742
15 to 19 percent	91	—	—	16	15	23	14	6	8	9	—	—	—	18 241
20 to 24 percent	119	—	—	49	18	8	24	9	7	2	1	—	—	12 816
25 to 29 percent	199	—	8	92	46	14	29	5	5	—	—	—	—	9 993
30 to 34 percent	205	—	6	93	52	15	21	10	5	2	—	—	—	10 284
35 to 39 percent	74	—	7	29	17	7	10	2	2	—	—	—	—	10 403
40 to 49 percent	145	—	14	37	44	32	14	3	—	—	—	—	—	12 409
50 to 59 percent	46	—	6	8	16	15	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	...
60 to 69 percent	35	—	1	23	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
70 to 99 percent	61	—	12	27	15	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	8 472
100 percent or more ³	139	—	99	26	4	3	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	3 513
Zero or negative income	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	90	16	32	7	16	10	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	4 545
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	32	5-	100+	32	33	29	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	30	5-	44	31	33	29	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 4-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to neg- ative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	273	17	26	42	42	28	50	22	21	16	5	1	4	16 653
Rent control	24	—	3	7	3	—	4	1	2	4	—	—	—	...
No rent control	221	7	19	33	34	24	46	21	16	12	5	1	4	18 602
Reduced by owner	14	—	3	—	2	2	3	—	2	2	—	—	—	...
Not reduced by owner	205	7	14	33	31	22	43	21	14	10	5	1	4	18 795
Owner reduction not reported	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rent control not reported	28	10	5	2	5	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
Owned by public housing authority	451	31	84	138	100	54	31	6	5	1	1	—	—	8 990
Government subsidy	458	14	61	178	99	41	33	12	10	5	2	—	3	9 331
Other, income verification	170	15	12	39	25	26	35	10	7	2	—	—	—	13 848
Subsidy not reported	34	—	1	16	5	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 4-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Total	1 385	50	306	273	167	109	148	77	46	60	39	21	90	311
Units in Structure														
1, detached	8	—	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	...
1, attached	45	—	20	5	2	—	4	3	1	4	—	—	6	...
2 to 4	128	4	36	25	8	17	15	5	9	2	1	—	5	283
5 to 9	248	12	47	38	41	15	37	19	2	6	8	—	24	337
10 to 19	130	9	18	15	18	15	19	10	1	10	5	1	11	400
20 to 49	174	8	27	25	23	17	17	14	10	4	8	3	18	375
50 or more	649	16	156	163	74	42	58	26	23	34	17	15	25	286
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	21	—	4	9	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	...
1995 to 1999	38	—	12	9	3	5	2	1	4	—	2	—	—	...
1990 to 1994	35	—	6	9	10	1	1	3	2	—	2	1	2	...
1985 to 1989	61	—	15	9	10	—	3	5	—	6	8	1	4	341
1980 to 1984	256	14	58	58	47	17	28	6	5	6	—	2	16	282
1975 to 1979	353	4	106	63	31	16	52	18	13	16	8	5	22	289
1970 to 1974	271	19	43	65	21	42	26	19	7	12	1	—	16	304
1960 to 1969	142	6	28	23	7	11	20	14	4	6	4	5	12	399
1950 to 1959	46	5	6	11	3	—	9	2	—	2	4	—	4	...
1940 to 1949	37	—	6	7	8	4	—	—	4	4	—	3	—	...
1930 to 1939	21	—	1	—	8	—	2	—	—	4	—	1	4	...
1920 to 1929	20	—	5	1	5	—	—	3	1	—	—	2	1	...
1919 or earlier	85	1	15	10	9	12	5	6	6	4	10	—	7	433
Median	1976	...	1977	1977	1978	1973	1976	1974	...	1974	...	...	1975	...
Rooms														
1 room	18	—	11	2	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	88	2	16	34	6	2	13	6	—	—	—	—	9	263
3 rooms	647	12	192	147	89	53	62	27	21	8	9	7	20	274
4 rooms	325	28	45	38	36	17	29	24	22	25	9	11	40	386
5 rooms	238	8	25	41	25	34	33	16	2	19	19	—	14	436
6 rooms	51	—	17	6	5	2	3	5	1	4	2	2	4	...
7 rooms	17	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	1	3	...
8 rooms	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
9 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 rooms or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bedrooms														
None	66	—	20	13	9	2	12	2	—	—	—	—	9	271
1	759	17	211	182	103	56	72	35	22	19	9	14	20	278
2	374	28	48	48	41	20	42	24	21	29	21	5	45	397
3	161	4	23	25	10	31	18	15	3	10	8	—	14	437
4 or more	25	—	5	5	4	—	3	—	—	3	2	1	3	...
Complete Bathrooms														
None	18	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	...
1	1 186	48	274	245	148	98	130	55	40	43	16	16	73	296
1 1/2	128	1	24	19	13	11	16	16	5	5	10	3	5	446
2 or more	53	—	4	4	3	1	2	5	1	9	12	2	10	...
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	657	32	145	112	84	46	78	49	15	27	22	7	40	323
Steam or hot water system	297	5	60	61	32	28	27	10	10	21	15	9	19	340
Electric heat pump	149	5	37	29	23	16	20	5	6	1	1	—	6	300
Built-in electric units	192	5	42	52	19	15	15	8	10	8	1	—	17	278
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	74	3	18	17	9	1	8	4	1	3	—	5	6	279
Room heaters with flue	7	—	1	1	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	...
Room heaters without flue	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	...
Portable electric heaters	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
Stoves	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	...
Cooking stove	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
None	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	1 384	50	305	273	167	109	148	77	46	60	39	21	90	312
Well serving 1 to 5 units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Drilled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	1 385	50	306	273	167	109	148	77	46	60	39	21	90	311
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	1 385	50	306	273	166	109	148	77	46	60	39	21	90	311
Electricity	756	26	172	167	102	59	69	44	27	13	17	6	53	291
Piped gas	446	20	97	78	48	31	53	27	13	30	9	12	29	329
Bottled gas	12	—	2	1	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fuel oil	164	3	34	24	16	14	21	7	6	17	13	3	7	409
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Solar energy	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	...
Other	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 4-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel	1 376	50	303	273	164	109	148	77	46	57	39	21	90	311
Electricity	949	26	232	209	134	66	82	47	28	22	22	12	69	287
Piped gas	412	23	67	60	30	39	63	30	18	35	17	9	21	440
Bottled gas	14	—	4	4	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	830	22	224	193	114	52	84	41	22	22	14	12	29	279
2 persons	234	18	27	37	25	25	17	18	12	12	14	3	26	390
3 persons	164	4	32	20	17	13	23	3	8	10	5	4	23	381
4 persons	84	3	13	11	6	17	12	3	4	5	1	—	10	425
5 persons	41	3	5	7	3	2	10	4	—	4	3	—	—	...
6 persons	22	—	2	2	2	—	2	3	—	6	1	1	2	...
7 persons or more	11	—	2	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	556	27	82	80	53	57	63	36	24	38	26	9	61	410
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	171	3	15	28	13	22	27	10	9	21	14	2	7	507
Under 25 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 years	14	—	—	2	—	2	9	—	—	—	2	—	—	...
30 to 34 years	29	—	6	5	—	—	2	1	1	8	4	1	—	...
35 to 44 years	37	3	2	2	2	2	5	7	2	7	1	1	2	...
45 to 64 years	38	—	1	2	7	6	4	—	6	5	5	—	2	...
65 years and over	51	—	5	17	4	12	5	2	—	2	3	—	2	...
Other male householder	29	4	6	—	3	5	5	—	—	—	—	4	3	...
Under 45 years	21	—	6	—	2	2	5	—	—	—	—	2	3	...
45 to 64 years	6	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	...
65 years and over	3	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other female householder	356	20	61	52	37	31	32	26	15	16	11	3	51	350
Under 45 years	269	20	44	42	24	18	26	17	13	5	9	3	47	318
45 to 64 years	58	—	5	5	12	10	5	5	2	9	2	—	5	455
65 years and over	29	—	12	5	1	3	1	5	—	2	—	—	—	...
1-person households	830	22	224	193	114	52	84	41	22	22	14	12	29	279
Male householder	250	5	64	46	41	10	25	11	15	7	5	6	14	308
Under 45 years	52	3	16	3	18	1	6	3	2	—	1	—	—	...
45 to 64 years	67	—	12	17	6	3	15	4	2	—	4	—	3	352
65 years and over	131	2	36	26	17	6	4	4	11	7	—	6	11	283
Female householder	580	17	160	148	73	42	59	30	7	15	8	6	16	271
Under 45 years	43	—	2	5	7	9	4	3	1	4	—	—	8	...
45 to 64 years	133	9	46	36	10	9	5	5	2	5	3	—	3	227
65 years and over	404	9	112	106	57	23	50	22	4	6	5	6	5	275
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	1 032	23	248	226	136	85	102	53	32	40	29	15	44	299
With own children under 18 years	353	26	58	47	31	24	46	24	14	20	11	6	46	371
Under 6 years only	128	16	24	10	14	4	25	6	5	2	2	—	19	327
1	87	14	12	3	10	2	15	6	5	2	2	—	16	365
2	39	3	10	7	5	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	3	...
3 or more	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
6 to 17 years only	142	7	19	22	10	10	13	15	6	12	4	3	20	421
1	68	3	7	12	8	5	6	8	5	5	—	3	6	413
2	55	4	7	10	3	3	5	2	1	7	3	—	10	358
3 or more	19	—	5	—	—	2	2	5	—	—	1	—	5	...
Both age groups	84	3	14	15	6	9	8	3	3	6	5	3	7	388
2	31	—	5	4	4	4	—	—	2	—	3	3	5	...
3 or more	53	3	9	11	3	5	8	3	1	5	2	—	3	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals														
Less than \$5,000	261	27	46	47	36	18	19	5	—	11	4	—	48	272
\$5,000 to \$9,999	415	10	180	127	32	17	15	12	2	—	7	5	7	211
\$10,000 to \$14,999	270	8	37	54	60	34	37	10	6	7	—	2	16	348
\$15,000 to \$19,999	158	4	25	31	18	12	29	16	12	—	—	3	10	384
\$20,000 to \$24,999	92	—	4	6	17	10	25	12	7	4	7	—	—	536
\$25,000 to \$29,999	58	—	6	3	3	12	5	8	6	4	4	2	5	540
\$30,000 to \$34,999	29	—	4	—	—	1	5	3	10	3	3	—	—	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999	20	1	—	2	1	2	6	5	4	—	—	1	—	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	25	—	—	2	—	3	7	—	4	4	6	—	—	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	17	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	3	—	—	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	24	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	1	8	4	2	4	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	1	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	1	—	...
Median	10 319	...	7 972	8 527	11 281	12 923	15 598	18 585	...	31 361	...	...	5000-	...
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	273	3	21	32	19	21	40	39	20	32	26	10	10	590
Rent control	24	—	3	2	3	2	2	—	3	4	4	2	—	...
No rent control	221	3	13	27	16	16	25	37	16	29	23	7	10	617
Reduced by owner	14	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	8	...
Not reduced by owner	205	3	11	27	16	13	25	35	16	26	23	7	2	617
Owner reduction not reported	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rent control not reported	28	—	5	4	—	3	13	2	1	—	—	—	—	...
Owned by public housing authority	451	17	129	108	69	30	37	13	10	11	1	1	25	262
Government subsidy	458	30	105	105	70	25	50	9	4	12	6	10	32	275
Other, income verification	170	—	42	20	10	25	13	14	12	5	6	—	23	403
Subsidy not reported	34	—	8	8	—	7	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	...

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 4-23. **Type of Structure and Heating Degree Days by Cost of Utilities—Renter Occupied**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total						Single family					
		Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and More than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	Total	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD
1	Total	1 385	177	443	313	240	213	53	5	19	18	4	6
	Monthly Housing Costs												
2	Less than \$100	50	4	9	5	27	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
3	\$100 to \$199	306	43	109	60	36	59	22	–	11	6	–	3
4	\$200 to \$249	167	46	44	28	27	22	1	2	–	–	1	–
5	\$250 to \$299	107	25	31	20	20	9	–	–	1	3	–	–
6	\$300 to \$349	82	20	28	7	13	14	2	–	2	–	–	2
7	\$350 to \$399	85	6	25	23	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	\$400 to \$449	57	2	19	24	2	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
9	\$450 to \$499	52	2	26	12	3	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
10	\$500 to \$599	148	16	54	23	32	23	4	–	1	–	1	2
11	\$600 to \$699	77	2	22	23	11	20	3	–	–	3	–	–
12	\$700 to \$799	46	2	14	13	11	6	1	–	1	–	–	–
13	\$800 to \$999	60	5	18	22	12	3	4	3	–	–	1	–
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	29	–	10	8	8	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	10	–	2	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16	\$1,500 or more	21	–	7	6	2	5	1	–	1	–	–	–
17	No cash rent	90	5	25	30	19	11	8	–	2	6	1	–
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	312	243	328	395	301	325	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity												
19	Total used	1 385	177	443	313	240	213	53	5	19	18	4	6
20	Less than \$25	151	41	56	10	37	8	4	–	3	–	1	–
21	\$25 to \$49	381	37	150	79	65	51	17	2	9	–	3	3
22	\$50 to \$74	189	9	53	43	40	44	11	–	4	3	1	2
23	\$75 to \$99	73	6	15	19	9	25	7	3	–	2	–	–
24	\$100 to \$149	24	–	5	7	4	9	4	–	1	3	–	–
25	\$150 to \$199	23	4	4	8	3	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
26	\$200 or more	16	–	1	10	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
27	Median	43	30	39	50	41	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	526	81	160	137	81	68	11	–	2	9	–	–
29	Main heating fuel	756	88	197	176	126	169	22	2	4	12	2	2
30	Less than \$25	40	5	14	4	12	6	1	–	–	–	1	–
31	\$25 to \$49	199	28	60	42	32	38	3	2	–	–	1	–
32	\$50 to \$74	142	7	47	26	28	34	10	–	4	3	–	2
33	\$75 to \$99	44	3	4	12	7	19	2	–	–	2	–	–
34	\$100 to \$149	14	–	3	5	1	5	3	–	–	3	–	–
35	\$150 to \$199	20	4	4	8	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
36	\$200 or more	8	–	1	2	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
37	Median	49	41	47	54	47	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	289	41	64	77	47	58	3	–	–	3	–	–
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil												
39	Fuel oil used	389	38	159	122	33	38	12	–	3	6	–	3
40	Less than \$25	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
41	\$25 to \$49	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
42	\$50 to \$74	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
43	\$75 to \$99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
44	\$100 to \$149	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45	\$150 to \$199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
46	\$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
47	Median	25-	...	25-	25-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	378	33	151	122	33	38	12	–	3	6	–	3
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas												
49	Piped gas used	746	97	252	179	152	66	41	3	17	12	4	4
50	Less than \$25	113	15	16	25	34	24	2	–	1	–	1	–
51	\$25 to \$49	93	4	31	19	39	9	–	–	4	3	2	–
52	\$50 to \$74	36	5	12	7	8	3	10	3	4	–	1	2
53	\$75 to \$99	7	–	7	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–
54	\$100 to \$149	4	–	–	–	4	–	1	–	–	–	1	–
55	\$150 to \$199	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
56	\$200 or more	9	–	1	2	5	–	1	–	1	–	–	–
57	Median	30	25-	39	27	33	25-	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	484	72	186	126	61	38	17	–	5	9	–	3
59	Main heating fuel	446	62	160	74	109	42	29	3	15	3	3	4
60	Less than \$25	56	8	6	3	22	16	2	–	1	–	1	–
61	\$25 to \$49	67	4	27	11	25	–	4	–	4	–	–	–
62	\$50 to \$74	33	5	10	7	8	3	7	3	2	–	1	2
63	\$75 to \$99	7	–	7	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–
64	\$100 to \$149	4	–	–	–	4	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
65	\$150 to \$199	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
66	\$200 or more	9	–	1	2	5	–	1	–	1	–	–	–
67	Median	37	28	43	45	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	269	45	108	50	44	22	11	–	5	3	–	3

Units

Manufactured/mobile homes						Other						
Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	
4	-	4	-	-	-	1 328	172	420	295	235	207	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	50	4	9	5	27	4	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	284	40	98	54	36	56	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	166	46	44	28	26	22	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	102	25	30	18	19	9	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	80	20	26	7	13	14	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	84	6	25	23	16	14	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	57	2	19	24	2	9	8
4	-	4	-	-	-	48	2	22	12	3	9	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	144	16	53	23	32	21	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	74	2	22	20	11	20	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	45	2	13	13	11	6	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	56	2	18	22	11	3	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	10	8	8	3	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	2	8	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	6	6	2	5	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	82	5	23	25	18	11	17
...	314	243	332	401	301	325	18
4	-	4	-	-	-	1 328	172	420	295	235	207	19
4	-	4	-	-	-	148	41	53	10	36	8	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	360	35	137	79	63	48	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	179	9	49	40	39	43	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	66	3	15	17	9	23	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	3	4	4	9	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	23	4	4	8	3	4	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	1	10	-	6	26
...	43	29	39	48	41	58	27
-	-	-	-	-	-	516	81	158	128	81	68	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	735	85	193	164	125	168	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	40	5	14	4	11	6	30
-	-	-	-	-	-	196	26	60	42	31	38	31
-	-	-	-	-	-	132	7	42	23	28	33	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	42	3	4	10	7	19	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	3	2	1	5	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	20	4	4	8	-	4	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	1	2	-	6	36
...	49	42	46	50	48	58	37
-	-	-	-	-	-	286	41	64	75	47	58	38
-	-	-	-	-	-	378	38	156	116	33	35	39
-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	41
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
...	25-	...	25-	25-	...	...	47
-	-	-	-	-	-	366	33	149	116	33	35	48
-	-	-	-	-	-	705	94	235	167	147	61	49
-	-	-	-	-	-	112	15	15	25	33	24	50
-	-	-	-	-	-	84	4	27	15	37	-	51
-	-	-	-	-	-	26	2	8	7	7	2	52
-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	53
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	54
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	55
-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	2	5	-	56
...	27	25-	36	25	32	25-	57
-	-	-	-	-	-	467	72	181	117	61	36	58
-	-	-	-	-	-	418	59	145	71	106	37	59
-	-	-	-	-	-	54	8	5	3	21	16	60
-	-	-	-	-	-	64	4	23	11	25	-	61
-	-	-	-	-	-	26	2	8	7	7	2	62
-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	63
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	64
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	65
-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	2	5	-	66
...	35	25-	41	45	35	...	67
-	-	-	-	-	-	258	45	103	47	44	19	68

Table 4-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	All workers	520	3	–	34	34	196	123	31	138	181
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
2	Drives self	268	1	–	19	20	100	67	14	61	81
3	Carpool	55	–	–	–	–	26	11	5	26	37
4	2-person	42	–	–	–	–	21	11	2	19	28
5	3-person	9	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	9
6	4-person-or-more	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	2	–
7	Mass transportation	115	2	–	10	7	46	30	6	30	29
8	Taxicab	9	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	4	2
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
10	Walks only	57	–	–	5	5	13	10	7	14	25
11	Other means	5	–	–	–	2	–	5	–	–	5
12	Works at home	6	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	2
	Travel Time From Home to Work										
13	Less than 15 minutes	182	–	–	12	13	78	36	4	53	88
14	15 to 29 minutes	173	3	–	13	8	60	49	15	52	55
15	30 to 44 minutes	66	–	–	7	3	19	18	6	14	17
16	45 to 59 minutes	32	–	–	–	6	19	6	6	5	4
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	32	–	–	–	–	9	4	–	9	4
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	2	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	2
19	Works at home	6	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	2
20	No fixed place of work	27	–	–	–	3	3	11	–	5	9
21	Median	20	...	...	...	...	19	21	...	19	15-
	Distance From Home to Work										
22	Less than 1 mile	65	–	–	8	5	21	10	3	13	30
23	1 to 4 miles	138	–	–	9	7	55	33	9	46	56
24	5 to 9 miles	101	–	–	11	4	38	27	5	21	41
25	10 to 19 miles	128	2	–	7	7	55	35	10	36	34
26	20 to 29 miles	44	1	–	–	6	16	4	4	17	6
27	30 to 49 miles	9	–	–	–	1	2	3	–	–	3
28	50 miles or more	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
29	Works at home	6	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	2
30	No fixed place of work	27	–	–	–	3	3	11	–	5	9
31	Median	7	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	7	5
	Departure Time to Work¹										
32	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	7	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	–
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	40	–	–	7	3	11	12	2	14	13
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	60	–	–	2	5	32	17	2	9	25
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	45	–	–	3	–	13	11	11	7	9
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	46	–	–	5	–	18	9	7	19	16
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	84	–	–	3	2	18	27	–	22	29
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	34	–	–	–	3	13	10	2	4	13
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	29	–	–	–	4	4	5	–	7	3
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	96	–	–	11	5	45	14	5	28	45
41	4:00 p.m. to midnight	49	3	–	3	11	29	14	3	23	22
42	Not reported	22	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	3	4
	Worked at Home Last Week										
43	Worked at home ²	82	–	–	6	–	22	30	3	18	14
	Hours worked at home:										
44	1-9 hours	44	–	–	2	–	11	21	–	9	7
45	10-19 hours	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
46	20-29 hours	7	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	2	3
47	30-39 hours	4	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	2	1
48	40 hours or more	24	–	–	3	–	12	4	2	5	4
49	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50	Did not work at home	436	3	–	28	34	172	93	28	120	166
51	Worked at home not reported	2	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1
52	Worked at home/wage and salary job	28	–	–	4	–	11	4	–	4	5
53	0 days	14	–	–	3	–	5	–	–	1	1
54	1-2 days	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
55	3-4 days	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
56	5 days or more	9	–	–	2	–	5	–	–	2	4
57	Not reported	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
58	Householders who worked last week .	377	3	–	25	24	158	78	15	90	134
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week for Householder										
59	Drives self	204	1	–	15	12	83	48	9	43	67
60	Carpool	36	–	–	–	–	15	4	5	15	23
61	2-person	28	–	–	–	–	13	4	2	14	20
62	3-person	3	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	3
63	4-person-or-more	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	2	–
64	Mass transportation	90	2	–	10	7	37	22	1	20	24
65	Taxicab	9	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	4	2
66	Bicycle or motorcycle	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
67	Walks only	32	–	–	–	5	11	3	–	8	16
68	Other means	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
69	Works at home	6	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	2

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
520	320	158	42	502	33	18	9	9	154	115	159	93	1
268	141	94	33	255	24	13	4	9	51	57	102	58	2
55	21	29	5	55	5	—	—	—	9	25	20	—	3
42	16	24	2	42	2	—	—	—	9	19	14	—	4
9	6	2	2	9	2	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	5
4	—	3	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	6
115	98	14	2	115	2	—	—	—	57	27	22	8	7
9	4	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	1	8
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	9
57	44	12	2	54	2	3	3	—	22	2	10	23	10
5	3	2	—	3	—	2	2	—	—	—	2	3	11
6	4	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	12
182	108	63	11	175	9	7	5	2	39	41	69	32	13
173	114	48	10	166	7	7	4	3	48	46	49	30	14
66	40	19	6	66	6	—	—	—	27	14	7	18	15
32	19	9	4	32	4	—	—	—	7	2	19	4	16
32	22	7	4	30	2	2	—	2	17	4	4	8	17
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	18
6	4	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	19
27	11	10	6	25	4	2	—	2	10	8	8	1	20
20	21	18	...	20	...	...	...	...	24	19	17	22	21
65	44	20	—	62	—	3	3	—	21	4	19	22	22
138	87	43	8	135	8	2	2	—	49	43	37	8	23
101	73	19	9	96	7	5	3	2	15	22	41	24	24
128	77	49	2	127	2	1	1	—	35	35	39	20	25
44	21	10	14	41	10	3	—	3	17	4	12	12	26
9	3	4	2	9	2	—	—	—	1	—	2	6	27
2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	28
6	4	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	29
27	11	10	6	25	4	2	—	2	10	8	8	1	30
7	6	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	5	7	7	8	31
7	3	3	2	6	—	2	—	2	—	6	2	—	32
40	24	7	8	37	5	3	—	3	10	6	12	12	33
60	41	12	7	60	7	—	—	—	12	18	21	9	34
45	19	24	2	44	—	2	—	2	11	16	9	10	35
46	26	15	5	45	5	1	1	—	16	1	21	7	36
84	53	28	4	79	2	5	3	2	25	15	28	16	37
34	27	7	—	34	—	—	—	—	18	8	6	2	38
29	13	11	6	29	6	—	—	—	7	5	7	10	39
96	64	24	8	93	8	3	3	—	27	21	36	13	40
49	31	18	—	47	—	2	2	—	11	13	15	10	41
22	16	6	—	22	—	—	—	—	11	6	1	3	42
82	41	33	8	76	8	6	6	—	25	14	17	26	43
44	17	20	7	37	7	6	6	—	10	6	11	16	44
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	45
7	3	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	46
4	2	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	47
24	18	4	2	24	2	—	—	—	13	2	4	5	48
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
436	277	125	33	424	25	12	3	9	126	101	141	67	50
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	51
28	13	13	2	28	2	—	—	—	13	5	4	6	52
14	6	6	2	14	2	—	—	—	4	3	4	4	53
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
9	5	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	—	56
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	57
377	231	113	33	366	25	11	4	7	110	94	114	60	58
204	111	66	28	196	20	8	1	7	39	50	79	36	59
36	12	19	5	36	5	—	—	—	5	19	12	—	60
28	12	14	2	28	2	—	—	—	5	14	9	—	61
3	—	2	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	62
4	—	3	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	63
90	75	14	—	90	—	—	—	—	42	22	16	8	64
9	4	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	1	65
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
32	25	7	—	29	—	3	3	—	11	2	4	14	67
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
6	4	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	69

Table 4-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Travel Time From Home to Work for Householder										
1	Less than 15 minutes	124	—	—	6	7	62	17	1	32	60
2	15 to 29 minutes	133	3	—	9	8	47	34	8	37	47
3	30 to 44 minutes	46	—	—	7	3	15	14	—	8	15
4	45 to 59 minutes	24	—	—	—	6	16	6	6	5	2
5	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	26	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	7	1
6	1 hour 30 minutes or more	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	2
7	Works at home	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2
8	No fixed place of work	17	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	2	6
9	Median	21	...	...	...	...	19	23	...	20	16
	Distance From Home to Work for Householder										
10	Less than 1 mile	43	—	—	3	5	21	3	—	8	21
11	1 to 4 miles	92	—	—	8	2	41	15	4	30	38
12	5 to 9 miles	73	—	—	9	4	25	16	—	10	32
13	10 to 19 miles	108	2	—	5	7	45	31	10	30	29
14	20 to 29 miles	32	1	—	—	6	16	3	—	11	4
15	30 to 49 miles	4	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	3
16	50 miles or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Works at home	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2
18	No fixed place of work	17	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	2	6
19	Median	8	...	...	...	...	7	10	...	8	6
	Departure Time to Work for Householder¹										
20	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
21	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	23	—	—	4	—	7	7	—	2	13
22	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	51	—	—	2	5	26	12	1	8	24
23	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	37	—	—	3	—	13	11	8	4	9
24	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	28	—	—	2	—	9	2	2	10	7
25	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	58	—	—	3	2	15	17	—	14	18
26	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	28	—	—	—	3	13	7	—	4	11
27	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	23	—	—	—	3	4	2	—	5	3
28	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	64	—	—	8	5	39	8	—	24	30
29	4:00 p.m. to midnight	36	3	—	3	6	23	9	3	15	12
30	Not reported	18	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	3	4
	Worked at Home Last Week for Householder										
31	Worked at home ²	54	—	—	5	—	21	20	1	10	9
32	Hours worked at home:										
33	1-9 hours	26	—	—	2	—	9	13	—	3	3
34	10-19 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	20-29 hours	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	3
36	30-39 hours	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	1
37	40 hours or more	17	—	—	2	—	12	3	—	2	2
	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	Did not work at home	321	3	—	20	24	136	57	14	80	124
39	Worked at home not reported	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
40	Worked at home/wage and salary job	21	—	—	3	—	11	4	—	4	3
41	0 days	9	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	1	1
42	1-2 days	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
43	3-4 days	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	5 days or more	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	2
45	Not reported	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—

¹Does not add to total because those that worked at home were not included.²Includes regular scheduled work done for employer at home, i.e. wages, salary and commission jobs and as a self-employed person, contract worker or business owner.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
124	73	40	11	119	9	5	3	2	24	34	45	21	1
133	90	34	9	130	7	3	1	2	42	36	35	19	2
46	25	15	6	46	6	—	—	—	16	12	7	11	3
24	18	6	—	24	—	—	—	—	7	—	16	1	4
26	18	7	2	25	—	2	—	2	12	4	4	7	5
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	6
6	4	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7
17	2	10	5	15	3	2	—	2	3	8	5	1	8
21	22	20	...	21	...	...	...	...	24	19	19	22	9
43	29	13	—	40	—	3	3	—	14	4	12	13	10
92	56	29	8	92	8	—	—	—	33	31	24	3	11
73	53	11	9	72	7	2	—	2	12	18	27	17	12
108	67	41	—	108	—	1	1	—	26	32	34	17	13
32	17	6	10	30	8	2	—	2	14	1	10	6	14
4	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	15
2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	16
6	4	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	17
17	2	10	5	15	3	2	—	2	3	8	5	1	18
8	8	9	...	8	...	...	...	...	6	7	8	9	19
5	3	—	2	3	—	2	—	2	—	3	2	—	20
23	15	3	5	22	3	2	—	2	5	2	6	10	21
51	34	12	5	51	5	—	—	—	8	17	19	7	22
37	14	21	—	35	—	2	—	2	7	16	9	5	23
28	14	10	5	27	5	1	1	—	9	1	13	5	24
58	41	15	2	56	—	2	—	2	25	15	12	6	25
28	21	7	—	28	—	—	—	—	11	8	6	2	26
23	7	10	6	23	6	—	—	—	5	2	7	8	27
64	41	17	6	61	6	3	3	—	14	15	31	3	28
36	26	10	—	36	—	—	—	—	11	8	7	10	29
18	12	6	—	18	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	3	30
54	33	17	5	51	5	3	3	—	19	8	12	16	31
26	15	7	3	23	3	3	3	—	8	3	8	7	32
7	3	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
4	2	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	34
17	12	3	2	17	2	—	—	—	8	3	4	1	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	36
321	197	96	28	313	20	8	1	7	89	86	102	44	38
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	39
21	11	8	2	21	2	—	—	—	11	5	2	3	40
9	6	1	2	9	2	—	—	—	4	3	2	1	41
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
8	3	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	44
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	45

Table 4-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Total	1 385	8	45	1 328	128	248	130	174	649	4
Race and Origin										
White alone	871	7	22	838	76	138	72	126	426	4
Non-Hispanic	662	7	14	637	54	93	44	84	362	4
Hispanic	209	—	8	201	22	45	27	43	64	—
Black alone	427	1	18	408	40	106	47	39	176	—
Non-Hispanic	409	1	18	390	40	106	45	34	165	—
Hispanic	18	—	—	18	—	—	2	5	11	—
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	9	—	2	7	—	1	2	2	2	—
Asian alone	61	—	1	60	10	—	6	7	37	—
Pacific Islander alone ¹	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Two or more races	15	—	1	14	3	3	3	—	5	—
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	232	—	8	224	22	45	30	49	77	—
Cooperatives and Condominiums										
Cooperatives	12	—	1	11	—	—	2	—	9	—
Condominiums	28	—	—	28	2	9	8	2	8	—
Year Structure Built³										
2000 to 2004	21	—	—	21	—	7	—	9	5	—
1995 to 1999	38	—	3	30	8	—	2	2	18	4
1990 to 1994	35	—	—	35	5	3	3	8	17	—
1985 to 1989	61	—	1	60	2	21	6	8	24	—
1980 to 1984	256	—	7	249	33	51	12	22	131	—
1975 to 1979	353	3	16	334	36	39	22	36	201	—
1970 to 1974	271	2	13	255	26	54	42	22	112	—
1960 to 1969	142	—	5	137	14	40	9	13	61	—
1950 to 1959	46	—	—	46	1	5	20	—	20	—
1940 to 1949	37	2	—	35	1	3	1	21	10	—
1930 to 1939	21	1	—	20	—	7	—	3	9	—
1920 to 1929	20	—	—	20	—	1	—	4	15	—
1919 or earlier	85	—	—	85	1	15	13	28	28	—
Median	1976	...	...	1976	1978	1975	1973	1974	1977	...
Rooms										
1 room	18	—	—	18	—	5	—	—	13	—
2 rooms	88	—	—	88	—	—	4	10	75	—
3 rooms	647	3	7	637	57	63	38	81	398	—
4 rooms	325	2	14	310	29	87	45	51	98	—
5 rooms	238	2	14	217	36	75	32	26	47	4
6 rooms	51	—	6	45	6	9	11	6	13	—
7 rooms	17	1	3	13	—	7	—	—	5	—
8 rooms	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 rooms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 rooms or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms										
None	66	—	—	66	—	5	4	6	51	—
1	759	3	8	748	60	74	53	95	466	—
2	374	2	16	356	36	106	59	48	107	—
3	161	2	15	139	30	53	12	25	19	4
4 or more	25	1	5	20	2	8	2	—	7	—
Complete Bathrooms										
None	18	—	—	18	—	6	—	—	12	—
1	1 186	7	25	1 150	100	190	114	154	593	4
1 1/2	128	1	19	108	27	32	12	11	26	—
2 or more	53	—	1	52	1	20	5	9	18	—
Square Footage of Unit										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	12	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Less than 500 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
500 to 749	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
750 to 999	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,000 to 1,499	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,500 to 1,999 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2,000 to 2,499 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2,500 to 2,999 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
3,000 to 3,999 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
4,000 or more .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not reported	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons per Room										
0.50 or less	1 009	5	29	975	79	154	85	112	545	—
0.51 to 1.00	341	4	16	318	44	80	42	56	96	4
1.01 to 1.50	25	—	—	25	5	9	2	4	6	—
1.51 or more	10	—	—	10	—	5	2	1	2	—
Square Feet per Person										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	12	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Less than 200 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
200 to 299 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
300 to 399	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
400 to 499	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
500 to 599	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
600 to 699 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
700 to 799 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
800 to 899 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
900 to 999 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,000 to 1,499 .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
1,500 or more .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not reported	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Median .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 4-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Equipment⁴										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	51	—	—	51	6	7	6	8	23	—
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	1 334	8	45	1 277	122	240	124	165	625	4
Kitchen sink	1 378	8	45	1 321	128	248	130	174	642	4
Refrigerator	1 378	8	45	1 321	128	248	130	174	642	4
Cooking stove or range	1 365	8	45	1 308	126	245	126	171	640	4
Burners, no stove or range	8	—	—	8	2	—	4	—	2	—
Microwave oven only	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—
Dishwasher	204	2	8	194	34	47	19	10	84	—
Washing machine	151	4	9	135	25	46	22	24	17	4
Clothes dryer	120	4	8	104	18	47	17	10	12	4
Disposal in kitchen sink	689	4	33	652	69	111	71	75	327	—
Trash compactor	42	—	3	39	2	2	8	8	20	—
Air conditioning:										
Central	729	2	30	697	80	154	77	62	325	—
Additional central	40	—	6	34	10	—	2	4	19	—
1 room unit	361	2	7	347	21	59	24	43	199	4
2 room units	58	—	2	56	6	4	6	18	22	—
3 room units or more	30	1	—	29	—	—	2	12	14	—
Main Heating Equipment										
Warm-air furnace	657	4	32	617	90	156	71	67	233	4
Steam or hot water system	297	—	—	297	11	16	24	63	183	—
Electric heat pump	149	—	6	143	10	39	13	4	77	—
Built-in electric units	192	2	6	184	13	18	15	29	109	—
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	74	2	—	72	5	13	7	8	39	—
Room heaters with flue	7	—	1	6	—	3	—	—	3	—
Room heaters without flue	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Portable electric heaters	3	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	2	—
Stoves	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Cooking stove	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
None	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Plumbing										
With all plumbing facilities	1 351	8	43	1 296	124	243	126	169	634	4
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ⁴	34	—	2	32	4	4	4	5	15	—
No hot piped water	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—
No bathtub and no shower	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No flush toilet	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No exclusive use	31	—	2	29	4	4	4	5	12	—
Primary Source of Water										
Public system or private company	1 384	8	45	1 328	128	248	130	174	648	4
Well serving 1 to 5 units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drilled	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dug	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Units Using Each Fuel⁴										
Electricity	1 385	8	45	1 328	128	248	130	174	649	4
Piped gas	746	4	38	705	64	152	74	119	296	—
Bottled gas	16	—	—	12	2	—	2	1	8	4
Fuel oil	389	—	12	378	18	29	21	71	238	—
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	4	—	—	4	1	3	—	—	—	—
Solar energy	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other	5	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	3	—
All electric units	594	4	13	576	61	95	42	55	323	—
Selected Amenities⁴										
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	642	6	28	603	93	190	65	64	192	4
Telephone available	1 361	8	43	1 306	126	248	122	171	639	4
Usable fireplace	10	—	—	10	—	8	1	—	2	—
Separate dining room	224	1	17	206	11	55	39	24	78	—
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	18	—	—	18	2	1	6	—	9	—
Garage or carport included with home	124	2	7	115	13	22	3	8	70	—
Not included	1 261	6	37	1 213	115	225	127	166	579	4
Off-street parking included	1 036	5	30	997	112	211	109	115	451	4
Off-street parking not reported	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Garage or carport not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Selected Deficiencies⁴										
Signs of rats in last 3 months	16	—	2	14	—	—	—	10	4	—
Signs of mice in last 3 months	103	—	4	99	6	20	2	36	36	—
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	4	—	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Holes in floors	24	—	—	24	6	—	14	1	3	—
Open cracks or holes (interior)	58	2	2	55	1	11	19	3	22	—
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	19	—	1	17	—	1	—	10	6	—
No electrical wiring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposed wiring	10	—	—	10	—	6	2	2	—	—
Rooms without electric outlets	17	—	—	17	—	5	8	2	1	—
Selected Physical Problems										
Severe physical problems ⁴	39	—	2	37	4	4	5	10	15	—
Plumbing	34	—	2	32	4	4	4	5	15	—
Heating	4	—	—	4	—	—	1	3	—	—
Electric	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Upkeep	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Hallways	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moderate physical problems ⁴	74	—	—	74	6	12	15	10	31	—
Plumbing	5	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Heating	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Upkeep	17	—	—	17	—	1	8	—	8	—
Hallways	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Kitchen	51	—	—	51	6	7	6	8	23	—

Table 4-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes	
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Persons											
1 person	830	3	12	815	61	104	50	96	504	—	
2 persons	234	2	14	218	20	53	38	22	85	—	
3 persons	164	2	4	158	18	43	34	23	40	—	
4 persons	84	—	13	67	18	21	3	20	5	4	
5 persons	41	—	—	41	8	16	—	13	4	—	
6 persons	22	1	2	19	1	6	3	—	8	—	
7 persons or more	11	—	—	11	2	5	2	—	2	—	
Persons 65 Years Old and Over											
None	754	5	35	710	93	203	95	112	208	4	
1 person	581	3	8	570	30	43	29	59	409	—	
2 persons or more	50	—	2	49	5	1	7	3	32	—	
Age of Householder											
Under 25 years	139	2	9	128	13	60	18	15	22	—	
25 to 29	87	—	4	83	25	20	5	18	14	—	
30 to 34	111	2	8	101	19	27	17	10	28	—	
35 to 44	129	1	5	122	11	42	24	19	26	—	
45 to 54	142	—	8	135	8	29	14	21	62	—	
55 to 64	159	—	—	155	17	24	17	31	66	4	
65 to 74	234	2	3	229	24	16	21	28	139	—	
75 years and over	384	1	7	376	11	28	14	32	291	—	
Median	60	...	...	61	42	39	45	56	73	...
Household Composition by Age of Householder											
2-or-more-person households	556	5	33	514	67	144	81	78	145	4	
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	171	1	6	159	18	24	21	37	59	4	
Under 25 years	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 years	14	—	—	14	2	—	2	9	2	—	
30 to 34 years	29	—	1	27	4	5	4	2	12	—	
35 to 44 years	37	1	4	31	3	8	6	11	4	—	
45 to 64 years	38	—	—	34	4	2	2	10	16	4	
65 years and over	51	—	1	51	5	7	7	5	26	—	
Other male householder	29	2	—	28	5	6	1	3	12	—	
Under 45 years	21	2	—	19	2	6	—	3	8	—	
45 to 64 years	6	—	—	6	3	—	1	—	1	—	
65 years and over	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	
Other female householder	356	2	27	327	44	113	58	38	74	—	
Under 45 years	269	2	19	248	39	103	48	23	33	—	
45 to 64 years	58	—	4	54	4	9	10	12	19	—	
65 years and over	29	—	4	25	—	1	—	3	21	—	
1-person households	830	3	12	815	61	104	50	96	504	—	
Male householder	250	—	3	247	18	49	12	39	129	—	
Under 45 years	52	—	3	50	2	13	—	11	23	—	
45 to 64 years	67	—	—	67	5	17	4	10	30	—	
65 years and over	131	—	—	131	11	18	8	19	75	—	
Female householder	580	3	9	568	43	55	37	57	375	—	
Under 45 years	43	—	—	43	15	12	5	3	8	—	
45 to 64 years	133	—	3	129	9	24	13	20	62	—	
65 years and over	404	3	6	396	20	19	19	33	305	—	
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old											
Total households with children	395	4	30	357	55	130	59	54	58	4	
Married couples	82	1	6	72	11	15	8	23	14	4	
One child under 6 only	12	—	—	12	—	2	4	3	3	—	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	17	1	1	15	4	2	—	5	3	—	
Two or more under 6 only	14	—	—	10	—	2	—	8	—	4	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	10	—	—	10	2	—	3	2	2	—	
One or more 6 to 17 only	29	—	4	25	5	9	—	5	6	—	
Other households with two or more adults	71	—	8	63	10	24	6	12	11	—	
One child under 6 only	13	—	1	12	—	5	4	—	3	—	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	8	—	—	8	2	2	—	2	2	—	
Two or more under 6 only	11	—	—	11	2	6	—	—	3	—	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	7	—	2	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	
One or more 6 to 17 only	32	—	6	27	5	5	3	10	3	—	
Households with one adult or none	241	2	17	222	34	91	46	19	32	—	
One child under 6 only	60	—	5	55	2	30	13	4	5	—	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	53	—	3	50	12	16	11	4	9	—	
Two or more under 6 only	25	—	2	23	2	12	5	3	—	—	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	12	—	—	12	—	8	2	—	2	—	
One or more 6 to 17 only	92	2	6	83	18	26	15	8	16	—	
Total households with no children	991	5	14	972	73	117	71	120	591	—	
Married couples	88	—	1	88	7	9	13	14	45	—	
Other households with two or more adults	83	2	2	79	5	13	8	10	44	—	
Households with one adult	819	3	12	804	61	96	50	96	501	—	
Household Income											
Less than \$5,000	257	—	15	242	14	64	37	35	92	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	405	2	11	388	38	55	20	50	224	4	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	272	2	4	265	13	44	32	33	143	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	161	2	6	153	24	24	12	19	74	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	92	—	—	92	11	38	9	14	21	—	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	54	—	—	54	12	6	6	2	27	—	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	34	—	—	34	4	3	7	5	14	—	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	20	—	1	19	1	5	—	2	11	—	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	24	—	6	19	5	2	3	4	4	—	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	21	—	3	19	4	2	—	2	10	—	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	28	—	—	28	—	1	4	6	17	—	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	10	1	—	9	2	3	—	1	3	—	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	
\$120,000 or more	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	
Median	10 581	...	...	10 655	14 616	10 482	11 239	10 294	10 307	...
As percent of poverty level:											
Less than 50 percent	272	—	15	253	15	69	40	35	93	4	
50 to 99	443	2	13	428	38	104	27	63	195	—	
100 to 149	309	4	7	298	29	27	25	37	180	—	
150 to 199	135	—	—	134	11	12	20	16	76	—	
200 percent or more	226	1	9	216	35	35	19	23	103	—	

Table 4-25. **Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	261	—	15	246	14	64	37	39	92	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	415	4	11	396	38	61	20	47	229	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	270	2	4	264	13	41	32	33	145	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	158	1	6	152	24	24	12	19	73	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	92	—	—	92	12	35	9	15	20	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	58	—	—	58	16	6	6	2	27	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	29	—	—	29	4	3	7	5	10	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	20	—	1	19	1	5	—	2	11	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	25	—	6	20	3	5	3	4	4	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	17	—	3	14	—	2	—	2	10	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	24	—	—	24	—	1	4	3	17	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	1	—	6	2	—	—	1	3	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
\$120,000 or more	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—
Median	10 319	...	...	10 416	14 616	9 910	11 239	10 044	10 103	...
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	50	—	—	50	4	12	9	8	16	—
\$100 to \$199	306	2	20	284	36	47	18	27	156	—
\$200 to \$249	167	—	1	166	14	23	8	17	105	—
\$250 to \$299	107	1	4	102	12	16	7	9	59	—
\$300 to \$349	82	—	2	80	5	17	11	11	37	—
\$350 to \$399	85	2	—	84	4	24	7	12	36	—
\$400 to \$449	57	—	—	57	11	9	8	12	17	—
\$450 to \$499	52	—	—	48	6	6	6	5	25	4
\$500 to \$599	148	—	4	144	15	37	19	17	58	—
\$600 to \$699	77	—	3	74	5	19	10	14	26	—
\$700 to \$799	46	—	1	45	9	2	1	10	23	—
\$800 to \$999	60	—	4	56	2	6	10	4	34	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249	29	—	—	29	1	6	5	6	12	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499	10	—	—	10	—	1	—	3	6	—
\$1,500 or more	21	1	—	19	—	—	1	3	15	—
No cash rent	90	2	6	82	5	24	11	18	25	—
Median (excludes no cash rent)	312	...	...	314	282	345	400	377	280	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income ⁵										
Less than 5 percent	11	—	3	8	—	2	—	3	4	—
5 to 9 percent	50	—	—	50	14	5	3	—	28	—
10 to 14 percent	58	—	—	58	6	9	4	4	35	—
15 to 19 percent	91	2	7	81	18	20	5	3	36	—
20 to 24 percent	119	2	4	113	11	12	5	15	69	—
25 to 29 percent	199	—	7	192	19	37	21	28	88	—
30 to 34 percent	205	—	1	204	23	31	20	32	98	—
35 to 39 percent	74	—	6	69	6	25	8	3	26	—
40 to 49 percent	145	2	3	140	8	17	23	21	71	—
50 to 59 percent	46	—	2	44	—	13	4	1	27	—
60 to 69 percent	35	—	1	30	4	5	1	7	13	4
70 to 99 percent	61	—	—	61	3	18	4	8	28	—
100 percent or more ⁶	139	—	2	137	10	24	9	18	77	—
Zero or negative income	61	—	3	58	—	7	14	14	24	—
No cash rent	90	2	6	82	5	24	11	18	25	—
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	32	22	28	32	28	34	34	33	32	65
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	30	...	...	31	27	32	33	32	30	...
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
Electricity used	1 385	...	...	1 328	128	248	130	174	649	...
Less than \$25	151	1	3	148	7	35	7	27	72	—
\$25 to \$49	381	—	17	360	36	75	28	57	165	4
\$50 to \$74	189	2	8	179	32	56	26	22	42	—
\$75 to \$99	73	4	3	66	15	21	12	9	9	—
\$100 to \$149	24	1	3	20	2	6	5	2	5	—
\$150 to \$199	23	—	—	23	8	3	—	—	12	—
\$200 or more	16	—	—	16	2	7	7	—	1	—
Median	43	82	46	43	56	47	57	39	37	38
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	526	...	...	516	27	44	46	57	342	...

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.⁴Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.⁵Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁶May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 5-1. **Introductory Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	12 297	276	639	498	1 136	2 712	2 710	2 032	4 509	5 609
	Tenure										
2	Owner occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Percent of all occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Renter occupied	12 297	276	639	498	1 136	2 712	2 710	2 032	4 509	5 609
	Race and Origin										
5	White alone	8 704	214	550	330	680	...	2 490	1 643	3 228	3 861
6	Non-Hispanic	6 214	196	439	204	453	...	...	1 443	2 348	2 725
7	Hispanic	2 490	18	110	126	228	...	2 490	200	880	1 137
8	Black alone	2 712	51	71	132	369	2 712	111	308	943	1 354
9	Non-Hispanic	2 600	43	71	125	363	2 600	–	299	900	1 303
10	Hispanic	111	8	–	8	7	111	111	9	44	51
11	American Indian or Alaska Native alone	150	–	12	5	23	...	43	6	56	91
12	Asian alone	449	3	–	17	34	...	4	40	172	164
13	Pacific Islander alone ¹	48	–	–	2	8	...	14	5	20	28
14	Two or more races	235	9	6	12	21	...	47	30	90	110
15	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	2 710	26	110	137	249	111	2 710	214	961	1 254
	Units in Structure										
16	1, detached	2 872	30	...	106	273	578	560	525	902	1 459
17	1, attached	915	27	...	39	39	290	228	149	351	374
18	2 to 4	2 785	22	...	84	293	643	591	442	1 034	1 284
19	5 to 9	1 814	26	...	74	194	448	429	240	711	793
20	10 to 19	1 477	77	...	53	129	325	362	133	657	599
21	20 to 49	1 043	37	...	64	77	194	263	204	384	432
22	50 or more	754	37	...	51	62	162	165	264	229	314
23	Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	639	22	639	28	70	71	110	75	239	354
	Cooperatives and Condominiums										
24	Cooperatives	61	–	–	7	5	10	6	31	10	25
25	Condominiums	354	9	–	11	16	50	107	98	132	145
	Year Structure Built³										
26	2000 to 2004	275	275	22	2	6	51	26	54	167	136
27	1995 to 1999	442	2	79	10	28	109	80	71	155	214
28	1990 to 1994	413	...	34	8	13	66	73	73	166	217
29	1985 to 1989	792	...	73	19	49	160	172	114	343	350
30	1980 to 1984	726	...	70	5	48	130	173	93	361	321
31	1975 to 1979	1 148	...	95	44	110	207	281	198	421	536
32	1970 to 1974	1 333	...	127	43	132	278	297	195	535	568
33	1960 to 1969	1 777	...	115	89	137	346	410	337	612	736
34	1950 to 1959	1 223	...	9	44	95	305	318	205	397	519
35	1940 to 1949	1 033	...	5	52	130	257	259	177	324	550
36	1930 to 1939	905	...	10	56	124	258	202	136	320	428
37	1920 to 1929	821	...	–	62	95	227	151	146	283	386
38	1919 or earlier	1 410	...	–	64	170	318	270	231	426	648
39	Median	1964	...	1978	1953	1955	1960	1964	1964	1968	1964
	Metropolitan/Nonmetropolitan Areas										
40	Inside metropolitan statistical areas	10 405	214	389	446	917	2 476	2 513	1 676	3 791	4 482
41	In central cities	5 546	75	48	294	531	1 649	1 402	811	2 062	2 519
42	Suburbs	4 859	139	341	152	386	827	1 111	866	1 728	1 963
43	Outside metropolitan statistical areas	1 892	62	249	53	219	236	197	356	718	1 126
	Regions										
44	Northeast	2 515	19	46	145	196	570	551	662	593	1 094
45	Midwest	2 565	66	97	67	194	563	192	476	992	1 070
46	South	4 152	132	377	152	504	1 350	827	506	1 736	2 129
47	West	3 066	59	119	135	241	228	1 140	388	1 188	1 316
	Place Size										
48	Less than 2,500 persons	515	5	50	11	39	37	34	124	172	279
49	2,500 to 9,999 persons	1 353	25	104	40	114	182	271	265	509	625
50	10,000 to 19,999 persons	990	24	30	39	96	183	138	187	409	478
51	20,000 to 49,999 persons	1 717	56	21	44	151	320	374	284	657	723
52	50,000 to 99,999 persons	1 428	24	15	43	129	278	390	192	547	588
53	100,000 to 249,999 persons	1 346	16	11	51	111	386	320	149	570	601
54	250,000 to 499,999 persons	1 012	14	19	46	85	328	236	121	425	463
55	500,000 to 999,999 persons	738	4	5	52	74	212	172	109	319	293
56	1,000,000 persons or more	1 539	7	–	112	160	500	578	297	348	748

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12 297	5 546	4 859	1 892	10 591	989	1 706	786	903	2 515	2 565	4 152	3 066	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
12 297	5 546	4 859	1 892	10 591	989	1 706	786	903	2 515	2 565	4 152	3 066	4
8 704	3 446	3 727	1 532	7 280	777	1 424	658	755	1 814	1 844	2 632	2 414	5
6 214	2 175	2 685	1 354	4 937	661	1 278	573	693	1 342	1 669	1 868	1 335	6
2 490	1 271	1 041	178	2 344	116	146	84	62	472	176	764	1 078	7
2 712	1 649	827	236	2 507	156	205	119	80	570	563	1 350	228	8
2 600	1 574	799	227	2 398	150	202	119	77	507	556	1 317	220	9
111	75	27	9	109	6	3	—	3	63	7	33	8	10
150	54	45	51	108	11	41	2	40	20	46	24	59	11
449	272	157	20	445	17	4	2	3	85	54	62	248	12
48	22	23	3	45	—	3	—	3	3	2	11	32	13
235	103	81	51	207	28	29	6	23	24	55	72	84	14
2 710	1 402	1 111	197	2 556	128	154	84	70	551	192	827	1 140	15
2 872	1 008	1 137	728	2 095	276	777	319	451	339	645	1 192	696	16
915	439	393	83	851	67	64	45	16	225	146	339	206	17
2 785	1 415	941	429	2 541	298	244	113	131	784	686	695	620	18
1 814	884	721	209	1 711	131	103	23	78	360	415	584	455	19
1 477	651	720	106	1 402	84	75	53	22	226	255	590	407	20
1 043	605	363	76	1 007	55	36	15	21	253	191	228	371	21
754	498	244	12	745	12	9	9	—	282	131	147	193	22
639	48	341	249	239	65	399	210	184	46	97	377	119	23
61	38	23	—	59	—	2	2	—	39	11	7	4	24
354	152	195	7	344	7	11	11	—	68	42	133	111	25
275	75	139	60	214	36	61	36	24	17	66	132	59	26
442	127	230	85	315	43	127	82	41	35	76	204	127	27
413	163	179	71	325	31	88	47	40	29	105	144	134	28
792	261	421	110	703	72	89	49	38	59	121	341	270	29
726	189	391	147	614	73	113	38	74	35	89	396	206	30
1 148	439	507	202	961	94	187	79	108	114	243	477	314	31
1 333	513	640	180	1 127	91	206	113	90	192	247	545	349	32
1 777	750	830	197	1 549	82	228	108	115	293	337	623	524	33
1 223	635	447	141	1 142	87	81	28	53	207	241	417	358	34
1 033	503	377	153	891	77	142	66	76	240	197	336	260	35
905	534	202	169	794	92	111	31	77	258	200	269	178	36
821	532	187	101	750	62	70	31	39	330	213	105	172	37
1 410	825	309	276	1 206	149	204	77	127	704	429	161	116	38
1964	1956	1971	1965	1963	1963	1970	1972	1967	1939	1960	1972	1969	39
10 405	5 546	4 859	...	9 602	...	803	786	...	2 298	1 971	3 355	2 781	40
5 546	5 546	...	...	5 529	...	...	...	...	1 350	1 151	1 624	1 420	41
4 859	...	4 859	...	4 073	...	786	786	...	948	820	1 730	1 361	42
1 892	...	...	1 892	989	989	903	...	903	217	...	797	285	43
2 515	1 350	948	217	2 240	97	275	151	120	2 515	...	...	...	44
2 565	1 151	820	594	2 142	298	423	127	296	...	2 565	...	...	45
4 152	1 624	1 730	797	3 347	408	805	406	389	...	...	4 152	...	46
3 066	1 420	1 361	285	2 863	186	203	102	98	...	...	...	3 066	47
515	—	176	338	39	—	476	137	338	77	207	177	54	48
1 353	—	933	420	1 339	413	14	7	7	222	275	605	251	49
990	13	668	309	980	309	10	10	—	188	249	355	198	50
1 717	436	1 027	254	1 709	254	7	7	—	286	385	542	504	51
1 428	784	644	—	1 425	—	3	—	—	327	296	318	487	52
1 346	1 034	312	—	1 346	—	—	—	—	233	208	489	415	53
1 012	993	19	—	1 012	—	—	—	—	97	177	389	349	54
738	738	—	—	735	—	2	—	—	57	204	224	253	55
1 539	1 539	—	—	1 537	—	3	—	—	715	287	189	348	56

Table 5-2. Height and Condition of Building—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	12 297	276	639	498	1 136	2 712	2 710	2 032	4 509	5 609
	Stories in Structure¹										
2	1	3 251	50	...	112	362	700	840	622	1 159	1 674
3	2	4 499	80	...	154	370	938	998	604	1 735	1 903
4	3	2 619	101	...	100	219	662	443	374	995	1 092
5	4 to 6	995	17	...	80	89	249	263	233	326	449
6	7 or more	295	7	...	24	26	91	55	124	55	136
	Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances										
7	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	6 769	180	...	291	627	1 551	1 515	1 055	2 576	2 872
8	None (on same floor)	2 405	65	...	83	229	508	506	390	958	1 024
9	1 (up or down)	1 897	37	...	66	169	400	403	245	752	791
10	2 or more (up or down)	2 467	78	...	142	230	643	607	421	866	1 056
	Common Stairways										
11	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	6 769	180	...	291	627	1 551	1 515	1 055	2 576	2 872
12	No common stairways	423	12	...	9	49	101	48	53	170	185
13	With common stairways	6 169	166	...	279	552	1 403	1 440	973	2 342	2 613
14	No loose steps	5 030	138	...	214	413	1 152	1 071	843	1 896	2 092
15	Railings not loose	3 952	117	...	140	309	900	823	662	1 487	1 633
16	Railings loose	901	15	...	64	81	192	216	159	335	374
17	No railings	130	6	...	9	18	43	26	16	58	61
18	Status of railings not reported	47	—	...	—	5	16	7	7	17	24
19	Loose steps	1 139	28	...	65	140	251	368	129	446	521
20	Railings not loose	920	26	...	50	68	176	289	114	355	409
21	Railings loose	198	3	...	16	66	72	71	15	81	102
22	No railings	13	—	...	—	6	3	—	—	5	8
23	Status of railings not reported	8	—	...	—	—	—	8	—	5	2
24	Status of stairways not reported	177	2	...	3	26	47	28	29	64	73
	Light Fixtures in Public Halls										
25	2 or more units in structure	7 872	198	...	326	754	1 773	1 811	1 282	3 016	3 422
26	No public halls	1 085	22	...	26	105	239	197	144	467	505
27	No light fixtures in public halls	243	9	...	8	32	52	59	26	119	117
28	All in working order	5 504	153	...	242	440	1 202	1 293	993	2 060	2 307
29	Some in working order	238	—	...	20	33	72	61	13	72	108
30	None in working order	502	9	...	27	113	111	135	55	194	229
31	Not reported	301	5	...	3	32	97	67	51	104	156
	Elevator on Floor										
32	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	6 769	180	...	291	627	1 551	1 515	1 055	2 576	2 872
33	With 1 or more elevators working	770	37	...	43	89	170	157	311	174	310
34	With elevator, none in working condition	19	—	...	—	3	6	7	3	5	11
35	No elevator	5 981	143	...	248	536	1 375	1 351	741	2 396	2 550
36	Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	464	17	...	42	65	144	108	45	188	216
	Foundation										
37	1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes	3 787	57	...	144	312	868	788	674	1 253	1 833
38	With basement under all of building	945	6	...	33	47	245	105	166	282	423
39	With basement under part of building	291	3	...	9	15	37	31	72	100	100
40	With crawl space	1 293	10	...	57	199	309	291	220	392	758
41	On concrete slab	1 202	37	...	37	46	255	356	208	461	519
42	Other	55	—	...	9	4	21	6	9	18	33
	External Building Conditions²										
43	Sagging roof	477	5	55	52	122	151	112	41	161	270
44	Missing roofing material	690	10	15	34	135	182	138	74	227	374
45	Hole in roof	389	4	41	41	104	88	75	30	119	224
46	Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	650	5	39	57	156	174	152	55	198	393
47	Sloping outside walls	371	5	28	37	101	107	95	31	141	225
48	Boarded up windows	284	4	17	17	84	120	70	28	101	194
49	Broken windows	822	12	62	58	160	247	220	56	279	466
50	Bars on windows	782	4	9	41	110	270	320	105	231	387
51	Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	511	5	24	51	136	124	119	34	194	309
52	None of the above	8 633	245	473	289	585	1 694	1 773	1 548	3 301	3 750
53	Not reported	275	1	14	4	31	85	46	56	95	138
	Site Placement										
54	Manufactured/mobile homes	639	22	639	28	70	71	110	75	239	354
55	First site	227	10	227	15	19	43	33	31	25	131
56	Moved from another site	76	7	76	3	6	2	8	20	31	35
57	Don't know	195	4	195	4	25	24	57	10	83	105
58	Not reported	141	—	141	6	20	2	12	14	100	83
	Previous Occupancy										
59	Unit built 1990 or later	1 129	276	135	20	46	227	179	199	487	567
60	Not previously occupied	214	117	45	1	10	37	25	71	65	127
61	Not reported	25	6	7	—	3	9	4	3	14	10

¹Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12 297	5 546	4 859	1 892	10 591	989	1 706	786	903	2 515	2 565	4 152	3 066	1
3 251	1 174	1 343	734	2 583	369	668	296	365	110	421	1 675	1 045	2
4 499	1 955	1 913	632	4 055	377	444	186	256	788	966	1 404	1 341	3
2 619	1 406	978	234	2 446	146	173	82	88	793	881	523	421	4
995	733	221	41	975	33	20	12	8	614	149	117	116	5
295	230	63	2	293	—	2	—	2	164	51	56	23	6
6 769	3 627	2 547	595	6 447	429	322	153	167	1 849	1 474	1 787	1 660	7
2 405	1 160	960	285	2 267	203	138	54	82	549	525	722	609	8
1 897	1 003	732	162	1 791	102	106	46	60	436	468	456	538	9
2 467	1 464	855	148	2 389	124	78	54	25	864	481	609	513	10
6 769	3 627	2 547	595	6 447	429	322	153	167	1 849	1 474	1 787	1 660	11
423	170	185	68	385	45	38	15	23	108	120	119	76	12
6 169	3 362	2 285	523	5 888	380	281	136	143	1 704	1 330	1 597	1 539	13
5 030	2 737	1 865	428	4 800	315	230	114	113	1 396	1 125	1 280	1 230	14
3 952	2 155	1 464	333	3 759	238	194	99	95	1 134	897	992	928	15
901	491	334	76	873	67	27	16	9	230	174	246	251	16
130	70	40	19	121	11	9	—	9	22	37	32	39	17
47	20	27	—	47	—	—	—	—	10	16	10	11	18
1 139	625	420	94	1 088	65	52	22	30	308	205	317	309	19
920	503	347	69	875	44	45	20	25	246	168	248	257	20
198	113	63	23	196	20	2	—	2	51	35	66	46	21
13	6	5	2	9	—	4	2	2	11	2	—	—	22
8	3	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	23
177	95	77	4	173	3	4	3	1	37	24	72	45	24
7 872	4 052	2 989	832	7 406	581	466	212	252	1 905	1 678	2 244	2 045	25
1 085	474	383	228	978	158	107	37	70	119	243	428	296	26
243	99	100	43	215	34	28	18	10	24	53	76	90	27
5 504	2 948	2 096	460	5 230	316	274	131	144	1 587	1 175	1 367	1 375	28
238	143	76	19	233	17	4	2	2	33	57	90	57	29
502	249	190	63	459	40	43	18	22	87	105	189	120	30
301	138	144	19	292	16	9	6	3	56	45	94	107	31
6 769	3 627	2 547	595	6 447	429	322	153	167	1 849	1 474	1 787	1 660	32
770	512	247	11	761	9	8	7	2	315	120	137	197	33
19	7	12	—	19	—	—	—	—	3	7	7	1	34
5 981	3 108	2 289	584	5 667	419	314	147	165	1 531	1 347	1 642	1 461	35
464	313	123	28	454	28	10	10	—	205	114	79	66	36
3 787	1 446	1 529	811	2 945	344	841	364	467	564	790	1 530	902	37
945	448	311	185	780	82	165	62	103	362	409	90	83	38
291	109	79	103	200	33	92	22	70	68	134	55	33	39
1 293	456	470	368	871	140	422	187	228	50	110	810	323	40
1 202	415	642	144	1 063	85	139	77	59	77	125	547	453	41
55	18	27	11	32	4	23	16	7	6	12	28	9	42
477	196	176	105	374	69	103	67	35	86	76	222	93	43
690	311	247	132	575	72	114	55	59	144	126	265	155	44
389	149	169	71	296	36	93	59	34	83	79	157	71	45
650	305	225	120	525	67	125	72	53	124	113	274	139	46
371	173	126	72	293	43	78	49	29	71	70	163	67	47
284	158	70	56	240	29	44	17	27	61	42	120	61	48
822	400	266	156	701	82	121	46	75	157	159	302	204	49
782	631	137	15	767	9	16	10	5	216	73	210	284	50
511	221	179	111	404	62	107	56	49	87	126	212	86	51
8 633	3 589	3 664	1 379	7 374	711	1 258	580	668	1 620	1 931	2 979	2 103	52
275	128	132	16	239	6	36	21	10	75	38	82	80	53
639	48	341	249	239	65	399	210	184	46	97	377	119	54
227	12	134	80	85	16	141	77	64	10	31	138	48	55
76	5	36	35	14	2	62	24	33	10	23	40	4	56
195	17	85	92	81	37	114	58	55	12	15	125	43	57
141	14	86	41	59	10	82	51	31	15	28	74	25	58
1 129	365	548	216	854	110	275	165	106	82	247	480	320	59
214	39	132	42	133	18	81	57	23	17	62	79	56	60
25	6	14	4	13	—	12	8	4	2	2	17	4	61

Table 5-3. **Size of Unit and Lot—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	12 297	276	639	498	1 136	2 712	2 710	2 032	4 509	5 609
	Rooms										
2	1 room	191	–	–	52	70	36	29	33	67	94
3	2 rooms	409	3	4	29	35	54	84	78	168	195
4	3 rooms	3 023	62	43	101	259	618	727	611	1 134	1 228
5	4 rooms	4 423	101	333	134	390	942	1 028	719	1 702	1 981
6	5 rooms	2 511	64	160	101	235	622	524	357	895	1 221
7	6 rooms	1 160	31	62	54	99	305	238	160	345	599
8	7 rooms	342	9	26	13	27	92	45	40	121	169
9	8 rooms	132	2	9	2	13	25	18	24	39	53
10	9 rooms	57	4	–	13	4	11	13	1	26	42
11	10 rooms or more	50	–	–	–	4	7	3	10	10	27
	Rooms Used for Business										
	Business only										
12	1 or more rooms with direct access	308	7	10	14	33	90	43	64	97	157
13	1 or more rooms, no direct access	200	7	5	14	12	38	42	25	73	89
14	Not reported	88	–	5	9	10	27	–	21	18	50
	Business and other use										
15	1 or more rooms	623	31	10	26	59	118	73	42	225	264
16	Not reported	95	–	5	9	7	27	3	23	25	57
	Bedrooms										
17	None	400	3	–	88	86	61	70	71	175	211
18	1	3 835	79	50	115	329	800	872	739	1 408	1 542
19	2	5 302	119	364	188	489	1 127	1 233	890	2 014	2 387
20	3	2 198	41	200	86	182	589	435	283	716	1 154
21	4 or more	561	35	25	22	50	135	100	50	197	315
	Complete Bathrooms										
22	None	239	3	20	138	46	50	40	53	83	149
23	1	9 127	123	366	286	874	2 016	2 103	1 582	3 298	4 126
24	1 1/2	1 145	17	65	49	83	304	179	164	383	515
25	2 or more	1 786	134	188	25	132	342	388	233	744	819
	Square Footage of Unit										
26	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	3 511	52	639	133	342	649	671	600	1 142	1 813
27	Less than 500	132	2	45	3	18	13	40	34	47	58
28	500 to 749	395	4	143	26	50	82	68	51	162	227
29	750 to 999	594	6	187	27	69	86	137	80	181	314
30	1,000 to 1,499	1 062	5	153	32	88	170	224	190	361	542
31	1,500 to 1,999	502	13	35	19	46	94	72	94	138	243
32	2,000 to 2,499	202	–	9	8	10	34	12	46	70	89
33	2,500 to 2,999	79	2	–	–	2	13	13	14	22	46
34	3,000 to 3,999	54	–	2	–	–	–	14	15	18	26
35	4,000 or more	43	4	4	2	3	10	9	8	6	17
36	Not reported	448	15	60	14	57	146	81	68	136	252
37	Median	1 193	...	885	1 050	1 031	1 207	1 112	1 265	1 155	1 168
	Lot Size¹										
38	1-unit structures	4 345	75	639	164	381	930	870	721	1 459	2 160
39	Less than 1/8 acre	1 063	10	138	45	86	216	282	172	390	498
40	1/8 up to 1/4 acre	1 461	30	184	59	120	320	349	214	546	705
41	1/4 up to 1/2 acre	607	8	49	19	56	141	111	110	189	302
42	1/2 up to 1 acre	412	10	85	17	38	89	43	71	117	225
43	1 up to 5 acres	629	9	142	22	66	140	53	114	174	359
44	5 up to 10 acres	53	–	11	3	4	10	1	13	9	28
45	10 acres or more	122	8	30	–	11	15	31	27	34	43
46	Median .....	.22	.24	.25	.21	.23	.22	.18	.24	.20	.23
	Persons per Room										
47	0.50 or less	7 257	185	364	256	587	1 622	845	1 819	2 527	3 118
48	0.51 to 1.00	4 119	74	201	180	427	935	1 311	199	1 698	1 903
49	1.01 to 1.50	720	13	72	49	73	127	417	9	243	456
50	1.51 or more	201	4	2	13	49	27	136	5	40	132
	Persons per Bedroom										
51	0.50 or less	2 212	59	174	83	162	474	193	774	618	994
52	0.51 to 1.00	5 049	153	224	142	422	1 223	641	1 003	1 894	2 143
53	1.01 to 1.50	1 556	24	105	68	140	395	384	44	665	718
54	1.51 or more	3 080	37	137	118	326	560	1 422	140	1 158	1 543
55	No bedrooms	400	3	–	88	86	61	70	71	175	211
	Square Feet per Person										
56	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	3 511	52	639	133	342	649	671	600	1 142	1 813
57	Less than 200	263	1	87	17	40	46	132	6	92	170
58	200 to 299	481	6	87	18	47	86	135	22	177	305
59	300 to 399	424	2	92	10	38	59	92	36	169	214
60	400 to 499	353	8	87	18	51	78	43	41	131	164
61	500 to 599	261	3	55	8	17	36	39	39	98	103
62	600 to 699	213	–	36	7	18	37	26	36	81	104
63	700 to 799	193	6	46	8	15	41	27	31	46	106
64	800 to 899	122	–	11	8	10	18	15	41	28	53
65	900 to 999	115	3	30	2	12	8	8	26	46	46
66	1,000 to 1,499	361	5	36	10	21	48	48	129	88	166
67	1,500 or more	278	2	12	14	17	44	25	126	49	129
68	Not reported	448	15	60	14	57	146	81	68	136	252
69	Median	504	...	427	484	436	477	330	957	449	456

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12 297	5 546	4 859	1 892	10 591	989	1 706	786	903	2 515	2 565	4 152	3 066	1
191	107	73	11	180	8	11	8	2	65	26	6	94	2
409	270	99	40	373	24	36	21	15	100	63	94	152	3
3 023	1 482	1 189	352	2 816	238	207	91	114	701	611	873	837	4
4 423	1 905	1 797	721	3 826	412	597	280	309	750	953	1 619	1 101	5
2 511	1 096	997	419	2 065	175	447	199	243	514	530	928	539	6
1 160	474	447	240	909	98	251	109	142	266	263	428	203	7
342	114	166	62	249	23	93	51	39	87	65	117	73	8
132	44	59	29	88	5	44	20	24	23	27	50	32	9
57	38	14	5	47	—	10	5	5	1	16	18	22	10
50	17	19	15	39	5	12	2	9	8	11	19	13	11
308	154	98	55	270	26	37	8	29	62	67	110	69	12
200	93	89	18	175	7	25	14	11	43	37	65	55	13
88	33	44	10	72	7	16	13	3	16	15	35	21	14
623	285	225	113	513	48	110	43	65	118	150	180	175	15
95	40	44	10	79	7	16	13	3	14	15	35	30	16
400	254	118	28	372	17	28	17	11	99	60	33	208	17
3 835	1 954	1 453	429	3 561	279	274	122	150	893	810	1 111	1 021	18
5 302	2 236	2 196	871	4 579	491	723	335	380	956	1 162	1 921	1 263	19
2 198	889	867	442	1 657	160	541	254	282	449	422	877	451	20
561	214	226	122	422	42	140	57	80	118	111	210	122	21
239	121	62	56	180	27	59	27	29	71	36	67	65	22
9 127	4 377	3 307	1 443	7 968	777	1 159	486	666	2 108	2 039	2 730	2 250	23
1 145	380	598	167	961	88	184	100	80	219	264	420	242	24
1 786	668	892	226	1 482	98	304	173	128	118	227	934	508	25
3 511	1 056	1 478	977	2 334	342	1 177	529	635	385	741	1 569	815	26
132	39	62	30	98	18	33	21	12	13	11	65	42	27
395	108	158	130	236	46	159	73	84	33	65	214	84	28
594	131	264	199	396	101	198	100	98	44	111	292	147	29
1 062	329	452	281	686	79	376	169	202	83	205	514	260	30
502	146	199	157	332	45	170	59	111	43	107	218	133	31
202	59	87	56	125	11	76	32	45	41	73	45	43	32
79	30	23	26	48	5	31	10	21	26	16	29	8	33
54	12	29	12	43	3	11	2	9	10	16	19	10	34
43	20	19	5	35	—	9	4	5	7	9	19	9	35
448	181	185	82	336	34	112	60	48	85	130	155	78	36
1 193	1 242	1 180	1 157	1 196	972	1 188	1 121	1 246	1 361	1 291	1 132	1 183	37
4 345	1 470	1 815	1 060	3 109	409	1 236	570	651	594	872	1 876	1 003	38
1 063	483	398	182	903	97	160	71	85	184	223	311	346	39
1 461	589	571	301	1 202	159	259	114	142	177	294	588	402	40
607	201	279	126	465	61	142	73	65	86	123	283	115	41
412	83	179	149	207	39	204	92	110	47	69	253	43	42
629	91	303	235	262	36	367	168	199	72	121	367	69	43
53	7	24	21	16	5	36	20	16	11	20	17	4	44
122	15	61	46	54	11	68	33	34	17	23	57	24	45
.22	.18	.24	.34	.20	.21	.64	.65	.65	.21	.22	.29	.18	46
7 257	3 233	2 799	1 225	6 198	635	1 060	455	590	1 566	1 740	2 471	1 481	47
4 119	1 874	1 679	566	3 553	294	565	291	272	796	723	1 426	1 174	48
720	334	290	97	646	61	74	38	36	121	85	224	291	49
201	105	91	5	194	—	7	2	5	33	18	31	119	50
2 212	883	854	475	1 758	215	454	186	260	475	546	847	344	51
5 049	2 294	1 962	793	4 397	426	652	278	367	1 116	1 175	1 694	1 063	52
1 556	620	679	257	1 282	132	274	147	124	292	319	584	361	53
3 080	1 494	1 247	339	2 782	199	298	158	140	533	464	993	1 090	54
400	254	118	28	372	17	28	17	11	99	60	33	208	55
3 511	1 056	1 478	977	2 334	342	1 177	529	635	385	741	1 569	815	56
263	86	95	81	190	47	73	38	35	10	18	135	99	57
481	129	221	130	346	68	135	73	62	27	83	237	134	58
424	127	178	120	268	31	156	68	88	39	75	190	121	59
353	112	147	94	224	28	129	62	66	35	80	169	68	60
261	81	123	57	167	10	93	42	47	34	56	101	70	61
213	56	79	78	137	29	76	26	49	15	60	82	56	62
193	51	83	59	106	6	87	31	53	21	34	106	32	63
122	30	53	39	83	15	40	15	24	10	28	45	40	64
115	27	42	46	75	19	40	14	26	11	23	59	22	65
361	93	163	104	217	31	143	70	73	56	77	178	49	66
278	82	110	86	185	22	93	29	64	44	76	112	46	67
448	181	185	82	336	34	112	60	48	85	130	155	78	68
504	484	505	539	487	425	543	489	592	641	587	486	421	69

Table 5-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	12 297	276	639	498	1 136	2 712	2 710	2 032	4 509	5 609
	Equipment¹										
2	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	544	2	14	74	470	124	106	82	222	259
3	With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	11 753	274	625	424	666	2 588	2 604	1 949	4 286	5 350
4	Kitchen sink	12 173	276	639	446	1 063	2 694	2 694	2 015	4 458	5 533
5	Refrigerator	12 227	276	639	467	1 097	2 697	2 701	2 024	4 475	5 562
6	Cooking stove or range	12 009	276	622	425	1 013	2 643	2 663	1 993	4 395	5 429
7	Burners, no stove or range	48	—	3	3	8	8	17	7	20	30
8	Microwave oven only	116	—	—	27	35	29	16	14	40	60
9	Dishwasher	3 787	217	118	71	224	695	705	551	1 656	1 530
10	Washing machine	5 456	184	494	203	445	1 160	996	980	1 739	2 578
11	Clothes dryer	4 746	176	458	127	342	899	727	826	1 579	2 145
12	Disposal in kitchen sink	4 250	185	53	108	260	755	1 052	686	1 779	1 663
13	Trash compactor	184	6	11	11	13	47	61	32	65	73
	Air conditioning:										
14	Central	4 537	217	231	99	290	1 054	974	688	1 942	2 005
15	Additional central	162	15	11	12	3	35	39	15	58	85
16	1 room unit	3 069	23	201	103	369	654	633	558	1 032	1 395
17	2 room units	1 113	10	65	45	123	274	197	244	260	534
18	3 room units or more	302	—	12	17	51	85	88	38	64	112
	Main Heating Equipment										
19	Warm-air furnace	5 994	174	455	184	409	1 375	996	845	2 426	2 747
20	Steam or hot water system	1 976	18	—	142	178	490	456	485	522	817
21	Electric heat pump	916	56	41	11	55	259	220	113	410	382
22	Built-in electric units	980	12	13	33	69	129	123	232	354	410
23	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1 298	10	42	50	86	173	566	175	436	630
24	Room heaters with flue	305	—	23	16	22	76	62	54	80	177
25	Room heaters without flue	267	—	21	13	254	125	56	47	93	178
26	Portable electric heaters	229	—	22	16	24	36	105	36	79	88
27	Stoves	80	2	7	12	8	7	16	19	9	47
28	Fireplaces with inserts	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
29	Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	Other	76	4	—	7	7	17	29	7	33	48
31	Cooking stove	43	—	9	—	5	6	20	6	11	21
32	None	131	—	7	16	19	18	62	12	52	65
	Other Heating Equipment¹										
33	Warm-air furnace	61	—	11	2	—	13	6	20	7	26
34	Steam or hot water system	68	—	—	21	8	27	18	22	18	49
35	Electric heat pump	14	—	—	—	—	4	1	7	3	6
36	Built-in electric units	182	1	6	12	19	23	37	43	52	81
37	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	33	—	3	2	5	11	10	2	7	27
38	Room heaters with flue	55	—	7	3	4	15	7	12	4	39
39	Room heaters without flue	113	2	16	—	20	29	10	17	17	67
40	Portable electric heaters	641	4	26	51	90	133	147	115	140	300
41	Stoves	152	—	25	11	6	14	20	39	21	77
42	Fireplaces with inserts	108	4	11	—	8	17	15	5	42	65
43	Fireplaces without inserts	168	6	7	2	12	27	37	13	77	83
44	Other	14	—	—	1	3	—	3	5	1	7
45	Cooking stove	132	—	5	9	27	40	51	26	31	81
46	None	10 600	258	528	379	936	2 388	2 333	1 740	4 032	4 767
	Used as parallel heating equipment ¹ ...	310	—	19	37	28	53	84	68	65	179
47	Warm-air furnace	28	—	6	2	—	4	5	6	—	14
48	Steam or hot water system	52	—	—	21	4	18	15	20	13	41
49	Electric heat pump	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	1	4
50	Built-in electric units	77	—	4	3	8	5	24	17	28	34
51	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	14	—	—	1	3	6	6	1	4	12
52	Room heaters with flue	37	—	3	3	4	12	4	6	2	22
53	Stoves	45	—	7	8	—	2	4	10	2	27
54	Fireplaces with inserts	13	—	1	—	1	1	6	2	2	3
55	Fireplaces with no inserts	26	—	—	—	1	—	12	1	13	18
56	Cooking stove	34	—	3	9	13	12	8	1	1	22
57	Other	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Used as supplemental heating equipment ¹	1 234	17	85	68	153	250	240	214	334	614
59	Warm-air furnace	31	—	4	—	—	9	1	12	7	13
60	Steam or hot water system	15	—	—	—	4	9	3	2	5	9
61	Electric heat pump	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2
62	Built-in electric units	102	1	2	10	8	18	13	24	24	44
63	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	17	—	3	1	3	6	4	1	3	13
64	Room heaters with flue	15	—	7	—	—	3	—	6	3	14
65	Room heaters without flue	113	2	16	—	20	29	10	17	17	67
66	Portable electric heaters	641	4	26	51	90	133	147	115	140	300
67	Stoves	105	—	18	3	3	12	17	29	19	50
68	Fireplaces with inserts	95	4	9	—	6	16	8	4	39	62
69	Fireplaces with no inserts	141	6	7	2	11	27	25	11	64	65
70	Cooking stove	84	—	5	3	18	27	31	18	22	53
71	Other	11	—	—	1	3	—	3	5	1	7
	Plumbing										
73	With all plumbing facilities	11 968	274	618	169	1 136	2 635	2 638	1 949	4 410	5 432
74	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ¹	329	2	21	329	—	76	72	83	99	177
75	No hot piped water	85	—	16	85	—	15	15	19	28	66
76	No bathtub and no shower	94	—	—	94	—	10	10	24	41	60
77	No flush toilet	81	—	—	81	—	13	10	15	33	52
78	No exclusive use	203	2	5	203	—	54	56	55	53	92

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12 297	5 546	4 859	1 892	10 591	989	1 706	786	903	2 515	2 565	4 152	3 066	1
544	260	228	56	492	34	52	30	22	97	128	144	175	2
11 753	5 286	4 631	1 836	10 099	956	1 654	756	881	2 418	2 437	4 008	2 890	3
12 173	5 491	4 795	1 887	10 489	989	1 684	769	897	2 493	2 544	4 133	3 002	4
12 227	5 519	4 820	1 888	10 535	989	1 693	777	898	2 507	2 552	4 137	3 031	5
12 009	5 405	4 739	1 865	10 347	979	1 663	759	887	2 455	2 522	4 060	2 973	6
48	28	17	4	48	4	—	—	—	20	5	14	10	7
116	62	43	11	98	4	18	12	6	26	30	34	26	8
3 787	1 455	1 974	357	3 379	209	408	255	148	431	637	1 641	1 078	9
5 456	2 082	2 294	1 080	4 300	483	1 156	547	597	974	1 109	2 236	1 138	10
4 746	1 673	2 094	978	3 662	419	1 083	512	560	693	1 061	1 977	1 015	11
4 250	1 923	2 031	296	4 012	215	237	151	81	300	853	1 470	1 627	12
184	77	96	11	171	7	13	9	4	35	15	96	38	13
4 537	1 826	2 205	506	4 004	307	533	327	199	292	827	2 582	835	14
162	65	82	16	146	12	16	12	3	18	18	82	44	15
3 069	1 385	1 048	635	2 522	321	547	226	315	853	882	745	588	16
1 113	486	453	174	973	107	140	72	68	475	223	360	55	17
302	108	139	55	248	29	54	27	26	104	21	170	8	18
5 994	2 577	2 440	977	5 091	525	903	439	452	739	1 743	2 217	1 295	19
1 976	1 242	595	139	1 883	79	93	34	60	1 373	383	83	136	20
916	333	488	94	796	45	120	68	49	10	37	741	128	21
980	350	367	263	795	136	186	58	128	193	257	142	388	22
1 298	609	559	130	1 207	83	91	45	47	118	69	269	842	23
305	117	98	91	204	39	100	46	52	37	47	147	74	24
267	99	66	103	185	55	82	34	48	7	4	239	16	25
229	108	97	24	192	13	36	25	11	10	1	143	74	26
80	3	25	51	11	2	69	19	50	7	18	37	19	27
3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
76	31	33	12	68	8	8	4	4	3	7	46	20	30
43	24	16	3	41	3	3	3	—	18	—	25	1	31
131	53	76	2	116	—	15	12	2	—	—	62	69	32
61	22	29	11	47	5	15	8	6	6	21	18	17	33
68	59	8	—	68	—	—	—	—	48	5	2	13	34
14	3	6	6	12	3	2	—	2	4	—	10	1	35
182	89	59	33	146	11	36	14	22	31	27	53	71	36
33	12	19	3	31	3	3	3	—	—	2	11	21	37
55	19	15	20	25	5	30	11	15	11	8	24	12	38
113	31	33	49	61	15	52	19	34	16	15	66	16	39
641	266	238	137	513	65	128	54	72	129	72	242	198	40
152	15	55	82	52	12	100	30	70	31	33	38	50	41
108	30	45	32	66	6	43	16	27	4	9	56	40	42
168	64	90	14	127	—	40	26	14	11	17	60	80	43
14	3	7	3	8	—	6	2	3	4	1	7	1	44
132	69	42	21	122	13	10	2	7	39	6	49	38	45
10 600	4 848	4 198	1 554	9 299	882	1 301	618	672	2 218	2 369	3 539	2 474	46
310	129	105	75	217	19	92	34	55	76	32	82	119	47
28	9	13	5	19	3	8	6	2	4	8	10	6	48
52	48	4	—	52	—	—	—	—	35	3	2	13	49
4	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	50
77	36	29	12	65	4	12	4	8	6	5	23	42	51
14	6	5	3	14	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	52
37	15	13	9	18	2	19	9	7	9	—	19	9	53
45	—	9	36	4	4	41	9	32	9	16	13	7	54
13	2	6	6	9	2	4	—	4	—	—	3	10	55
26	2	24	—	19	—	7	7	—	4	—	2	20	56
34	23	3	8	31	5	3	—	3	14	—	9	10	57
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	58
1 234	485	471	278	924	95	310	124	183	219	157	475	382	59
31	10	15	6	25	2	7	2	4	2	12	8	9	60
15	11	4	—	15	—	—	—	—	13	2	—	—	61
8	—	4	4	6	2	2	—	2	—	—	8	—	62
102	51	30	21	78	7	24	9	14	25	22	29	26	63
17	6	11	—	15	—	3	3	—	—	2	3	12	64
15	4	2	9	4	—	11	2	9	2	8	4	—	65
113	31	33	49	61	15	52	19	34	16	15	66	16	66
641	266	238	137	513	65	128	54	72	129	72	242	198	67
105	15	44	46	48	8	57	19	38	22	17	26	40	68
95	28	40	27	56	4	39	16	22	4	9	52	30	69
141	62	66	14	108	—	33	19	14	6	17	58	61	70
84	39	35	11	78	6	7	2	4	24	4	37	20	71
11	3	5	3	6	—	6	2	3	4	1	5	1	72
11 968	5 359	4 753	1 857	10 316	972	1 652	754	884	2 433	2 524	4 035	2 977	73
329	187	107	35	275	17	54	32	19	82	41	117	89	74
85	35	27	23	54	11	31	18	13	16	6	42	21	75
94	63	20	11	70	—	24	14	11	25	10	16	44	76
81	56	16	9	60	—	21	9	9	15	8	17	41	77
203	118	75	10	190	6	13	10	4	56	32	68	47	78

Table 5-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
Primary Source of Water											
1	Public system or private company	11 714	265	482	467	1 085	2 649	2 674	1 917	4 379	5 339
2	Well serving 1 to 5 units	553	8	151	23	49	61	31	104	123	246
3	Drilled	415	6	121	17	40	43	23	85	91	175
4	Dug	58	—	9	3	4	4	—	12	8	40
5	Not reported	81	2	20	2	5	14	8	7	24	30
6	Other	31	3	6	8	1	2	6	11	7	24
Safety of Primary Source of Water											
7	Selected primary water sources ²	12 295	276	639	498	1 135	2 712	2 708	2 031	4 508	5 606
8	Safe to drink	10 152	233	551	383	846	2 305	1 820	1 862	3 649	4 597
9	Not safe to drink	1 855	38	79	107	249	309	840	139	753	875
10	Safety not reported	288	5	8	9	40	98	48	30	105	134
Source of Drinking Water											
11	Primary source not safe to drink	1 855	38	79	107	249	309	840	139	753	875
12	Drinking and primary water source the same	304	2	13	27	48	59	95	38	105	146
13	Public or private system	287	2	6	27	45	59	92	36	103	140
14	Individual well	17	—	7	—	3	—	3	2	3	6
15	Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Drinking and primary water source different	1 549	37	66	80	201	250	745	101	647	728
20	Public or private system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Individual well	6	—	—	—	2	—	3	2	2	1
22	Spring	20	2	2	—	—	6	3	2	8	9
23	Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Stream or lake	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
25	Commercial bottled water	1 310	32	62	71	171	222	637	82	551	621
26	Other	211	2	3	9	27	22	98	15	83	96
27	Source of drinking water not reported	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Means of Sewage Disposal											
28	Public sewer	11 290	254	331	424	1 022	2 605	2 622	1 822	4 229	5 086
29	Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	974	22	308	41	113	103	85	198	266	491
30	Other	33	—	—	33	—	4	3	12	13	31

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Excludes units where primary source of water is commercial bottled water.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
11 714	5 527	4 547	1 640	10 511	984	1 203	538	656	2 385	2 431	3 895	3 003	1
553	15	304	234	75	5	478	241	229	121	132	242	58	2
415	15	210	190	60	5	354	162	184	91	99	186	39	3
58	—	31	27	1	—	57	30	27	9	9	35	5	4
81	—	63	18	13	—	67	49	18	21	24	21	14	5
31	4	8	18	5	—	25	7	18	9	2	15	5	6
12 295	5 544	4 858	1 892	10 588	989	1 706	786	903	2 515	2 565	4 152	3 063	7
10 152	4 521	3 970	1 661	8 655	852	1 497	673	810	2 099	2 347	3 623	2 083	8
1 855	886	765	204	1 685	120	170	83	84	310	168	468	909	9
288	137	124	27	248	18	39	30	10	106	50	61	71	10
1 855	886	765	204	1 685	120	170	83	84	310	168	468	909	11
304	115	125	64	259	35	45	16	29	84	45	82	93	12
287	115	116	57	257	35	30	9	21	77	45	75	90	13
17	—	10	7	2	—	15	8	7	7	—	7	3	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
1 549	770	639	140	1 424	85	125	67	55	226	123	386	815	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
6	4	2	—	5	—	1	1	—	3	—	—	3	21
20	6	7	6	16	2	4	—	4	8	5	2	5	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	24
1 310	637	563	111	1 200	66	111	64	44	174	107	308	722	25
211	123	65	23	201	17	10	3	7	41	12	75	83	26
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	27
11 290	5 506	4 333	1 452	10 431	974	860	377	478	2 332	2 411	3 631	2 917	28
974	25	517	432	143	15	831	402	416	179	153	509	133	29
33	14	10	9	17	—	16	7	9	4	1	12	16	30

Table 5-5. **Fuels—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	12 297	276	639	498	1 136	2 712	2 710	2 032	4 509	5 609
	Main House Heating Fuel										
2	Housing units with heating fuel	12 166	276	632	483	1 116	2 694	2 648	2 020	4 456	5 543
3	Electricity	4 757	188	240	140	336	1 032	1 011	705	2 057	2 124
4	Piped gas	5 755	70	208	222	587	1 364	1 275	920	2 039	2 602
5	Bottled gas	410	9	115	12	58	63	61	78	102	217
6	Fuel oil	990	8	26	70	88	194	274	271	180	453
7	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	103	—	27	17	33	31	10	12	35	72
8	Coal or coke	12	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	8
9	Wood	102	2	16	12	8	7	16	26	16	50
10	Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Other	37	—	—	10	3	3	1	5	24	18
	Other House Heating Fuels¹										
12	With other heating fuel	1 481	17	100	104	168	282	307	268	396	753
13	Electricity	868	5	34	66	113	161	198	171	209	405
14	Piped gas	216	4	10	9	35	66	52	39	50	133
15	Bottled gas	62	2	13	1	8	12	9	8	10	47
16	Fuel oil	74	—	7	5	8	22	17	22	5	40
17	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	52	2	11	3	4	10	—	11	5	29
18	Coal or coke	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5
19	Wood	350	4	37	13	22	43	61	50	116	172
20	Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Other	25	—	—	13	—	3	5	—	15	22
	Cooking Fuel										
22	With cooking fuel	12 170	276	625	455	1 056	2 678	2 695	2 015	4 454	5 518
23	Electricity	6 665	232	305	195	446	1 304	1 104	1 105	2 687	2 921
24	Piped gas	5 132	37	188	242	554	1 322	1 523	834	1 674	2 385
25	Bottled gas	366	8	128	16	52	52	67	74	91	210
26	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
27	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	Wood	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
29	Other	5	—	3	—	3	—	1	—	1	1
	Water Heating Fuel										
30	With hot piped water	12 212	276	622	413	1 136	2 696	2 695	2 013	4 481	5 543
31	Electricity	5 188	192	409	131	406	1 125	892	795	2 172	2 464
32	Piped gas	6 071	76	148	223	638	1 400	1 529	971	2 124	2 652
33	Bottled gas	261	7	63	9	30	24	45	41	82	134
34	Fuel oil	655	2	—	50	57	142	221	199	90	275
35	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
36	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	Solar energy	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
39	Other	29	—	2	—	4	2	6	7	11	18
	Central Air Conditioning Fuel										
40	With central air conditioning	4 537	217	231	99	290	1 054	974	688	1 942	2 005
41	Electricity	4 461	215	229	90	290	1 035	958	671	1 921	1 965
42	Piped gas	65	1	—	4	—	19	11	15	22	38
43	Other	12	—	2	5	—	—	5	2	—	2
	Other Central Air Fuel										
44	With other central air	162	15	11	12	3	35	39	15	58	85
45	Electricity	160	15	11	12	3	35	37	15	58	85
46	Gas	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
47	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Clothes Dryer Fuel										
48	With clothes dryer	4 746	176	458	127	342	899	727	826	1 579	2 145
49	Electricity	3 949	158	424	105	294	754	564	672	1 363	1 787
50	Piped gas	733	18	16	18	41	142	150	143	204	319
51	Other	64	—	18	5	6	2	13	10	11	40
	Units Using Each Fuel¹										
52	Electricity	12 278	276	636	479	1 136	2 711	2 704	2 023	4 506	5 599
53	Piped gas	7 641	95	235	352	792	1 766	1 910	1 295	2 649	3 431
54	Bottled gas	591	13	162	23	76	82	86	113	158	320
55	Fuel oil	1 985	31	63	131	173	409	462	472	548	933
56	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	148	2	34	17	38	38	10	20	41	95
57	Coal or coke	17	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	13
58	Wood	406	6	42	16	28	46	69	62	126	199
59	Solar energy	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
60	Other	90	—	8	16	11	8	18	12	38	51
61	All electric units	3 711	170	199	97	237	822	685	540	1 666	1 694

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12 297	5 546	4 859	1 892	10 591	989	1 706	786	903	2 515	2 565	4 152	3 066	1
12 166	5 493	4 783	1 890	10 475	989	1 691	774	901	2 515	2 565	4 090	2 997	2
4 757	1 939	2 111	707	4 118	379	638	303	328	338	665	2 528	1 226	3
5 755	2 894	2 103	759	5 292	511	463	212	248	1 232	1 692	1 189	1 642	4
410	50	192	167	163	29	247	104	138	52	108	202	47	5
990	571	285	134	821	50	169	85	83	847	53	57	33	6
103	17	43	44	30	13	74	39	31	27	2	69	5	7
12	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	12	4	2	4	3	8
102	3	35	63	14	4	88	29	59	7	27	37	31	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
37	19	14	3	37	3	—	—	—	7	17	3	10	11
1 481	601	553	327	1 103	104	378	150	222	275	189	521	495	12
868	365	326	176	699	80	169	70	96	171	103	320	274	13
216	113	66	36	189	17	27	7	20	50	28	66	72	14
62	5	27	30	7	—	56	25	30	5	7	44	7	15
74	45	16	12	63	6	11	5	6	42	3	16	13	16
52	10	22	20	14	2	38	17	17	13	9	24	5	17
5	3	2	—	3	—	2	2	—	5	—	—	—	18
350	90	148	112	197	14	153	55	97	36	50	112	152	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
25	16	9	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	18	21
12 170	5 494	4 798	1 878	10 489	985	1 681	771	893	2 501	2 556	4 106	3 008	22
6 665	2 507	2 895	1 263	5 505	656	1 160	544	607	840	1 401	2 857	1 567	23
5 132	2 942	1 739	451	4 845	300	287	133	151	1 554	1 090	1 081	1 407	24
366	44	159	163	136	29	230	91	134	106	62	165	34	25
1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	28
5	1	4	—	2	—	3	3	—	1	—	3	1	29
12 212	5 511	4 833	1 869	10 537	979	1 675	768	890	2 499	2 559	4 109	3 045	30
5 188	1 841	2 274	1 073	4 078	464	1 110	492	609	468	859	2 848	1 013	31
6 071	3 156	2 273	642	5 688	460	383	199	182	1 330	1 620	1 168	1 953	32
261	49	123	90	144	26	117	48	64	47	75	86	53	33
655	444	152	59	595	26	60	27	33	642	2	2	9	34
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
6	—	6	—	3	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	3	38
29	21	2	6	26	3	2	—	2	10	—	5	13	39
4 537	1 826	2 205	506	4 004	307	533	327	199	292	827	2 582	835	40
4 461	1 791	2 172	498	3 939	304	522	322	194	278	813	2 552	818	41
65	33	25	6	56	3	9	5	4	12	13	25	15	42
12	2	8	2	10	—	2	—	2	2	2	5	2	43
162	65	82	16	146	12	16	12	3	18	18	82	44	44
160	65	79	16	144	12	16	12	3	18	18	79	44	45
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	46
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
4 746	1 673	2 094	978	3 662	419	1 083	512	560	693	1 061	1 977	1 015	48
3 949	1 281	1 758	909	2 957	386	991	464	524	518	812	1 865	754	49
733	378	307	47	677	30	55	35	17	156	233	96	247	50
64	14	28	22	27	3	37	13	19	18	16	16	14	51
12 278	5 542	4 846	1 890	10 583	989	1 695	777	901	2 511	2 561	4 145	3 062	52
7 641	4 053	2 727	860	7 101	582	539	258	278	1 927	1 913	1 605	2 196	53
591	71	259	261	223	49	368	151	213	127	124	275	66	54
1 985	1 084	645	256	1 701	110	284	138	146	1 145	231	342	267	55
148	23	66	59	47	15	102	54	44	36	15	86	10	56
17	3	2	12	3	—	15	2	12	8	2	4	3	57
406	93	160	153	208	17	198	62	135	42	73	128	162	58
6	—	6	—	3	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	3	59
90	53	32	6	85	3	5	3	2	15	17	19	40	60
3 711	1 362	1 732	618	3 135	318	576	270	300	227	513	2 186	786	61

Table 5-6. Failures in Equipment—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	12 297	276	639	498	1 136	2 712	2 710	2 032	4 509	5 609
	Water Supply Stoppage										
2	With hot and cold piped water	12 212	276	622	413	1 136	2 696	2 695	2 013	4 481	5 543
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	11 449	266	573	375	1 022	2 518	2 542	1 932	4 189	5 192
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	582	9	41	34	92	120	129	61	236	271
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	232	2	11	11	23	33	64	45	79	92
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	180	5	9	11	29	37	41	5	80	76
7	2 times	92	2	14	3	18	33	15	2	44	53
8	3 times	31	—	5	3	7	5	5	6	16	20
9	4 times or more	42	—	2	7	12	11	4	1	18	28
10	Number of times not reported	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2
11	Stoppage not reported	181	1	9	4	22	59	24	20	56	80
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns										
12	With one or more flush toilets	12 216	276	639	417	1 136	2 699	2 700	2 017	4 476	5 557
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	11 354	268	589	326	944	2 452	2 533	1 908	4 135	5 080
14	None working some time in last 3 months	586	7	20	44	157	158	118	66	258	330
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	252	2	10	12	47	53	46	37	121	141
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	182	5	4	4	36	51	27	18	79	101
17	2 times	63	—	—	5	15	18	19	3	35	35
18	3 times	15	—	—	3	12	7	4	3	6	6
19	4 times or more	64	—	5	19	45	24	19	1	14	39
20	Number of times not reported	9	—	—	—	2	4	3	4	3	9
21	Breakdowns not reported	276	1	30	48	34	89	49	42	83	146
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns										
22	With public sewer	11 290	254	331	424	1 022	2 605	2 622	1 822	4 229	5 086
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	11 050	250	318	398	967	2 527	2 579	1 812	4 149	4 941
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	241	5	12	26	56	78	43	10	80	145
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	63	2	1	4	5	18	9	4	14	37
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	102	2	8	4	27	34	8	6	50	62
27	2 times	26	—	—	3	2	13	6	—	6	15
28	3 times	12	—	4	3	5	4	3	—	3	8
29	4 times or more	37	—	—	12	17	9	16	—	7	22
30	With septic tank or cesspool	974	22	308	41	113	103	85	198	266	491
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	945	22	305	41	107	103	85	193	253	482
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	29	—	3	—	6	—	—	4	13	9
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	17	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	10	7
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
35	2 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	3 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	4 times or more	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
	Heating Problems										
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	9 657	190	519	417	873	2 193	2 105	1 895	1 968	4 299
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	8 230	178	408	256	634	1 820	1 761	1 718	1 647	3 612
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	1 217	10	83	157	215	309	297	151	265	602
41	Equipment breakdowns	390	—	26	127	44	110	130	41	85	190
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	27	—	—	—	6	6	9	4	7	19
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	178	—	18	7	21	45	48	25	34	80
44	2 times	58	—	5	1	15	19	22	4	13	30
45	3 times	37	—	3	37	—	12	8	4	6	15
46	4 times or more	82	—	1	82	—	28	37	2	23	42
47	Number of times not reported	8	—	—	—	2	—	5	2	2	4
48	Other causes	868	10	61	55	175	197	183	109	201	431
49	Utility interruption	166	5	12	10	24	45	15	26	32	86
50	Inadequate heating capacity	251	5	16	18	54	54	63	33	72	133
51	Inadequate insulation	238	2	28	22	68	67	50	15	67	141
52	Cost of heating	137	—	23	2	23	17	39	12	46	54
53	Other	223	—	14	22	38	44	55	31	26	99
54	Not reported	19	—	—	—	5	3	6	3	2	10
55	Reason for discomfort not reported	22	—	—	—	7	12	10	3	3	8
56	Discomfort not reported	210	1	28	3	24	64	48	26	56	85
	Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers										
57	With electrical wiring	12 278	276	637	488	1 136	2 712	2 701	2 025	4 502	5 598
58	No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	10 907	271	518	399	930	2 365	2 488	1 903	3 961	4 946
59	With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	992	2	94	70	171	239	133	68	427	471
60	1 time	452	—	33	24	60	97	50	43	201	177
61	2 times	230	—	18	13	35	78	26	13	95	114
62	3 times	72	—	5	7	14	18	18	3	20	39
63	4 times or more	227	2	38	26	56	40	37	9	104	134
64	Number of times not reported	11	—	—	—	6	5	3	—	8	6
65	Problem not reported or don't know	378	3	25	18	35	108	80	54	114	182

¹Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12 297	5 546	4 859	1 892	10 591	989	1 706	786	903	2 515	2 565	4 152	3 066	1
12 212	5 511	4 833	1 869	10 537	979	1 675	768	890	2 499	2 559	4 109	3 045	2
11 449	5 182	4 504	1 763	9 871	924	1 577	724	838	2 360	2 412	3 854	2 824	3
582	244	253	86	501	40	82	33	46	81	116	207	179	4
232	113	94	25	210	10	22	7	15	37	49	72	74	5
180	63	81	36	150	16	30	10	21	31	35	53	62	6
92	34	44	14	71	9	2	14	5	9	22	44	18	7
31	12	15	4	29	3	2	—	2	2	5	13	11	8
42	21	14	7	36	2	6	2	4	2	5	25	10	9
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
181	85	76	20	165	14	16	10	6	59	31	49	42	11
12 216	5 490	4 843	1 883	10 531	989	1 685	777	894	2 500	2 557	4 134	3 025	12
11 354	5 106	4 524	1 725	9 784	886	1 571	717	839	2 300	2 419	3 815	2 820	13
586	255	218	112	515	72	71	31	41	99	105	226	155	14
252	110	97	45	221	24	31	10	21	43	51	86	72	15
182	70	69	44	152	28	30	13	17	30	43	60	50	16
63	29	21	13	63	13	—	—	—	10	9	30	14	17
15	12	3	—	15	—	—	—	—	4	1	7	2	18
64	33	23	9	54	5	10	7	3	12	2	37	13	19
9	2	6	2	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	20
276	129	101	46	233	32	43	29	14	101	33	93	50	21
11 290	5 506	4 333	1 452	10 431	974	860	377	478	2 332	2 411	3 631	2 917	22
11 050	5 372	4 260	1 417	10 206	948	844	370	469	2 302	2 345	3 546	2 856	23
241	134	72	34	225	26	16	7	9	30	66	84	60	24
63	38	17	8	58	6	5	2	2	9	8	28	18	25
102	51	35	16	95	12	7	3	5	6	39	31	27	26
26	12	9	5	23	5	3	3	—	4	8	10	3	27
12	8	3	2	11	—	2	—	2	—	4	2	7	28
37	26	8	3	37	3	—	—	—	11	7	13	5	29
974	25	517	432	143	15	831	402	416	179	153	509	133	30
945	25	494	426	137	15	809	386	411	175	148	494	128	31
29	—	23	6	7	—	22	16	6	4	4	15	5	32
17	—	17	—	7	—	10	10	—	2	—	11	3	33
9	—	6	2	—	—	9	6	2	2	4	—	3	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	3	—	37
9 657	4 319	3 826	1 511	8 245	750	1 412	636	762	2 172	2 007	3 134	2 345	38
8 230	3 618	3 317	1 294	7 020	631	1 210	537	663	1 754	1 726	2 730	2 020	39
1 217	607	435	174	1 031	82	185	89	93	357	253	343	263	40
390	218	123	50	359	36	31	18	13	135	90	91	74	41
27	21	6	—	27	—	—	—	—	4	9	3	10	42
178	87	64	26	154	18	24	15	9	57	54	56	12	43
58	31	16	11	54	9	3	2	2	27	8	11	12	44
37	20	10	7	35	4	3	—	—	14	10	10	3	45
82	58	18	6	81	6	1	1	—	32	9	10	31	46
8	1	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	7	47
868	409	328	132	712	51	156	71	81	224	171	271	203	48
166	75	53	37	111	10	55	24	27	36	14	105	10	49
251	135	91	25	220	4	30	9	21	81	45	66	59	50
238	115	81	42	180	16	57	31	26	60	60	76	42	51
137	42	60	34	112	15	25	6	19	24	26	30	57	52
223	110	79	34	196	11	27	5	23	73	53	43	55	53
19	6	11	2	16	2	2	2	—	7	3	—	9	54
22	20	3	—	22	—	—	—	—	16	7	—	—	55
210	94	74	43	194	37	16	10	6	61	27	61	62	56
12 278	5 543	4 842	1 892	10 580	989	1 697	777	903	2 513	2 564	4 138	3 064	57
10 907	4 919	4 292	1 696	9 419	889	1 488	664	807	2 184	2 242	3 734	2 747	58
992	446	372	174	813	83	179	89	91	218	268	277	229	59
452	208	170	74	379	38	73	37	35	102	144	109	97	60
230	131	72	28	180	8	50	30	19	45	56	66	63	61
72	32	27	13	59	6	12	5	7	11	21	22	18	62
227	69	100	58	183	29	44	16	29	56	47	75	49	63
11	6	3	2	11	2	—	—	—	4	—	5	2	64
378	178	178	22	348	17	30	24	6	110	53	127	88	65

Table 5-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	12 297	276	639	498	1 136	2 712	2 710	2 032	4 509	5 609
	Selected Amenities¹										
2	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	8 343	207	531	283	748	1 843	1 713	1 323	3 091	3 762
3	Telephone available	11 687	241	598	461	1 064	2 539	2 595	1 957	4 252	5 265
4	Usable fireplace	959	28	36	17	66	173	193	136	403	434
5	Separate dining room	3 133	62	107	120	297	820	654	467	1 027	1 410
6	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	537	13	34	30	33	99	62	102	169	256
7	Garage or carport included with home	3 205	69	95	94	204	450	747	644	1 071	1 335
8	Not included	9 062	208	541	403	930	2 253	1 959	1 379	3 431	4 272
9	Off-street parking included	7 015	200	503	250	717	1 612	1 422	991	2 823	3 226
10	Off-street parking not reported	17	–	–	–	–	7	–	3	7	5
11	Garage or carport not reported	31	–	2	1	2	9	5	9	7	2
	Cars and Trucks Available¹										
12	No cars, trucks, or vans	3 309	42	136	225	391	1 008	709	922	1 064	1 898
13	Other households without cars	1 382	37	92	29	130	165	433	122	513	615
14	1 car with or without trucks or vans	6 166	149	339	190	486	1 323	1 225	900	2 321	2 510
15	2 cars	1 246	32	51	43	112	192	304	79	527	509
16	3 or more cars	195	16	20	10	17	24	40	9	83	77
17	With cars, no trucks or vans	6 133	172	278	182	475	1 334	1 190	863	2 419	2 529
18	1 truck or van with or without cars	2 237	42	163	75	213	291	633	173	823	969
19	2 or more trucks or vans	619	20	62	16	56	79	178	75	202	213
	Owner or Manager on Property										
20	Rental, multiunit ²	7 872	198	...	326	754	1 773	1 811	1 282	3 016	3 422
21	Owner or manager lives on property	2 995	61	...	135	256	575	771	446	1 192	1 219
22	Neither owner nor manager lives on property	4 878	137	...	192	499	1 198	1 040	836	1 824	2 202
	Selected Deficiencies¹										
23	Signs of rats in last 3 months	202	–	16	37	52	74	86	22	40	113
24	Signs of mice in last 3 months	1 058	6	48	81	206	329	298	108	288	603
25	Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	83	–	7	7	27	29	24	5	26	43
26	Holes in floors	299	–	37	49	157	93	88	26	80	180
27	Open cracks or holes (interior)	1 161	14	70	131	403	391	265	94	365	613
28	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	612	–	16	74	266	192	144	55	171	356
29	No electrical wiring	20	–	2	11	–	–	9	7	7	10
30	Exposed wiring	92	2	8	7	25	16	11	6	56	64
31	Rooms without electric outlets	254	5	16	19	60	70	50	24	126	162
	Water Leakage During Last 12 Months										
32	No leakage from inside structure	10 739	253	553	383	820	2 279	2 412	1 889	3 948	4 843
33	With leakage from inside structure ¹	1 356	22	71	109	291	361	273	123	502	674
34	Fixtures backed up or overflowed	459	13	23	47	86	133	96	39	187	226
35	Pipes leaked	678	7	50	57	164	181	137	56	255	366
36	Broken water heater	82	–	7	8	20	27	14	8	36	50
37	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	283	6	5	21	61	84	56	34	93	119
38	Interior leakage not reported	203	1	14	7	24	72	25	19	58	91
39	No leakage from outside structure	10 943	267	521	404	788	2 358	2 456	1 916	4 029	4 962
40	With leakage from outside structure ¹	1 156	8	106	88	323	286	230	95	424	557
41	Roof	645	2	79	62	203	187	131	44	203	332
42	Basement	193	–	–	16	28	42	8	24	72	77
43	Walls, closed windows, or doors	318	6	47	27	82	75	88	18	118	165
44	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	199	–	13	15	79	43	45	14	94	103
45	Exterior leakage not reported	198	1	12	7	24	68	24	21	56	90
	Overall Opinion of Structure										
46	1 (worst)	181	–	21	28	69	71	48	17	66	136
47	2	143	–	15	8	44	43	38	4	65	72
48	3	258	4	18	36	51	76	53	12	80	137
49	4	343	2	19	20	58	92	69	30	143	188
50	5	1 308	3	89	45	209	287	331	15	478	608
51	6	961	18	38	54	112	228	217	83	399	419
52	7	1 886	31	91	83	99	396	385	220	794	787
53	8	2 922	86	108	82	210	617	619	493	1 080	1 290
54	9	1 197	46	72	32	85	237	289	243	403	476
55	10 (best)	2 473	83	148	95	152	491	566	698	813	1 170
56	Not reported	627	4	19	16	47	174	96	117	185	326
	Selected Physical Problems										
57	Severe physical problems ¹	498	2	28	498	...	132	137	100	138	264
58	Plumbing	329	2	21	329	...	76	72	83	99	177
59	Heating	119	–	4	119	...	40	45	7	29	57
60	Electric	19	–	3	19	...	1	6	9	2	10
61	Upkeep	40	–	–	40	...	19	17	8	6	30
62	Hallways	6	–	–	6	...	–	–	–	4	5
63	Moderate physical problems ¹	1 136	6	70	...	1 136	369	249	128	425	610
64	Plumbing	57	–	5	...	57	21	12	4	18	30
65	Heating	254	–	21	...	254	120	53	43	91	165
66	Upkeep	368	–	29	...	368	130	84	20	117	213
67	Hallways	70	4	–	...	70	32	25	3	26	42
68	Kitchen	470	2	14	...	470	111	96	66	197	209

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12 297	5 546	4 859	1 892	10 591	989	1 706	786	903	2 515	2 565	4 152	3 066	1
8 343	3 414	3 536	1 392	6 984	707	1 359	656	686	1 186	1 791	3 251	2 115	2
11 687	5 264	4 642	1 780	10 067	917	1 620	739	864	2 376	2 439	3 927	2 944	3
959	379	492	88	789	23	170	105	65	73	116	410	360	4
3 133	1 453	1 242	438	2 684	201	449	213	237	714	734	1 077	608	5
537	187	246	104	387	34	150	77	70	84	106	217	131	6
3 205	1 330	1 458	418	2 758	192	447	219	225	320	699	732	1 454	7
9 062	4 197	3 390	1 475	7 806	797	1 255	563	678	2 180	1 862	3 415	1 604	8
7 015	2 709	3 009	1 298	5 861	690	1 154	532	608	1 180	1 464	3 050	1 322	9
17	14	3	—	17	—	—	—	—	11	1	—	5	10
31	19	12	—	26	—	5	5	—	15	4	5	8	11
3 309	1 848	1 035	426	3 000	243	308	123	183	1 118	617	922	652	12
1 382	583	531	268	1 128	120	254	106	148	153	299	534	396	13
6 166	2 514	2 666	987	5 207	502	960	466	484	1 039	1 355	2 187	1 586	14
1 246	515	566	164	1 094	95	151	77	69	200	240	443	362	15
195	86	62	48	162	29	33	14	19	6	54	66	69	16
6 133	2 579	2 655	899	5 321	509	812	408	389	1 052	1 384	2 151	1 546	17
2 237	886	922	428	1 821	185	416	173	244	262	440	851	685	18
619	233	247	139	449	52	170	82	87	84	124	227	184	19
7 872	4 052	2 989	832	7 406	581	466	212	252	1 905	1 678	2 244	2 045	20
2 995	1 475	1 300	219	2 849	156	145	79	63	529	507	835	1 123	21
4 878	2 577	1 688	613	4 557	425	321	132	188	1 376	1 171	1 409	922	22
202	122	65	16	182	6	20	10	10	58	13	81	51	23
1 058	596	311	151	874	66	184	98	86	363	171	330	194	24
83	35	34	14	71	3	12	1	11	11	10	36	26	25
299	176	88	34	263	14	35	15	20	95	46	114	44	26
1 161	602	370	188	1 009	101	151	61	87	282	218	395	266	27
612	346	171	95	528	60	85	50	35	142	112	221	138	28
20	2	17	—	11	—	9	5	—	2	1	14	2	29
92	44	40	9	76	1	16	9	7	14	19	44	16	30
254	107	113	35	211	17	43	25	18	47	44	103	61	31
10 739	4 788	4 270	1 680	9 188	857	1 550	710	823	2 157	2 271	3 602	2 709	32
1 356	666	494	196	1 219	120	137	61	76	291	260	495	310	33
459	231	169	59	392	25	67	33	33	95	112	161	91	34
678	343	240	95	617	56	61	22	39	157	111	250	159	35
82	37	26	19	71	11	11	3	8	16	22	28	16	36
283	138	107	37	270	33	13	9	4	72	51	99	62	37
203	91	95	16	184	12	19	15	4	67	35	54	47	38
10 943	4 963	4 308	1 672	9 451	870	1 492	673	802	2 213	2 260	3 692	2 779	39
1 156	489	463	205	961	108	195	98	97	233	272	410	241	40
645	284	261	101	528	48	117	64	53	134	97	267	147	41
193	72	73	48	158	26	35	13	22	59	93	29	12	42
318	128	129	62	256	34	63	35	28	48	81	120	70	43
199	98	69	32	173	25	26	19	7	34	46	75	44	44
198	94	88	16	179	12	19	15	4	69	33	50	46	45
181	92	58	31	154	16	27	12	15	42	37	64	37	46
143	57	59	27	125	19	18	10	8	21	31	59	33	47
258	148	91	19	237	12	21	14	7	41	51	95	70	48
343	154	133	56	290	30	53	24	26	55	59	151	77	49
1 308	649	451	209	1 138	112	170	73	97	259	236	443	370	50
961	485	352	124	835	51	126	53	73	180	212	303	265	51
1 886	894	729	262	1 647	151	239	128	111	373	419	581	513	52
2 922	1 335	1 164	422	2 560	238	362	174	184	609	607	953	752	53
1 197	505	473	219	1 006	115	191	88	103	223	272	386	316	54
2 473	939	1 058	476	2 035	224	438	176	251	531	538	903	500	55
627	287	291	48	564	22	62	36	26	180	102	214	132	56
498	294	152	53	437	29	62	35	23	145	67	152	135	57
329	187	107	35	275	17	54	32	19	82	41	117	89	58
119	78	28	13	115	10	4	1	3	47	19	20	34	59
19	4	13	2	8	—	11	9	2	4	4	7	4	60
40	30	9	—	40	—	—	—	—	13	2	15	10	61
6	1	2	3	6	3	—	—	—	1	3	2	—	62
1 136	531	386	219	967	133	169	83	85	196	194	504	241	63
57	31	17	9	47	5	10	7	3	6	2	34	15	64
254	91	61	103	174	55	80	32	48	7	4	229	14	65
368	206	104	57	319	38	48	29	19	102	56	147	62	66
70	39	18	12	65	10	5	2	2	22	18	12	18	67
470	211	209	49	435	34	34	19	15	81	118	129	142	68

Table 5-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Renter Maintenance Quality										
1	Major repairs needed ³	9 009	166	453	372	767	1 999	2 020	1 625	2 910	4 025
2	Work usually started quickly	7 622	147	390	268	529	1 605	1 650	1 516	2 430	3 356
3	Management solved problem quickly	8 037	146	398	309	586	1 753	1 729	1 545	2 542	3 584
4	Management polite and considerate	8 783	163	444	359	743	1 950	1 960	1 603	2 855	3 920
5	Minor repairs needed ³	9 351	188	453	369	785	2 046	2 061	1 691	3 087	4 154
6	Started quickly enough usually	8 123	164	394	286	588	1 727	1 697	1 597	2 639	3 587
7	Solved the problem quickly	8 578	172	403	327	649	1 856	1 803	1 631	2 768	3 800
8	Polite	9 141	174	441	357	748	1 991	2 023	1 671	3 008	4 050
	Building and Ground Maintenance										
	Building Maintenance Quality										
9	Completely satisfied	8 235	219	409	260	522	1 572	1 793	1 577	3 088	3 598
10	Partly satisfied	2 333	42	105	105	265	648	539	259	871	1 108
11	Dissatisfied	988	4	39	103	268	311	267	61	316	530
12	Landlord not responsible	315	7	67	14	36	70	45	65	69	159
13	Not reported	426	4	17	17	44	110	67	69	164	214
	Ground Maintenance Quality										
14	Completely satisfied	8 036	205	360	266	547	1 571	1 761	1 556	2 983	3 487
15	Partly satisfied	1 929	35	67	91	239	544	477	217	681	914
16	Dissatisfied	844	9	27	78	195	278	221	48	304	455
17	Landlord not responsible	1 090	21	166	46	110	222	190	146	392	553
18	Not reported	398	6	18	17	44	98	61	66	149	198
	Building and Ground Maintenance Quality										
19	Completely satisfied with both	7 186	186	325	227	440	1 346	1 614	1 448	2 657	3 120
20	Completely dissatisfied with both	576	1	20	65	155	198	176	31	168	333

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Two or more units of any tenure in structure.³When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least 1 condition answered.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
9 009	4 052	3 585	1 372	7 782	729	1 227	567	642	1 951	1 887	2 951	2 220	1
7 622	3 358	3 092	1 173	6 544	603	1 078	494	569	1 630	1 654	2 509	1 829	2
8 037	3 564	3 231	1 241	6 897	645	1 139	529	596	1 718	1 742	2 625	1 952	3
8 783	3 919	3 519	1 345	7 579	712	1 203	553	633	1 900	1 843	2 903	2 137	4
9 351	4 169	3 752	1 430	8 089	755	1 262	570	675	1 971	1 991	3 061	2 329	5
8 123	3 538	3 326	1 259	6 987	657	1 136	519	602	1 705	1 770	2 656	1 991	6
8 578	3 771	3 486	1 321	7 397	697	1 182	543	624	1 809	1 849	2 830	2 090	7
9 141	4 064	3 678	1 399	7 910	739	1 231	553	660	1 928	1 939	2 993	2 281	8
8 235	3 566	3 348	1 320	7 064	693	1 170	531	628	1 639	1 769	2 755	2 072	9
2 333	1 159	864	310	2 103	193	230	108	117	492	466	785	590	10
988	525	345	118	866	55	121	58	63	208	183	339	258	11
315	79	139	97	171	18	144	64	79	36	71	165	43	12
426	216	164	46	386	30	41	24	16	140	75	108	103	13
8 036	3 541	3 298	1 197	6 958	626	1 078	495	571	1 645	1 790	2 618	1 983	14
1 929	959	720	250	1 751	157	178	83	93	416	338	640	535	15
844	470	294	80	763	50	81	48	30	185	152	295	212	16
1 090	377	390	323	762	127	329	133	195	133	215	505	237	17
398	199	157	42	358	28	41	27	14	136	71	93	99	18
7 186	3 166	2 941	1 079	6 214	567	972	448	512	1 459	1 575	2 348	1 803	19
576	317	205	54	511	29	65	40	25	137	94	200	145	20

Table 5-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	12 297	276	639	498	1 136	2 712	2 710	2 032	4 509	5 609
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood											
2	1 (worst)	250	—	18	24	57	114	47	10	90	160
3	2	161	2	9	5	35	45	40	1	62	96
4	3	258	3	12	21	44	73	56	9	107	141
5	4	326	9	26	19	35	101	71	31	144	145
6	5	1 356	9	69	59	181	319	322	114	527	683
7	6	946	19	30	48	66	258	207	93	389	407
8	7	1 800	37	69	70	143	390	376	227	758	768
9	8	2 629	78	105	73	220	520	582	462	931	1 041
10	9	1 308	56	66	48	104	242	284	257	457	589
11	10 (best)	2 575	58	216	114	195	459	618	682	828	1 219
12	No neighborhood	32	—	—	—	6	9	2	10	13	20
13	Not reported	655	4	19	17	50	181	105	135	202	341
Street Noise or Traffic											
14	Street noise or traffic present	4 225	54	164	223	466	1 050	873	658	1 435	2 061
15	Condition not bothersome	2 558	26	93	108	228	658	489	479	887	1 213
16	Condition bothersome	1 634	28	71	112	234	380	383	174	545	827
17	So bothered they want to move	750	9	24	58	140	227	185	58	231	382
18	Not reported	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	2
19	Bothersome not reported	33	—	—	2	4	11	2	4	3	21
20	Not reported	242	4	9	14	26	83	39	46	53	108
Neighborhood Crime											
21	Neighborhood crime present	2 743	27	79	156	362	848	627	267	947	1 285
22	Condition not bothersome	1 039	20	26	49	91	327	192	139	371	492
23	Condition bothersome	1 673	7	54	107	268	514	431	120	572	777
24	So bothered they want to move	920	6	28	70	164	310	253	35	312	469
25	Not reported	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	6	1
26	Bothersome not reported	31	—	—	—	3	6	5	8	4	16
27	Not reported	447	4	9	18	42	143	82	85	146	194
Odors											
28	Odors present	956	18	38	63	175	278	254	81	322	518
29	Condition not bothersome	324	11	20	10	47	81	80	38	117	175
30	Condition bothersome	629	6	18	53	128	196	174	42	205	342
31	So bothered they want to move	340	5	14	33	91	118	116	11	115	201
32	Not reported	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	1
33	Bothersome not reported	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	1
34	Not reported	258	4	9	14	27	90	42	50	57	122
Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions											
35	No other problems	10 245	246	535	389	881	2 192	2 307	1 819	3 797	4 640
36	With other problems ¹	1 766	26	93	93	225	427	362	165	651	833
37	Noise	418	6	20	20	64	80	90	43	149	190
38	Litter or housing deterioration	287	—	14	15	33	79	71	24	97	139
39	Poor city or county services	120	2	5	9	21	39	41	10	35	58
40	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	95	—	—	2	9	21	27	7	48	42
41	People	642	5	27	39	91	166	135	47	204	327
42	Other	904	17	50	58	113	244	171	91	346	414
43	No problem	4	—	1	—	—	—	3	2	—	1
44	Type of problem not reported	28	—	—	—	6	4	6	2	15	8
45	Other problems not reported	287	4	10	16	30	92	41	48	60	135
Public Elementary School ¹											
46	Households with children aged 5 through 15	3 377	46	216	127	344	909	1 184	43	1 222	1 839
47	Attend public school(K-12)	3 027	45	206	120	313	836	1 075	41	1 077	1 660
48	Attend private school (K-12)	118	1	1	1	10	26	32	—	21	55
49	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	49	—	—	1	8	17	19	—	14	27
50	Home schooled	34	—	—	1	9	2	4	2	16	22
51	No school	183	—	13	6	19	48	67	—	108	113
52	Not reported	67	—	—	1	5	14	24	—	20	35
53	Households with any children aged 0 through 13 ..	4 337	71	284	164	428	1 062	1 520	49	1 765	2 260
54	Satisfactory public elementary school	3 154	42	222	116	308	772	1 154	40	1 134	1 682
55	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	297	1	18	16	42	85	79	1	119	174
56	So bothered they want to move	201	—	10	11	36	58	55	—	78	132
57	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58	Not reported or don't know	885	27	44	32	78	206	286	8	512	404
59	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	2 813	36	105	111	274	708	1 095	32	1 073	1 511
60	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	1 266	30	174	49	124	299	325	16	537	608
61	Not reported	257	4	4	4	30	55	101	1	155	141
Building Neighbor Noise ²											
62	Neighbor noise present	4 964	149	...	224	496	1 188	1 022	640	1 938	2 174
63	Loudness bothersome	1 609	67	...	113	198	434	308	149	591	746
64	Loudness not bothersome	3 345	81	...	111	298	754	711	489	1 342	1 423
65	Loudness bothersome not reported	10	—	...	—	—	—	3	2	5	5
66	Time of noise bothersome	1 579	63	...	104	208	452	300	136	573	705
67	Time of noise not bothersome	3 375	86	...	120	289	736	719	504	1 362	1 464
68	Time bothersome not reported	10	—	...	—	—	—	3	—	3	5
69	Neighbor noise not present	3 525	73	...	126	275	790	973	736	1 346	1 482
70	Not reported	298	3	...	14	22	86	45	55	83	140

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12 297	5 546	4 859	1 892	10 591	989	1 706	786	903	2 515	2 565	4 152	3 066	1
250	158	64	29	223	17	27	16	12	42	75	93	40	2
161	101	48	12	148	7	13	9	4	37	35	51	38	3
258	155	79	24	239	14	19	9	10	30	52	96	80	4
326	154	120	51	281	28	45	21	24	58	65	115	87	5
1 356	732	443	182	1 217	100	139	52	81	286	255	403	412	6
946	509	329	108	869	61	77	30	47	236	168	332	211	7
1 800	898	698	204	1 607	121	193	111	82	331	425	573	471	8
2 629	1 138	1 088	403	2 281	219	348	160	184	534	526	853	716	9
1 308	534	539	235	1 105	124	203	91	112	235	290	465	318	10
2 575	848	1 140	587	2 003	270	572	247	317	529	551	944	552	11
32	11	16	6	27	4	6	4	2	4	9	13	7	12
655	307	297	51	591	23	64	36	28	192	114	214	135	13
4 225	2 155	1 481	589	3 783	347	442	200	242	1 043	971	1 173	1 038	14
2 558	1 293	927	338	2 253	180	306	148	158	613	620	769	556	15
1 634	838	545	251	1 498	166	136	52	84	420	349	396	470	16
750	405	264	81	698	48	52	19	33	188	171	192	199	17
10	8	—	2	8	—	2	—	2	5	2	2	—	18
33	23	9	—	33	—	—	—	—	11	2	8	12	19
242	110	109	23	217	17	25	19	6	86	43	73	40	20
2 743	1 629	858	256	2 554	140	189	71	116	595	590	789	769	21
1 039	604	318	117	946	65	92	40	52	249	243	293	254	22
1 673	1 003	531	139	1 576	75	97	31	64	333	343	491	507	23
920	562	297	61	884	39	36	14	22	160	201	270	289	24
10	7	1	1	9	—	1	—	1	—	3	2	5	25
31	22	9	—	31	—	—	—	—	13	5	5	9	26
447	238	179	30	411	20	37	27	10	136	84	127	100	27
956	532	313	111	868	67	88	41	44	228	200	280	248	28
324	192	99	33	297	18	28	12	15	66	65	108	85	29
629	338	213	78	569	49	60	29	29	162	134	170	163	30
340	197	112	30	313	15	27	12	15	70	84	99	87	31
5	1	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	32
3	2	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	33
258	128	107	23	231	17	28	22	6	86	42	85	46	34
10 245	4 528	4 083	1 634	8 762	848	1 483	685	786	2 105	2 155	3 526	2 459	35
1 766	871	664	230	1 570	121	196	82	109	316	366	539	544	36
418	198	157	63	371	36	47	19	28	75	91	120	132	37
287	170	96	21	268	14	19	9	7	62	55	87	82	38
120	68	39	14	107	5	13	4	9	23	18	46	33	39
95	54	32	9	93	9	3	3	—	23	16	36	20	40
642	331	229	82	573	40	69	24	42	123	150	196	174	41
904	463	332	109	807	58	97	44	51	169	167	262	306	42
4	—	3	1	3	—	1	—	1	1	—	2	1	43
28	17	11	—	28	—	—	—	—	7	3	10	7	44
287	147	111	29	260	21	27	19	8	95	44	87	62	45
3 377	1 476	1 414	487	2 842	230	535	275	257	586	612	1 206	974	46
3 027	1 317	1 258	452	2 533	215	494	254	237	496	533	1 114	884	47
118	55	47	16	99	—	19	3	16	38	31	24	25	48
49	35	10	5	47	2	2	—	2	21	8	6	14	49
34	11	15	7	24	2	10	4	5	1	13	13	6	50
183	94	77	13	162	6	21	14	7	36	35	55	56	51
67	26	33	9	61	5	6	2	3	24	4	20	19	52
4 337	1 877	1 841	619	3 693	306	644	328	313	756	798	1 547	1 236	53
3 154	1 318	1 345	491	2 648	243	506	256	248	528	567	1 154	904	54
297	156	107	35	262	17	36	18	18	61	63	80	93	55
201	113	66	22	180	10	21	9	12	41	36	55	69	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
885	404	389	93	783	45	103	55	47	166	168	313	239	58
2 813	1 374	1 117	322	2 546	185	267	127	138	543	493	855	922	59
1 266	372	610	285	903	116	363	195	169	171	260	587	248	60
257	131	115	12	244	5	13	7	7	42	45	105	66	61
4 964	2 520	1 892	551	4 696	399	268	110	153	1 107	1 094	1 471	1 291	62
1 609	846	594	169	1 531	127	78	33	42	324	354	481	451	63
3 345	1 669	1 294	382	3 155	271	190	77	110	783	738	989	835	64
10	6	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	5	65
1 579	841	565	173	1 512	142	67	36	31	324	333	489	434	66
3 375	1 673	1 323	378	3 174	257	201	74	122	781	759	982	852	67
10	6	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	5	68
3 525	1 811	1 363	351	3 270	235	255	139	115	910	681	1 034	900	69
298	158	126	14	291	14	7	7	—	113	48	77	60	70

Table 5-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Public Transportation										
1	With public transportation	8 703	141	161	393	746	2 128	2 138	1 376	3 096	3 850
2	Household uses it at least weekly	3 124	27	44	210	314	924	1 028	437	1 067	1 542
3	Satisfactory public transportation	2 937	24	41	197	284	870	968	411	996	1 443
4	Unsatisfactory public transportation	164	3	4	12	30	49	48	21	59	93
5	Not reported	23	—	—	1	—	5	11	5	11	6
6	Household uses it less than weekly	1 366	25	30	54	102	357	294	232	449	580
7	Satisfactory public transportation	1 229	22	30	47	86	323	274	208	405	519
8	Unsatisfactory public transportation	87	1	—	6	12	28	9	9	30	45
9	Not reported	50	2	—	1	4	6	11	15	14	16
10	Household does not use	3 997	89	84	123	312	785	797	679	1 507	1 639
11	Not reported	216	—	2	6	17	61	19	28	73	90
12	No public transportation	3 178	114	462	93	338	504	519	583	1 227	1 575
13	Not reported	416	22	16	12	52	80	53	73	186	183
	Neighborhood Shopping										
14	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	10 438	247	411	425	912	2 228	2 426	1 675	3 849	4 667
15	Less than 1 mile	9 083	184	231	373	816	1 991	2 218	1 457	3 348	4 055
16	1 mile or more	1 305	63	179	49	96	231	193	207	483	590
17	Not reported	49	—	1	3	1	6	15	11	18	22
18	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	1 572	26	216	61	186	390	242	296	586	800
19	Not reported or don't know	288	4	12	12	37	95	42	61	74	141
	Police Protection										
20	Satisfactory police protection	10 550	241	518	419	886	2 230	2 292	1 881	3 838	4 729
21	Unsatisfactory police protection	1 064	19	74	57	193	310	297	59	362	539
22	Not reported	683	17	47	23	56	172	121	92	309	341
	Secured Communities										
23	Community access secured with walls or fences	1 278	73	36	53	111	294	417	181	524	556
24	Special entry system present	724	62	—	24	60	175	208	100	343	289
25	Special entry system not present	552	11	36	28	50	119	209	80	181	265
26	Special entry system not reported	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2
27	Community access not secured	10 855	202	594	432	1 002	2 364	2 268	1 816	3 945	4 976
28	Community access not reported	165	1	9	13	22	54	25	35	39	77
	Secured Multiunits¹										
29	Multiunit access secured	1 293	81	...	61	133	303	275	297	453	556
30	Multiunit access not secured	6 429	116	...	258	607	1 430	1 511	961	2 525	2 804
31	Multiunit access not reported	151	—	...	7	14	40	25	24	38	62
	Senior Citizen Communities										
32	Households with person 55+	3 317	76	165	149	252	601	487	2 032	566	1 396
33	Community age restricted	332	38	13	8	11	29	29	290	83	139
34	No age restriction or restriction not reported	2 984	38	152	141	240	572	458	1 742	483	1 257
35	Community age specific	447	6	23	22	46	73	48	333	53	175
36	Community not age specific	1 861	26	101	77	129	356	267	1 083	323	764
37	Community age specific not reported	676	6	29	42	64	143	143	326	107	318
	Community Quality¹										
38	Some or all community activities present	4 323	155	156	140	381	1 003	851	877	1 511	1 820
39	Community center or clubhouse	2 725	142	81	67	237	654	474	618	995	1 052
40	Golf in community	817	11	37	38	69	98	125	159	260	352
41	Trails in community	1 651	53	74	59	123	267	307	304	606	625
42	Shuttle bus	1 371	44	32	45	116	218	306	362	431	577
43	Daycare center	1 874	32	75	64	199	505	436	304	575	834
44	Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline	599	13	31	27	43	119	128	97	204	269
	Description of Area Within 300 Feet¹										
45	Single-family detached houses	8 349	127	448	295	769	1 804	1 808	1 372	3 015	3 848
46	Single-family attached	2 103	57	24	96	165	568	429	350	797	853
47	1- to 3-story multiunit	6 063	157	17	241	527	1 382	1 514	786	2 446	2 527
48	4- to 6-story multiunit	1 434	35	—	103	145	356	375	293	474	637
49	7-or-more-story multiunit	604	4	—	59	69	137	153	159	181	268
50	Manufactured/mobile homes	1 101	30	493	46	114	158	245	118	396	604
51	Commercial, or institutional	5 420	113	122	244	538	1 283	1 396	774	2 085	2 422
52	Industrial or factories	821	8	40	54	90	249	276	119	267	383
53	Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	3 609	103	307	141	342	687	636	548	1 282	1 647
54	4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	2 432	56	84	105	258	655	516	315	998	1 103
55	Not reported	265	1	14	4	30	78	41	45	84	122
	Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet										
56	Water in area	1 297	55	144	54	129	214	202	198	488	577
57	With waterfront property	149	7	19	4	16	16	12	31	56	53
58	Waterfront property not reported	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
59	With flood plain	172	5	13	6	35	34	34	15	70	88
60	Flood plain not reported	110	4	3	4	12	22	13	19	47	41
61	Water not reported	307	4	17	4	38	82	53	50	110	146
62	No water in area	10 694	218	478	440	969	2 416	2 455	1 784	3 910	4 886
	Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet										
63	Older	1 930	9	180	74	258	409	399	254	657	975
64	About the same	7 504	129	256	277	586	1 717	1 670	1 178	2 835	3 314
65	Newer	827	103	57	15	51	147	166	183	333	371
66	Very mixed	880	11	92	74	86	181	252	154	309	416
67	No other residential buildings	591	22	34	44	63	96	90	148	174	284
68	Not reported	565	1	19	15	91	162	134	115	201	250
	Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet										
69	None	10 237	251	516	412	830	1 998	2 326	1 724	3 752	4 513
70	1 building	409	3	42	10	41	125	103	33	161	226
71	More than 1 building	713	5	30	38	157	356	131	51	293	420
72	No buildings	422	15	34	26	47	57	53	120	118	202
73	Not reported	516	1	16	12	61	175	98	104	185	248

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
8 703	4 927	3 158	618	8 296	396	407	178	222	2 056	1 755	2 398	2 494	1
3 124	2 105	900	119	3 065	85	59	25	34	1 000	484	689	951	2
2 937	1 996	830	112	2 878	78	59	25	34	950	462	650	875	3
164	95	61	8	164	8	—	—	—	42	20	35	66	4
23	14	9	—	23	—	—	—	—	7	1	4	10	5
1 366	829	440	97	1 308	56	58	14	41	314	313	315	424	6
1 229	765	375	90	1 181	52	48	8	38	290	277	289	373	7
87	38	47	2	79	—	8	6	2	12	25	19	31	8
50	26	18	6	48	4	2	—	2	11	10	8	20	9
3 997	1 860	1 748	389	3 709	242	288	136	147	664	920	1 344	1 068	10
216	133	70	13	213	13	3	3	—	78	38	50	51	11
3 178	468	1 487	1 223	1 951	561	1 228	556	662	390	736	1 583	470	12
416	150	215	51	345	32	71	52	19	69	75	170	102	13
10 438	4 862	4 176	1 400	9 356	857	1 082	532	543	2 166	2 169	3 391	2 711	14
9 083	4 465	3 566	1 053	8 465	728	619	291	324	1 944	1 861	2 789	2 488	15
1 305	368	592	345	844	126	461	239	219	202	300	591	212	16
49	28	18	2	47	2	2	2	—	20	7	11	11	17
1 572	545	569	458	980	108	592	231	349	270	351	645	305	18
288	139	114	35	255	24	33	23	10	78	45	116	49	19
10 550	4 627	4 294	1 630	9 102	884	1 448	685	746	2 163	2 236	3 580	2 571	20
1 064	562	338	164	906	69	158	63	94	200	203	350	311	21
683	357	228	99	583	36	100	38	63	152	126	221	184	22
1 278	657	585	36	1 205	22	72	56	14	110	102	567	499	23
724	358	359	7	696	4	28	22	3	44	34	382	264	24
552	299	224	29	508	18	45	34	11	66	67	183	236	25
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	26
10 855	4 814	4 203	1 839	9 247	955	1 608	711	883	2 361	2 432	3 530	2 532	27
165	75	71	18	139	12	25	19	6	44	31	55	34	28
1 293	755	491	46	1 260	33	32	19	13	292	298	303	399	29
6 429	3 201	2 446	782	5 997	543	432	191	239	1 571	1 343	1 907	1 607	30
151	95	51	5	149	5	2	2	—	42	36	34	38	31
3 317	1 340	1 391	586	2 744	261	573	237	325	961	694	964	697	32
332	103	179	50	279	25	53	28	25	73	102	87	71	33
2 984	1 236	1 212	536	2 465	236	520	209	300	888	593	877	626	34
447	168	177	103	350	41	98	33	62	103	135	155	54	35
1 861	769	779	314	1 580	149	301	131	165	582	326	521	431	36
676	300	256	119	555	46	121	45	73	203	131	201	140	37
4 323	1 872	1 730	721	3 777	397	546	212	324	899	984	1 375	1 065	38
2 725	1 112	1 207	406	2 424	231	302	117	175	526	624	892	683	39
817	235	293	289	634	149	183	38	139	178	296	174	169	40
1 651	652	662	337	1 427	213	224	96	124	336	435	439	441	41
1 371	558	568	245	1 219	138	152	46	107	327	321	347	377	42
1 874	828	620	426	1 609	250	265	85	177	530	482	465	397	43
599	252	265	82	499	43	99	60	39	165	167	156	110	44
8 349	3 597	3 292	1 460	7 059	774	1 290	595	685	1 587	1 877	2 738	2 146	45
2 103	1 141	821	141	2 010	107	93	57	34	578	376	601	548	46
6 063	3 182	2 264	617	5 784	463	279	125	154	1 094	1 319	1 805	1 845	47
1 434	1 049	365	20	1 425	20	9	9	—	705	232	222	274	48
604	464	133	8	599	2	6	—	6	329	97	76	103	49
1 101	131	558	412	565	140	536	265	271	85	162	581	273	50
5 420	2 856	1 945	619	5 030	413	391	182	206	1 386	1 052	1 534	1 448	51
821	414	303	105	741	50	80	26	54	267	163	226	165	52
3 609	1 306	1 564	739	2 633	238	976	465	501	765	799	1 266	779	53
2 432	1 129	992	311	2 215	188	217	94	124	453	518	953	508	54
265	124	124	18	229	8	36	21	10	72	31	90	72	55
1 297	409	623	265	948	80	348	161	185	273	260	540	224	56
149	46	66	37	90	2	59	22	34	25	35	73	16	57
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	58
172	63	83	26	131	4	41	17	21	24	7	104	37	59
110	41	60	9	93	4	17	12	5	15	18	62	15	60
307	139	142	26	266	16	41	26	10	90	36	92	89	61
10 694	4 998	4 095	1 602	9 376	893	1 317	599	708	2 152	2 269	3 519	2 753	62
1 930	821	701	408	1 515	179	414	186	229	358	383	680	509	63
7 504	3 558	3 005	941	6 801	597	703	352	344	1 570	1 678	2 483	1 773	64
827	323	322	182	659	83	169	66	100	117	187	274	250	65
880	366	351	163	713	82	167	86	81	185	126	296	273	66
591	203	232	155	396	28	195	65	128	131	122	228	111	67
565	275	247	43	507	21	58	32	22	154	70	191	149	68
10 237	4 438	4 236	1 564	8 857	844	1 380	650	720	2 042	2 166	3 379	2 650	69
409	217	112	80	356	58	53	31	22	81	83	166	79	70
713	492	136	85	652	49	61	25	36	174	150	262	127	71
422	114	174	134	250	21	171	56	113	71	94	178	79	72
516	286	202	29	476	17	40	23	12	147	72	167	130	73

Table 5-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet										
1	No bars on windows	9 472	238	578	340	789	1 850	1 918	1 563	3 543	4 242
2	1 building with bars	176	3	–	6	36	36	49	26	54	76
3	2 or more buildings with bars	1 341	12	8	80	161	468	489	150	473	660
4	No buildings	422	15	34	26	47	57	53	120	118	202
5	Not reported	887	9	18	46	102	301	202	173	320	430
	Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet										
6	No repairs needed	6 684	179	285	267	528	1 253	1 518	1 264	2 417	2 771
7	Minor repairs needed	4 201	70	247	173	424	1 056	897	565	1 583	2 105
8	Major repairs needed	897	19	61	49	137	260	212	102	342	475
9	No streets	93	5	26	–	3	11	7	16	28	37
10	Not reported	422	3	20	10	45	132	77	84	139	220
	Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet										
11	None	9 922	255	530	370	807	2 004	2 123	1 772	3 614	4 363
12	Minor accumulation	1 472	13	58	79	190	405	381	152	593	762
13	Major accumulation	562	7	35	45	106	194	153	38	200	325
14	Not reported	341	1	16	4	33	109	53	70	101	158
	Parking Lots¹										
15	With parking lots	5 206	158	70	196	445	1 114	1 095	752	2 171	2 191
16	Residents only	3 786	145	31	132	315	825	790	549	1 619	1 522
17	Shoppers or workers only	1 427	21	24	64	120	308	284	194	571	658
18	Anyone	1 560	17	14	49	149	310	363	240	635	721
19	Kind not reported	87	2	10	7	7	25	5	17	18	46
20	No parking lots within 300 Feet	6 771	117	554	296	654	1 505	1 559	1 210	2 236	3 276
21	Parking lot not reported	320	1	15	6	36	93	57	70	101	142
	Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group										
22	Manufactured/mobile homes	639	22	639	28	70	71	110	75	239	354
23	1 to 6	464	15	464	25	46	52	74	57	157	265
24	7 to 20	66	2	66	3	16	5	3	7	31	47
25	21 or more	109	4	109	–	7	14	33	12	52	42

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Limited to single attached and multiunits.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
9 472 176 1 341 422 887	3 763 90 1 052 114 528	4 037 69 261 174 318	1 672 18 29 134 41	8 030 162 1 317 250 832	917 12 15 21 25	1 442 15 24 171 55	677 9 10 56 34	755 6 14 113 16	1 789 31 368 71 256	2 188 35 129 94 120	3 281 56 375 178 262	2 214 55 469 79 248	1 2 3 4 5
6 684 4 201 897 93 422	2 895 1 945 470 20 216	2 743 1 586 313 42 175	1 047 670 114 31 31	5 825 3 577 774 36 379	545 361 62 5 16	860 624 123 56 43	354 312 66 31 23	502 309 52 26 15	1 217 927 233 6 131	1 454 860 158 31 61	2 180 1 463 348 34 125	1 833 951 158 21 104	6 7 8 9 10
9 922 1 472 562 341	4 192 803 377 174	4 089 478 147 146	1 641 191 38 22	8 408 1 367 516 301	821 140 19 10	1 514 106 47 40	681 54 27 23	820 51 19 12	1 926 349 137 103	2 126 295 102 43	3 447 411 186 109	2 423 418 139 86	11 12 13 14
5 206 3 786 1 427 1 560 87 6 771 320	2 391 1 667 764 723 51 2 987 168	2 130 1 668 502 610 21 2 594 135	685 452 161 226 15 1 190 18	4 793 3 522 1 316 1 409 70 5 517 282	454 310 98 144 10 528 8	414 265 111 151 16 1 254 38	181 123 45 69 11 582 23	231 142 63 82 5 662 10	1 014 682 358 371 23 1 392 109	1 226 915 361 353 11 1 303 36	1 745 1 393 365 473 37 2 315 92	1 222 797 343 362 16 1 761 83	15 16 17 18 19 20 21
639 464 66 109	48 24 5 19	341 232 32 77	249 207 29 13	239 129 33 77	65 50 7 8	399 335 32 32	210 173 10 27	184 157 22 5	46 31 7 7	97 67 7 23	377 282 41 54	119 83 10 26	22 23 24 25

Table 5-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Population in housing units ...	29 232	620	1 677	1 192	2 880	6 463	8 863	2 811	10 853	14 499
2	Total	12 297	276	639	498	1 136	2 712	2 710	2 032	4 509	5 609
	Persons										
3	1 person	4 965	124	209	225	416	1 100	469	1 449	1 609	2 141
4	2 persons	2 799	66	146	80	296	594	562	479	1 120	1 170
5	3 persons	1 752	38	102	71	124	424	515	51	818	745
6	4 persons	1 434	21	86	59	133	290	546	30	523	716
7	5 persons	795	11	66	46	90	182	350	13	263	431
8	6 persons	338	7	12	12	47	72	165	8	118	237
9	7 persons or more	215	10	18	5	29	49	104	3	58	169
	Number of Single Children Under 18 Years										
10	None	7 307	204	334	306	649	1 479	1 033	1 965	2 520	3 022
11	1	1 997	30	102	68	170	467	557	32	865	864
12	2	1 637	23	119	68	152	385	593	23	631	806
13	3	875	8	58	44	93	229	329	7	343	528
14	4	326	2	16	10	53	119	130	4	110	256
15	5	99	6	3	1	11	13	45	—	29	77
16	6 or more	56	3	6	2	9	19	24	—	11	55
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
17	None	10 117	215	556	394	994	2 371	2 451	—	4 196	4 742
18	1 person	1 856	54	68	86	121	300	215	1 713	274	733
19	2 persons or more	324	7	15	19	21	41	44	318	39	134
	Age of Householder										
20	Under 25 years	2 241	96	107	84	188	454	413	—	1 420	1 118
21	25 to 29	1 484	17	54	22	128	338	439	—	782	663
22	30 to 34	1 405	28	106	51	140	343	478	—	545	667
23	35 to 44	2 355	37	128	103	211	574	627	—	786	1 083
24	45 to 54	1 727	26	96	102	243	458	347	—	479	790
25	55 to 64	1 053	16	72	37	98	237	192	—	222	482
26	65 to 74	861	25	38	45	73	172	116	861	146	348
27	75 years and over	1 171	31	37	55	55	136	98	1 171	129	457
28	Median	39	34	39	44	40	39	35	75+	30	38
	Household Composition by Age of Householder										
29	2-or-more-person households	7 333	153	430	273	720	1 611	2 242	583	2 899	3 468
30	Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	2 845	50	142	96	260	300	1 091	302	995	1 181
31	Under 25 years	336	11	31	9	26	31	126	—	194	135
32	25 to 29 years	443	3	11	9	32	27	220	—	225	166
33	30 to 34 years	469	11	28	18	44	54	214	—	166	198
34	35 to 44 years	714	15	23	24	65	72	290	—	224	313
35	45 to 64 years	581	3	37	18	73	85	194	—	136	245
36	65 years and over	302	8	12	17	19	31	48	302	50	123
37	Other male householder	1 253	27	92	33	130	256	408	68	544	488
38	Under 45 years	950	21	70	21	89	196	344	—	463	382
39	45 to 64 years	235	7	17	9	32	49	53	—	75	82
40	65 years and over	68	—	5	3	10	12	12	68	6	24
41	Other female householder	3 235	76	196	145	330	1 056	743	213	1 360	1 798
42	Under 45 years	2 402	67	151	92	235	782	541	—	1 177	1 386
43	45 to 64 years	620	5	29	43	81	207	159	—	158	310
44	65 years and over	213	4	16	9	14	67	43	213	25	102
45	1-person households	4 965	124	209	225	416	1 100	469	1 449	1 609	2 141
46	Male householder	2 178	46	117	108	201	506	237	374	760	921
47	Under 45 years	1 147	29	52	54	93	266	155	—	542	489
48	45 to 64 years	657	12	56	34	75	172	50	—	163	288
49	65 years and over	374	6	9	19	33	68	33	374	55	144
50	Female householder	2 786	78	92	117	215	594	231	1 075	850	1 220
51	Under 45 years	1 024	23	30	32	83	282	70	—	541	461
52	45 to 64 years	688	15	29	33	79	181	83	—	168	347
53	65 years and over	1 075	39	33	51	53	131	79	1 075	140	411
	Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
54	Total households with children	4 991	73	304	193	487	1 232	1 678	67	1 989	2 586
55	Married couples	1 944	22	109	64	175	207	878	9	710	863
56	One child under 6 only	374	2	25	15	25	28	164	1	190	111
57	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	434	6	15	16	47	27	241	2	128	253
58	Two or more under 6 only	263	5	11	11	17	16	112	2	131	108
59	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	188	—	25	4	24	32	82	—	53	130
60	One or more 6 to 17 only	685	10	34	19	61	103	278	4	209	262
61	Other households with two or more adults	1 065	12	79	60	116	288	404	40	402	571
62	One child under 6 only	236	4	8	16	24	55	80	4	120	103
63	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	168	3	7	7	26	62	65	4	46	110
64	Two or more under 6 only	77	—	11	6	11	21	34	1	41	45
65	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	88	—	19	12	21	29	39	—	31	75
66	One or more 6 to 17 only	496	5	35	20	34	120	185	31	165	238
67	Households with one adult or none	1 982	38	116	69	197	738	396	18	877	1 152
68	One child under 6 only	324	11	22	6	28	92	47	3	172	155
69	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	282	6	14	10	30	111	81	—	137	181
70	Two or more under 6 only	155	3	11	1	16	61	32	—	103	110
71	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	105	3	15	3	12	54	32	—	48	85
72	One or more 6 to 17 only	1 116	15	54	48	111	420	204	15	417	621
73	Total households with no children	7 307	204	334	306	649	1 479	1 033	1 965	2 520	3 022
74	Married couples	977	27	44	38	93	104	258	296	310	347
75	Other households with two or more adults	1 469	53	84	45	145	304	315	220	644	601
76	Households with one adult	4 861	124	206	222	411	1 071	460	1 449	1 566	2 074

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
29 232	13 054	11 818	4 360	25 038	2 200	4 194	2 002	2 160	5 506	5 529	10 008	8 189	1
12 297	5 546	4 859	1 892	10 591	989	1 706	786	903	2 515	2 565	4 152	3 066	2
4 965	2 278	1 853	834	4 281	450	684	289	384	1 160	1 200	1 608	997	3
2 799	1 275	1 111	413	2 453	213	346	142	200	541	584	953	721	4
1 752	765	739	247	1 495	125	256	134	122	329	364	621	437	5
1 434	635	602	197	1 213	110	220	134	87	269	191	527	447	6
795	363	328	105	689	56	106	55	48	141	124	257	274	7
338	138	154	46	297	20	40	14	26	52	66	112	108	8
215	92	73	50	163	14	53	18	35	24	37	73	82	9
7 307	3 352	2 754	1 200	6 352	662	954	401	538	1 614	1 651	2 376	1 665	10
1 997	882	852	263	1 735	129	262	128	134	364	403	703	528	11
1 637	700	709	227	1 353	113	284	167	115	330	251	585	471	12
875	374	358	143	755	75	120	52	68	134	153	336	252	13
326	166	136	24	287	8	39	23	16	62	77	101	86	14
99	42	33	24	71	3	28	8	21	2	17	34	46	15
56	29	16	11	38	—	19	8	11	9	14	17	17	16
10 117	4 686	3 927	1 504	8 790	824	1 327	637	680	1 832	2 064	3 595	2 627	17
1 856	724	791	341	1 525	144	332	127	197	581	448	478	349	18
324	135	141	48	276	22	47	22	26	102	53	79	89	19
2 241	1 114	787	340	2 007	240	233	133	100	298	534	871	538	20
1 484	707	555	222	1 326	129	158	58	93	217	330	512	425	21
1 405	645	600	160	1 213	75	192	106	86	248	243	542	373	22
2 355	1 041	962	352	2 031	177	324	150	174	473	459	760	662	23
1 727	788	684	255	1 468	118	260	120	137	358	338	584	447	24
1 053	440	406	207	866	100	187	77	107	259	185	378	231	25
861	360	367	134	730	55	131	52	79	280	177	210	195	26
1 171	451	498	222	950	95	221	89	126	382	300	296	193	27
39	38	40	41	39	38	43	41	45	46	39	37	38	28
7 333	3 268	3 007	1 058	6 310	539	1 023	497	519	1 355	1 365	2 544	2 068	29
2 845	1 149	1 282	414	2 392	186	454	223	228	521	451	952	921	30
336	128	168	40	278	23	58	41	17	56	54	131	95	31
443	169	205	69	401	42	42	15	27	41	74	149	179	32
469	186	219	64	383	24	87	47	40	88	67	190	125	33
714	286	326	103	599	41	115	53	62	136	118	185	275	34
581	266	228	88	480	34	102	46	53	115	85	218	163	35
302	114	137	52	251	22	51	22	30	85	53	80	84	36
1 253	587	508	157	1 120	89	133	61	68	210	227	436	379	37
950	453	383	113	866	75	83	42	38	144	164	345	297	38
235	98	101	36	190	9	45	19	26	37	60	71	66	39
68	36	24	9	64	4	4	—	4	29	3	20	16	40
3 235	1 531	1 217	486	2 799	264	436	213	223	624	687	1 155	769	41
2 402	1 164	863	375	2 082	205	321	150	170	407	554	881	561	42
620	269	256	94	539	51	80	38	43	143	109	207	160	43
213	98	97	17	178	8	35	26	9	73	24	67	48	44
4 965	2 278	1 853	834	4 281	450	684	289	384	1 160	1 200	1 608	997	45
2 178	1 060	802	315	1 899	169	280	130	146	453	519	732	474	46
1 147	620	396	131	1 041	80	106	55	51	190	288	432	238	47
657	286	254	118	552	63	105	47	55	138	143	208	168	48
374	155	152	67	305	26	68	27	41	126	88	92	68	49
2 786	1 217	1 050	519	2 382	281	404	159	238	707	680	876	523	50
1 024	501	342	180	927	131	97	45	50	174	247	373	230	51
688	308	252	128	574	60	114	47	67	185	125	257	121	52
1 075	408	456	211	882	90	193	67	121	349	308	246	172	53
4 991	2 194	2 105	692	4 239	328	752	385	365	900	914	1 776	1 400	54
1 944	776	891	277	1 613	122	331	173	155	314	301	664	665	55
374	138	197	39	319	19	55	34	20	68	70	116	119	56
434	171	189	73	343	28	91	46	45	63	58	163	150	57
263	103	128	33	233	21	30	18	11	41	35	105	82	58
188	74	87	27	142	6	46	26	21	26	41	70	51	59
685	290	289	105	575	47	109	49	58	116	96	210	262	60
1 065	489	457	119	917	62	148	92	57	193	178	391	304	61
236	112	101	23	208	14	29	19	9	41	44	84	68	62
168	88	69	11	155	5	14	7	7	32	30	58	48	63
77	28	37	12	64	5	13	6	7	4	21	29	22	64
88	59	10	19	80	13	8	3	5	14	11	47	16	65
496	201	240	55	411	26	85	56	29	102	72	173	150	66
1 982	929	757	296	1 709	143	273	120	153	394	435	720	432	67
324	151	122	52	288	20	37	5	32	65	69	119	70	68
282	123	126	33	242	14	40	21	19	58	52	117	55	69
155	69	48	38	129	20	26	8	18	23	48	59	25	70
105	47	37	21	84	11	22	11	11	16	25	44	21	71
1 116	540	424	152	967	79	149	75	73	231	242	382	260	72
7 307	3 352	2 754	1 200	6 352	662	954	401	538	1 614	1 651	2 376	1 665	73
977	400	423	154	844	76	134	56	78	214	162	323	279	74
1 469	733	513	223	1 329	143	140	56	80	267	315	477	410	75
4 861	2 219	1 818	824	4 180	442	681	289	381	1 134	1 174	1 577	976	76

Table 5-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old										
1	No own children under 18 years	7 927	211	386	346	716	1 639	1 217	2 025	2 730	3 374
2	With own children under 18 years	4 370	65	252	153	419	1 073	1 494	7	1 778	2 234
3	Under 6 years only	1 353	22	77	43	111	245	455	2	747	599
4	1	878	14	54	31	67	152	289	—	480	354
5	2	390	7	20	11	35	79	140	2	219	196
6	3 or more	84	1	2	1	9	15	26	—	48	49
7	6 to 17 years only	1 982	25	102	78	182	579	591	5	675	978
8	1	873	13	41	34	86	265	220	3	310	397
9	2	689	5	47	29	66	186	222	2	221	342
10	3 or more	419	6	13	15	29	128	149	—	144	239
11	Both age groups	1 035	18	74	31	127	249	448	—	357	657
12	2	411	9	23	15	31	99	174	—	140	201
13	3 or more	625	9	51	17	96	150	274	—	218	456
	Persons Other Than Spouse or Children¹										
14	With other relatives	1 940	25	107	120	189	549	693	247	582	949
15	Single adult offspring 18 to 29	724	7	33	65	83	233	222	17	158	342
16	Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	241	2	14	8	29	70	50	136	47	115
17	Households with three generations	329	2	23	29	37	103	110	26	103	209
18	Households with 1 subfamily	300	—	25	17	42	110	125	16	82	169
19	Subfamily householder age under 30	176	—	19	13	28	67	72	2	54	107
20	30 to 64	124	—	6	5	14	43	53	14	28	62
21	65 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Households with 2 or more subfamilies	17	—	2	3	3	3	10	—	5	11
23	Households with other types of relatives	1 015	18	78	59	79	242	410	110	362	507
24	With nonrelatives	1 510	50	99	47	163	233	430	72	763	705
25	Co-owners or co-renters	633	47	21	13	57	69	120	26	398	282
26	Lodgers	193	—	4	10	24	44	68	11	77	95
27	Unrelated children, under 18 years old	162	3	22	4	18	21	81	8	50	97
28	Other nonrelatives	661	8	67	26	77	108	227	32	291	320
29	One or more secondary families	30	—	8	—	8	7	18	—	7	23
30	2-person households, none related to each other	680	15	39	12	86	96	117	56	366	292
31	3-to-8-person households, none related to each other	197	27	3	6	8	16	37	5	132	104
	Educational Attainment of the Householder										
32	Less than 9th grade	1 591	18	86	76	192	212	839	472	414	884
33	9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 437	29	179	111	240	681	690	456	849	1 254
34	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 889	70	241	157	380	950	668	612	1 414	1 671
35	Additional vocational training	289	13	9	4	24	58	56	65	88	100
36	Some college, no degree	2 406	112	104	92	194	561	311	252	1 048	1 049
37	Associate degree	526	19	8	19	26	92	52	55	218	223
38	Bachelor's degree	1 067	17	10	35	76	168	107	116	441	383
39	Graduate or professional degree	381	10	10	8	28	48	44	68	125	144
40	Percent high school graduate or higher	67.2	82.9	58.5	62.6	62.0	67.1	43.6	54.3	72.0	61.9
41	Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	10.1	3.1	8.8	9.1	8.0	5.6	9.1	12.5	9.4
	Citizenship of Householder										
42	Citizen of the United States	10 448	262	612	409	991	2 527	1 428	1 959	3 776	4 800
43	Naturalized citizen of the United States	637	2	7	36	43	82	276	169	166	257
	Year Householder Immigrated to the United States										
44	2005 to 2009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	2000 to 2004	470	3	3	17	37	49	265	4	301	213
46	1995 to 1999	555	10	10	24	37	71	348	6	189	215
47	1990 to 1994	415	—	6	15	27	35	292	17	147	167
48	1980 to 1989	639	3	7	41	63	87	444	43	175	285
49	1979 or before	407	1	8	27	23	25	209	173	88	186
	Year Householder Moved Into Unit										
50	2000 to 2004	8 031	275	454	284	736	1 746	1 816	599	4 509	3 710
51	1995 to 1999	2 215	...	109	111	212	497	552	450	...	972
52	1990 to 1994	850	...	32	38	83	200	177	249	...	395
53	1985 to 1989	407	...	18	16	40	86	65	163	...	165
54	1980 to 1984	246	...	14	18	16	67	39	140	...	102
55	1975 to 1979	147	...	9	12	16	32	26	100	...	66
56	1970 to 1974	122	...	2	6	4	30	14	90	...	58
57	1960 to 1969	155	...	1	2	18	39	18	129	...	78
58	1950 to 1959	60	...	—	5	1	5	3	55	...	27
59	1940 to 1949	52	...	—	4	7	7	—	42	...	26
60	1939 or earlier	13	...	—	2	2	2	—	13	...	10
61	Median	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	1995	2000+	2000+
	Household Moves and Formation in Last Year										
62	Total with a move in last year	5 102	179	311	172	487	1 067	1 192	301	4 509	2 440
63	Household all moved here from one unit	3 907	141	213	126	374	834	839	270	3 907	1 867
64	Householder of previous unit did not move here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Householder of previous unit moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	Householder of previous unit not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	Household moved here from two or more units	457	22	21	9	33	72	63	4	457	210
68	No previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	1 previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	2 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	Some already here, rest moved in	739	16	77	38	80	161	290	27	145	362
73	No previous householder moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	1 or more previous householders moved here . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	Previous householder(s) not reported . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Number of previous units not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
7 927	3 616	3 020	1 292	6 886	710	1 042	445	582	1 741	1 728	2 606	1 852	1
4 370	1 930	1 839	601	3 706	279	664	340	321	774	837	1 545	1 214	2
1 353	578	591	183	1 173	94	179	90	89	230	286	484	353	3
878	377	393	109	760	54	118	64	55	159	181	302	236	4
390	162	162	65	333	35	57	27	30	56	89	149	97	5
84	39	36	9	80	5	4	—	4	15	16	33	20	6
1 982	898	814	269	1 679	128	303	159	141	368	368	664	581	7
873	407	352	114	739	51	134	68	63	157	190	313	213	8
689	288	304	97	580	55	109	67	42	151	94	217	227	9
419	203	158	58	359	22	60	24	36	60	84	134	142	10
1 035	453	434	148	853	57	182	91	91	176	183	397	280	11
411	186	180	45	348	22	63	39	24	81	60	172	97	12
625	267	255	103	506	35	119	51	68	95	122	225	182	13
1 940	879	796	265	1 700	133	240	105	132	423	300	643	574	14
724	338	284	101	641	45	83	26	57	159	123	234	207	15
241	114	96	30	199	11	41	22	19	65	29	101	45	16
329	149	137	44	283	29	47	29	15	46	53	131	100	17
300	136	115	49	266	36	34	20	14	54	40	95	111	18
176	77	54	45	158	36	18	9	9	19	32	53	71	19
124	59	61	5	108	—	16	11	5	35	8	42	40	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
17	10	6	2	15	—	2	—	2	—	1	11	6	22
1 015	439	426	149	894	88	121	57	61	205	150	321	339	23
1 510	748	560	203	1 329	126	182	100	77	220	324	522	443	24
633	318	215	101	587	73	46	18	28	85	141	205	202	25
193	101	71	21	182	19	11	8	3	22	41	57	73	26
162	57	86	19	129	10	33	24	9	35	25	60	42	27
661	318	257	86	552	40	109	59	46	98	126	253	184	28
30	10	18	3	22	3	8	8	—	6	1	12	11	29
680	342	245	93	613	60	67	31	32	90	170	229	192	30
197	113	47	38	181	28	16	7	9	25	39	63	71	31
1 591	721	605	265	1 323	104	268	104	161	317	186	604	485	32
2 437	1 177	859	401	2 143	238	294	127	163	526	470	853	588	33
3 889	1 583	1 647	659	3 199	301	690	325	358	890	933	1 291	775	34
289	100	143	46	236	18	52	24	28	68	65	69	87	35
2 406	1 112	934	361	2 124	218	283	138	143	310	510	914	672	36
526	213	237	76	461	44	65	32	32	111	127	112	175	37
1 067	550	423	94	981	53	86	45	41	256	252	269	291	38
381	191	153	37	360	31	21	15	5	107	86	109	79	39
67.2	65.8	69.9	64.8	67.3	65.4	67.1	70.7	64.2	66.5	74.4	64.9	65.0	40
11.8	13.4	11.9	6.9	12.7	8.5	6.3	7.7	5.1	14.4	13.2	9.1	12.1	41
10 448	4 564	4 070	1 814	8 793	933	1 655	756	881	2 177	2 390	3 628	2 252	42
637	361	262	13	624	11	12	7	3	192	47	124	273	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
470	222	220	28	464	25	6	4	3	69	68	153	180	45
555	301	233	22	543	13	12	3	9	102	46	187	220	46
415	226	183	6	401	2	14	8	3	65	35	115	201	47
639	397	220	22	623	14	16	8	8	165	41	134	300	48
407	197	195	15	391	12	16	13	3	130	32	59	187	49
8 031	3 571	3 202	1 257	6 992	743	1 038	517	514	1 214	1 750	2 986	2 081	50
2 215	972	946	296	1 901	137	314	154	159	553	422	618	622	51
850	416	301	133	727	44	123	31	89	265	146	252	187	52
407	177	166	64	338	28	69	30	37	120	85	105	96	53
246	130	84	32	206	10	40	13	22	105	51	57	33	54
147	76	44	28	125	11	22	6	17	80	23	28	17	55
122	61	35	26	92	3	30	6	24	41	37	29	15	56
155	96	43	17	127	3	28	14	14	84	20	45	7	57
60	33	16	11	45	2	14	5	10	25	17	11	7	58
52	13	17	22	31	9	21	8	13	24	10	17	1	59
13	2	7	5	6	—	7	2	5	5	3	5	—	60
2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000	2000+	2000+	2000+	61
5 102	2 343	1 978	781	4 471	463	631	311	318	689	1 095	1 925	1 393	62
3 907	1 777	1 510	620	3 416	351	491	220	269	522	849	1 504	1 031	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
457	209	160	87	413	65	44	22	22	49	108	182	118	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
739	356	309	74	643	46	96	68	28	118	139	238	244	72
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76

Table 5-10. **Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.										
1	Total	4 347	167	232	127	402	923	910	271	4 347	2 075
	Structure Type of Previous Residence										
2	Moved from within the United States ...	4 347	167	232	127	402	923	910	271	4 347	2 075
3	House	1 799	59	78	48	145	369	304	146	1 799	882
4	Apartment	1 967	69	76	73	201	457	529	90	1 967	869
5	Manufactured/mobile home	238	5	65	6	31	23	27	18	238	132
6	Other	182	28	8	–	14	31	31	6	182	96
7	Not reported	161	4	6	–	10	42	20	12	161	97
	Tenure of Previous Residence										
8	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	4 004	134	218	127	378	849	860	254	4 004	1 883
9	Owner occupied	883	40	48	30	75	169	113	107	883	429
10	Renter occupied	3 121	94	170	97	303	680	747	146	3 121	1 454
	Persons — Previous Residence										
11	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	4 004	134	218	127	378	849	860	254	4 004	1 883
12	1 person	605	46	38	27	55	137	52	114	605	272
13	2 persons	867	24	53	23	91	170	133	77	867	367
14	3 persons	820	16	28	32	83	184	188	19	820	368
15	4 persons	669	20	31	10	62	150	165	12	669	327
16	5 persons	391	9	32	11	33	74	110	5	391	167
17	6 persons	230	5	10	11	14	45	83	5	230	136
18	7 persons or more	174	6	10	6	18	23	73	3	174	113
19	Not reported	248	7	18	6	22	65	56	17	248	133
	Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here										
20	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	4 004	134	218	127	378	849	860	254	4 004	1 883
21	Owned or rented by a mover	2 824	102	169	81	269	569	614	210	2 824	1 293
22	Owned or rented by other	1 050	30	43	44	91	237	233	29	1 050	517
23	By a relative	689	22	35	38	66	162	151	18	689	349
24	By a nonrelative	360	9	8	6	24	76	83	12	360	168
25	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
26	Not reported	130	1	7	2	19	43	13	14	130	73
	Change in Housing Costs										
27	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	4 004	134	218	127	378	849	860	254	4 004	1 883
28	Increased with move	1 794	76	72	65	139	355	393	83	1 794	818
29	Decreased	1 098	23	72	35	128	232	244	79	1 098	527
30	Stayed about the same	912	28	55	25	92	223	192	70	912	424
31	Don't know	154	8	16	–	18	29	28	12	154	90
32	Not reported	45	–	3	2	–	11	2	9	45	24

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 347	1 980	1 668	698	3 815	411	532	242	287	551	964	1 697	1 134	1
4 347	1 980	1 668	698	3 815	411	532	242	287	551	964	1 697	1 134	2
1 799	812	685	301	1 538	171	261	131	130	200	436	703	460	3
1 967	981	730	256	1 817	170	150	62	86	297	410	703	558	4
238	47	104	88	155	39	83	34	49	13	35	160	31	5
182	78	62	41	163	28	18	5	13	11	53	75	43	6
161	62	87	13	142	3	19	10	10	31	31	57	42	7
4 004	1 840	1 519	645	3 509	380	495	227	265	509	880	1 566	1 049	8
883	361	372	149	753	83	129	63	66	111	206	353	212	9
3 121	1 479	1 147	496	2 756	297	365	164	199	398	674	1 212	837	10
4 004	1 840	1 519	645	3 509	380	495	227	265	509	880	1 566	1 049	11
605	268	218	118	523	76	82	39	42	73	156	201	174	12
867	430	304	134	761	70	106	40	64	96	221	367	184	13
820	377	306	137	713	90	106	59	48	117	184	325	194	14
669	320	249	100	593	58	75	33	42	80	141	261	187	15
391	161	178	52	340	32	51	31	21	44	74	174	99	16
230	103	95	32	209	16	21	5	16	21	44	84	80	17
174	77	57	41	144	12	30	2	29	23	25	66	61	18
248	105	113	30	226	26	22	18	4	55	35	88	69	19
4 004	1 840	1 519	645	3 509	380	495	227	265	509	880	1 566	1 049	20
2 824	1 282	1 062	480	2 447	276	377	170	205	352	650	1 105	717	21
1 050	503	391	155	943	99	107	51	56	127	213	420	289	22
689	336	256	98	618	58	71	32	39	81	146	277	185	23
360	168	135	58	325	41	36	19	17	46	67	144	104	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
130	55	67	9	120	5	11	7	4	30	17	41	43	26
4 004	1 840	1 519	645	3 509	380	495	227	265	509	880	1 566	1 049	27
1 794	828	695	270	1 606	162	188	79	109	208	385	701	500	28
1 098	488	396	214	938	127	160	70	88	126	248	435	289	29
912	455	326	131	801	80	111	60	51	140	216	345	211	30
154	51	78	26	124	8	31	13	18	24	28	66	36	31
45	18	24	3	40	3	5	5	—	10	3	19	13	32

Table 5-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
				Severe	Moderate					
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR										
1 Total	4 566	167	239	141	432	959	974	285	4 501	2 186
Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit¹										
2 Private displacement	125	–	2	7	15	14	18	11	125	45
3 Owner to move into unit	44	–	–	5	7	5	5	5	44	5
4 To be converted to condominium or cooperative	6	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	6	5
5 Closed for repairs	8	–	2	1	3	3	2	–	8	7
6 Other	65	–	–	1	5	2	12	6	65	28
7 Not reported	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
8 Government displacement	38	–	–	1	7	9	8	2	38	25
9 Government wanted building or land	2	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	2	1
10 Unit unfit for occupancy	5	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	5	5
11 Other	29	–	–	–	7	7	7	1	29	18
12 Not reported	3	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	3	1
13 Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	41	–	6	–	9	10	3	3	41	33
14 New job or job transfer	371	17	12	8	32	60	105	1	368	166
15 To be closer to work/school/other	589	28	13	37	59	73	117	11	571	290
16 Other, financial/employment related	307	5	17	16	38	75	62	5	304	138
17 To establish own household	766	22	40	12	65	158	165	9	765	383
18 Needed larger house or apartment	579	20	31	7	37	140	189	13	573	265
19 Married	62	–	5	2	2	4	16	–	61	13
20 Widowed, divorced or separated	107	2	6	–	10	14	6	17	107	38
21 Other, family/person related	558	22	43	25	69	122	131	83	539	288
22 Wanted better home	556	32	11	9	43	139	143	22	550	267
23 Change from owner to renter	63	6	5	–	7	2	6	21	63	27
24 Change from renter to owner	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 Wanted lower rent or maintenance	380	4	21	7	34	62	96	24	375	166
26 Other housing related reasons	417	14	21	18	45	95	89	49	407	197
27 Other	758	33	50	34	82	170	129	63	749	405
28 Not reported	185	6	10	2	18	37	19	21	183	98
Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit										
29 All reported reasons equal	69	–	12	3	3	15	18	8	69	30
30 Private displacement	44	–	2	3	2	1	7	2	44	17
31 Government displacement	11	–	–	–	3	2	4	1	11	10
32 Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	37	–	6	–	9	10	3	2	37	30
33 New job or job transfer	334	17	8	6	30	56	94	1	330	149
34 To be closer to work/school/other	459	25	9	30	37	50	86	10	444	233
35 Other, financial/employment related	175	4	12	13	14	51	27	3	173	73
36 To establish own household	594	17	30	8	53	137	137	4	592	284
37 Needed larger house or apartment	437	15	26	7	28	115	145	9	430	195
38 Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	207	6	9	2	15	38	23	22	204	79
39 Other, family/person related	403	14	26	21	51	86	92	74	392	205
40 Wanted better home	331	17	9	9	29	94	76	9	331	148
41 Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	41	2	5	–	5	–	5	11	41	16
42 Wanted lower rent or maintenance	266	3	19	4	27	39	71	15	264	120
43 Other housing related reasons	279	11	13	15	33	74	58	36	268	126
44 Other	628	28	45	17	62	137	102	50	622	340
45 Not reported	252	6	10	3	31	54	28	29	248	131
Choice of Present Neighborhood¹										
46 Convenient to job	1 058	21	31	36	74	211	261	6	1 051	393
47 Convenient to friends or relatives	1 197	40	80	44	90	260	285	100	1 179	581
48 Convenient to leisure activities	264	11	7	14	11	53	26	12	263	127
49 Convenient to public transportation	321	4	6	15	30	83	75	9	312	156
50 Good schools	585	29	22	22	41	111	104	–	574	309
51 Other public services	193	7	3	8	12	41	38	11	190	104
52 Looks/design of neighborhood	694	44	12	8	73	174	131	54	688	297
53 House was most important consideration	695	33	39	16	65	118	150	44	692	356
54 Other	1 102	39	79	41	126	264	210	87	1 076	586
55 Not reported	184	6	7	2	18	42	21	21	180	95
Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood										
56 All reported reasons equal	85	–	6	1	3	20	22	5	85	27
57 Convenient to job	847	16	23	28	64	172	211	4	839	311
58 Convenient to friends or relatives	855	30	71	30	66	162	213	87	843	425
59 Convenient to leisure activities	53	2	–	3	1	4	5	3	53	22
60 Convenient to public transportation	100	2	3	7	8	29	12	4	96	48
61 Good schools	347	18	15	12	30	52	61	–	342	181
62 Other public services	66	2	–	2	5	14	17	8	66	34
63 Looks/design of neighborhood	442	27	8	3	54	104	93	38	439	182
64 House was most important consideration	551	24	29	16	57	104	125	31	549	287
65 Other	1 032	39	79	38	124	256	190	84	1 006	571
66 Not reported	187	6	7	2	18	42	24	21	183	98
Neighborhood Search										
67 Looked at just this neighborhood	2 375	88	167	92	228	437	565	184	2 337	1 133
68 Looked at other neighborhood(s)	1 965	72	62	47	184	471	376	75	1 943	930
69 Not reported	226	6	10	2	19	51	32	25	221	122
Choice of Present Home¹										
70 Financial reasons	1 862	38	107	58	183	384	382	73	1 837	881
71 Room layout/design	965	67	22	23	98	207	210	56	959	440
72 Kitchen	168	11	3	3	14	37	36	2	168	78
73 Size	970	52	32	14	54	216	242	43	968	456
74 Exterior appearance	385	29	13	7	42	94	73	21	379	179
75 Yard/trees/view	382	18	20	8	32	60	73	28	380	164
76 Quality of construction	218	27	8	4	16	45	39	17	215	110
77 Only one available	407	17	41	15	48	79	84	35	399	219
78 Other	905	33	40	38	60	167	160	83	885	463
79 Not reported	179	6	7	2	18	36	25	21	175	94

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 566	2 096	1 749	721	4 026	428	540	245	293	596	1 008	1 748	1 213	1
125	56	45	24	112	16	13	4	9	18	37	21	49	2
44	24	13	7	37	-	7	-	7	6	19	9	11	3
6	4	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	5
8	4	2	2	8	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3
65	23	28	14	61	14	4	4	-	13	10	9	34	6
2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	7
38	24	3	11	34	7	4	-	4	3	14	11	9	8
2	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	9
5	2	-	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	10
29	18	1	9	25	5	4	-	4	3	10	7	8	11
3	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	12
41	16	12	13	32	4	9	-	9	6	4	21	9	13
371	193	134	44	336	27	35	15	17	47	93	164	67	14
589	309	215	65	550	49	39	23	16	54	96	250	189	15
307	137	106	64	265	32	42	10	33	34	74	109	90	16
766	340	287	139	665	85	101	48	53	89	165	321	191	17
579	268	210	102	491	39	88	25	63	95	122	196	166	18
62	18	29	15	48	7	13	5	9	5	16	17	24	19
107	33	54	19	89	6	18	5	13	14	32	35	25	20
558	230	230	99	473	55	85	41	44	97	113	225	123	21
556	263	203	90	496	58	60	28	32	60	128	235	133	22
63	19	27	17	48	8	15	7	8	5	21	16	21	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
380	166	141	73	345	58	35	19	15	33	82	136	128	25
417	186	168	63	360	33	57	27	30	66	98	159	93	26
758	352	262	144	667	82	91	28	63	93	170	289	206	27
185	79	93	13	162	5	23	15	8	42	37	52	55	28
69	39	27	2	60	-	9	6	2	3	17	30	18	29
44	12	22	10	37	6	6	2	4	9	5	2	28	30
11	3	1	7	9	5	2	-	2	2	3	2	4	31
37	14	12	11	30	4	7	-	7	4	4	20	9	32
334	176	124	34	309	25	25	13	9	41	84	152	57	33
459	243	162	53	432	42	27	16	11	49	72	180	159	34
175	80	58	38	148	18	27	7	20	14	46	68	48	35
594	279	217	98	522	63	71	37	34	56	142	249	147	36
437	204	170	63	383	23	54	14	40	71	91	151	123	37
207	65	102	39	174	19	33	13	20	37	37	77	55	38
403	172	171	60	342	35	60	35	26	65	75	179	84	39
331	148	123	61	294	41	38	18	20	41	83	135	71	40
41	11	21	9	33	7	9	7	2	5	10	11	15	41
266	129	87	51	249	43	17	10	7	22	65	89	90	42
279	122	120	36	238	19	41	24	17	47	64	102	65	43
628	281	225	121	544	65	84	28	56	81	147	234	165	44
252	119	106	27	221	12	30	16	15	48	63	67	74	45
1 058	505	414	139	951	79	107	45	59	134	236	441	246	46
1 197	525	458	214	1 037	124	160	70	90	174	275	466	281	47
264	109	91	64	243	48	21	4	16	48	48	98	70	48
321	194	101	26	315	21	6	-	6	65	62	118	76	49
585	266	209	110	535	80	49	20	29	70	115	212	188	50
193	101	52	40	184	31	10	-	10	28	29	76	61	51
694	313	275	106	623	68	71	33	38	100	137	276	181	52
695	292	250	152	580	78	115	40	74	94	179	227	195	53
1 102	503	426	172	953	92	149	68	80	122	257	433	289	54
184	79	95	10	162	5	22	17	5	50	30	50	53	55
85	54	21	10	81	6	5	-	5	6	25	28	26	56
847	415	334	97	767	54	79	33	44	103	175	372	196	57
855	350	351	153	723	82	132	61	71	111	197	344	204	58
53	23	20	10	53	10	-	-	-	7	6	21	20	59
100	64	35	1	100	1	-	-	-	24	20	34	21	60
347	162	125	60	322	50	25	15	10	41	65	117	124	61
66	37	15	14	61	9	5	-	5	16	10	24	16	62
442	205	162	75	402	51	40	16	24	60	87	172	124	63
551	242	188	121	464	68	88	35	53	62	152	176	161	64
1 032	464	402	166	887	89	145	68	77	114	240	407	270	65
187	79	95	13	165	8	22	17	5	50	30	54	53	66
2 375	998	942	436	2 030	235	345	142	200	335	533	900	608	67
1 965	999	694	272	1 789	188	176	91	84	215	432	777	540	68
226	100	113	13	206	5	20	12	8	46	43	71	66	69
1 862	872	689	302	1 651	186	212	96	116	226	381	767	488	70
965	477	367	121	882	76	83	38	46	122	215	397	231	71
168	84	63	21	151	13	17	10	7	35	36	53	45	72
970	476	343	151	859	80	111	40	71	152	222	343	253	73
385	168	168	48	361	36	24	12	12	57	85	145	98	74
382	161	146	75	319	40	64	29	35	56	82	138	107	75
218	75	98	45	192	27	25	8	18	34	39	85	59	76
407	152	147	107	335	61	72	26	46	70	86	123	128	77
905	426	335	143	796	80	109	43	64	111	246	298	250	78
179	78	91	10	157	5	22	17	5	46	26	48	58	79

Table 5-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics		Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR—Con.											
Main Reason for Choice of Present Home											
1	All reported reasons equal	109	4	8	5	11	14	31	6	109	46
2	Financial reasons	1 622	36	96	55	173	343	342	62	1 599	758
3	Room layout/design	563	30	11	11	67	112	118	38	558	249
4	Kitchen	19	—	—	—	2	3	8	—	19	8
5	Size	571	29	18	8	35	144	157	21	570	277
6	Exterior appearance	116	10	8	2	13	32	21	2	112	54
7	Yard/trees/view	129	3	13	5	11	20	30	13	129	51
8	Quality of construction	79	6	8	2	6	25	18	5	76	32
9	Only one available	344	14	34	13	41	76	68	33	338	186
10	Other	830	29	37	38	55	155	156	81	810	430
11	Not reported	185	6	7	2	18	36	25	24	181	94
Home Search											
12	Now in house	1 275	36	...	28	96	312	277	82	1 253	627
13	Did not look at apartments	856	27	...	17	64	205	203	57	836	425
14	Looked at apartments too	342	5	...	9	28	92	67	14	339	163
15	Search not reported	78	4	...	2	5	15	8	11	78	39
16	Now in manufactured/mobile home	239	17	239	7	33	14	35	23	239	136
17	Did not look at apartments	163	10	163	5	25	11	22	23	163	102
18	Looked at apartments too	69	4	69	2	9	2	14	—	69	31
19	Search not reported	7	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	3
20	Now in apartment	3 051	114	...	106	302	633	661	180	3 008	1 423
21	Did not look at houses	2 094	88	...	70	170	419	449	144	2 069	928
22	Looked at houses too	772	22	...	19	108	172	191	19	756	388
23	Search not reported	186	4	...	17	24	43	22	17	183	107
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home											
24	Better home	2 100	96	86	50	164	464	545	102	2 070	1 025
25	Worse home	918	21	67	51	139	173	118	52	905	442
26	About the same	1 304	45	77	38	110	275	280	103	1 285	593
27	Not reported	244	4	10	2	19	47	30	28	240	125
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood											
28	Better neighborhood	1 671	68	93	46	161	353	428	99	1 652	802
29	Worse neighborhood	691	25	52	25	77	143	113	30	685	366
30	About the same	1 751	60	72	60	168	383	342	110	1 721	780
31	Same neighborhood	191	5	11	9	13	32	58	19	186	103
32	Not reported	261	9	10	2	13	47	33	27	257	135

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
109	57	38	14	104	12	5	3	2	4	28	20	57	1
1 622	760	603	260	1 436	159	186	85	101	191	315	706	410	2
563	274	226	63	514	40	49	25	24	55	132	253	123	3
19	16	3	—	19	—	—	—	—	4	4	9	1	4
571	261	219	90	499	48	72	29	42	94	137	206	134	5
116	39	59	17	113	17	2	2	—	11	23	45	37	6
129	59	40	31	104	17	25	11	14	19	32	41	37	7
79	27	36	16	63	6	16	6	10	11	19	35	14	8
344	132	123	89	282	51	62	24	38	61	72	109	103	9
830	394	304	132	728	75	102	43	57	97	221	276	236	10
185	78	97	10	163	5	22	17	5	49	26	48	61	11
1 275	553	481	242	1 062	127	213	98	115	144	293	523	316	12
856	361	316	179	697	88	159	68	91	96	211	348	200	13
342	160	126	56	299	37	42	24	19	40	69	143	89	14
78	32	39	7	66	2	12	7	5	7	12	31	28	15
239	18	117	105	99	29	141	65	76	17	48	127	47	16
163	6	87	71	52	7	112	48	64	14	30	98	22	17
69	12	27	30	44	18	25	13	12	3	15	30	22	18
7	—	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	3	—	3	19
3 051	1 525	1 152	374	2 865	273	186	82	102	435	667	1 099	850	20
2 094	1 050	789	254	1 961	176	133	51	79	277	479	784	553	21
772	388	263	120	725	97	47	24	23	116	160	262	233	22
186	87	99	—	179	—	7	7	—	42	28	52	64	23
2 100	1 007	761	332	1 859	185	241	94	147	277	466	848	509	24
918	410	339	170	820	118	98	44	51	76	239	341	262	25
1 304	583	519	201	1 130	120	173	92	82	192	264	483	366	26
244	96	130	18	216	5	28	15	13	50	40	76	77	27
1 671	736	647	288	1 460	171	211	94	117	208	351	695	417	28
691	351	232	108	624	74	67	31	34	70	142	246	233	29
1 751	820	661	270	1 549	160	203	93	110	231	443	652	426	30
191	88	76	27	167	14	24	10	14	25	33	68	65	31
261	102	133	27	226	9	35	17	18	62	39	88	71	32

Table 5-12. **Income Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	12 297	276	639	498	1 136	2 712	2 710	2 032	4 509	5 609
	Household Income										
2	Less than \$5,000	1 809	38	97	104	209	531	304	260	798	1 809
3	\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 280	63	149	102	205	508	318	638	727	2 097
4	\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 594	57	173	96	245	531	488	560	943	1 054
5	\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 432	51	108	89	221	487	636	369	920	425
6	\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 721	48	84	45	130	387	485	133	632	186
7	\$25,000 to \$29,999	866	14	18	31	70	159	240	53	296	28
8	\$30,000 to \$34,999	432	3	8	24	41	72	165	15	124	3
9	\$35,000 to \$39,999	100	—	—	—	13	25	48	—	45	—
10	\$40,000 to \$49,999	60	2	—	7	—	11	22	3	24	5
11	\$50,000 to \$59,999	3	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—
12	\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Median	13 969	13 336	12 123	12 249	13 139	12 987	16 926	11 047	13 870	7 372
	As percent of poverty level:										
17	Less than 50 percent	2 250	38	126	133	258	663	427	267	964	2 250
18	50 to 99	3 359	97	228	131	352	691	827	538	1 203	3 359
19	100 to 149	3 590	70	239	127	285	689	876	660	1 293	...
20	150 to 199	2 088	49	30	75	183	432	437	371	736	...
21	200 percent or more	1 010	21	16	33	78	237	143	195	313	...
	Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
22	Less than \$5,000	2 141	57	123	114	246	592	371	268	988	1 994
23	\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 465	76	173	111	214	526	379	646	811	2 122
24	\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 606	44	153	96	255	529	527	569	916	945
25	\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 286	44	98	78	199	479	597	368	840	372
26	\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 521	39	74	43	117	350	431	122	533	153
27	\$25,000 to \$29,999	779	12	10	31	64	145	215	46	254	19
28	\$30,000 to \$34,999	374	3	7	24	35	66	135	13	110	1
29	\$35,000 to \$39,999	87	—	—	—	6	21	38	—	43	—
30	\$40,000 to \$49,999	37	2	—	—	—	4	17	—	14	2
31	\$50,000 to \$59,999	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
32	\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	Median	12 959	10 615	10 739	11 253	12 129	12 250	15 658	10 890	12 485	6 910
	Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals¹										
37	Wages and salaries	8 167	188	386	282	729	1 783	2 137	318	3 349	2 905
38	Wages and salaries were majority of income ..	7 520	174	354	268	651	1 631	2 078	163	3 111	2 615
39	2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries	963	16	58	50	74	159	459	24	349	237
40	Business, farm, or ranch	244	8	10	10	21	28	36	32	51	104
41	Social Security or pensions	2 729	64	158	138	200	518	287	1 805	522	1 160
42	Interest	998	44	22	39	38	100	62	492	281	326
43	Stock dividend(s)	337	12	7	26	19	30	14	161	102	90
44	Rental income with lodger(s)	73	—	4	5	7	23	12	31	12	28
45	Welfare or SSI	1 677	19	121	93	242	471	308	219	596	1 194
46	Alimony or child support	697	13	66	13	77	215	118	10	264	396
47	Other	1 094	18	74	39	119	237	178	144	367	490
	Amount of Savings and Investments										
48	Income of \$25,000 or less	11 231	260	626	452	1 040	2 513	2 356	1 986	4 165	5 589
49	No savings or investments	8 346	168	561	358	841	1 989	2 036	1 214	3 223	4 419
50	\$25,000 or less	1 582	45	43	44	111	265	217	349	561	546
51	More than \$25,000	286	22	3	15	18	15	7	135	100	113
52	Not reported	1 016	25	21	35	71	244	97	288	280	511
	Food Stamps										
53	Income of \$25,000 or less	11 231	260	626	452	1 040	2 513	2 356	1 986	4 165	5 589
54	Family members received food stamps	2 436	29	234	122	329	752	542	183	957	1 874
55	Did not receive food stamps	8 141	223	372	313	657	1 557	1 733	1 705	3 026	3 364
56	Not reported	655	8	21	17	54	205	81	98	182	351
	Rent Reductions										
57	No subsidy	10 223	207	612	400	953	2 143	2 274	1 660	3 709	4 496
58	Rent control	296	—	1	19	40	46	137	87	61	145
59	No rent control	9 695	204	604	378	896	2 022	2 100	1 554	3 577	4 246
60	Reduced by owner	788	21	125	24	58	92	106	218	133	362
61	Not reduced by owner	8 839	183	476	353	838	1 913	1 991	1 325	3 425	3 856
62	Owner reduction not reported	68	—	3	1	—	17	3	11	18	28
63	Rent control not reported	232	3	7	3	17	75	37	19	72	105
64	Owned by public housing authority	413	4	—	14	21	144	100	110	115	278
65	Government subsidy	675	18	13	24	66	216	127	114	250	387
66	Other, income verification	839	46	12	51	73	170	197	112	394	364
67	Subsidy not reported	147	1	2	9	23	39	12	35	41	83

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12 297	5 546	4 859	1 892	10 591	989	1 706	786	903	2 515	2 565	4 152	3 066	1
1 809	917	602	290	1 560	151	250	108	140	433	308	668	400	2
2 280	972	762	546	1 880	283	400	136	263	485	516	872	407	3
2 594	1 105	967	522	2 132	272	461	211	251	492	608	892	602	4
2 432	1 096	999	337	2 125	188	307	150	149	427	495	829	681	5
1 721	778	797	147	1 541	74	180	100	73	302	361	547	511	6
866	384	446	35	788	17	78	60	18	209	176	205	276	7
432	225	193	14	411	5	21	12	9	121	80	108	122	8
100	40	60	—	93	—	7	7	—	30	17	18	35	9
60	27	32	—	58	—	2	2	—	15	3	11	30	10
3	2	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
13 969	14 000	15 496	11 048	14 351	11 122	12 203	13 528	10 967	13 451	13 768	13 001	15 910	16
2 250	1 125	752	374	1 922	200	328	152	174	513	380	851	506	17
3 359	1 394	1 212	753	2 780	384	579	208	368	581	690	1 277	810	18
3 590	1 587	1 415	588	3 028	298	563	273	290	699	754	1 177	960	19
2 088	993	929	167	1 913	105	176	107	62	455	519	598	517	20
1 010	447	552	11	949	2	61	47	9	267	222	248	273	21
2 141	1 106	696	339	1 851	178	290	126	161	469	380	805	488	22
2 465	1 053	832	581	2 024	308	442	169	273	516	561	934	454	23
2 606	1 108	993	504	2 170	267	436	199	237	499	596	881	629	24
2 286	1 035	953	299	2 008	160	278	131	139	424	484	744	634	25
1 521	672	719	129	1 358	63	163	89	67	262	316	483	459	26
779	333	415	30	706	12	73	55	18	193	144	190	251	27
374	184	179	10	352	2	22	13	9	110	63	97	104	28
87	38	49	—	85	—	2	2	—	28	17	13	29	29
37	16	22	—	36	—	2	2	—	12	2	5	18	30
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
12 959	12 771	14 539	10 259	13 274	10 159	11 394	12 456	10 372	12 734	12 859	11 912	14 702	36
8 167	3 764	3 314	1 088	7 184	627	983	509	461	1 415	1 703	2 895	2 153	37
7 520	3 467	3 092	961	6 642	549	878	454	412	1 262	1 577	2 688	1 992	38
963	415	442	105	869	70	94	59	35	148	145	334	335	39
244	94	85	65	171	22	73	27	44	67	53	55	70	40
2 729	1 029	1 145	555	2 212	246	517	201	309	745	671	799	514	41
998	416	447	135	870	61	128	49	74	297	243	230	228	42
337	123	171	43	299	15	39	11	28	79	87	93	79	43
73	33	19	21	56	7	17	2	15	21	12	20	20	44
1 677	767	570	340	1 386	171	291	122	169	370	354	489	465	45
697	256	302	139	536	62	161	84	77	112	170	277	139	46
1 094	445	431	217	908	112	186	80	106	230	251	317	296	47
11 231	5 078	4 293	1 860	9 605	984	1 626	733	876	2 226	2 385	3 892	2 728	48
8 346	3 750	3 152	1 445	7 083	763	1 264	567	682	1 526	1 690	3 108	2 022	49
1 582	781	560	241	1 381	129	201	87	112	303	412	448	419	50
286	82	142	62	231	30	55	24	32	69	86	54	77	51
1 016	465	439	112	910	61	106	55	51	328	197	281	210	52
11 231	5 078	4 293	1 860	9 605	984	1 626	733	876	2 226	2 385	3 892	2 728	53
2 436	1 106	751	579	1 957	302	478	202	277	462	550	905	518	54
8 141	3 674	3 245	1 222	7 063	652	1 078	490	571	1 557	1 720	2 792	2 072	55
655	298	298	59	585	30	69	41	29	208	115	195	138	56
10 223	4 642	4 090	1 491	8 762	760	1 461	712	732	2 019	2 117	3 548	2 538	57
296	220	77	—	294	—	3	3	—	143	—	13	140	58
9 695	4 315	3 919	1 461	8 264	747	1 431	699	714	1 823	2 078	3 451	2 342	59
788	226	351	211	505	61	282	133	149	138	202	310	138	60
8 839	4 056	3 538	1 245	7 695	682	1 144	564	563	1 652	1 858	3 129	2 199	61
68	32	30	6	64	4	5	3	2	33	17	12	6	62
232	108	94	30	204	12	28	10	18	53	40	84	55	63
413	155	135	123	327	48	86	11	75	135	95	110	73	64
675	298	236	141	608	93	67	20	48	190	136	188	162	65
839	397	322	120	777	79	63	22	41	132	195	261	251	66
147	53	76	17	117	9	30	21	8	39	22	43	42	67

Table 5-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	12 297	276	639	498	1 136	2 712	2 710	2 032	4 509	5 609
	Monthly Housing Costs										
2	Less than \$100	124	—	3	6	16	38	8	23	40	96
3	\$100 to \$199	410	4	30	19	65	152	63	84	99	307
4	\$200 to \$249	268	3	19	13	31	78	42	69	81	178
5	\$250 to \$299	361	7	50	25	59	70	58	82	130	205
6	\$300 to \$349	481	8	28	23	69	86	75	98	145	242
7	\$350 to \$399	587	3	44	27	78	120	97	93	235	311
8	\$400 to \$449	805	12	53	40	91	189	153	119	302	399
9	\$450 to \$499	985	15	71	31	103	249	207	135	395	503
10	\$500 to \$599	1 925	30	102	74	149	459	447	264	751	786
11	\$600 to \$699	1 595	36	42	57	126	357	403	222	647	657
12	\$700 to \$799	1 305	47	31	56	98	299	373	155	497	500
13	\$800 to \$999	1 306	30	22	62	84	239	371	190	527	474
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	658	19	8	15	44	119	186	96	255	243
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	278	21	3	16	23	41	82	38	131	113
16	\$1,500 or more	246	15	8	8	29	17	46	61	86	74
17	No cash rent	966	26	125	27	71	198	99	302	186	520
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	586	714	471	570	513	560	639	561	598	539
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income¹										
19	Less than 5 percent	30	—	2	4	3	4	1	3	10	14
20	5 to 9 percent	77	—	2	4	9	25	11	8	26	13
21	10 to 14 percent	119	—	17	1	9	40	15	18	23	46
22	15 to 19 percent	259	5	8	7	49	61	31	32	87	60
23	20 to 24 percent	493	2	33	17	57	108	107	47	168	123
24	25 to 29 percent	838	13	47	24	86	185	204	112	276	181
25	30 to 34 percent	979	8	49	26	80	230	217	102	358	163
26	35 to 39 percent	936	18	35	33	85	193	264	103	365	185
27	40 to 49 percent	1 721	57	84	80	131	388	464	241	640	447
28	50 to 59 percent	1 130	27	48	38	104	224	314	186	420	377
29	60 to 69 percent	769	12	33	38	64	140	202	150	316	378
30	70 to 99 percent	1 235	23	45	63	119	245	291	245	438	792
31	100 percent or more ²	1 943	76	65	79	169	440	348	387	835	1 579
32	Zero or negative income	801	10	46	58	101	232	141	97	360	730
33	No cash rent	966	26	125	27	71	198	99	302	186	520
34	Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	49	56	45	53	48	48	48	58	51	77
35	Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	43	46	41	46	42	42	45	48	44	54
	Rent Paid by Lodgers										
36	Lodgers in housing units	170	—	4	10	18	43	54	11	77	86
37	Less than \$100 per month	11	—	4	—	—	3	3	3	8	6
38	\$100 to \$199	24	—	—	5	3	6	12	1	9	13
39	\$200 to \$299	49	—	—	—	3	12	10	2	27	25
40	\$300 to \$399	27	—	—	1	3	1	15	1	10	15
41	\$400 or more per month	49	—	—	4	6	13	14	4	23	20
42	Not reported	10	—	—	—	3	9	—	2	—	7
43	Median	292	...	...	...	...	...	315	...	282	283
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
44	Electricity used	12 278	276	636	479	1 136	2 711	2 704	2 023	4 506	5 599
45	Less than \$25	1 327	29	24	40	114	166	382	246	472	522
46	\$25 to \$49	4 219	93	206	127	364	895	871	777	1 477	1 909
47	\$50 to \$74	2 595	58	170	81	221	685	525	348	1 004	1 183
48	\$75 to \$99	1 017	30	64	25	92	263	214	117	394	506
49	\$100 to \$149	660	22	73	34	55	193	127	77	215	347
50	\$150 to \$199	170	3	25	5	17	49	29	33	62	91
51	\$200 or more	116	—	9	3	6	27	46	18	33	49
52	Median	47	49	58	48	47	53	46	43	48	48
53	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	2 174	40	65	163	267	431	511	407	850	992
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas										
54	Piped gas used	7 641	95	235	352	792	1 766	1 910	1 295	2 649	3 431
55	Less than \$25	1 455	24	52	62	129	252	550	229	478	626
56	\$25 to \$49	1 758	30	52	58	196	388	448	253	659	868
57	\$50 to \$74	943	9	55	20	73	240	147	165	333	406
58	\$75 to \$99	351	2	18	30	36	126	52	57	85	170
59	\$100 to \$149	236	2	13	7	22	82	20	52	68	117
60	\$150 to \$199	77	—	—	4	12	30	8	12	33	35
61	\$200 or more	84	—	—	3	9	19	16	17	21	37
62	Median	39	33	46	38	39	45	29	41	39	39
63	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	2 737	29	45	169	314	630	670	511	971	1 172
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil										
64	Fuel oil used	1 985	31	63	131	173	409	462	472	548	933
65	Less than \$25	62	3	14	3	2	11	20	16	15	39
66	\$25 to \$49	48	—	4	2	—	3	3	11	9	18
67	\$50 to \$74	104	2	13	—	6	12	9	27	13	49
68	\$75 to \$99	50	—	—	5	5	7	6	8	5	17
69	\$100 to \$149	42	—	2	—	10	1	8	10	10	26
70	\$150 to \$199	13	1	3	—	—	—	2	1	8	2
71	\$200 or more	13	—	—	2	3	1	10	1	1	6
72	Median	64	...	50	81	101	57	67	59	63	61
73	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 653	25	27	118	147	375	404	397	487	776
	Property Insurance										
74	Property insurance paid	2 080	70	122	50	118	304	207	658	525	825
75	Median per month	18	21	20	...	17	17	18	18	18	18

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12 297	5 546	4 859	1 892	10 591	989	1 706	786	903	2 515	2 565	4 152	3 066	1
124	35	40	49	100	27	24	2	22	33	23	39	29	2
410	164	108	137	305	64	104	31	73	101	86	150	73	3
268	105	72	90	204	41	63	11	49	55	55	90	67	4
361	129	108	123	255	59	106	42	64	89	65	153	54	5
481	200	118	162	367	90	114	37	72	107	99	208	67	6
587	252	164	171	475	106	112	47	65	68	186	253	80	7
805	424	228	152	694	75	111	33	78	156	241	272	136	8
985	510	308	167	865	114	120	67	53	174	223	405	184	9
1 925	980	697	248	1 722	155	203	110	93	339	439	665	482	10
1 595	737	708	150	1 459	86	136	70	63	292	337	558	409	11
1 305	636	590	78	1 216	46	89	52	33	266	254	396	388	12
1 306	558	717	30	1 221	17	85	71	14	354	171	320	460	13
658	308	326	24	627	15	31	23	9	179	95	126	258	14
278	155	117	5	265	2	13	10	3	63	44	52	119	15
246	92	140	14	215	6	31	23	8	68	17	52	110	16
966	258	417	291	602	87	364	157	205	171	230	412	152	17
586	584	653	422	600	442	466	541	403	617	543	545	670	18
30	2	14	14	24	8	6	—	6	10	2	8	10	19
77	34	27	16	68	11	9	4	5	21	21	16	20	20
119	37	44	38	74	7	45	15	30	24	32	42	21	21
259	107	75	77	199	32	60	13	44	53	74	91	40	22
493	227	173	93	402	46	91	36	48	103	104	170	116	23
838	351	328	159	724	86	115	42	73	143	224	291	180	24
979	457	391	131	868	72	111	53	58	176	276	317	210	25
936	445	359	132	836	83	100	50	49	162	179	340	256	26
1 721	767	712	243	1 511	144	210	107	98	335	331	618	438	27
1 130	534	470	126	1 021	65	109	47	61	208	222	352	348	28
769	323	360	85	677	40	92	47	45	156	145	239	228	29
1 235	572	499	165	1 119	113	115	63	52	296	236	329	373	30
1 943	974	746	223	1 760	133	183	93	90	465	379	641	459	31
801	456	245	100	704	61	97	57	39	191	110	285	215	32
966	258	417	291	602	87	364	157	205	171	230	412	152	33
49	50	50	44	50	45	44	47	42	52	46	47	52	34
43	43	44	39	44	41	40	42	37	45	40	42	46	35
170	92	57	21	160	19	11	8	3	14	38	54	64	36
11	5	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	2	37
24	9	10	6	22	6	2	2	—	1	6	13	4	38
49	24	11	13	41	11	8	6	2	2	15	12	20	39
27	10	17	1	27	—	1	—	1	1	1	11	15	40
49	38	11	—	49	—	—	—	—	8	6	12	23	41
10	6	3	2	10	2	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	42
292	349	302	...	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	265	339	43
12 278	5 542	4 846	1 890	10 583	989	1 695	777	901	2 511	2 561	4 145	3 062	44
1 327	635	531	161	1 237	103	91	32	59	236	288	151	652	45
4 219	1 941	1 591	687	3 690	389	529	226	297	939	1 050	1 145	1 085	46
2 595	1 080	1 095	421	2 174	193	421	193	228	402	556	1 243	394	47
1 017	378	476	163	811	63	206	106	100	158	123	595	140	48
660	259	299	103	498	45	162	104	58	118	85	351	106	49
170	66	67	37	116	6	54	24	31	34	33	82	22	50
116	59	44	12	90	—	25	9	12	24	15	47	30	51
47	45	49	48	46	44	57	62	54	44	44	60	38	52
2 174	1 122	745	307	1 967	190	207	83	117	601	410	529	633	53
7 641	4 053	2 727	860	7 101	582	539	258	278	1 927	1 913	1 605	2 196	54
1 455	752	580	124	1 372	87	83	46	37	252	118	262	824	55
1 758	890	588	279	1 606	185	152	57	95	306	453	504	495	56
943	470	335	137	845	87	98	48	50	238	382	216	107	57
351	183	114	54	321	37	30	13	17	98	153	75	26	58
236	120	87	28	203	14	33	18	15	90	98	38	9	59
77	38	30	9	67	7	10	8	2	40	19	11	6	60
84	48	27	9	78	5	6	2	4	25	35	14	10	61
39	39	38	43	39	42	45	47	44	47	54	40	25-	62
2 737	1 551	966	220	2 610	161	128	66	59	878	655	485	719	63
1 985	1 084	645	256	1 701	110	284	138	146	1 145	231	342	267	64
62	29	23	10	45	2	17	9	8	14	13	15	20	65
48	14	15	19	24	2	24	7	17	21	8	11	7	66
104	14	68	21	49	4	54	37	17	59	8	30	8	67
50	17	25	8	33	3	17	12	6	41	6	2	1	68
42	9	15	18	20	4	22	9	13	28	—	8	6	69
13	—	8	5	2	—	11	6	5	8	5	—	—	70
13	6	5	2	11	—	2	—	2	13	—	—	—	71
64	54	65	65	62	73	65	66	63	74	45	56	27	72
1 653	994	485	173	1 516	95	137	58	78	959	192	276	226	73
2 080	717	1 007	355	1 699	164	381	182	192	434	687	558	401	74
18	18	18	18	18	15	20	20	20	16	17	19	21	75

Table 5-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels										
1	Water paid separately	2 647	77	215	68	259	629	495	378	985	1 273
2	Median	24	27	24	32	27	23	24	22	21	25
3	Trash paid separately	1 550	34	192	39	155	229	262	228	543	790
4	Median	16	...	16	...	16	13	18	15	14	15
5	Bottled gas paid separately	267	7	69	2	42	35	33	64	67	133
6	Median	41	...	26	...	...	...	...	50	33	40
7	Other fuel paid separately	279	–	51	15	42	53	48	34	74	157
8	Median	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	22

¹Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
2 647	973	1 103	571	2 137	304	510	242	268	213	544	1 446	444	1
24	22	26	23	24	23	25	27	24	28	23	22	31	2
1 550	428	617	505	1 107	270	443	207	236	146	340	674	390	3
16	15	16	15	16	16	15	15	14	17	15	15	17	4
267	15	105	148	76	28	191	71	120	47	63	137	21	5
41	...	36	45	33	...	44	41	46	...	31	50	...	6
279	65	113	101	129	16	150	62	85	65	25	122	67	7
21	10-	23	27	15	...	28	24	29	32	...	29	13	8

Table 5-17. **Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
Total	12 297	600	7 446	3 671	581	400	3 835	5 302	2 198	561
Persons										
1 person	4 965	464	3 495	884	122	328	2 503	1 618	426	88
2 persons	2 799	84	1 843	780	92	50	745	1 564	362	79
3 persons	1 752	28	965	698	61	13	309	944	419	67
4 persons	1 434	11	668	643	111	5	173	668	473	116
5 persons	795	9	335	373	78	4	74	353	279	85
6 persons	338	3	94	177	64	1	19	105	154	59
7 persons or more	215	1	46	117	52	–	13	50	85	68
Rooms										
1 room	191	...	...	...	...	191	–	...	...	...
2 rooms	409	...	...	...	...	184	225	–	...	...
3 rooms	3 023	...	...	...	...	12	2 960	50	1	...
4 rooms	4 423	...	...	...	...	–	582	3 822	19	–
5 rooms	2 511	...	...	...	...	–	49	1 295	1 165	2
6 rooms	1 160	...	...	...	...	–	14	116	844	186
7 rooms	342	...	...	...	...	–	3	7	131	201
8 rooms	132	...	...	...	...	–	–	2	16	114
9 rooms	57	...	...	...	...	13	–	–	8	36
10 rooms or more	50	...	...	...	...	–	2	11	15	23
Bedrooms										
None	400	375	12	–	13	...	...	...	...	...
1	3 835	225	3 542	63	5	...	...	...	...	...
2	5 302	–	3 871	1 411	20	...	...	...	...	...
3	2 198	...	20	2 009	169	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more	561	...	–	188	374	...	...	...	...	...
Complete Bathrooms										
None	239	94	78	45	22	101	39	69	19	11
1	9 127	506	6 388	2 064	170	299	3 652	3 912	1 108	156
1 1/2	1 145	–	429	607	109	–	114	512	410	110
2 or more	1 786	–	551	956	279	–	30	809	662	285
Lot Size¹										
1-unit structures	4 345	66	1 783	1 997	499	41	554	1 793	1 506	451
Less than 1/8 acre	1 063	34	524	420	85	28	224	461	258	93
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	1 461	20	625	646	170	8	171	654	490	137
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	607	3	201	333	70	3	64	225	245	70
1/2 up to 1 acre	412	2	155	191	64	–	20	181	162	48
1 up to 5 acres	629	6	223	311	88	2	55	213	276	82
5 up to 10 acres	53	–	15	27	10	–	4	17	25	7
10 acres or more	122	–	39	70	13	–	15	42	51	13
Median .....	.22	.13	.20	.24	.25	...	.17	.21	.26	.25
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	2 141	142	1 295	602	102	122	615	960	338	106
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 465	149	1 524	705	86	99	851	972	441	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 606	124	1 605	749	128	60	905	1 086	453	100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 286	120	1 489	587	90	74	811	989	336	76
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 521	44	877	514	85	29	390	728	288	86
\$25,000 to \$29,999	779	16	451	269	42	11	186	373	169	39
\$30,000 to \$34,999	374	5	146	184	39	4	56	139	136	39
\$35,000 to \$39,999	87	–	39	41	7	–	15	37	25	10
\$40,000 to \$49,999	37	–	17	19	2	–	6	16	12	4
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
\$60,000 to \$79,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
\$120,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	12 959	10 351	12 814	13 526	13 989	8 936	12 496	13 309	13 524	13 631
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	124	3	100	20	–	2	47	63	11	–
\$100 to \$199	410	27	259	103	22	22	132	175	72	9
\$200 to \$249	268	24	180	59	5	16	114	96	37	5
\$250 to \$299	361	45	217	81	18	47	127	138	44	4
\$300 to \$349	481	46	294	129	11	27	200	171	68	16
\$350 to \$399	587	78	386	111	13	35	246	226	48	32
\$400 to \$449	805	57	581	157	11	41	387	278	75	24
\$450 to \$499	985	55	702	206	21	36	388	410	133	18
\$500 to \$599	1 925	83	1 338	440	64	54	718	878	208	68
\$600 to \$699	1 595	54	987	503	52	36	459	755	295	50
\$700 to \$799	1 305	42	784	421	58	19	376	610	232	67
\$800 to \$999	1 306	48	736	472	50	37	314	630	282	43
\$1,000 to \$1,249	658	8	297	293	60	6	120	277	199	56
\$1,250 to \$1,499	278	4	108	128	38	4	33	100	106	35
\$1,500 or more	246	5	103	115	23	3	34	100	69	39
No cash rent	966	23	375	434	135	15	140	395	320	96
Median (excludes no cash rent)	586	459	561	662	711	453	529	603	683	710

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 5-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Total	3 511	132	989	1 062	502	202	176	448	1 193
Persons									
1 person	1 095	78	390	280	142	62	38	105	1 049
2 persons	750	26	197	251	88	41	46	100	1 203
3 persons	518	9	146	186	80	29	15	53	1 210
4 persons	537	11	144	142	84	26	33	97	1 228
5 persons	334	7	90	96	60	22	12	46	1 240
6 persons	154	1	8	59	28	10	19	29	1 456
7 persons or more	123	—	15	47	19	11	13	18	1 403
Rooms									
1 room	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
2 rooms	25	17	6	—	—	2	—	1	...
3 rooms	258	51	136	38	2	3	3	24	742
4 rooms	1 067	39	534	269	64	22	18	120	906
5 rooms	1 006	15	225	399	176	57	30	104	1 264
6 rooms	690	6	63	244	154	49	46	128	1 435
7 rooms	256	—	14	77	60	27	28	51	1 594
8 rooms	118	—	6	18	32	29	23	10	1 973
9 rooms	40	—	—	3	6	6	19	7	...
10 rooms or more	45	—	4	15	8	7	9	2	...
Bedrooms									
None	15	12	2	—	—	—	—	1	...
1	346	70	170	57	7	8	3	32	757
2	1 421	33	621	404	121	50	29	163	980
3	1 324	16	173	499	282	84	77	192	1 377
4 or more	404	—	23	103	91	60	67	60	1 750
Complete Bathrooms									
None	87	4	45	13	11	5	4	6	911
1	2 231	120	773	647	253	97	56	285	1 062
1 1/2	451	6	83	161	69	32	41	59	1 332
2 or more	741	1	89	241	168	68	75	98	1 479
Lot Size¹									
1-unit structures	3 495	132	984	1 057	502	199	175	446	1 193
Less than 1/8 acre	721	48	245	192	71	28	34	102	1 041
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	1 210	47	351	371	150	78	42	169	1 163
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	500	19	103	168	74	42	37	56	1 296
1/2 up to 1 acre	368	8	112	117	63	9	28	30	1 208
1 up to 5 acres	555	6	142	168	108	36	20	75	1 276
5 up to 10 acres	47	3	11	10	13	2	8	—	...
10 acres or more	93	—	19	30	21	3	6	13	1 340
Median .....	.23	.17	.21	.24	.35	.24	.33	.22	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000	557	23	181	150	61	18	40	86	1 109
\$5,000 to \$9,999	787	39	247	254	78	46	22	101	1 113
\$10,000 to \$14,999	800	38	256	209	151	42	30	74	1 165
\$15,000 to \$19,999	602	17	156	187	95	33	29	85	1 228
\$20,000 to \$24,999	410	12	90	149	55	31	22	51	1 261
\$25,000 to \$29,999	199	3	42	60	33	23	13	24	1 352
\$30,000 to \$34,999	122	—	17	42	21	8	15	19	1 410
\$35,000 to \$39,999	23	—	—	6	6	2	—	8	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	12 565	10 568	11 314	13 020	13 685	14 511	14 337	12 543	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100	17	—	6	3	—	3	—	5	...
\$100 to \$199	91	5	40	15	6	3	7	14	909
\$200 to \$249	59	4	27	15	3	—	—	11	874
\$250 to \$299	140	17	69	32	15	—	—	7	858
\$300 to \$349	170	11	58	53	17	11	—	20	1 060
\$350 to \$399	188	21	65	60	18	6	5	13	1 013
\$400 to \$449	220	16	103	48	10	3	5	36	870
\$450 to \$499	268	13	90	96	33	8	9	19	1 114
\$500 to \$599	448	13	130	125	50	32	24	73	1 178
\$600 to \$699	361	10	79	135	53	12	21	51	1 245
\$700 to \$799	286	2	79	81	46	22	15	41	1 254
\$800 to \$999	292	9	60	102	59	22	6	34	1 293
\$1,000 to \$1,249	172	—	20	50	47	17	8	30	1 514
\$1,250 to \$1,499	88	—	16	32	10	8	8	14	1 331
\$1,500 or more	79	—	15	24	12	2	17	10	1 428
No cash rent	633	12	132	192	123	53	50	71	1 357
Median (excludes no cash rent)	564	405	484	590	670	668	664	588	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 5-19. **Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Total	12 203	94	10 287	82
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000	2 136	5	1 736	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 436	29	1 983	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 582	23	2 205	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 271	16	1 940	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 501	20	1 327	20
\$25,000 to \$29,999	777	1	680	1
\$30,000 to \$34,999	374	—	317	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	87	—	71	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	37	—	29	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	12 961	12 778	13 232	13 885
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100	124	—	59	—
\$100 to \$199	409	1	187	—
\$200 to \$249	265	3	141	—
\$250 to \$299	359	2	274	2
\$300 to \$349	478	3	388	—
\$350 to \$399	586	1	493	1
\$400 to \$449	802	2	694	—
\$450 to \$499	976	8	826	8
\$500 to \$599	1 918	7	1 698	7
\$600 to \$699	1 580	15	1 418	12
\$700 to \$799	1 294	11	1 133	11
\$800 to \$999	1 303	2	1 147	2
\$1,000 to \$1,249	656	2	573	2
\$1,250 to \$1,499	278	—	237	—
\$1,500 or more	241	5	222	5
No cash rent	934	32	796	32
Median (excludes no cash rent)	585	628	599	658
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current income⁴												
Less than 5 percent	30	—	16	—
5 to 9 percent	77	—	56	—
10 to 14 percent	119	—	75	—
15 to 19 percent	259	—	208	—
20 to 24 percent	493	1	362	—
25 to 29 percent	834	5	627	2
30 to 34 percent	975	5	794	2
35 to 39 percent	931	5	799	5
40 to 49 percent	1 713	8	1 452	8
50 to 59 percent	1 122	8	1 004	5
60 to 69 percent	762	7	687	7
70 to 99 percent	1 221	13	1 086	11
100 percent or more ⁵	1 935	8	1 657	8
Zero or negative income	800	1	668	1
No cash rent	934	32	796	32
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	49	58	50	62
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	43	53	44	55

¹Excludes units in public housing projects and housing units with government rent subsidies.²Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.³Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.⁴Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁵May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 5-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Total	12 297	921	1 220	2 465	2 606	2 286	2 299	461	38	—	—	—	—	12 959
Units in Structure														
1, detached	2 872	175	259	614	647	505	526	138	8	—	—	—	—	12 998
1, attached	915	57	100	160	171	188	208	31	—	—	—	—	—	14 115
2 to 4	2 785	225	268	567	614	509	482	112	8	—	—	—	—	12 713
5 to 9	1 814	146	191	329	359	341	388	54	6	—	—	—	—	13 362
10 to 19	1 477	104	147	254	318	314	291	49	2	—	—	—	—	13 687
20 to 49	1 043	105	111	195	202	194	188	38	10	—	—	—	—	12 727
50 or more	754	55	76	173	142	138	133	32	4	—	—	—	—	12 544
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	639	56	68	173	153	98	84	7	—	—	—	—	—	10 739
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	275	12	45	74	44	44	51	3	2	—	—	—	—	10 723
1995 to 1999	442	29	50	79	90	79	108	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 523
1990 to 1994	413	41	57	91	96	55	53	19	1	—	—	—	—	10 892
1985 to 1989	792	54	67	181	152	147	167	24	—	—	—	—	—	13 100
1980 to 1984	726	61	69	142	162	157	128	8	—	—	—	—	—	12 840
1975 to 1979	1 148	100	115	244	231	194	229	35	—	—	—	—	—	12 484
1970 to 1974	1 333	78	86	257	277	293	275	58	9	—	—	—	—	14 425
1960 to 1969	1 777	138	178	292	376	358	344	85	7	—	—	—	—	13 742
1950 to 1959	1 223	71	96	236	238	247	276	53	6	—	—	—	—	14 386
1940 to 1949	1 033	99	113	237	241	160	147	34	1	—	—	—	—	11 395
1930 to 1939	905	67	110	171	214	169	135	34	5	—	—	—	—	12 458
1920 to 1929	821	71	103	159	184	128	138	35	1	—	—	—	—	12 089
1919 or earlier	1 410	102	131	303	300	256	250	63	6	—	—	—	—	12 816
Median	1964	1964	1963	1964	1963	1965	1966	1961	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rooms														
1 room	191	25	33	45	21	44	22	1	—	—	—	—	—	9 154
2 rooms	409	47	38	104	103	77	38	4	—	—	—	—	—	10 797
3 rooms	3 023	210	265	708	694	642	445	57	2	—	—	—	—	12 368
4 rooms	4 423	330	491	816	911	847	883	129	15	—	—	—	—	13 154
5 rooms	2 511	182	224	490	521	405	552	130	6	—	—	—	—	13 441
6 rooms	1 160	84	111	215	228	182	232	95	12	—	—	—	—	13 720
7 rooms	342	16	39	55	80	55	69	26	2	—	—	—	—	13 769
8 rooms	132	4	9	14	29	23	42	10	—	—	—	—	—	16 962
9 rooms	57	18	8	5	6	9	6	4	1	—	—	—	—	6 998
10 rooms or more	50	4	3	11	13	3	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bedrooms														
None	400	66	56	99	60	74	41	4	—	—	—	—	—	8 936
1	3 835	253	361	851	905	811	576	71	6	—	—	—	—	12 496
2	5 302	420	540	972	1 086	989	1 102	176	17	—	—	—	—	13 309
3	2 198	146	193	441	453	336	457	160	12	—	—	—	—	13 524
4 or more	561	36	70	102	100	76	124	50	4	—	—	—	—	13 631
Complete Bathrooms														
None	239	25	36	73	38	40	24	2	—	—	—	—	—	8 978
1	9 127	697	873	1 932	2 003	1 750	1 555	294	23	—	—	—	—	12 650
1 1/2	1 145	66	116	174	235	209	274	67	5	—	—	—	—	14 605
2 or more	1 786	132	196	286	330	288	446	97	11	—	—	—	—	14 235
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	5 994	433	616	1 158	1 292	1 091	1 166	227	12	—	—	—	—	13 059
Steam or hot water system	1 976	155	187	414	386	321	394	112	6	—	—	—	—	13 006
Electric heat pump	916	71	84	169	185	221	158	28	—	—	—	—	—	13 632
Built-in electric units	980	83	64	226	234	160	167	39	7	—	—	—	—	12 500
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1 298	92	143	219	243	281	274	37	8	—	—	—	—	14 010
Room heaters with flue	305	18	36	83	80	46	33	7	1	—	—	—	—	10 963
Room heaters without flue	267	34	27	81	63	45	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 428
Portable electric heaters	229	13	19	39	61	50	45	2	1	—	—	—	—	13 613
Stoves	80	2	13	21	10	16	16	1	—	—	—	—	—	11 565
Fireplaces with inserts	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	76	2	20	20	13	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 175
Cooking stove	43	—	3	17	10	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
None	131	18	8	18	29	29	20	6	2	—	—	—	—	13 551
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	11 714	892	1 181	2 313	2 457	2 185	2 198	449	38	—	—	—	—	12 992
Well serving 1 to 5 units	553	26	38	143	142	98	95	12	—	—	—	—	—	12 486
Drilled	415	15	33	94	112	87	64	9	—	—	—	—	—	12 891
Dug	58	2	3	36	9	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 161
Not reported	81	8	1	12	21	10	25	3	—	—	—	—	—	14 574
Other	31	3	1	9	7	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	11 290	837	1 130	2 225	2 349	2 120	2 152	440	37	—	—	—	—	13 093
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	974	68	85	232	254	164	147	21	2	—	—	—	—	11 998
Other	33	15	5	9	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	12 166	903	1 212	2 447	2 576	2 257	2 280	456	36	—	—	—	—	12 953
Electricity	4 757	352	456	1 016	1 023	918	848	131	13	—	—	—	—	12 710
Piped gas	5 755	406	569	1 086	1 180	1 072	1 160	263	20	—	—	—	—	13 461
Bottled gas	410	47	51	87	105	72	41	5	2	—	—	—	—	10 956
Fuel oil	990	69	103	208	218	154	180	56	2	—	—	—	—	12 631
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	103	16	11	22	30	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 469
Coal or coke	12	1	2	2	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	102	2	16	21	12	19	31	1	—	—	—	—	—	14 967
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	37	9	5	4	7	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 5-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel.....	12 170	877	1 207	2 437	2 593	2 269	2 288	460	38	—	—	—	—	13 014
Electricity	6 665	478	618	1 366	1 486	1 241	1 265	192	19	—	—	—	—	12 930
Piped gas	5 132	365	545	970	1 017	970	978	266	19	—	—	—	—	13 366
Bottled gas	366	34	43	97	90	56	44	2	—	—	—	—	—	10 505
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	5	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	4 965	441	536	1 347	1 253	874	488	26	—	—	—	—	—	10 632
2 persons	2 799	213	286	565	584	598	500	50	2	—	—	—	—	12 868
3 persons	1 752	130	187	231	347	348	438	67	3	—	—	—	—	14 725
4 persons	1 434	61	114	195	227	264	428	134	11	—	—	—	—	17 282
5 persons	795	38	54	65	125	108	291	106	8	—	—	—	—	20 251
6 persons	338	26	26	35	34	56	99	53	8	—	—	—	—	19 281
7 persons or more	215	12	17	28	36	38	54	25	6	—	—	—	—	17 035
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	7 333	480	684	1 118	1 353	1 412	1 811	436	38	—	—	—	—	15 109
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	2 845	101	130	250	467	636	958	274	31	—	—	—	—	18 741
Under 25 years	336	12	16	25	67	76	122	18	—	—	—	—	—	18 177
25 to 29 years	443	13	4	28	71	111	181	34	1	—	—	—	—	19 760
30 to 34 years	469	18	11	21	60	95	203	49	13	—	—	—	—	21 478
35 to 44 years	714	17	37	62	85	147	227	125	14	—	—	—	—	20 357
45 to 64 years	581	20	38	61	111	119	189	40	4	—	—	—	—	17 566
65 years and over	302	20	24	53	74	88	36	8	—	—	—	—	—	13 699
Other male householder	1 253	120	118	225	262	225	247	51	3	—	—	—	—	13 118
Under 45 years	950	97	86	162	201	165	194	40	3	—	—	—	—	13 232
45 to 64 years	235	19	26	43	36	52	47	11	—	—	—	—	—	13 924
65 years and over	68	4	5	20	25	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 022
Other female householder	3 235	259	437	643	624	551	606	111	4	—	—	—	—	12 228
Under 45 years	2 402	202	357	467	475	383	435	79	4	—	—	—	—	11 846
45 to 64 years	620	41	59	131	112	117	129	31	—	—	—	—	—	13 534
65 years and over	213	16	22	45	36	51	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 185
1-person households	4 965	441	536	1 347	1 253	874	488	26	—	—	—	—	—	10 632
Male householder	2 178	197	230	548	492	441	259	11	—	—	—	—	—	11 157
Under 45 years	1 147	129	128	244	223	262	154	7	—	—	—	—	—	11 616
45 to 64 years	657	53	70	176	166	108	82	3	—	—	—	—	—	10 906
65 years and over	374	15	32	128	103	71	24	1	—	—	—	—	—	10 567
Female householder	2 786	244	306	799	761	433	229	15	—	—	—	—	—	10 292
Under 45 years	1 024	123	158	183	242	202	107	9	—	—	—	—	—	10 980
45 to 64 years	688	70	68	216	188	82	62	2	—	—	—	—	—	9 773
65 years and over	1 075	50	80	400	331	149	60	4	—	—	—	—	—	10 103
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	7 927	707	858	1 936	1 817	1 458	1 016	128	8	—	—	—	—	11 275
With own children under 18 years	4 370	214	362	530	789	828	1 283	333	30	—	—	—	—	16 749
Under 6 years only	1 353	76	132	159	243	258	396	86	3	—	—	—	—	16 290
1	878	52	84	102	166	173	252	49	—	—	—	—	—	16 023
2	390	25	36	43	63	76	121	25	3	—	—	—	—	16 929
3 or more	84	—	12	14	14	9	23	12	—	—	—	—	—	16 065
6 to 17 years only	1 982	86	129	255	384	381	567	160	19	—	—	—	—	16 796
1	873	40	72	128	174	179	249	29	2	—	—	—	—	15 626
2	689	36	32	78	143	129	196	67	8	—	—	—	—	17 166
3 or more	419	10	25	48	68	73	122	65	9	—	—	—	—	19 006
Both age groups	1 035	52	101	116	162	189	320	87	8	—	—	—	—	17 280
2	411	22	40	50	46	92	132	27	2	—	—	—	—	17 567
3 or more	625	30	61	66	116	97	188	60	6	—	—	—	—	17 009
Monthly Housing Costs														
Less than \$100	124	11	47	34	17	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 475
\$100 to \$199	410	45	67	164	75	27	28	3	—	—	—	—	—	7 814
\$200 to \$249	268	41	31	101	59	31	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	8 029
\$250 to \$299	361	42	35	117	95	55	13	2	1	—	—	—	—	9 393
\$300 to \$349	481	35	55	127	149	84	28	3	—	—	—	—	—	10 799
\$350 to \$399	587	52	62	162	147	105	57	2	—	—	—	—	—	10 594
\$400 to \$449	805	47	97	204	189	180	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 433
\$450 to \$499	985	72	105	198	264	225	111	10	—	—	—	—	—	12 225
\$500 to \$599	1 925	148	153	371	396	449	377	29	3	—	—	—	—	13 674
\$600 to \$699	1 595	97	137	245	316	357	379	60	5	—	—	—	—	15 039
\$700 to \$799	1 305	96	106	143	258	234	390	75	3	—	—	—	—	16 035
\$800 to \$999	1 306	79	110	158	225	236	396	94	7	—	—	—	—	16 697
\$1,000 to \$1,249	658	34	54	101	87	113	171	91	6	—	—	—	—	17 302
\$1,250 to \$1,499	278	18	32	43	45	35	64	37	4	—	—	—	—	15 202
\$1,500 or more	246	11	16	53	42	20	54	41	8	—	—	—	—	15 347
No cash rent	966	91	112	244	243	124	138	12	2	—	—	—	—	10 736
Median (excludes no cash rent)	586	546	535	501	547	581	698	882	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income²														
Less than 5 percent	30	—	5	6	8	7	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
5 to 9 percent	77	1	4	6	18	8	31	7	1	—	—	—	—	20 203
10 to 14 percent	119	—	2	18	46	31	15	4	3	—	—	—	—	14 221
15 to 19 percent	259	1	2	32	49	87	72	13	4	—	—	—	—	17 615
20 to 24 percent	493	3	11	59	64	93	202	57	4	—	—	—	—	20 828
25 to 29 percent	838	—	28	90	149	190	285	86	9	—	—	—	—	18 996
30 to 34 percent	979	5	14	87	143	248	399	76	6	—	—	—	—	19 837
35 to 39 percent	936	5	13	59	159	297	340	58	5	—	—	—	—	18 903
40 to 49 percent	1 721	2	25	174	439	536	466	77	2	—	—	—	—	17 050
50 to 59 percent	1 130	—	21	176	386	322	188	37	—	—	—	—	—	14 765
60 to 69 percent	769	1	22	220	296	141	64	21	3	—	—	—	—	12 388
70 to 99 percent	1 235	1	59	537	408	153	69	8	—	—	—	—	—	10 254
100 percent or more ³	1 943	9	901	758	197	47	28	3	—	—	—	—	—	5 407
Zero or negative income	801	801	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	966	91	112	244	243	124	138	12	2	—	—	—	—	10 736
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	49	39	100+	80	53	42	36	34	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	43	34	49	61	50	42	36	34	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 5-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to neg- ative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	10 223	734	957	1 976	2 204	1 928	2 011	384	29	—	—	—	—	13 276
Rent control	296	19	41	65	55	58	44	13	—	—	—	—	—	12 073
No rent control	9 695	675	905	1 865	2 098	1 835	1 927	360	29	—	—	—	—	13 343
Reduced by owner	788	39	77	211	177	112	149	21	3	—	—	—	—	11 897
Not reduced by owner	8 839	626	821	1 641	1 907	1 717	1 767	333	27	—	—	—	—	13 490
Owner reduction not reported	68	10	7	12	14	7	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	11 585
Rent control not reported	232	40	11	46	51	34	39	11	—	—	—	—	—	11 820
Owned by public housing authority	413	39	62	137	93	47	24	11	—	—	—	—	—	8 863
Government subsidy	675	51	88	161	126	116	115	14	4	—	—	—	—	11 510
Other, income verification	839	70	91	165	161	167	132	48	5	—	—	—	—	12 928
Subsidy not reported	147	27	23	27	21	28	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	9 384

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 5-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Total	12 297	124	410	628	1 068	1 789	1 925	1 595	1 305	1 306	936	246	966	586
Units in Structure														
1, detached	2 872	14	61	131	285	364	346	319	256	269	249	71	508	595
1, attached	915	—	42	25	55	125	133	145	93	106	78	30	82	624
2 to 4	2 785	36	107	173	294	455	496	337	247	266	196	42	134	552
5 to 9	1 814	30	67	101	168	287	301	292	209	195	102	15	47	577
10 to 19	1 477	16	38	49	77	219	269	243	210	191	130	17	18	625
20 to 49	1 043	14	25	44	77	163	178	134	140	139	77	31	30	610
50 or more	754	10	40	36	47	52	100	84	120	116	93	32	23	695
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	639	3	30	69	72	124	102	42	31	22	11	8	125	467
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	275	—	4	9	11	27	30	36	47	30	40	15	26	716
1995 to 1999	442	12	24	25	20	35	55	66	45	53	49	18	40	645
1990 to 1994	413	10	14	23	21	43	67	59	44	37	41	19	35	619
1985 to 1989	792	13	30	23	46	67	128	117	91	130	83	27	38	660
1980 to 1984	726	8	30	38	49	106	135	111	68	71	44	11	54	578
1975 to 1979	1 148	7	65	45	96	164	197	136	125	107	88	18	101	574
1970 to 1974	1 333	11	32	65	92	168	242	209	157	152	97	14	92	604
1960 to 1969	1 777	15	43	85	127	264	264	253	214	219	152	27	113	613
1950 to 1959	1 223	6	35	50	128	222	182	149	122	118	75	31	105	565
1940 to 1949	1 033	16	44	67	99	165	142	99	99	103	69	9	120	546
1930 to 1939	905	4	19	67	108	137	138	97	88	112	49	10	76	559
1920 to 1929	821	5	36	57	108	129	129	96	74	57	74	14	41	543
1919 or earlier	1 410	17	33	75	162	262	216	166	130	118	74	34	124	544
Median	1964	1969	1969	1960	1954	1959	1966	1968	1966	1967	1968	1969	1961	...
Rooms														
1 room	191	2	19	27	30	45	22	13	3	19	3	3	3	434
2 rooms	409	1	7	41	94	67	60	41	39	29	9	2	20	477
3 rooms	3 023	38	114	201	332	655	564	355	278	252	119	26	89	523
4 rooms	4 423	63	145	195	349	627	774	631	506	484	286	77	286	589
5 rooms	2 511	20	84	119	155	279	333	311	299	318	275	54	264	643
6 rooms	1 160	—	19	21	85	84	107	192	122	154	145	61	170	693
7 rooms	342	—	19	5	15	20	41	38	39	26	64	6	70	696
8 rooms	132	—	—	3	3	8	12	12	13	14	18	12	36	776
9 rooms	57	—	3	13	—	2	5	—	3	5	10	3	13	583
10 rooms or more	50	—	—	2	5	2	7	2	3	5	6	2	17	...
Bedrooms														
None	400	2	22	63	62	77	54	36	19	37	10	3	15	457
1	3 835	47	132	241	446	775	718	459	376	314	153	34	140	529
2	5 302	63	175	234	397	688	878	755	610	630	377	100	395	603
3	2 198	11	72	81	116	207	208	295	232	282	305	69	320	683
4 or more	561	—	9	10	48	42	68	50	67	43	91	39	96	710
Complete Bathrooms														
None	239	6	10	48	51	31	18	15	15	14	2	2	28	383
1	9 127	105	340	524	898	1 557	1 577	1 155	905	845	509	116	595	553
1 1/2	1 145	7	27	23	64	122	146	162	143	169	124	21	136	671
2 or more	1 786	5	33	33	56	80	183	264	242	277	300	107	207	756
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	5 994	41	181	251	435	893	955	833	648	619	469	125	543	597
Steam or hot water system	1 976	27	68	111	153	307	254	246	232	246	175	47	110	605
Electric heat pump	916	12	25	26	79	82	177	157	109	113	70	15	52	620
Built-in electric units	980	23	44	88	91	129	177	117	103	88	57	22	43	553
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1 298	12	43	55	95	166	210	150	158	191	120	29	68	622
Room heaters with flue	305	1	4	24	60	47	38	26	12	13	16	2	61	469
Room heaters without flue	267	2	16	40	53	44	29	22	12	3	9	5	31	413
Portable electric heaters	229	3	10	18	34	75	20	11	14	18	8	1	17	455
Stoves	80	1	6	7	18	3	6	2	5	2	—	—	28	363
Fireplaces with inserts	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	76	—	3	2	17	20	6	7	5	2	3	—	11	450
Cooking stove	43	—	3	3	14	5	13	—	—	3	3	—	—	...
None	131	—	5	5	19	20	41	20	5	7	6	—	2	537
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	11 714	118	387	577	1 008	1 740	1 872	1 552	1 283	1 278	916	232	753	588
Well serving 1 to 5 units	553	5	21	47	57	49	50	43	22	27	19	11	202	495
Drilled	415	5	21	23	42	33	39	37	14	18	17	10	156	515
Dug	58	—	—	21	3	7	4	2	—	3	—	—	16	298
Not reported	81	—	—	3	12	8	6	5	8	6	3	1	30	540
Other	31	1	3	4	4	1	3	—	—	1	—	3	11	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	11 290	115	366	532	967	1 675	1 800	1 519	1 254	1 266	908	222	666	592
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	974	5	42	86	91	114	125	76	51	40	27	24	292	502
Other	33	4	1	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	12 166	124	405	623	1 049	1 769	1 884	1 575	1 299	1 299	930	246	964	587
Electricity	4 757	59	180	222	390	693	802	694	525	481	319	102	290	586
Piped gas	5 755	44	156	269	493	864	889	721	638	637	499	122	423	594
Bottled gas	410	4	11	31	52	79	37	36	18	30	13	2	97	475
Fuel oil	990	12	47	68	77	103	129	106	107	142	90	21	88	614
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	103	—	—	15	13	10	6	8	7	4	2	—	38	440
Coal or coke	12	2	2	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	102	1	6	7	20	5	16	8	5	2	3	—	28	438
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	37	—	3	9	—	14	4	2	—	2	3	—	—	...

Table 5-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel	12 170	122	393	605	1 050	1 773	1 914	1 590	1 300	1 295	933	239	958	587
Electricity	6 665	61	243	324	590	984	1 095	911	690	625	462	143	538	579
Piped gas	5 132	56	141	247	418	719	784	655	590	635	455	95	335	605
Bottled gas	366	4	9	34	39	70	33	24	20	33	15	1	83	479
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
Other	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	4 965	72	207	351	594	897	819	545	350	372	224	79	454	516
2 persons	2 799	18	84	128	238	357	443	359	357	335	205	38	236	603
3 persons	1 752	24	49	38	128	247	264	256	224	196	172	39	114	627
4 persons	1 434	9	45	68	47	141	229	225	158	193	178	43	98	657
5 persons	795	—	20	35	41	72	97	133	124	117	89	27	40	685
6 persons	338	—	1	4	7	49	40	43	64	61	38	14	18	726
7 persons or more	215	—	4	3	14	26	33	35	28	33	29	6	6	672
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	7 333	52	202	277	475	892	1 106	1 050	955	933	712	167	512	639
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	2 845	13	45	93	179	311	406	418	389	416	281	84	211	665
Under 25 years	336	—	7	10	19	73	41	53	46	41	17	3	25	609
25 to 29 years	443	3	7	2	34	69	81	66	65	46	53	8	9	632
30 to 34 years	469	1	3	16	31	28	89	73	60	87	40	13	29	671
35 to 44 years	714	2	11	35	27	64	81	118	97	125	75	30	49	695
45 to 64 years	581	4	14	16	46	53	79	77	91	82	56	13	51	670
65 years and over	302	4	3	13	21	25	36	31	30	36	39	16	47	683
Other female householder	1 253	4	19	42	80	136	179	191	178	163	138	21	101	660
Under 45 years	950	4	18	30	55	102	144	146	137	127	104	17	65	661
45 to 64 years	235	—	—	11	18	30	30	37	35	20	27	1	26	641
65 years and over	68	—	2	1	7	4	6	8	6	17	7	2	9	740
Other female householder	3 235	34	139	142	215	445	521	442	387	354	293	63	200	605
Under 45 years	2 402	24	99	88	160	346	410	324	300	248	214	53	136	602
45 to 64 years	620	8	30	39	48	80	82	98	67	68	57	8	35	606
65 years and over	213	2	10	15	8	19	29	20	38	22	22	1	29	645
1-person households	4 965	72	207	351	594	897	819	545	350	372	224	79	454	516
Male householder	2 178	19	84	133	289	421	386	215	142	174	98	27	190	512
Under 45 years	1 147	4	24	42	149	242	221	115	95	99	66	8	83	532
45 to 64 years	657	12	45	56	103	125	105	53	30	43	13	8	64	464
65 years and over	374	3	15	35	37	54	61	46	17	32	18	11	43	535
Female householder	2 786	53	123	218	305	476	433	330	208	198	126	52	264	520
Under 45 years	1 024	25	25	60	103	189	202	146	77	83	54	7	52	542
45 to 64 years	688	14	44	71	84	134	97	67	50	48	24	15	39	483
65 years and over	1 075	14	55	87	118	152	133	117	81	67	48	30	173	519
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	7 927	85	281	464	819	1 221	1 276	923	707	750	550	163	690	559
With own children under 18 years	4 370	39	129	164	249	569	649	673	598	556	386	83	276	637
Under 6 years only	1 353	15	28	49	100	201	212	212	161	164	84	35	92	612
1	878	5	20	30	63	128	147	147	104	107	54	23	51	615
2	390	11	8	19	36	55	47	50	49	48	24	7	36	603
3 or more	84	—	—	—	1	19	18	15	9	10	5	4	4	617
6 to 17 years only	1 982	15	68	72	98	254	288	293	268	275	198	30	122	646
1	873	12	42	36	55	125	113	131	119	110	65	5	61	619
2	689	4	18	20	23	78	103	108	98	100	85	15	36	674
3 or more	419	—	8	17	20	50	72	54	52	64	48	10	25	656
Both age groups	1 035	8	33	43	52	113	149	168	168	117	104	18	62	653
2	411	5	6	22	25	49	64	59	56	44	47	5	29	633
3 or more	625	3	27	21	26	65	85	109	112	73	57	13	33	663
Income of Families and Primary Individuals														
Less than \$5,000	2 141	59	113	150	204	321	301	234	203	189	138	27	203	541
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 465	34	164	219	289	402	371	245	143	158	144	53	244	501
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 606	17	75	154	296	453	396	316	258	225	132	42	243	547
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 286	9	27	86	189	406	449	357	234	236	149	20	124	581
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 521	4	19	6	71	149	290	282	239	224	124	22	91	662
\$25,000 to \$29,999	779	2	9	8	14	49	87	97	151	171	111	33	47	766
\$30,000 to \$34,999	374	—	3	4	2	10	26	52	61	76	99	31	10	862
\$35,000 to \$39,999	87	—	—	1	3	—	3	7	14	18	29	11	2	965
\$40,000 to \$49,999	37	—	—	1	—	—	3	5	3	7	10	7	2	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	12 959	5 475	7 814	8 761	10 697	11 894	13 674	15 039	16 035	16 697	16 804	15 347	10 736	...
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	10 223	53	184	404	867	1 513	1 672	1 410	1 133	1 138	802	225	823	601
Rent control	296	12	14	17	8	30	44	26	55	48	23	10	9	671
No rent control	9 695	37	158	368	836	1 450	1 584	1 361	1 066	1 062	759	207	805	601
Reduced by owner	788	2	19	10	81	74	34	27	38	33	7	5	457	472
Not reduced by owner	8 839	33	140	356	752	1 364	1 535	1 321	1 021	1 024	748	200	346	605
Owner reduction not reported	68	3	—	1	3	12	15	12	7	6	5	2	2	590
Rent control not reported	232	4	11	18	23	33	44	23	11	28	19	8	8	551
Owned by public housing authority	413	31	90	77	44	40	17	24	22	10	20	—	39	287
Government subsidy	675	24	72	95	67	99	78	43	42	55	28	2	70	446
Other, income verification	839	10	61	39	75	122	124	99	98	91	75	16	29	579
Subsidy not reported	147	7	4	13	15	15	33	19	11	12	11	2	5	551

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 5-23. **Type of Structure and Heating Degree Days by Cost of Utilities—Renter Occupied**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total						Single family					
		Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and More than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	Total	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD
1	Total	12 297	1 078	3 207	2 709	2 862	2 442	3 787	327	908	745	964	842
	Monthly Housing Costs												
2	Less than \$100	124	14	30	40	25	15	15	–	3	2	5	4
3	\$100 to \$199	410	44	95	100	91	81	103	11	26	14	28	25
4	\$200 to \$249	268	23	45	98	64	37	57	2	3	26	16	10
5	\$250 to \$299	361	31	102	82	63	82	99	8	23	12	28	28
6	\$300 to \$349	481	63	112	107	109	91	166	21	22	33	42	48
7	\$350 to \$399	587	64	155	119	96	153	175	13	32	24	37	69
8	\$400 to \$449	805	91	263	174	126	151	225	18	69	37	35	65
9	\$450 to \$499	985	94	234	184	214	259	264	21	55	49	57	82
10	\$500 to \$599	1 925	150	533	394	427	420	479	43	115	94	136	91
11	\$600 to \$699	1 595	116	436	287	336	421	463	36	127	91	101	108
12	\$700 to \$799	1 305	127	346	260	305	267	349	26	93	48	97	85
13	\$800 to \$999	1 306	83	313	346	389	175	375	30	87	78	118	63
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	658	52	175	170	210	50	210	18	58	54	64	15
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	278	40	51	54	100	33	117	16	16	23	39	23
16	\$1,500 or more	246	10	43	71	90	31	100	2	11	34	38	15
17	No cash rent	966	77	274	222	215	178	590	62	169	125	123	113
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	586	551	581	586	632	563	603	589	618	620	636	538
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity												
19	Total used	12 278	1 076	3 200	2 709	2 860	2 433	3 776	327	905	745	964	835
20	Less than \$25	1 327	216	345	221	466	79	232	43	45	35	85	25
21	\$25 to \$49	4 219	338	1 215	1 059	930	677	1 323	102	361	276	336	250
22	\$50 to \$74	2 595	167	629	528	560	711	931	68	238	185	199	242
23	\$75 to \$99	1 017	52	180	197	240	348	423	20	90	64	137	112
24	\$100 to \$149	660	39	150	121	128	224	300	18	50	70	66	96
25	\$150 to \$199	170	16	37	27	40	51	83	11	14	13	20	24
26	\$200 or more	116	2	25	25	34	30	49	–	9	7	15	18
27	Median	47	40	44	45	45	61	53	47	50	52	51	61
28	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	2 174	246	619	531	463	314	434	65	99	95	107	69
29	Main heating fuel	4 757	274	672	967	1 187	1 658	990	23	97	176	265	429
30	Less than \$25	169	32	20	26	79	12	13	2	3	–	6	2
31	\$25 to \$49	1 319	90	155	299	381	394	221	4	14	47	76	80
32	\$50 to \$74	1 391	39	217	285	318	532	277	6	25	59	59	128
33	\$75 to \$99	616	24	70	122	124	276	189	4	26	27	48	84
34	\$100 to \$149	370	9	50	61	82	168	139	3	13	29	30	64
35	\$150 to \$199	88	6	16	8	12	46	33	2	2	2	5	22
36	\$200 or more	62	2	9	9	19	23	34	–	6	2	9	18
37	Median	59	44	61	57	54	65	70	...	77	65	65	73
38	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	742	71	135	158	171	207	82	2	8	10	31	31
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil												
39	Fuel oil used	1 985	209	697	697	218	165	508	66	165	143	80	54
40	Less than \$25	62	4	19	18	16	5	21	2	8	7	3	–
41	\$25 to \$49	48	11	12	18	7	–	29	8	9	11	1	–
42	\$50 to \$74	104	8	47	27	21	–	63	5	19	18	21	–
43	\$75 to \$99	50	6	27	17	1	–	36	6	15	14	1	–
44	\$100 to \$149	42	10	15	10	7	–	29	8	9	7	5	–
45	\$150 to \$199	13	8	5	–	–	–	3	1	2	–	–	–
46	\$200 or more	13	–	7	6	–	–	1	–	–	1	–	–
47	Median	64	76	69	61	54	25	67	77	68	66	63	...
48	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 653	160	565	601	167	159	325	36	103	84	49	54
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas												
49	Piped gas used	7 641	692	2 415	1 728	1 925	881	2 532	220	703	471	695	442
50	Less than \$25	1 455	55	222	278	676	223	359	13	29	43	177	96
51	\$25 to \$49	1 758	138	499	390	449	282	777	63	155	135	233	191
52	\$50 to \$74	943	102	426	182	136	97	473	56	183	98	86	51
53	\$75 to \$99	351	40	178	74	38	21	205	24	105	40	23	13
54	\$100 to \$149	236	17	135	46	31	7	131	8	68	33	17	4
55	\$150 to \$199	77	3	50	9	12	3	37	–	20	5	10	3
56	\$200 or more	84	7	36	25	10	6	32	5	13	10	2	2
57	Median	39	48	53	39	25	34	46	54	64	51	35	36
58	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	2 737	330	869	724	573	242	518	50	131	107	147	82
59	Main heating fuel	5 755	583	1 947	1 187	1 449	589	2 119	208	628	393	562	328
60	Less than \$25	917	42	101	122	505	147	272	13	14	28	149	68
61	\$25 to \$49	1 462	129	450	313	351	220	644	58	136	114	183	153
62	\$50 to \$74	866	89	407	169	119	81	436	54	176	90	77	39
63	\$75 to \$99	330	37	167	71	32	21	197	22	105	37	20	13
64	\$100 to \$149	210	17	124	35	29	5	116	8	63	25	17	2
65	\$150 to \$199	71	3	48	9	12	–	34	–	20	5	10	–
66	\$200 or more	76	7	30	25	9	5	30	5	13	10	2	–
67	Median	43	48	57	45	27	36	48	54	66	54	36	36
68	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 823	258	620	444	390	111	391	48	102	83	105	52

Units

Manufactured/mobile homes						Other						
Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	
639	57	91	141	172	178	7 872	694	2 208	1 823	1 726	1 421	1
3	—	—	—	3	—	107	14	27	38	17	10	2
30	—	2	4	4	19	277	33	67	81	58	37	3
19	—	2	7	4	5	192	21	39	65	44	22	4
50	3	—	15	16	16	211	20	79	55	20	38	5
28	—	7	9	5	6	287	41	83	65	62	37	6
44	6	10	6	15	15	368	45	113	89	53	69	7
53	4	14	20	8	6	527	68	179	116	83	80	8
71	9	—	4	25	33	650	64	179	131	132	144	9
102	9	15	21	43	13	1 344	98	403	280	248	315	10
42	6	6	5	15	10	1 090	74	303	191	220	303	11
31	5	—	2	4	19	925	95	254	210	204	163	12
22	5	7	7	3	—	908	48	219	261	269	112	13
8	—	4	3	—	—	441	34	112	113	146	35	14
3	—	—	—	—	—	157	21	35	30	60	10	15
8	—	2	—	2	4	137	—	29	37	50	12	16
125	6	20	36	34	31	250	9	86	62	59	35	17
471	531	447	427	496	459	589	537	573	586	653	581	18
636	57	91	141	171	176	7 866	692	2 205	1 823	1 725	1 421	19
24	5	6	6	5	2	1 071	169	294	180	376	53	20
206	23	30	46	66	40	2 690	213	824	737	528	387	21
170	18	16	56	42	38	1 494	81	375	287	319	431	22
64	2	11	8	10	34	529	30	80	125	93	202	23
73	3	10	12	15	33	287	18	89	39	47	94	24
25	—	—	3	11	10	63	5	23	10	9	16	25
9	2	—	—	2	5	58	—	16	18	17	7	26
58	49	50	56	53	76	44	35	42	43	40	59	27
65	5	17	10	19	14	1 675	176	503	427	337	232	28
240	7	14	64	70	86	3 527	245	561	727	852	1 142	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	155	30	17	26	73	10	30
40	—	2	2	16	19	1 058	86	139	250	288	294	31
85	4	4	41	17	19	1 030	29	187	186	243	385	32
41	—	6	8	10	17	386	20	38	87	66	176	33
41	—	—	10	15	16	190	6	37	21	38	88	34
13	—	—	3	2	8	41	5	14	2	4	16	35
4	2	—	—	2	—	24	—	3	7	8	5	36
71	—	—	68	72	77	56	42	58	52	50	62	37
16	—	2	—	8	7	643	69	125	148	132	168	38
63	6	15	14	16	11	1 415	137	516	540	121	100	39
14	—	2	7	2	2	28	2	8	4	10	3	40
4	—	—	—	4	—	15	4	2	7	1	—	41
13	3	7	2	—	—	28	—	21	7	—	—	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	12	2	—	—	43
2	—	2	—	—	—	11	3	4	2	2	—	44
3	3	—	—	—	—	6	3	3	—	—	—	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	5	—	—	46
50	—	—	—	—	—	63	49	71	59	25-	25-	47
27	—	4	5	10	8	1 301	125	459	512	108	97	48
235	29	33	49	71	54	4 874	443	1 678	1 208	1 160	385	49
52	3	8	5	29	7	1 045	40	185	231	469	120	50
52	10	9	14	10	10	929	64	336	246	202	80	51
55	6	8	11	6	25	415	40	236	74	45	21	52
18	4	1	9	5	5	128	12	72	25	15	4	53
13	—	2	2	9	—	91	9	65	11	5	3	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	40	3	30	4	3	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	52	2	23	15	8	5	56
46	—	—	—	25-	56	33	42	46	32	25-	25-	57
45	6	6	14	12	7	2 175	274	732	603	413	153	58
208	25	31	49	60	44	3 428	350	1 289	745	826	218	59
41	—	8	5	24	4	605	29	80	90	332	74	60
50	10	9	9	13	9	768	61	306	189	155	57	61
50	6	8	11	4	22	381	30	224	68	39	21	62
18	4	1	9	—	5	114	12	61	25	13	4	63
13	—	2	2	9	—	81	9	59	8	2	3	64
—	—	—	—	—	—	37	3	28	4	3	—	65
—	—	—	—	—	—	46	2	18	15	6	5	66
47	—	—	—	27	—	38	43	50	39	25-	28	67
36	5	4	14	9	4	1 396	205	514	347	276	54	68

Table 5-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	All workers	8 799	225	417	339	761	1 652	2 797	244	3 677	3 022
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
2	Drives self	5 406	174	222	147	445	998	1 431	150	2 313	1 782
3	Carpool	1 317	4	143	36	116	161	725	21	551	479
4	2-person	868	4	45	15	76	111	404	18	387	314
5	3-person	304	–	82	13	17	34	224	1	91	112
6	4-person-or-more	145	–	17	9	23	16	97	2	73	52
7	Mass transportation	960	23	8	91	95	354	360	24	331	318
8	Taxicab	20	–	–	–	7	5	9	2	1	12
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	163	4	6	4	18	8	43	3	72	60
10	Walks only	618	10	26	50	50	87	141	24	319	251
11	Other means	130	–	4	–	14	20	60	3	52	61
12	Works at home	186	10	7	11	15	19	27	17	38	60
	Travel Time From Home to Work										
13	Less than 15 minutes	3 143	87	118	97	323	509	784	91	1 439	1 118
14	15 to 29 minutes	2 802	90	169	109	201	559	939	72	1 190	926
15	30 to 44 minutes	1 184	19	46	56	92	258	468	33	464	391
16	45 to 59 minutes	450	7	10	22	43	135	154	11	175	147
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	263	1	14	9	28	70	101	5	113	77
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	96	–	8	9	5	29	37	4	33	52
19	Works at home	186	10	7	11	15	19	27	17	38	60
20	No fixed place of work	675	11	45	28	54	73	286	11	225	251
21	Median	19	17	21	22	17	22	22	19	18	19
	Distance From Home to Work										
22	Less than 1 mile	663	13	22	45	72	89	151	24	320	269
23	1 to 4 miles	2 318	40	70	77	211	422	622	67	954	834
24	5 to 9 miles	1 733	62	68	61	147	372	571	59	780	584
25	10 to 19 miles	2 065	67	151	80	163	464	718	43	848	623
26	20 to 29 miles	624	17	22	25	47	113	222	13	278	226
27	30 to 49 miles	459	4	23	13	43	91	190	8	195	144
28	50 miles or more	76	1	8	–	8	10	10	2	39	31
29	Works at home	186	10	7	11	15	19	27	17	38	60
30	No fixed place of work	675	11	45	28	54	73	286	11	225	251
31	Median	8	9	11	7	7	9	9	6	8	7
	Departure Time to Work¹										
32	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	49	–	3	5	8	4	26	4	18	31
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	808	9	40	32	75	146	387	20	299	294
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	1 378	16	118	55	104	254	631	34	534	398
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	969	26	37	37	72	175	339	17	369	329
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	754	22	29	18	63	112	213	20	353	264
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	882	28	49	35	63	168	281	13	358	273
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	432	8	12	22	32	57	96	21	202	118
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	586	23	17	24	58	95	145	21	266	212
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	1 385	54	52	58	137	298	322	41	622	543
41	4:00 p.m. to midnight	768	23	41	20	78	152	195	17	395	319
42	Not reported	602	5	12	23	54	173	134	20	222	181
	Worked at Home Last Week										
43	Worked at home ²	1 119	35	31	53	87	176	311	54	398	420
	Hours worked at home:										
44	1-9 hours	488	13	22	20	37	77	119	21	183	171
45	10-19 hours	96	2	–	2	12	16	25	2	35	43
46	20-29 hours	88	6	–	–	6	22	10	6	27	35
47	30-39 hours	90	–	–	6	2	13	27	13	23	30
48	40 hours or more	315	13	7	26	28	40	126	12	111	128
49	Not reported	43	–	–	–	3	7	4	–	20	12
50	Did not work at home	7 573	190	385	284	659	1 453	2 454	187	3 247	2 566
51	Worked at home not reported	107	–	–	1	15	23	32	4	32	37
52	Worked at home/wage and salary job	342	12	7	19	34	48	68	23	110	109
53	0 days	152	4	4	6	7	19	42	7	55	50
54	1-2 days	53	4	–	–	7	9	10	3	21	21
55	3-4 days	21	–	–	–	1	2	–	3	–	6
56	5 days or more	107	5	2	13	14	18	10	10	26	29
57	Not reported	9	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	7	4
58	Householders who worked last week .	5 799	133	235	223	504	1 230	1 564	116	2 466	1 924
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week for Householder										
59	Drives self	3 873	114	155	109	306	778	937	80	1 657	1 229
60	Carpool	629	1	43	17	62	113	288	6	289	245
61	2-person	443	1	32	6	40	79	182	5	218	169
62	3-person	122	–	5	8	9	23	71	1	41	50
63	4-person-or-more	63	–	7	3	14	11	35	–	31	26
64	Mass transportation	593	3	3	56	67	241	216	7	216	170
65	Taxicab	14	–	–	–	7	5	4	2	–	9
66	Bicycle or motorcycle	103	3	6	4	9	4	14	–	45	38
67	Walks only	388	5	22	31	29	64	68	12	200	156
68	Other means	76	–	4	–	11	13	25	–	33	35
69	Works at home	124	7	2	5	12	13	12	9	25	44

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
8 799	4 046	3 559	1 193	7 795	711	1 004	507	483	1 471	1 724	3 082	2 522	1
5 406	2 307	2 325	774	4 682	425	724	362	349	659	1 210	2 088	1 448	2
1 317	567	535	214	1 165	153	152	91	62	134	212	519	452	3
868	358	391	120	760	70	109	59	49	88	150	367	264	4
304	129	90	85	282	77	22	14	8	34	40	85	145	5
145	81	55	9	123	5	22	17	5	12	22	67	43	6
960	676	280	5	953	3	7	6	2	382	99	219	260	7
20	10	5	5	20	5	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	8
163	69	70	24	153	19	10	5	5	21	46	32	64	9
618	272	214	132	551	88	67	23	44	183	111	136	189	10
130	53	63	14	120	6	10	2	8	26	21	59	24	11
186	92	68	26	151	12	35	19	13	47	25	30	84	12
3 143	1 300	1 222	621	2 786	436	356	171	185	468	742	1 132	801	13
2 802	1 280	1 179	343	2 482	189	321	164	154	446	539	995	823	14
1 184	624	482	78	1 064	24	119	58	54	203	211	387	383	15
450	252	159	39	401	21	49	31	18	120	66	148	116	16
263	140	98	24	233	6	29	11	19	67	32	87	76	17
96	45	37	14	79	4	17	7	10	25	9	27	35	18
186	92	68	26	151	12	35	19	13	47	25	30	84	19
675	313	313	49	598	20	78	45	29	95	99	278	204	20
19	21	20	15-	19	15-	19	20	18	22	17	19	21	21
663	271	211	181	574	119	89	27	62	159	147	165	193	22
2 318	1 037	897	384	2 107	283	211	110	101	394	503	815	607	23
1 733	847	737	149	1 588	88	145	83	62	295	319	627	493	24
2 065	943	862	259	1 806	136	258	130	123	306	418	763	577	25
624	330	229	66	546	29	78	37	37	108	125	216	175	26
459	200	205	54	381	16	78	40	37	51	73	164	171	27
76	13	36	27	42	8	33	15	18	15	15	26	19	28
186	92	68	26	151	12	35	19	13	47	25	30	84	29
675	313	313	49	598	20	78	45	29	95	99	278	204	30
8	8	8	5	8	4	10	10	10	7	7	8	8	31
49	27	14	8	44	3	5	—	5	10	7	15	17	32
808	315	384	108	700	53	107	47	55	97	124	270	316	33
1 378	585	578	215	1 250	141	128	55	73	215	215	513	435	34
969	482	378	110	858	50	111	52	60	156	168	379	266	35
754	362	307	85	652	43	102	53	42	118	166	270	199	36
882	405	378	99	796	69	86	56	30	164	167	304	247	37
432	203	174	56	394	36	38	18	20	92	117	114	110	38
586	318	198	70	534	48	52	30	21	87	132	198	169	39
1 385	597	584	204	1 205	121	179	97	83	207	313	510	355	40
768	339	278	150	678	99	90	39	51	117	194	253	204	41
602	320	217	65	531	35	71	41	29	160	96	227	118	42
1 119	525	403	191	974	106	145	57	85	168	206	400	346	43
488	195	190	103	427	72	61	29	32	69	104	181	134	44
96	51	25	20	86	13	10	4	6	15	22	27	31	45
88	58	23	7	80	5	9	4	2	16	17	26	29	46
90	61	19	10	81	—	9	—	9	11	21	34	25	47
315	143	128	44	267	16	47	19	29	46	36	119	114	48
43	18	18	7	34	—	9	2	7	12	6	12	13	49
7 573	3 467	3 112	993	6 720	602	853	449	391	1 269	1 506	2 648	2 150	50
107	54	44	8	101	2	6	—	6	35	11	35	26	51
342	150	140	52	286	24	56	28	28	58	77	82	125	52
152	62	56	35	133	17	19	2	17	21	38	46	48	53
53	21	29	3	42	1	11	9	2	7	15	9	22	54
21	8	10	3	21	3	—	—	—	2	6	9	5	55
107	53	43	12	81	2	26	17	9	21	19	19	49	56
9	7	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	2	57
5 799	2 745	2 291	763	5 124	437	674	336	326	998	1 238	2 027	1 536	58
3 873	1 683	1 666	524	3 371	287	502	253	237	479	903	1 500	991	59
629	296	235	98	553	67	76	45	31	84	125	238	182	60
443	199	168	77	388	51	55	29	26	59	95	169	121	61
122	61	45	17	116	15	7	5	2	20	25	36	42	62
63	36	23	5	50	2	14	11	3	6	5	33	19	63
593	437	151	5	591	3	2	—	2	246	63	133	150	64
14	6	3	5	14	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	65
103	46	36	21	96	19	7	5	2	5	38	19	40	66
388	187	118	84	335	46	53	15	38	121	77	78	112	67
76	27	35	14	66	6	10	2	8	13	16	36	12	68
124	63	48	13	99	4	25	16	9	37	15	23	49	69

Table 5-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Travel Time From Home to Work for Householder										
1	Less than 15 minutes	2 050	60	71	64	198	369	425	54	935	701
2	15 to 29 minutes	1 948	43	87	72	139	439	577	32	859	658
3	30 to 44 minutes	765	15	36	41	62	193	264	11	317	238
4	45 to 59 minutes	301	2	2	17	28	107	82	3	113	80
5	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	144	1	4	2	20	42	49	2	62	39
6	1 hour 30 minutes or more	53	—	8	6	5	11	19	2	18	32
7	Works at home	124	7	2	5	12	13	12	9	25	44
8	No fixed place of work	415	6	26	15	40	56	137	5	137	131
9	Median	19	15	21	23	18	22	22	15-	19	19
	Distance From Home to Work for Householder										
10	Less than 1 mile	430	10	20	22	44	72	79	14	203	160
11	1 to 4 miles	1 534	25	37	57	143	299	349	35	643	557
12	5 to 9 miles	1 176	37	48	43	93	267	352	28	540	373
13	10 to 19 miles	1 380	33	65	59	116	372	409	17	578	420
14	20 to 29 miles	421	12	16	16	28	84	138	6	193	137
15	30 to 49 miles	265	2	14	5	20	61	84	2	119	80
16	50 miles or more	53	1	8	—	8	6	5	—	28	22
17	Works at home	124	7	2	5	12	13	12	9	25	44
18	No fixed place of work	415	6	26	15	40	56	137	5	137	131
19	Median	8	8	10	7	7	9	9	5	8	7
	Departure Time to Work for Householder¹										
20	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	26	—	3	5	5	4	11	4	4	16
21	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	522	6	22	24	56	109	238	11	199	179
22	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	886	4	39	34	62	194	344	17	355	257
23	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	657	24	27	21	54	138	200	9	263	208
24	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	521	20	24	11	50	96	111	6	247	177
25	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	616	21	34	22	44	137	165	6	253	171
26	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	322	8	4	16	23	40	62	15	156	84
27	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	382	11	14	19	38	70	77	11	180	137
28	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	911	22	26	39	80	206	190	20	407	328
29	4:00 p.m. to midnight	475	6	31	13	46	102	94	7	255	202
30	Not reported	357	5	12	16	34	123	59	2	120	122
	Worked at Home Last Week for Householder										
31	Worked at home ²	753	26	19	36	66	119	173	31	270	264
	Hours worked at home:										
32	1-9 hours	301	10	10	17	27	51	56	13	103	94
33	10-19 hours	71	2	2	2	4	12	17	—	29	37
34	20-29 hours	63	6	—	—	6	14	5	2	20	25
35	30-39 hours	66	—	—	—	2	9	11	7	22	16
36	40 hours or more	221	9	7	17	24	26	80	9	81	85
37	Not reported	31	—	—	—	3	7	4	—	15	6
38	Did not work at home	4 967	107	216	185	426	1 095	1 372	85	2 177	1 634
39	Worked at home not reported	78	—	—	1	12	16	19	—	19	27
40	Worked at home/wage and salary job	263	9	7	14	26	35	54	14	83	86
41	0 days	114	4	4	6	5	13	32	7	41	38
42	1-2 days	42	2	—	—	5	8	10	—	18	19
43	3-4 days	21	—	—	—	1	2	—	3	—	6
44	5 days or more	82	3	2	8	12	12	7	5	21	22
45	Not reported	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	3	1

¹Does not add to total because those that worked at home were not included.²Includes regular scheduled work done for employer at home, i.e. wages, salary and commission jobs and as a self-employed person, contract worker or business owner.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
2 050	879	759	411	1 803	278	247	114	133	311	526	748	464	1
1 948	929	804	214	1 716	106	232	121	108	322	416	686	523	2
765	400	310	55	687	19	78	35	36	136	132	258	239	3
301	176	104	21	276	13	25	18	7	86	53	77	84	4
144	84	44	15	127	2	17	3	13	35	23	42	43	5
53	21	27	5	45	2	8	5	3	10	7	15	21	6
124	63	48	13	99	4	25	16	9	37	15	23	49	7
415	192	194	28	372	12	42	22	17	60	65	177	112	8
19	21	20	15-	20	15-	19	19	17	21	17	19	21	9
430	185	122	123	362	73	68	18	50	110	100	109	111	10
1 534	706	558	270	1 397	195	137	63	75	263	368	541	362	11
1 176	598	482	97	1 069	53	107	64	44	199	243	422	312	12
1 380	657	586	137	1 212	61	168	86	76	211	296	514	359	13
421	226	150	45	365	23	56	29	23	78	93	123	127	14
265	105	127	34	216	11	49	26	23	32	44	98	92	15
53	13	24	16	33	6	20	11	10	7	13	20	13	16
124	63	48	13	99	4	25	16	9	37	15	23	49	17
415	192	194	28	372	12	42	22	17	60	65	177	112	18
8	8	9	5	8	4	10	10	8	7	7	8	8	19
26	18	3	5	21	—	5	—	5	8	5	4	10	20
522	193	263	66	454	35	68	31	31	65	87	173	196	21
886	406	377	104	801	56	86	38	48	143	163	343	237	22
657	342	246	68	584	30	73	35	38	109	129	252	167	23
521	259	200	62	444	29	77	38	32	75	116	196	134	24
616	273	265	78	547	52	69	43	26	117	128	211	160	25
322	155	127	40	296	29	25	14	11	74	89	78	80	26
382	231	108	44	358	32	24	12	12	64	88	130	101	27
911	403	371	137	792	80	119	62	57	130	236	332	213	28
475	213	156	105	411	70	64	28	36	79	122	154	120	29
357	188	128	42	317	21	40	19	21	97	60	130	69	30
753	367	263	124	652	67	101	45	56	119	162	248	225	31
301	131	110	60	263	41	39	20	19	45	77	95	84	32
71	37	21	14	64	10	7	3	5	10	16	23	22	33
63	41	15	7	60	5	4	2	2	13	15	15	20	34
66	45	14	6	59	—	6	—	6	8	17	28	13	35
221	103	88	31	183	11	39	19	20	35	30	80	76	36
31	11	15	5	24	—	7	2	5	8	6	7	10	37
4 967	2 339	1 998	631	4 400	367	567	291	264	849	1 070	1 755	1 293	38
78	39	31	8	72	2	6	—	6	30	6	25	18	39
263	124	108	32	221	14	42	25	18	47	62	62	92	40
114	54	39	22	102	11	12	2	10	20	29	33	32	41
42	17	25	—	35	—	7	7	—	5	10	7	20	42
21	8	10	3	21	3	—	—	—	2	6	9	5	43
82	42	33	7	59	—	23	16	7	17	17	13	35	44
4	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	45

Table 5-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Total	12 297	2 872	915	7 872	2 785	1 814	1 477	1 043	754	639
Race and Origin										
White alone	8 704	2 088	571	5 496	1 976	1 241	1 024	757	497	550
Non-Hispanic	6 214	1 571	369	3 835	1 425	838	699	517	356	439
Hispanic	2 490	516	202	1 661	552	403	325	240	141	110
Black alone	2 712	578	290	1 773	643	448	325	194	162	71
Non-Hispanic	2 600	562	270	1 698	627	434	314	180	143	71
Hispanic	111	16	21	75	16	14	11	14	19	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	150	64	10	64	29	7	18	7	4	12
Asian alone	449	61	23	364	81	73	73	63	73	–
Pacific Islander alone ¹	48	12	4	32	5	13	4	5	6	–
Two or more races	235	70	16	143	50	31	34	17	11	6
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	2 710	560	228	1 811	591	429	362	263	165	110
Cooperatives and Condominiums										
Cooperatives	61	5	6	50	–	12	5	9	24	–
Condominiums	354	11	58	285	72	65	50	57	42	–
Year Structure Built³										
2000 to 2004	275	30	27	196	22	26	77	35	37	22
1995 to 1999	442	41	28	293	69	73	91	41	19	79
1990 to 1994	413	61	31	287	79	71	63	57	17	34
1985 to 1989	792	65	59	595	104	164	171	85	72	73
1980 to 1984	726	98	48	510	156	138	126	66	25	70
1975 to 1979	1 148	196	115	743	204	208	190	85	57	95
1970 to 1974	1 333	148	112	947	247	233	203	139	125	127
1960 to 1969	1 777	398	97	1 167	334	254	266	182	132	115
1950 to 1959	1 223	492	96	626	252	140	75	80	78	9
1940 to 1949	1 033	391	62	575	296	110	63	47	60	5
1930 to 1939	905	342	69	484	259	103	28	44	49	10
1920 to 1929	821	219	60	541	273	100	33	85	51	–
1919 or earlier	1 410	392	109	909	490	196	92	98	33	–
Median	1964	1952	1966	1967	1953	1970	1974	1969	1968	1978
Rooms										
1 room	191	5	6	180	14	40	35	55	35	–
2 rooms	409	21	29	354	78	76	54	76	71	4
3 rooms	3 023	214	176	2 589	668	654	514	438	314	43
4 rooms	4 423	734	316	3 040	1 235	706	562	314	223	333
5 rooms	2 511	846	222	1 283	554	282	249	119	79	160
6 rooms	1 160	628	113	357	202	47	62	24	21	62
7 rooms	342	230	38	47	27	8	2	3	7	26
8 rooms	132	109	9	4	2	–	–	–	2	9
9 rooms	57	40	1	16	3	–	–	13	–	–
10 rooms or more	50	45	3	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
Bedrooms										
None	400	15	26	359	42	77	57	105	79	–
1	3 835	296	223	3 265	845	781	667	553	419	50
2	5 302	1 057	405	3 477	1 492	819	627	330	209	364
3	2 198	1 125	207	667	361	118	110	47	31	200
4 or more	561	379	54	104	44	18	17	10	15	25
Complete Bathrooms										
None	239	68	13	139	15	32	34	40	18	20
1	9 127	1 865	612	6 284	2 395	1 439	1 044	827	579	366
1 1/2	1 145	387	139	554	193	122	114	53	73	65
2 or more	1 786	553	150	895	182	220	285	123	85	188
Square Footage of Unit										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	3 511	2 872	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	639
Less than 500	132	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
500 to 749	395	252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143
750 to 999	594	407	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	187
1,000 to 1,499	1 662	909	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153
1,500 to 1,999	502	466	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
2,000 to 2,499	202	192	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
2,500 to 2,999	79	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
3,000 to 3,999	54	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
4,000 or more	43	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Not reported	448	388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60
Median	1 193	1 273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	885
Persons per Room										
0.50 or less	7 257	1 627	527	4 740	1 683	1 071	874	625	486	364
0.51 to 1.00	4 119	1 072	337	2 509	903	583	496	305	221	201
1.01 to 1.50	720	150	35	463	163	125	83	67	25	72
1.51 or more	201	23	15	161	36	34	24	45	22	2
Square Feet per Person										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	3 511	2 872	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	639
Less than 200	263	176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87
200 to 299	481	394	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87
300 to 399	424	332	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92
400 to 499	353	266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87
500 to 599	261	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
600 to 699	213	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
700 to 799	193	146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
800 to 899	122	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
900 to 999	115	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
1,000 to 1,499	361	325	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
1,500 or more	278	266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Not reported	448	388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60
Median	504	536	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	427

Table 5-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes	
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Equipment⁴											
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	544	27	13	490	142	115	109	75	48	14	
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	11 753	2 845	902	7 382	2 642	1 698	1 368	968	705	625	
Kitchen sink	12 173	2 863	908	7 764	2 780	1 795	1 448	1 007	734	639	
Refrigerator	12 227	2 862	908	7 819	2 781	1 800	1 473	1 015	750	639	
Cooking stove or range	12 009	2 830	879	7 679	2 739	1 774	1 439	998	729	622	
Burners, no stove or range	48	8	13	25	12	5	2	4	2	3	
Microwave oven only	116	25	10	81	27	12	12	14	12	—	
Dishwasher	3 787	717	330	2 622	501	671	800	348	303	118	
Washing machine	5 456	2 268	509	2 184	1 084	430	370	171	129	494	
Clothes dryer	4 746	2 013	426	1 850	918	380	349	124	79	458	
Disposal in kitchen sink	4 250	529	374	3 294	627	848	947	509	363	53	
Trash compactor	184	24	12	136	28	27	27	22	32	11	
Air conditioning:											
Central	4 537	889	399	3 018	707	773	831	408	299	231	
Additional central	162	36	9	106	22	18	26	17	24	11	
1 room unit	3 069	658	172	2 037	763	450	326	293	204	201	
2 room units	1 113	367	95	586	290	91	63	65	77	65	
3 room units or more	302	130	36	124	78	22	8	11	5	12	
Main Heating Equipment											
Warm-air furnace	5 994	1 575	528	3 436	1 248	793	741	383	271	455	
Steam or hot water system	1 976	168	119	1 688	608	330	190	296	264	—	
Electric heat pump	916	134	80	661	127	200	193	97	44	41	
Built-in electric units	980	88	34	845	251	210	156	145	84	13	
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1 298	336	84	836	325	177	166	95	73	42	
Room heaters with flue	305	141	16	124	65	31	9	9	10	23	
Room heaters without flue	267	186	6	54	47	6	—	1	—	21	
Portable electric heaters	229	111	18	77	50	18	4	2	4	22	
Stoves	80	69	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	7	
Fireplaces with inserts	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	76	22	6	49	22	11	13	3	—	—	
Cooking stove	43	8	4	23	12	10	—	—	—	9	
None	131	30	18	77	26	27	7	13	4	7	
Plumbing											
With all plumbing facilities	11 968	2 802	884	7 665	2 732	1 767	1 441	999	726	618	
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ⁴	329	70	31	207	53	46	36	44	28	21	
No hot piped water	85	30	8	31	—	6	12	13	—	16	
No bathtub and no shower	94	20	9	66	1	9	14	35	7	—	
No flush toilet	81	14	9	59	1	9	14	28	7	—	
No exclusive use	203	30	21	147	52	38	22	12	23	5	
Primary Source of Water											
Public system or private company	11 714	2 508	898	7 826	2 741	1 813	1 477	1 043	752	482	
Well serving 1 to 5 units	553	341	17	45	44	1	—	—	—	151	
Drilled	415	256	7	30	29	1	—	—	—	121	
Dug	58	43	1	4	4	—	—	—	—	9	
Not reported	81	42	8	10	10	—	—	—	—	20	
Other	31	23	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	6	
Units Using Each Fuel⁴											
Electricity	12 278	2 868	908	7 866	2 782	1 814	1 476	1 041	754	636	
Piped gas	7 641	1 942	589	4 874	1 943	1 083	691	647	510	235	
Bottled gas	591	277	12	141	86	14	15	9	16	16	
Fuel oil	1 985	359	149	1 415	454	258	175	263	264	63	
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	148	81	12	22	17	3	—	1	1	34	
Coal or coke	17	15	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood	406	269	16	79	31	24	22	—	2	42	
Solar energy	6	—	—	6	2	—	—	3	—	—	
Other	90	13	1	69	10	4	18	28	9	8	
All electric units	3 711	471	274	2 767	693	716	760	374	224	199	
Selected Amenities⁴											
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	8 343	2 415	652	4 744	1 864	1 072	963	500	344	531	
Telephone available	11 687	2 764	870	7 455	2 639	1 718	1 401	996	701	598	
Usable fireplace	959	449	81	393	110	97	106	50	30	36	
Separate dining room	3 133	1 111	294	1 621	658	321	317	167	159	107	
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	537	375	30	98	44	11	19	18	5	34	
Garage or carport included with home	3 205	1 448	234	1 428	599	289	211	151	178	95	
Not included	9 062	1 422	672	6 426	2 182	1 523	1 264	881	576	541	
Off-street parking included	7 015	1 162	485	4 865	1 561	1 222	1 088	633	362	503	
Off-street parking not reported	17	—	3	14	—	3	2	6	4	—	
Garage or carport not reported	31	3	8	18	4	1	3	11	—	2	
Selected Deficiencies⁴											
Signs of rats in last 3 months	202	58	23	105	28	29	8	23	17	16	
Signs of mice in last 3 months	1 058	345	84	581	222	146	69	92	53	48	
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	83	25	1	50	14	19	8	6	4	7	
Holes in floors	299	67	24	171	62	57	14	22	16	37	
Open cracks or holes (interior)	1 161	303	84	704	300	168	94	79	63	70	
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	612	184	43	369	152	85	59	37	36	16	
No electrical wiring	20	1	9	7	—	—	2	2	2	2	
Exposed wiring	92	20	9	55	28	9	6	7	5	8	
Rooms without electric outlets	254	48	30	161	61	35	30	20	16	16	
Selected Physical Problems											
Severe physical problems ⁴	498	106	39	326	84	74	53	64	51	28	
Plumbing	329	70	31	207	53	46	36	44	28	21	
Heating	119	26	5	85	24	19	9	18	16	4	
Electric	19	4	7	6	3	—	1	2	—	3	
Upkeep	40	9	5	26	4	7	4	2	8	—	
Hallways	6	—	—	6	1	3	2	—	—	—	
Moderate physical problems ⁴	1 136	273	39	754	293	194	129	77	62	70	
Plumbing	57	16	5	30	19	5	1	5	—	5	
Heating	254	178	6	50	45	3	—	1	—	21	
Upkeep	368	88	23	227	92	69	26	20	20	29	
Hallways	70	—	—	70	30	20	15	1	4	—	
Kitchen	470	17	5	434	137	108	96	54	38	14	

Table 5-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes	
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Persons											
1 person	4 965	886	319	3 551	1 111	832	654	525	429	209	
2 persons	2 799	604	234	1 815	669	406	353	228	159	146	
3 persons	1 752	416	133	1 100	422	260	221	139	59	102	
4 persons	1 434	451	121	775	308	172	146	86	63	86	
5 persons	795	268	61	400	173	93	58	49	28	66	
6 persons	338	142	31	152	63	31	38	10	10	12	
7 persons or more	215	105	14	78	38	19	8	6	7	18	
Persons 65 Years Old and Over											
None	10 117	2 310	753	6 499	2 323	1 541	1 324	833	478	556	
1 person	1 856	462	136	1 190	401	251	129	178	232	68	
2 persons or more	324	101	25	183	61	22	24	32	44	15	
Age of Householder											
Under 25 years	2 241	311	142	1 681	542	402	401	238	98	107	
25 to 29	1 484	303	117	1 010	384	239	169	140	77	54	
30 to 34	1 405	369	124	805	287	194	172	114	39	106	
35 to 44	2 355	640	185	1 402	532	334	264	158	115	128	
45 to 54	1 727	460	106	1 065	395	262	214	109	85	96	
55 to 64	1 053	262	91	627	204	144	125	79	76	72	
65 to 74	861	231	57	535	183	112	69	80	91	38	
75 years and over	1 171	294	92	747	259	128	64	124	172	37	
Median	39	42	39	38	38	37	35	37	51	39	
Household Composition by Age of Householder											
2-or-more-person households	7 333	1 986	596	4 321	1 673	982	824	518	324	430	
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	2 845	842	221	1 640	563	388	308	215	167	142	
Under 25 years	336	64	24	217	82	46	55	17	17	31	
25 to 29 years	443	99	28	306	106	74	55	47	24	11	
30 to 34 years	469	136	50	255	79	78	43	36	19	28	
35 to 44 years	714	231	38	422	161	109	66	52	36	23	
45 to 64 years	581	209	50	285	90	58	65	38	33	37	
65 years and over	302	103	32	155	45	22	24	26	38	12	
Other male householder	1 253	294	91	776	289	180	157	91	59	92	
Under 45 years	950	185	76	619	217	149	133	74	46	70	
45 to 64 years	235	93	15	109	43	28	21	12	5	17	
65 years and over	68	16	—	48	29	3	4	4	8	5	
Other female householder	3 235	851	284	1 905	822	414	359	212	98	196	
Under 45 years	2 402	600	229	1 423	585	329	291	162	56	151	
45 to 64 years	620	186	48	357	177	69	54	38	19	29	
65 years and over	213	65	7	125	60	16	14	12	23	16	
1-person households	4 965	886	319	3 551	1 111	832	654	525	429	209	
Male householder	2 178	383	122	1 556	480	359	320	244	152	117	
Under 45 years	1 147	176	60	859	283	174	193	144	65	52	
45 to 64 years	657	125	38	438	121	122	99	47	49	56	
65 years and over	374	82	24	259	77	63	28	53	38	9	
Female householder	2 786	502	197	1 995	631	473	333	282	277	92	
Under 45 years	1 024	134	64	796	232	209	170	119	66	30	
45 to 64 years	688	109	46	504	169	128	100	53	54	29	
65 years and over	1 075	259	86	696	231	136	63	110	157	33	
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old											
Total households with children	4 991	1 452	421	2 814	1 138	683	505	305	182	304	
Married couples	1 944	616	134	1 085	408	280	187	127	83	109	
One child under 6 only	374	59	20	270	86	67	68	31	17	25	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	434	172	28	218	87	64	31	29	6	15	
Two or more under 6 only	263	68	22	162	58	42	30	25	8	11	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	188	59	16	89	37	16	18	10	8	25	
One or more 6 to 17 only	685	258	47	346	139	91	39	32	43	34	
Other households with two or more adults	1 065	338	104	544	192	127	133	44	48	79	
One child under 6 only	236	68	22	138	42	39	44	10	3	8	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	168	62	27	72	39	21	9	4	—	7	
Two or more under 6 only	77	25	8	33	12	5	12	1	2	11	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	88	29	14	26	11	5	4	—	7	19	
One or more 6 to 17 only	496	155	32	274	88	57	63	30	35	35	
Households with one adult or none	1 982	497	183	1 185	538	276	185	134	52	116	
One child under 6 only	324	35	25	243	102	58	52	19	11	22	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	282	76	28	163	83	11	33	32	4	14	
Two or more under 6 only	155	35	8	100	39	27	15	16	3	11	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	105	22	11	58	31	20	6	1	—	15	
One or more 6 to 17 only	1 116	329	111	621	283	160	79	65	35	54	
Total households with no children	7 307	1 420	494	5 058	1 646	1 131	972	738	571	334	
Married couples	977	245	95	593	172	118	125	93	85	44	
Other households with two or more adults	1 469	302	94	989	381	210	203	122	72	84	
Households with one adult	4 861	873	305	3 476	1 094	802	644	522	414	206	
Household Income											
Less than \$5,000	1 809	352	131	1 230	425	298	200	183	125	97	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 280	591	147	1 394	515	306	223	184	165	149	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 594	641	166	1 614	601	347	322	201	144	173	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 432	548	205	1 571	546	352	323	218	132	108	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 721	359	160	1 118	367	300	253	123	75	84	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	866	212	63	573	187	133	95	87	70	18	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	432	129	30	264	93	57	48	34	33	8	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	100	24	7	68	38	12	10	4	4	2	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	60	14	6	40	12	6	4	10	7	—	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	3	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	13 969	13 851	15 347	14 064	13 760	14 354	14 909	13 868	13 020	12 123	
As percent of poverty level:											
Less than 50 percent	2 250	525	152	1 446	533	335	253	191	135	126	
50 to 99	3 359	934	222	1 975	751	458	346	241	180	228	
100 to 149	3 590	875	308	2 169	781	501	403	280	204	239	
150 to 199	2 088	410	152	1 497	487	349	303	218	139	30	
200 percent or more	1 010	128	81	785	233	171	172	114	96	16	

Table 5-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes	
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Income of Families and Primary Individuals											
Less than \$5,000	2 141	434	157	1 427	492	337	250	216	131	123	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 465	614	160	1 519	567	329	254	195	173	173	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 606	647	171	1 634	614	359	318	202	142	153	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 286	505	188	1 495	509	341	314	194	138	98	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 521	336	149	961	318	268	202	106	66	74	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	779	189	58	521	164	119	89	82	67	10	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	374	115	25	227	79	45	41	34	28	7	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	87	23	6	58	34	9	8	4	4	—	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	37	8	—	29	8	5	2	10	4	—	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	12 959	12 998	14 115	13 031	12 713	13 362	13 687	12 727	12 544	10 739	
Monthly Housing Costs											
Less than \$100	124	14	—	107	36	30	16	14	10	3	
\$100 to \$199	410	61	42	277	107	67	38	25	40	30	
\$200 to \$249	268	41	16	192	85	43	22	16	27	19	
\$250 to \$299	361	90	9	211	89	59	28	28	9	50	
\$300 to \$349	481	142	24	287	133	64	30	35	25	28	
\$350 to \$399	587	143	31	368	161	103	47	35	22	44	
\$400 to \$449	805	166	58	527	202	148	85	69	22	53	
\$450 to \$499	985	198	67	650	253	140	134	94	30	71	
\$500 to \$599	1 925	346	133	1 344	496	301	269	178	100	102	
\$600 to \$699	1 595	319	145	1 090	337	292	243	134	84	42	
\$700 to \$799	1 305	256	93	925	247	209	210	140	120	31	
\$800 to \$999	1 306	269	106	908	266	195	191	139	116	22	
\$1,000 to \$1,249	658	164	46	441	146	74	92	59	69	8	
\$1,250 to \$1,499	278	85	32	157	50	28	38	18	24	3	
\$1,500 or more	246	71	30	137	42	15	17	31	32	8	
No cash rent	966	508	82	250	134	47	18	30	23	125	
Median (excludes no cash rent)	586	595	624	589	552	577	625	610	695	471	
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income ⁵											
Less than 5 percent	30	3	—	25	10	5	3	6	2	2	
5 to 9 percent	77	11	6	58	25	12	12	6	3	2	
10 to 14 percent	119	24	5	73	35	15	10	4	9	17	
15 to 19 percent	259	42	16	193	81	59	22	16	15	8	
20 to 24 percent	493	109	28	324	131	89	57	33	13	33	
25 to 29 percent	838	166	37	588	186	176	87	75	64	47	
30 to 34 percent	979	200	97	632	225	155	132	91	30	49	
35 to 39 percent	936	198	59	645	222	174	123	71	55	35	
40 to 49 percent	1 721	382	148	1 108	373	253	221	149	114	84	
50 to 59 percent	1 130	217	86	779	273	160	150	118	78	48	
60 to 69 percent	769	191	69	476	170	100	108	49	49	33	
70 to 99 percent	1 235	275	83	832	282	191	175	109	76	45	
100 percent or more ⁶	1 943	409	146	1 323	434	260	264	191	174	65	
Zero or negative income	801	137	54	565	204	118	95	97	50	46	
No cash rent	966	508	82	250	134	47	18	30	23	125	
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	49	49	50	49	48	46	51	51	55	45	
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	43	44	45	43	42	40	45	44	46	41	
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity											
Electricity used	12 278	2 868	908	7 866	2 782	1 814	1 476	1 041	754	636	
Less than \$25	1 327	146	86	1 071	355	300	160	164	91	24	
\$25 to \$49	4 219	988	336	2 690	974	594	506	393	223	206	
\$50 to \$74	2 595	705	226	1 494	545	380	341	134	94	170	
\$75 to \$99	1 017	372	51	529	210	114	119	48	38	64	
\$100 to \$149	660	255	45	287	126	69	43	38	11	73	
\$150 to \$199	170	71	12	63	25	16	15	6	—	25	
\$200 or more	116	32	17	58	21	11	9	17	1	9	
Median	47	55	47	44	45	44	47	40	40	58	
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	2 174	300	134	1 675	526	329	282	241	295	65	

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.⁴Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.⁵Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁶May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 6-1. **Introductory Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	7 373	201	330	190	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 665	4
	Tenure										
2	Owner occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Percent of all occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Renter occupied	7 373	201	330	190	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 665	4
	Race and Origin										
5	White alone	5 427	162	292	148	304	...	1 222	484	2 042	2
6	Non-Hispanic	4 205	133	253	109	216	...	...	434	1 598	–
7	Hispanic	1 222	29	39	39	88	...	1 222	50	444	2
8	Black alone	1 387	24	28	34	135	1 387	72	86	459	2
9	Non-Hispanic	1 315	20	28	28	132	1 315	–	77	436	2
10	Hispanic	72	4	–	6	3	72	72	8	23	–
11	American Indian or Alaska Native alone	64	–	3	–	6	...	12	5	21	–
12	Asian alone	331	12	1	4	13	...	6	18	92	–
13	Pacific Islander alone ¹	39	–	–	2	2	...	4	–	15	–
14	Two or more races	126	3	6	2	13	...	32	4	38	–
15	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	1 347	36	39	45	92	72	1 347	62	484	2
	Units in Structure										
16	1, detached	1 828	28	...	44	125	294	321	118	623	4
17	1, attached	562	28	...	9	14	104	107	42	219	–
18	2 to 4	1 611	28	...	34	136	317	249	138	544	–
19	5 to 9	986	29	...	33	58	233	218	53	393	–
20	10 to 19	921	22	...	20	51	184	162	39	392	–
21	20 to 49	633	33	...	26	47	124	146	68	236	–
22	50 or more	502	17	...	18	30	103	106	111	142	–
23	Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	330	15	330	6	11	28	39	27	117	–
	Cooperatives and Condominiums										
24	Cooperatives	45	–	–	10	–	10	7	5	7	–
25	Condominiums	270	14	–	4	6	40	66	31	83	–
	Year Structure Built³										
26	2000 to 2004	188	188	15	–	7	24	28	19	133	–
27	1995 to 1999	418	13	80	4	18	68	62	42	191	–
28	1990 to 1994	237	...	22	–	10	31	37	30	97	–
29	1985 to 1989	577	...	19	10	23	100	82	27	259	–
30	1980 to 1984	528	...	40	14	31	104	91	43	180	–
31	1975 to 1979	852	...	51	27	55	148	170	102	294	–
32	1970 to 1974	692	...	50	15	40	143	143	55	283	–
33	1960 to 1969	1 050	...	35	21	55	202	170	109	374	4
34	1950 to 1959	675	...	8	20	54	139	159	37	195	–
35	1940 to 1949	516	...	–	23	42	132	144	30	162	–
36	1930 to 1939	503	...	10	8	38	95	115	33	159	–
37	1920 to 1929	455	...	–	13	33	89	68	27	158	–
38	1919 or earlier	682	...	–	36	68	112	77	43	180	–
39	Median	1968	...	1981	1958	1960	1966	1967	1972	1972	...
	Metropolitan/Nonmetropolitan Areas										
40	Inside metropolitan statistical areas	6 282	175	182	169	387	1 280	1 252	486	2 235	2
41	In central cities	3 108	61	17	95	246	813	665	230	1 057	2
42	Suburbs	3 173	114	165	74	141	467	587	257	1 178	–
43	Outside metropolitan statistical areas	1 091	27	148	21	86	107	96	111	430	2
	Regions										
44	Northeast	1 432	13	16	59	96	284	252	177	324	–
45	Midwest	1 517	48	54	41	75	267	113	99	623	–
46	South	2 500	87	179	48	201	676	441	157	1 006	4
47	West	1 923	53	82	42	101	160	541	165	711	–
	Place Size										
48	Less than 2,500 persons	235	7	14	2	11	20	20	14	96	–
49	2,500 to 9,999 persons	817	8	50	24	38	123	87	62	315	2
50	10,000 to 19,999 persons	585	21	20	15	50	92	74	44	266	–
51	20,000 to 49,999 persons	1 143	44	6	17	59	203	182	78	415	–
52	50,000 to 99,999 persons	865	9	10	24	80	157	197	61	302	–
53	100,000 to 249,999 persons	764	11	–	22	46	181	194	39	293	–
54	250,000 to 499,999 persons	588	12	10	9	35	157	110	51	235	–
55	500,000 to 999,999 persons	366	8	–	17	34	102	86	15	130	2
56	1,000,000 persons or more	856	8	3	39	74	252	260	85	198	–

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
7 373	3 108	3 173	1 091	6 321	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 517	2 500	1 923	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
7 373	3 108	3 173	1 091	6 321	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 517	2 500	1 923	4
5 427	2 042	2 459	927	4 495	489	932	491	438	1 026	1 178	1 719	1 504	5
4 205	1 447	1 923	835	3 355	437	850	449	398	822	1 075	1 319	990	6
1 222	595	535	92	1 140	52	82	43	40	204	103	400	515	7
1 387	813	467	107	1 319	73	68	32	34	284	267	676	160	8
1 315	767	442	107	1 250	73	65	29	34	251	261	652	152	9
72	47	25	—	69	—	3	3	—	33	6	24	8	10
64	13	15	36	38	12	26	2	24	7	13	7	36	11
331	169	155	6	328	6	3	3	—	96	32	47	155	12
39	11	28	—	36	—	2	2	—	3	3	7	25	13
126	60	49	16	105	4	21	9	12	16	24	44	41	14
1 347	665	587	96	1 262	56	85	45	40	252	113	441	541	15
1 828	562	776	490	1 329	207	499	215	284	186	415	729	497	16
562	216	298	48	518	33	44	30	14	123	118	191	130	17
1 611	803	571	238	1 460	176	151	90	62	444	347	444	376	18
986	431	468	87	920	63	65	39	24	181	196	350	259	19
921	385	487	49	868	33	53	34	16	113	211	342	256	20
633	381	229	22	622	18	10	6	5	167	107	172	187	21
502	314	180	8	500	8	2	2	—	203	69	93	137	22
330	17	165	148	103	45	227	124	104	16	54	179	82	23
45	36	9	—	45	—	—	—	—	30	8	2	6	24
270	105	160	5	259	5	11	11	—	36	23	102	107	25
188	56	108	24	144	12	44	32	12	13	46	81	48	26
418	134	204	80	325	43	94	57	36	22	67	214	116	27
237	75	135	27	203	17	35	22	10	28	44	90	75	28
577	164	366	46	499	11	78	43	35	54	108	221	194	29
528	146	299	83	451	52	77	46	31	22	63	326	116	30
852	336	396	120	726	65	126	69	55	83	154	364	251	31
692	286	290	115	603	59	88	32	56	67	146	268	211	32
1 050	417	530	103	916	46	134	77	57	177	221	329	323	33
675	313	252	110	602	61	72	23	49	108	150	209	207	34
516	281	155	79	467	50	49	19	30	129	91	166	129	35
503	286	140	77	438	44	65	32	33	163	126	93	121	36
455	295	112	48	405	25	51	28	23	192	117	60	86	37
682	318	186	177	542	96	140	58	82	375	182	78	46	38
1968	1961	1974	1965	1968	1963	1971	1975	1967	1939	1964	1976	1971	39
6 282	3 108	3 173	...	5 738	...	544	539	...	1 315	1 200	2 084	1 682	40
3 108	3 108	...	...	3 103	...	...	...	...	747	610	968	783	41
3 173	...	3 173	...	2 634	...	539	539	...	568	590	1 116	899	42
1 091	...	...	1 091	583	583	508	...	508	118	...	416	241	43
1 432	747	568	118	1 256	49	177	108	68	1 432	...	...	...	44
1 517	610	590	317	1 275	170	242	95	147	...	1 517	...	...	45
2 500	968	1 116	416	2 038	213	462	254	203	...	...	2 500	...	46
1 923	783	899	241	1 752	150	171	81	90	...	...	...	1 923	47
235	—	125	111	45	—	190	80	111	39	82	88	26	48
817	—	542	275	810	272	7	4	3	144	170	345	158	49
585	2	437	146	566	146	19	19	—	85	142	254	104	50
1 143	320	662	162	1 136	162	7	7	—	168	248	398	329	51
865	429	436	—	859	—	6	4	—	118	210	219	318	52
764	558	206	—	764	—	—	—	—	105	127	254	277	53
588	577	10	—	585	—	3	—	—	35	95	237	221	54
366	366	—	—	366	—	—	—	—	28	117	112	109	55
856	856	—	—	856	—	—	—	—	455	106	97	198	56

Table 6-2. **Height and Condition of Building—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	7 373	201	330	190	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 665	4
	Stories in Structure¹										
2	1	1 844	46	...	43	150	307	394	170	682	4
3	2	2 842	85	...	61	162	539	549	182	1 122	–
4	3	1 571	36	...	42	90	297	206	96	575	–
5	4 to 6	613	13	...	34	51	175	129	82	132	–
6	7 or more	172	6	...	5	9	42	30	40	37	–
	Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances										
7	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	4 147	113	...	116	282	873	800	324	1 518	–
8	None (on same floor)	1 470	49	...	39	110	312	291	99	551	–
9	1 (up or down)	1 127	27	...	31	85	247	185	82	442	–
10	2 or more (up or down)	1 550	38	...	46	87	314	324	143	526	–
	Common Stairways										
11	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	4 147	113	...	116	282	873	800	324	1 518	–
12	No common stairways	348	14	...	10	13	73	43	19	140	–
13	With common stairways	3 714	98	...	99	257	755	743	287	1 353	–
14	No loose steps	3 120	83	...	84	209	657	572	237	1 144	–
15	Railings not loose	2 458	70	...	68	147	496	417	188	875	–
16	Railings loose	576	13	...	12	60	144	141	42	234	–
17	No railings	65	–	...	2	–	16	10	6	25	–
18	Status of railings not reported	21	–	...	2	2	1	5	–	10	–
19	Loose steps	594	15	...	15	49	98	171	50	209	–
20	Railings not loose	543	11	...	14	34	84	148	48	196	–
21	Railings loose	48	4	...	1	15	14	23	2	10	–
22	No railings	3	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
23	Status of railings not reported	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
24	Status of stairways not reported	84	1	...	7	11	45	14	18	25	–
	Light Fixtures in Public Halls										
25	2 or more units in structure	4 653	130	...	132	323	961	880	410	1 707	–
26	No public halls	668	24	...	19	28	140	86	50	302	–
27	No light fixtures in public halls	139	13	...	–	19	31	14	28	36	–
28	All in working order	3 342	85	...	91	223	674	665	290	1 184	–
29	Some in working order	104	2	...	8	8	15	24	2	35	–
30	None in working order	259	4	...	7	32	56	57	22	109	–
31	Not reported	141	1	...	7	13	45	34	20	41	–
	Elevator on Floor										
32	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	4 147	113	...	116	282	873	800	324	1 518	–
33	With 1 or more elevators working	553	12	...	33	39	116	107	122	133	–
34	With elevator, none in working condition	4	–	...	–	–	–	–	1	2	–
35	No elevator	3 590	102	...	83	242	757	693	200	1 383	–
36	Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	240	15	...	3	18	63	66	12	77	–
	Foundation										
37	1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes	2 389	57	...	52	139	398	428	161	842	4
38	With basement under all of building	554	5	...	13	6	105	50	41	156	–
39	With basement under part of building	225	–	...	9	12	21	14	27	76	–
40	With crawl space	717	7	...	14	94	124	152	35	250	2
41	On concrete slab	876	45	...	14	26	148	208	55	353	2
42	Other	18	–	...	2	1	–	3	2	6	–
	External Building Conditions²										
43	Sagging roof	170	–	11	10	31	28	46	3	54	2
44	Missing roofing material	329	2	3	18	33	51	73	30	96	2
45	Hole in roof	150	–	3	13	32	42	28	8	50	2
46	Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	285	3	14	22	50	61	48	15	106	2
47	Sloping outside walls	157	–	7	10	47	34	40	4	58	2
48	Boarded up windows	104	–	5	7	15	24	28	–	44	–
49	Broken windows	350	–	16	27	52	80	82	8	117	–
50	Bars on windows	456	1	–	16	45	142	155	33	95	–
51	Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	248	–	6	24	41	44	53	11	76	2
52	None of the above	5 552	190	288	105	271	955	919	448	2 156	2
53	Not reported	116	3	1	–	17	42	29	19	42	–
	Site Placement										
54	Manufactured/mobile homes	330	15	330	6	11	28	39	27	117	–
55	First site	142	15	142	–	3	10	20	21	23	–
56	Moved from another site	54	–	54	1	–	–	6	3	1	–
57	Don't know	45	–	45	5	6	10	7	3	23	–
58	Not reported	90	–	90	–	2	8	6	–	70	–
	Previous Occupancy										
59	Unit built 1990 or later	844	201	118	4	34	123	128	92	421	–
60	Not previously occupied	138	62	46	2	5	14	19	27	31	–
61	Not reported	14	3	–	–	–	7	3	–	9	–

¹Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
7 373	3 108	3 173	1 091	6 321	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 517	2 500	1 923	1
1 844	595	835	415	1 481	211	363	159	204	61	188	940	655	2
2 842	1 265	1 250	327	2 575	203	267	138	124	376	613	988	866	3
1 571	679	707	185	1 393	110	177	102	75	481	562	289	239	4
613	422	175	17	595	14	18	15	2	400	72	79	63	5
172	130	42	—	172	—	—	—	—	99	28	26	19	6
4 147	2 141	1 713	293	3 941	225	206	133	68	1 093	856	1 172	1 025	7
1 470	699	637	134	1 377	98	94	53	36	307	279	506	379	8
1 127	548	511	67	1 074	56	53	42	11	252	277	302	296	9
1 550	894	564	92	1 490	71	60	39	21	534	301	365	351	10
4 147	2 141	1 713	293	3 941	225	206	133	68	1 093	856	1 172	1 025	11
348	143	156	49	319	42	29	22	7	59	79	137	72	12
3 714	1 945	1 528	241	3 540	180	175	109	61	990	764	1 016	943	13
3 120	1 641	1 264	216	2 964	162	156	98	53	830	676	851	763	14
2 458	1 278	988	192	2 331	144	127	76	49	636	562	662	598	15
576	305	249	22	546	17	29	22	5	174	101	158	143	16
65	46	17	2	65	2	—	—	—	12	10	24	19	17
21	12	10	—	21	—	—	—	—	7	4	7	4	18
594	304	265	25	576	18	19	11	7	161	88	165	180	19
543	272	248	23	524	15	19	11	7	143	79	147	173	20
48	29	16	3	48	3	—	—	—	17	9	15	7	21
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
84	53	28	3	82	3	3	3	—	43	13	19	10	24
4 653	2 313	1 935	405	4 371	298	282	171	107	1 107	930	1 401	1 215	25
668	282	266	120	599	89	69	39	31	78	117	265	208	26
139	59	53	26	108	16	31	21	10	19	29	49	42	27
3 342	1 717	1 403	222	3 184	164	159	95	59	924	685	925	809	28
104	49	48	7	99	7	5	5	—	18	27	35	24	29
259	140	95	24	246	19	12	7	5	30	49	92	87	30
141	66	69	6	136	4	5	3	2	38	22	36	44	31
4 147	2 141	1 713	293	3 941	225	206	133	68	1 093	856	1 172	1 025	32
553	359	189	5	544	5	9	9	—	273	83	69	128	33
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	34
3 590	1 778	1 524	288	3 393	220	198	125	68	820	773	1 101	896	35
240	153	75	12	233	12	7	7	—	116	50	45	29	36
2 389	778	1 074	538	1 847	240	543	245	298	309	533	920	627	37
554	223	208	123	440	61	114	51	63	182	277	54	42	38
225	73	74	78	127	25	98	45	53	53	99	40	33	39
717	203	289	225	504	101	214	89	124	24	79	391	222	40
876	273	493	109	766	53	110	54	56	48	74	428	325	41
18	6	10	2	11	—	7	5	2	2	4	7	4	42
170	81	59	30	143	22	27	19	9	23	35	71	41	43
329	150	136	42	296	25	33	15	18	71	64	95	99	44
150	71	49	29	140	21	10	2	8	22	26	64	37	45
265	126	86	53	217	22	47	17	31	31	73	100	61	46
157	74	49	33	137	24	20	11	9	7	39	81	30	47
104	53	33	18	83	13	21	16	6	10	20	49	25	48
350	155	122	73	291	43	59	29	30	48	84	132	86	49
456	375	71	11	451	5	5	—	5	157	29	89	180	50
248	116	80	52	201	23	47	19	28	55	65	84	44	51
5 552	2 135	2 545	871	4 679	446	873	443	425	958	1 152	2 004	1 438	52
116	56	56	4	114	4	3	3	—	44	16	36	20	53
330	17	165	148	103	45	227	124	104	16	54	179	82	54
142	6	79	57	14	2	127	73	54	11	24	89	18	55
54	4	28	23	17	2	37	16	21	—	11	31	12	56
45	6	28	12	20	2	25	16	9	—	11	29	6	57
90	2	30	57	52	38	38	19	19	5	8	30	47	58
844	266	447	131	672	73	172	112	58	63	158	385	239	59
138	32	83	23	79	9	59	45	14	19	32	64	23	60
14	—	14	—	13	—	1	1	—	1	1	8	3	61

Table 6-3. **Size of Unit and Lot—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	7 373	201	330	190	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 665	4
	Rooms										
2	1 room	54	–	–	12	9	9	6	5	16	–
3	2 rooms	167	–	–	3	15	28	29	5	62	–
4	3 rooms	1 616	40	8	33	105	262	276	183	656	–
5	4 rooms	2 617	67	111	78	173	433	545	195	990	–
6	5 rooms	1 794	67	154	36	99	437	334	131	602	2
7	6 rooms	738	20	46	15	48	144	105	59	215	2
8	7 rooms	233	8	11	6	10	51	30	18	71	–
9	8 rooms	65	–	–	2	5	10	7	–	17	–
10	9 rooms	38	–	–	2	9	7	3	–	14	–
11	10 rooms or more	51	–	–	3	–	4	12	–	22	–
	Rooms Used for Business										
12	Business only										
13	1 or more rooms with direct access	183	6	4	1	11	39	38	14	56	–
14	1 or more rooms, no direct access	161	–	1	8	8	28	26	15	39	–
15	Not reported	36	3	–	–	7	9	6	3	11	–
16	Business and other use										
17	1 or more rooms	492	17	16	20	25	80	56	22	178	–
18	Not reported	43	3	–	–	7	14	6	3	11	–
	Bedrooms										
19	None	122	–	–	12	12	19	15	8	44	–
20	1	2 099	45	11	58	141	348	358	220	829	–
21	2	3 344	84	129	85	205	645	679	254	1 212	–
22	3	1 527	63	184	27	95	314	260	86	507	2
23	4 or more	280	10	7	9	20	61	35	29	73	2
	Complete Bathrooms										
24	None	50	–	3	25	–	3	3	–	19	–
25	1	5 084	74	121	143	379	944	966	397	1 802	2
26	1 1/2	808	12	35	14	37	184	113	70	272	–
27	2 or more	1 431	115	172	9	56	256	265	131	572	2
	Square Footage of Unit										
28	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	2 158	43	330	50	136	322	360	145	740	4
29	Less than 500	79	–	22	–	3	13	21	5	29	–
30	500 to 749	164	–	45	5	16	16	48	13	68	–
31	750 to 999	341	–	93	11	22	63	44	24	118	2
32	1,000 to 1,499	711	13	80	10	41	95	115	60	243	2
33	1,500 to 1,999	366	11	43	10	9	63	46	11	133	–
34	2,000 to 2,499	158	3	6	2	15	22	16	8	50	–
35	2,500 to 2,999	59	3	–	3	5	2	10	11	8	–
36	3,000 to 3,999	31	2	–	–	–	–	5	6	8	–
37	4,000 or more	39	3	6	–	–	–	7	2	12	–
38	Not reported	209	7	32	9	19	44	47	5	71	–
39	Median	1 275	...	960	...	1 195	1 243	1 188	1 236	1 246	...
	Lot Size¹										
40	1-unit structures	2 665	66	330	59	148	421	462	177	939	4
41	Less than 1/8 acre	533	7	54	16	21	100	117	33	196	–
42	1/8 up to 1/4 acre	916	18	100	15	53	170	187	54	339	4
43	1/4 up to 1/2 acre	415	10	43	4	20	57	84	20	151	–
44	1/2 up to 1 acre	205	6	31	4	24	27	10	8	71	–
45	1 up to 5 acres	463	13	91	16	18	53	51	47	129	–
46	5 up to 10 acres	22	–	2	2	–	2	–	4	11	–
47	10 acres or more	110	11	10	–	11	12	14	12	43	–
48	Median .....	.23	.45	.31	.23	.25	.21	.20	.27	.23	...
	Persons per Room										
49	0.50 or less	4 375	117	201	97	278	864	440	512	1 561	–
50	0.51 to 1.00	2 649	78	111	88	160	474	692	82	1 002	2
51	1.01 to 1.50	293	6	18	5	30	42	180	4	90	2
52	1.51 or more	55	–	–	–	4	7	36	–	12	–
	Persons per Bedroom										
53	0.50 or less	1 201	33	91	27	73	223	88	165	349	–
54	0.51 to 1.00	3 264	94	143	66	207	676	367	346	1 249	–
55	1.01 to 1.50	1 107	42	58	27	53	228	233	36	417	2
56	1.51 or more	1 678	32	39	59	128	242	644	43	607	2
57	No bedrooms	122	–	–	12	12	19	15	8	44	–
	Square Feet per Person										
58	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	2 158	43	330	50	136	322	360	145	740	4
59	Less than 200	159	–	31	2	19	30	76	3	54	4
60	200 to 299	297	6	50	3	11	26	77	10	115	–
61	300 to 399	303	2	41	4	14	34	42	4	125	–
62	400 to 499	265	3	39	10	16	52	15	21	107	–
63	500 to 599	152	–	24	6	10	23	33	11	63	–
64	600 to 699	170	–	20	–	18	30	22	25	39	–
65	700 to 799	110	6	24	10	2	29	8	7	46	–
66	800 to 899	100	6	31	3	5	11	3	7	33	–
67	900 to 999	60	–	8	3	–	8	5	6	13	–
68	1,000 to 1,499	177	8	21	–	15	23	8	25	38	–
69	1,500 or more	155	6	10	–	6	12	25	19	38	–
70	Not reported	209	7	32	9	19	44	47	5	71	–
71	Median	481	...	470	...	484	493	310	680	438	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
7 373	3 108	3 173	1 091	6 321	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 517	2 500	1 923	1
54	33	16	5	46	—	8	3	5	16	11	8	19	2
167	114	39	14	162	11	5	2	3	58	35	21	54	3
1 616	779	681	156	1 479	101	137	79	55	352	348	496	420	4
2 617	1 079	1 162	376	2 277	215	340	176	162	496	516	884	721	5
1 794	728	805	261	1 515	131	278	149	129	305	357	718	413	6
738	257	297	183	571	88	166	71	95	134	146	258	200	7
233	77	96	60	172	26	61	28	33	24	72	78	59	8
65	15	33	17	37	3	28	15	13	20	23	5	18	9
38	9	23	6	23	—	15	9	6	16	4	17	—	10
51	17	21	13	37	6	14	7	7	10	6	16	20	11
183	73	89	21	167	16	16	11	5	41	49	47	46	12
161	87	61	12	135	—	26	11	12	46	25	43	46	13
36	15	19	2	32	—	5	2	2	15	9	3	9	14
492	222	190	80	414	37	79	36	43	91	115	129	157	15
43	15	25	2	38	—	5	2	2	18	10	3	12	16
122	81	31	10	109	2	12	5	7	36	27	10	49	17
2 099	1 035	880	184	1 941	122	158	94	62	490	449	637	523	18
3 344	1 394	1 485	465	2 940	262	403	199	202	638	690	1 148	868	19
1 527	515	660	353	1 144	168	383	198	186	210	275	632	411	20
280	83	118	80	186	29	95	44	51	59	76	73	73	21
50	30	14	6	44	—	6	—	6	15	7	10	17	22
5 084	2 362	1 965	757	4 475	433	609	282	324	1 186	1 163	1 475	1 260	23
808	300	392	116	693	60	114	58	56	145	189	295	179	24
1 431	416	803	213	1 108	90	323	198	123	87	158	720	466	25
2 158	579	940	638	1 432	251	726	339	387	202	469	908	579	26
79	30	28	21	58	10	21	9	12	5	11	27	36	27
164	47	71	46	103	14	62	29	33	16	19	88	41	28
341	104	146	92	210	37	131	76	55	16	93	177	56	29
711	172	327	211	505	88	205	82	123	37	136	301	238	30
366	84	167	115	253	61	113	59	54	51	68	146	101	31
158	45	54	59	88	16	70	27	43	13	46	62	37	32
59	19	18	22	36	3	23	4	20	15	13	24	7	33
31	1	21	9	19	7	13	10	3	13	9	2	7	34
39	6	22	12	14	—	25	13	12	7	9	15	8	35
209	71	87	50	145	17	63	30	34	29	66	67	47	36
1 275	1 214	1 278	1 318	1 269	1 324	1 288	1 250	1 314	1 625	1 291	1 215	1 280	37
2 665	787	1 192	686	1 899	285	766	365	402	310	580	1 081	694	38
533	210	233	90	456	48	77	35	42	98	86	155	195	39
916	347	400	169	767	96	149	76	73	77	230	346	262	40
415	101	200	113	314	74	101	62	39	31	71	179	135	41
205	64	88	54	129	17	76	40	36	17	45	117	26	42
463	53	210	201	179	32	284	115	169	74	104	230	55	43
22	1	5	15	3	2	19	5	13	1	9	4	8	44
110	11	54	45	49	15	61	31	30	11	35	50	14	45
.23	.19	.24	.44	.21	.25	.87	.61	1.26	.22	.24	.31	.20	46
4 375	1 800	1 905	670	3 699	349	676	351	321	857	1 018	1 523	977	47
2 649	1 148	1 109	393	2 299	220	350	178	173	500	485	894	771	48
293	135	131	26	270	12	22	8	15	61	10	76	145	49
55	25	28	2	53	2	3	3	—	14	4	7	31	50
1 201	457	509	236	945	122	257	140	114	239	273	452	237	51
3 264	1 347	1 436	482	2 802	245	463	223	237	597	761	1 148	758	52
1 107	439	477	190	940	110	167	87	80	208	211	392	295	53
1 678	784	721	173	1 525	103	153	83	70	352	245	497	584	54
122	81	31	10	109	2	12	5	7	36	27	10	49	55
2 158	579	940	638	1 432	251	726	339	387	202	469	908	579	56
159	57	59	43	124	20	35	12	23	10	20	68	62	57
297	75	148	74	209	38	88	52	35	11	58	134	95	58
303	81	126	95	221	43	82	30	52	20	58	136	89	59
265	73	95	98	175	39	90	30	59	14	56	100	95	60
152	45	73	34	100	11	53	29	24	17	39	59	38	61
170	30	89	52	107	18	63	30	33	26	24	71	50	62
110	45	39	27	74	5	36	15	21	9	26	52	23	63
100	28	55	18	47	4	54	40	14	10	32	46	12	64
60	14	19	27	39	16	20	10	11	8	13	30	8	65
177	32	70	75	98	28	79	31	48	19	49	79	30	66
155	28	81	46	93	12	62	28	34	31	29	66	30	67
209	71	87	50	145	17	63	30	34	29	66	67	47	68
481	455	498	484	451	441	569	599	530	661	525	483	421	69

Table 6-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	7 373	201	330	190	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 665	4
	Equipment¹										
2	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	238	9	–	8	229	62	49	10	90	–
3	With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	7 135	193	330	182	243	1 325	1 298	587	2 576	4
4	Kitchen sink	7 353	201	330	183	460	1 381	1 346	597	2 657	4
5	Refrigerator	7 355	198	330	188	457	1 375	1 347	597	2 656	4
6	Cooking stove or range	7 298	200	330	182	440	1 367	1 330	592	2 633	4
7	Burners, no stove or range	9	–	–	1	–	4	3	–	2	–
8	Microwave oven only	31	–	–	3	3	5	7	5	16	–
9	Dishwasher	3 171	167	127	66	152	519	471	251	1 336	2
10	Washing machine	3 854	146	284	97	208	636	576	298	1 257	2
11	Clothes dryer	3 567	147	276	87	182	560	444	275	1 208	2
12	Disposal in kitchen sink	3 320	147	27	76	153	576	611	280	1 324	–
13	Trash compactor	128	1	3	5	2	42	30	4	38	–
	Air conditioning:										
14	Central	3 388	162	168	71	150	698	599	280	1 426	2
15	Additional central	136	4	9	2	4	37	24	15	44	–
16	1 room unit	1 524	6	53	34	111	280	245	104	463	–
17	2 room units	707	6	40	25	74	147	135	54	159	–
18	3 room units or more	163	–	8	8	17	44	35	15	30	2
	Main Heating Equipment										
19	Warm-air furnace	3 861	121	257	93	159	724	597	285	1 492	2
20	Steam or hot water system	1 105	8	–	41	78	249	211	114	276	–
21	Electric heat pump	743	49	39	12	30	172	153	69	317	–
22	Built-in electric units	577	11	8	9	34	74	69	48	219	–
23	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	661	10	7	22	52	71	227	45	235	–
24	Room heaters with flue	122	–	6	2	10	20	14	17	38	–
25	Room heaters without flue	97	–	8	5	92	42	12	2	29	2
26	Portable electric heaters	73	2	6	2	9	12	34	6	15	–
27	Stoves	38	–	–	–	3	9	2	8	5	–
28	Fireplaces with inserts	8	–	–	–	1	–	–	2	2	–
29	Fireplaces without inserts	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30	Other	27	–	–	2	–	5	5	–	12	–
31	Cooking stove	19	–	–	–	2	7	3	1	9	–
32	None	38	–	–	3	3	3	20	–	16	–
	Other Heating Equipment¹										
33	Warm-air furnace	25	–	–	1	1	2	4	–	9	–
34	Steam or hot water system	39	–	–	2	–	12	8	8	9	–
35	Electric heat pump	8	–	–	–	3	–	2	–	4	–
36	Built-in electric units	116	2	–	–	6	18	17	19	20	–
37	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	19	–	2	3	–	4	6	2	–	–
38	Room heaters with flue	12	–	5	–	2	4	1	4	2	–
39	Room heaters without flue	44	–	11	4	3	1	12	3	3	–
40	Portable electric heaters	396	1	4	16	56	79	61	55	85	–
41	Stoves	91	–	16	–	3	12	6	14	27	–
42	Fireplaces with inserts	68	3	5	–	4	10	6	3	20	–
43	Fireplaces without inserts	143	5	8	4	3	36	21	2	81	–
44	Other	23	–	3	–	3	5	3	–	7	–
45	Cooking stove	75	–	–	1	18	22	11	9	21	2
46	None	6 386	189	288	159	376	1 185	1 197	492	2 376	2
47	Used as parallel heating equipment ¹	173	–	14	9	13	44	28	20	49	2
48	Warm-air furnace	20	–	–	1	–	2	3	–	7	–
49	Steam or hot water system	18	–	–	2	–	7	6	8	4	–
50	Electric heat pump	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–
51	Built-in electric units	48	–	–	–	–	16	4	2	13	–
52	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	14	–	2	3	–	3	3	2	–	–
53	Room heaters with flue	7	–	3	–	2	2	–	2	–	–
54	Stoves	23	–	–	–	3	–	–	6	–	–
55	Fireplaces with inserts	17	–	5	–	–	3	4	–	2	–
56	Fireplaces with no inserts	16	–	6	2	–	6	2	–	11	–
57	Cooking stove	18	–	–	–	8	5	6	6	8	2
58	Other	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
59	Used as supplemental heating equipment ¹	765	11	34	21	73	147	101	81	212	–
60	Warm-air furnace	4	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	1	–
61	Steam or hot water system	20	–	–	–	–	6	2	–	5	–
62	Electric heat pump	3	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
63	Built-in electric units	62	2	–	–	6	2	11	15	7	–
64	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	5	–	–	–	–	2	3	–	–	–
65	Room heaters with flue	5	–	2	–	–	2	1	2	2	–
66	Room heaters without flue	44	–	11	4	3	1	12	3	3	–
67	Portable electric heaters	396	1	4	16	56	79	61	55	85	–
68	Stoves	68	–	16	–	–	12	6	8	27	–
69	Fireplaces with inserts	51	3	–	–	4	7	2	3	18	–
70	Fireplaces with no inserts	127	5	2	2	3	30	18	2	69	–
71	Cooking stove	49	–	–	1	8	15	4	3	11	–
72	Other	11	–	3	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
	Plumbing										
73	With all plumbing facilities	7 258	201	325	76	473	1 369	1 321	588	2 629	4
74	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ¹	114	–	5	114	–	18	26	9	36	–
75	No hot piped water	16	–	3	16	–	–	3	–	8	–
76	No bathtub and no shower	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
77	No flush toilet	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
78	No exclusive use	99	–	3	99	–	18	22	9	28	–

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
7 373	3 108	3 173	1 091	6 321	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 517	2 500	1 923	1
238	129	81	28	225	20	13	5	8	58	53	61	65	2
7 135	2 979	3 093	1 063	6 096	562	1 039	534	501	1 375	1 464	2 439	1 858	3
7 353	3 094	3 170	1 088	6 304	583	1 049	539	506	1 422	1 515	2 498	1 919	4
7 355	3 093	3 170	1 091	6 303	583	1 052	539	508	1 427	1 515	2 494	1 919	5
7 298	3 057	3 159	1 082	6 250	577	1 047	537	506	1 414	1 504	2 472	1 907	6
9	4	4	2	9	2	—	—	—	1	3	5	—	7
31	18	7	6	27	4	5	2	3	2	6	14	9	8
3 171	1 164	1 668	340	2 783	192	388	236	148	339	558	1 302	973	9
3 854	1 307	1 754	793	3 017	364	836	406	428	601	753	1 547	953	10
3 567	1 149	1 665	753	2 757	344	810	399	409	520	744	1 430	873	11
3 320	1 351	1 715	254	3 084	182	235	159	71	255	709	1 141	1 215	12
128	60	63	5	123	—	5	—	5	24	16	54	33	13
3 388	1 314	1 671	403	2 958	245	430	268	158	203	714	1 912	559	14
136	45	70	20	125	14	11	5	6	5	16	88	27	15
1 524	706	555	264	1 302	126	222	84	138	501	406	257	360	16
707	342	229	136	576	55	132	50	81	295	166	194	53	17
163	82	69	12	145	7	18	14	4	68	16	69	10	18
3 861	1 476	1 708	678	3 279	372	583	277	306	426	1 074	1 438	924	19
1 105	679	338	88	1 024	55	81	47	34	810	214	26	55	20
743	290	383	70	613	44	130	99	27	16	26	610	91	21
577	185	277	115	464	48	113	47	66	111	117	76	273	22
661	310	312	39	621	25	40	26	14	28	53	122	458	23
122	49	41	32	85	13	37	17	20	17	22	44	40	24
97	37	18	42	74	24	23	5	18	4	2	87	3	25
73	38	31	5	69	3	4	2	2	—	2	52	19	26
38	3	17	18	7	—	31	13	18	9	5	14	10	27
8	—	8	—	7	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	7	28
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	29
27	16	9	2	25	—	2	—	2	5	—	15	6	30
19	9	7	2	17	—	2	—	2	5	—	7	7	31
38	16	22	—	34	—	3	3	—	—	2	10	26	32
25	6	19	—	23	—	2	2	—	2	12	10	1	33
39	35	4	—	39	—	—	—	—	28	6	2	2	34
8	2	3	3	8	3	—	—	—	2	1	3	2	35
116	37	43	36	84	10	32	7	26	29	19	18	49	36
19	9	5	5	17	3	2	—	2	2	3	6	8	37
12	2	3	7	7	2	5	1	4	—	5	6	1	38
44	6	20	18	20	8	24	14	10	4	6	32	2	39
396	178	138	79	316	23	80	23	57	78	87	106	124	40
91	18	29	44	37	16	54	27	27	19	11	22	39	41
68	22	36	10	48	3	20	14	7	10	14	23	21	42
143	28	97	19	114	9	29	19	10	5	7	65	66	43
23	8	9	5	18	3	4	2	2	3	5	12	3	44
75	34	29	11	70	11	4	4	—	16	8	35	16	45
6 386	2 720	2 775	891	5 552	508	834	446	383	1 250	1 340	2 193	1 603	46
173	62	64	47	126	19	48	20	28	34	46	43	50	47
20	5	16	—	18	—	2	2	—	—	11	10	—	48
18	17	1	—	18	—	—	—	—	13	2	2	—	49
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	50
48	17	18	13	36	3	12	3	10	8	16	—	24	51
14	8	1	5	12	3	2	—	2	2	3	6	3	52
7	2	3	2	4	—	3	1	2	—	3	4	—	53
23	4	7	12	4	—	19	7	12	7	6	3	6	54
17	2	13	2	12	—	5	3	2	1	4	7	5	55
16	—	5	11	12	9	4	2	2	—	—	2	14	56
18	12	2	4	18	4	—	—	—	6	—	11	1	57
5	—	5	—	2	—	2	2	—	—	2	2	—	58
765	283	321	161	584	61	182	81	100	132	130	262	242	59
4	1	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	1	60
20	18	3	—	20	—	—	—	—	15	3	—	2	61
3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	62
62	15	24	23	42	7	20	4	16	17	3	18	23	63
5	2	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	64
5	—	1	4	3	2	2	—	2	—	2	2	1	65
44	6	20	18	20	8	24	14	10	4	6	32	2	66
396	178	138	79	316	23	80	23	57	78	87	106	124	67
68	14	22	32	33	16	35	19	16	12	4	20	32	68
51	20	23	8	35	3	16	11	5	9	9	16	17	69
127	28	92	8	103	—	25	17	8	5	7	63	52	70
49	20	24	5	45	5	4	4	—	10	8	21	9	71
11	6	2	3	11	3	—	—	—	3	3	5	—	72
7 258	3 059	3 122	1 077	6 217	578	1 041	537	499	1 409	1 488	2 462	1 899	73
114	49	51	14	104	5	11	2	9	23	29	38	24	74
16	6	7	3	13	—	3	—	3	2	5	5	3	75
3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	3	—	76
3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	3	—	77
99	44	44	11	91	5	8	2	6	21	24	33	21	78

Table 6-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
Primary Source of Water											
1	Public system or private company	6 962	193	220	184	468	1 364	1 318	554	2 547	4
2	Well serving 1 to 5 units	401	8	108	6	5	23	27	41	116	—
3	Drilled	301	8	82	6	2	14	15	41	77	—
4	Dug	45	—	7	—	3	9	3	—	20	—
5	Not reported	55	—	19	—	—	—	8	—	18	—
6	Other	9	—	2	—	—	—	3	3	2	—
Safety of Primary Source of Water											
7	Selected primary water sources ²	7 373	201	330	190	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 665	4
8	Safe to drink	6 205	174	293	143	354	1 178	945	532	2 238	4
9	Not safe to drink	1 038	22	35	44	104	180	391	53	388	—
10	Safety not reported	130	4	2	3	15	29	12	13	40	—
Source of Drinking Water											
11	Primary source not safe to drink	1 038	22	35	44	104	180	391	53	388	—
12	Drinking and primary water source the same	154	3	9	2	19	21	38	13	53	—
13	Public or private system	148	3	9	2	16	18	38	12	48	—
14	Individual well	6	—	—	—	3	3	—	1	5	—
15	Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Drinking and primary water source different	882	19	26	43	86	157	353	39	334	—
20	Public or private system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Individual well	4	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
22	Spring	23	—	—	4	—	15	3	1	3	—
23	Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	Commercial bottled water	744	19	17	29	72	129	312	37	292	—
26	Other	112	—	9	8	13	12	37	1	40	—
27	Source of drinking water not reported	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Means of Sewage Disposal											
28	Public sewer	6 737	184	154	174	442	1 351	1 317	532	2 475	4
29	Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	633	17	176	14	31	36	30	65	188	—
30	Other	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Excludes units where primary source of water is commercial bottled water.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
6 962	3 092	2 970	901	6 271	577	691	362	324	1 334	1 429	2 337	1 861	1
401	17	200	185	49	6	352	173	179	96	88	158	60	2
301	7	149	145	30	4	271	130	141	56	66	119	60	3
45	6	21	18	10	2	35	19	17	18	11	17	—	4
55	4	30	22	9	—	46	24	22	23	10	22	—	5
9	—	4	6	—	—	9	4	6	2	—	6	2	6
7 373	3 108	3 173	1 091	6 321	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 517	2 500	1 923	7
6 205	2 537	2 680	988	5 258	528	947	482	460	1 238	1 356	2 164	1 447	8
1 038	511	439	89	963	48	75	35	41	148	146	293	452	9
130	60	55	15	100	7	30	22	8	46	16	44	24	10
1 038	511	439	89	963	48	75	35	41	148	146	293	452	11
154	62	64	28	136	19	17	8	9	39	33	40	41	12
148	58	64	25	133	19	14	7	7	36	30	40	41	13
6	3	1	2	3	—	3	1	2	3	3	—	—	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
882	447	373	61	824	30	58	26	32	109	112	252	409	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
4	1	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	21
23	18	4	1	22	—	1	—	1	10	—	12	—	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
744	373	319	52	697	23	46	17	29	73	89	218	364	25
112	55	48	9	101	7	11	9	2	23	23	22	44	26
3	2	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	27
6 737	3 087	2 867	783	6 224	567	513	292	216	1 315	1 376	2 211	1 835	28
633	19	306	308	95	16	539	247	292	118	138	290	88	29
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	30

Table 6-5. **Fuels—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	7 373	201	330	190	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 665	4
	Main House Heating Fuel										
2	Housing units with heating fuel	7 335	201	330	187	470	1 384	1 327	597	2 649	4
3	Electricity	3 014	129	100	51	135	590	557	251	1 243	—
4	Piped gas	3 387	61	132	96	242	656	609	224	1 181	4
5	Bottled gas	226	11	65	6	19	20	26	16	78	—
6	Fuel oil	612	—	16	31	57	106	128	94	123	—
7	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	34	—	17	3	13	2	4	1	10	—
8	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Wood	51	—	—	—	4	9	2	10	9	—
10	Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Other	10	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	5	—
	Other House Heating Fuels¹										
12	With other heating fuel	906	12	42	28	78	179	125	103	252	2
13	Electricity	545	4	4	16	67	105	75	71	128	—
14	Piped gas	115	2	6	8	13	29	33	9	34	2
15	Bottled gas	17	—	5	2	—	—	1	—	1	—
16	Fuel oil	31	—	10	2	—	5	6	11	2	—
17	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	21	—	2	—	—	2	3	5	2	—
18	Coal or coke	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Wood	238	3	18	4	7	40	25	17	99	—
20	Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Other	12	3	—	—	—	3	2	2	4	—
	Cooking Fuel										
22	With cooking fuel	7 338	200	330	186	443	1 376	1 340	597	2 651	4
23	Electricity	4 400	160	137	90	225	726	628	403	1 750	—
24	Piped gas	2 742	38	131	88	200	623	682	183	847	4
25	Bottled gas	196	2	62	7	18	27	30	12	54	—
26	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Water Heating Fuel										
30	With hot piped water	7 357	201	328	175	473	1 387	1 344	597	2 657	4
31	Electricity	3 222	130	201	47	157	585	518	289	1 293	—
32	Piped gas	3 548	67	108	91	267	691	711	225	1 225	4
33	Bottled gas	161	2	16	2	13	20	20	14	62	—
34	Fuel oil	413	2	—	34	36	91	95	69	78	—
35	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Wood	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	Solar energy	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	Other	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	Central Air Conditioning Fuel										
40	With central air conditioning	3 388	162	168	71	150	698	599	280	1 426	2
41	Electricity	3 343	161	162	71	150	690	583	277	1 414	2
42	Piped gas	38	1	—	—	—	7	10	3	12	—
43	Other	7	—	6	—	—	—	6	1	—	—
	Other Central Air Fuel										
44	With other central air	136	4	9	2	4	37	24	15	44	—
45	Electricity	133	4	6	2	4	37	24	15	41	—
46	Gas	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
47	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Clothes Dryer Fuel										
48	With clothes dryer	3 567	147	276	87	182	560	444	275	1 208	2
49	Electricity	2 955	124	228	71	152	464	336	239	1 013	2
50	Piped gas	582	19	43	14	29	96	105	36	187	—
51	Other	29	3	5	2	—	—	3	1	7	—
	Units Using Each Fuel¹										
52	Electricity	7 368	201	330	186	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 663	4
53	Piped gas	4 428	82	144	133	325	877	900	310	1 485	4
54	Bottled gas	328	11	93	11	24	37	41	24	101	—
55	Fuel oil	1 156	17	49	61	83	185	208	149	294	—
56	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	55	—	19	3	13	4	7	6	12	—
57	Coal or coke	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58	Wood	274	3	18	4	11	49	27	27	107	—
59	Solar energy	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60	Other	22	3	—	—	—	3	5	3	9	—
61	All electric units	2 395	111	78	36	93	464	399	219	1 023	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
7 373	3 108	3 173	1 091	6 321	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 517	2 500	1 923	1
7 335	3 092	3 152	1 091	6 287	583	1 049	535	508	1 432	1 515	2 490	1 897	2
3 014	1 173	1 474	367	2 604	197	410	236	169	213	402	1 660	739	3
3 387	1 561	1 349	477	3 107	334	280	137	143	637	996	666	1 088	4
226	19	88	119	64	16	162	60	103	31	76	81	39	5
612	325	197	91	473	26	140	75	65	532	32	42	7	6
34	3	16	16	14	9	20	13	7	6	—	26	3	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
51	3	26	22	14	—	37	15	22	11	7	16	17	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
10	8	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	5	11
906	340	370	196	696	75	210	89	121	160	172	285	289	12
545	231	196	117	435	40	111	33	78	104	118	144	178	13
115	54	46	15	109	13	6	4	2	24	18	39	35	14
17	—	8	9	3	—	14	5	9	—	7	10	—	15
31	18	8	5	21	—	10	5	5	15	5	10	—	16
21	2	9	9	9	4	12	7	5	4	4	11	2	17
2	—	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	18
238	56	121	61	156	21	82	42	39	28	24	90	96	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
12	5	5	1	12	1	—	—	—	—	2	6	3	21
7 338	3 078	3 170	1 091	6 286	583	1 052	539	508	1 417	1 514	2 491	1 916	22
4 400	1 625	2 054	721	3 660	362	741	376	360	526	910	1 890	1 074	23
2 742	1 438	1 021	283	2 572	212	170	99	71	832	569	519	821	24
196	15	94	87	55	9	141	63	78	59	34	82	21	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
7 357	3 103	3 166	1 088	6 308	583	1 049	539	506	1 430	1 512	2 495	1 920	30
3 222	1 128	1 515	578	2 531	231	690	338	347	287	511	1 793	631	31
3 548	1 660	1 465	423	3 345	335	204	115	88	684	963	653	1 248	32
161	24	77	59	66	9	95	45	50	44	36	45	36	33
413	287	101	25	357	8	56	38	18	409	—	4	—	34
3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	3	3	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	38
6	4	2	—	6	—	2	2	—	4	2	—	—	39
3 388	1 314	1 671	403	2 958	245	430	268	158	203	714	1 912	559	40
3 343	1 292	1 650	400	2 922	245	421	261	155	196	705	1 889	553	41
38	21	15	2	35	—	3	1	2	6	9	17	6	42
7	1	6	—	1	—	6	6	—	1	—	6	—	43
136	45	70	20	125	14	11	5	6	5	16	88	27	44
133	45	70	18	122	12	11	5	6	5	16	85	27	45
3	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	46
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
3 567	1 149	1 665	753	2 757	344	810	399	409	520	744	1 430	873	48
2 955	938	1 353	664	2 234	299	721	354	365	418	564	1 345	628	49
582	210	297	75	518	45	64	34	30	96	169	83	234	50
29	1	15	14	5	—	25	11	14	5	12	2	10	51
7 368	3 104	3 173	1 091	6 316	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 512	2 500	1 923	52
4 428	2 160	1 719	548	4 116	394	311	157	155	1 042	1 129	865	1 393	53
328	29	140	159	96	23	232	95	137	72	79	130	46	54
1 156	581	400	174	934	72	222	119	102	697	144	161	154	55
55	5	25	25	23	13	32	20	12	10	4	36	5	56
2	—	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	57
274	59	137	78	168	21	106	49	56	35	27	104	109	58
2	—	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	59
22	13	7	1	22	1	—	—	—	4	4	6	8	60
2 395	893	1 201	302	2 024	152	371	217	150	140	295	1 473	487	61

Table 6-6. **Failures in Equipment—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	7 373	201	330	190	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 665	4
	Water Supply Stoppage										
2	With hot and cold piped water	7 357	201	328	175	473	1 387	1 344	597	2 657	4
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	6 929	184	311	160	434	1 313	1 280	560	2 533	4
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	326	14	17	14	25	52	53	29	101	—
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	141	8	7	4	10	21	26	23	36	—
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	99	2	9	6	10	16	13	6	38	—
7	2 times	32	3	—	1	—	5	6	—	11	—
8	3 times	20	—	—	2	3	—	5	—	9	—
9	4 times or more	31	—	1	1	2	9	3	—	6	—
10	Number of times not reported	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Stoppage not reported	102	3	—	—	13	22	10	8	23	—
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns										
12	With one or more flush toilets	7 370	201	330	188	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 665	4
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	6 948	195	322	155	392	1 310	1 262	572	2 480	2
14	None working some time in last 3 months	289	3	5	19	64	55	62	16	151	2
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	145	—	2	5	14	28	34	11	83	2
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	85	—	2	11	15	20	13	2	38	—
17	2 times	30	3	—	—	9	3	7	—	21	—
18	3 times	15	—	—	—	15	3	2	2	5	—
19	4 times or more	14	—	1	3	11	—	6	—	5	—
20	Number of times not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Breakdowns not reported	132	3	3	13	16	22	23	10	34	—
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns										
22	With public sewer	6 737	184	154	174	442	1 351	1 317	532	2 475	4
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	6 618	184	147	169	424	1 315	1 289	521	2 428	4
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	119	—	8	5	17	36	28	12	46	—
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	47	—	5	—	1	7	16	7	15	—
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	42	—	2	5	4	20	6	—	19	—
27	2 times	16	—	—	—	5	4	5	5	7	—
28	3 times	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	3	—
29	4 times or more	12	—	—	—	5	3	1	—	4	—
30	With septic tank or cesspool	633	17	176	14	31	36	30	65	188	—
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	615	17	170	13	28	36	30	65	187	—
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	18	—	6	1	3	—	—	—	1	—
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	2 times	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
36	3 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	4 times or more	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Heating Problems										
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	5 888	129	247	168	369	1 132	1 067	556	1 204	4
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	5 136	116	191	86	295	958	942	511	1 052	4
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	645	12	57	80	64	152	103	35	127	—
41	Equipment breakdowns	234	4	4	78	13	62	47	7	47	—
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	99	4	3	—	8	28	17	4	26	—
44	2 times	39	—	—	4	4	9	10	—	5	—
45	3 times	24	—	1	24	—	11	8	—	7	—
46	4 times or more	48	—	—	48	—	6	9	—	3	—
47	Number of times not reported	9	—	—	2	—	5	3	—	—	—
48	Other causes	419	8	53	10	54	88	55	28	82	—
49	Utility interruption	136	3	43	—	3	23	12	7	19	—
50	Inadequate heating capacity	83	—	—	2	15	19	18	4	13	—
51	Inadequate insulation	84	—	2	6	16	29	9	2	18	—
52	Cost of heating	46	—	—	—	19	10	7	2	13	—
53	Other	111	5	8	2	14	17	17	12	23	—
54	Not reported	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—
55	Reason for discomfort not reported	13	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—
56	Discomfort not reported	107	1	—	2	10	21	22	10	26	—
	Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers										
57	With electrical wiring	7 366	201	330	188	473	1 387	1 347	595	2 661	4
58	No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	6 540	181	306	151	383	1 255	1 229	550	2 400	2
59	With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months ...	653	16	17	37	73	103	89	31	224	2
60	1 time	307	9	2	19	35	60	44	15	101	—
61	2 times	137	5	7	4	13	9	15	14	58	—
62	3 times	62	2	—	4	3	12	9	1	17	—
63	4 times or more	145	—	8	10	20	20	20	—	47	—
64	Number of times not reported	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	2
65	Problem not reported or don't know	173	4	7	—	17	29	30	15	37	—

¹Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
7 373	3 108	3 173	1 091	6 321	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 517	2 500	1 923	1
7 357	3 103	3 166	1 088	6 308	583	1 049	539	506	1 430	1 512	2 495	1 920	2
6 929	2 925	2 987	1 018	5 962	565	967	509	453	1 333	1 450	2 340	1 807	3
326	133	128	64	251	14	75	25	50	53	49	131	93	4
141	58	60	24	109	6	32	14	18	17	15	62	47	5
99	30	35	35	67	8	32	6	27	22	15	48	14	6
32	17	10	5	27	—	5	—	5	3	11	10	8	7
20	17	4	—	20	—	—	—	—	2	4	2	12	8
31	11	20	—	26	—	5	5	—	9	3	9	9	9
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	10
102	45	51	6	95	4	7	5	2	44	14	24	20	11
7 370	3 108	3 173	1 088	6 321	583	1 049	539	506	1 432	1 517	2 498	1 923	12
6 948	2 910	3 002	1 036	5 931	543	1 018	519	494	1 325	1 448	2 368	1 807	13
289	135	109	46	265	36	24	14	10	58	50	95	87	14
145	72	53	20	132	15	13	8	5	40	20	39	46	15
85	33	41	11	76	7	9	5	4	11	16	30	28	16
30	17	2	11	28	11	2	2	—	5	4	17	4	17
15	10	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	3	18
14	3	7	4	14	4	—	—	—	2	5	2	5	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
132	64	62	6	125	4	7	5	2	49	19	35	29	21
6 737	3 087	2 867	783	6 224	567	513	292	216	1 315	1 376	2 211	1 835	22
6 618	3 029	2 830	759	6 109	546	509	290	214	1 297	1 351	2 151	1 820	23
119	58	37	23	114	21	4	2	2	18	26	59	16	24
47	28	11	8	44	8	2	2	—	12	10	13	12	25
42	14	21	6	39	4	2	—	2	3	13	23	2	26
16	11	2	3	16	3	—	—	—	—	1	15	—	27
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	28
12	3	4	6	12	6	—	—	—	3	2	7	1	29
633	19	306	308	95	16	539	247	292	118	138	290	88	30
615	19	304	293	90	13	279	247	279	111	132	284	88	31
18	—	2	15	5	3	13	—	13	7	6	5	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
13	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	13	5	5	3	—	34
3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	37
5 888	2 533	2 501	854	5 051	428	837	409	426	1 270	1 213	1 892	1 513	38
5 136	2 200	2 174	761	4 423	392	713	342	368	1 074	1 072	1 642	1 348	39
645	291	270	84	526	31	119	66	54	156	123	224	142	40
234	135	83	16	208	3	25	13	13	86	35	61	52	41
11	4	5	2	9	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	9	42
99	48	42	9	85	3	14	8	6	25	20	33	20	43
39	31	8	—	37	—	2	2	—	16	4	12	7	44
24	12	10	2	22	—	2	—	—	16	4	4	—	45
48	31	15	2	44	—	4	2	2	27	3	4	14	46
9	6	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	3	47
419	162	189	68	321	25	98	55	43	73	90	164	93	48
136	42	69	24	77	5	58	39	19	13	22	92	9	49
83	29	42	12	72	6	11	5	7	21	14	24	24	50
84	31	40	13	71	7	13	7	6	14	17	28	24	51
46	22	20	5	43	5	3	3	—	10	13	10	13	52
111	50	36	26	94	13	17	4	13	18	30	29	34	53
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	54
13	3	7	3	13	3	—	—	—	3	2	5	2	55
107	42	56	8	102	5	5	1	4	40	18	26	23	56
7 366	3 102	3 173	1 091	6 314	583	1 052	539	508	1 430	1 512	2 500	1 923	57
6 540	2 710	2 886	943	5 623	518	917	487	425	1 253	1 345	2 245	1 697	58
653	307	214	132	540	58	113	39	74	117	139	218	178	59
307	154	108	45	257	16	50	22	29	62	63	112	71	60
137	48	48	41	107	16	30	4	26	26	32	40	39	61
62	32	19	11	51	3	10	2	8	6	11	20	24	62
145	73	38	34	122	22	23	11	12	24	33	44	44	63
2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	64
173	85	73	16	151	6	22	12	10	60	28	37	48	65

Table 6-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	7 373	201	330	190	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 665	4
	Selected Amenities¹										
2	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	5 314	156	242	119	335	968	914	423	1 991	2
3	Telephone available	7 100	183	313	178	455	1 329	1 287	581	2 535	4
4	Usable fireplace	822	22	21	24	31	153	121	43	331	—
5	Separate dining room	2 124	47	69	68	122	467	357	148	702	—
6	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	408	5	10	18	29	79	46	24	128	—
7	Garage or carport included with home	2 497	78	70	68	123	305	475	215	867	2
8	Not included	4 867	123	261	122	346	1 076	872	382	1 796	2
9	Off-street parking included	3 934	107	245	70	273	810	678	290	1 568	—
10	Off-street parking not reported	5	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	1	—
11	Garage or carport not reported	9	—	—	—	3	6	—	—	3	—
	Cars and Trucks Available¹										
12	No cars, trucks, or vans	833	7	12	31	57	230	163	183	211	—
13	Other households without cars	924	20	84	22	55	117	199	48	326	—
14	1 car with or without trucks or vans	4 137	119	164	100	288	826	716	295	1 580	4
15	2 cars	1 290	51	57	33	53	190	229	58	500	—
16	3 or more cars	190	3	13	4	19	24	41	14	49	—
17	With cars, no trucks or vans	4 219	130	125	117	273	865	640	306	1 592	4
18	1 truck or van with or without cars	1 849	64	164	39	118	246	433	88	724	—
19	2 or more trucks or vans	472	—	30	3	24	45	111	21	139	—
	Owner or Manager on Property										
20	Rental, multiunit ²	4 653	130	...	132	323	961	880	410	1 707	—
21	Owner or manager lives on property	1 850	63	...	46	119	335	355	163	672	—
22	Neither owner nor manager lives on property	2 803	67	...	86	204	626	525	247	1 035	—
	Selected Deficiencies¹										
23	Signs of rats in last 3 months	74	2	9	7	22	9	21	9	15	—
24	Signs of mice in last 3 months	462	2	35	15	65	107	116	34	110	2
25	Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	24	—	—	1	4	7	7	3	8	—
26	Holes in floors	94	3	7	19	30	16	22	1	30	—
27	Open cracks or holes (interior)	478	2	24	42	143	116	74	21	149	2
28	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	200	—	13	18	79	49	36	5	68	2
29	No electrical wiring	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	5	—
30	Exposed wiring	50	—	—	9	5	4	10	2	12	—
31	Rooms without electric outlets	155	3	9	6	19	26	35	4	59	—
	Water Leakage During Last 12 Months										
32	No leakage from inside structure	6 500	183	292	127	353	1 184	1 236	551	2 390	2
33	With leakage from inside structure ¹	769	15	39	64	108	162	97	38	252	2
34	Fixtures backed up or overflowed	241	4	12	11	38	46	40	8	95	—
35	Pipes leaked	350	5	25	28	57	82	48	20	102	2
36	Broken water heater	48	—	5	10	5	6	7	—	15	—
37	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	193	6	3	25	25	57	24	10	55	—
38	Interior leakage not reported	104	3	—	—	11	21	14	8	23	—
39	No leakage from outside structure	6 598	193	297	149	354	1 230	1 236	557	2 433	2
40	With leakage from outside structure ¹	676	5	34	41	110	139	95	34	210	2
41	Roof	341	3	28	21	76	78	55	19	99	2
42	Basement	142	—	—	9	15	28	6	4	47	—
43	Walls, closed windows, or doors	167	—	1	10	33	27	27	12	49	—
44	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	112	3	5	8	19	21	27	3	41	—
45	Exterior leakage not reported	98	3	—	—	9	18	17	6	23	—
	Overall Opinion of Structure										
46	1 (worst)	50	—	2	4	10	16	8	4	9	—
47	2	45	—	6	10	3	7	8	3	15	—
48	3	91	—	6	11	17	12	5	4	35	—
49	4	109	1	9	3	15	18	31	1	36	—
50	5	753	15	60	39	78	155	156	43	250	2
51	6	645	9	34	17	36	134	120	36	232	—
52	7	1 395	27	38	20	103	247	241	39	589	—
53	8	1 984	56	62	51	79	355	339	174	728	2
54	9	915	42	55	12	79	147	186	94	317	—
55	10 (best)	1 134	47	54	21	71	220	208	165	393	—
56	Not reported	253	4	3	3	20	74	45	35	61	—
	Selected Physical Problems										
57	Severe physical problems ¹	190	—	6	190	...	34	45	9	49	—
58	Plumbing	114	—	5	114	...	18	26	9	36	—
59	Heating	72	—	1	72	...	18	16	—	11	—
60	Electric	7	—	—	7	...	—	—	—	2	—
61	Upkeep	11	—	—	11	...	—	5	—	4	—
62	Hallways	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
63	Moderate physical problems ¹	473	9	11	...	473	135	92	19	152	2
64	Plumbing	26	—	—	...	26	3	6	2	9	—
65	Heating	92	—	5	...	92	12	2	2	26	2
66	Upkeep	122	—	6	...	122	33	20	5	38	2
67	Hallways	19	—	—	...	19	3	9	—	1	—
68	Kitchen	229	9	—	...	229	62	48	10	88	—

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
7 373	3 108	3 173	1 091	6 321	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 517	2 500	1 923	1
5 314	1 994	2 460	859	4 492	456	822	416	403	689	1 092	2 059	1 473	2
7 100	2 976	3 061	1 063	6 085	567	1 015	514	496	1 382	1 470	2 407	1 841	3
822	276	459	87	698	43	124	80	44	51	129	307	335	4
2 124	874	946	304	1 832	151	291	138	153	463	463	722	477	5
408	142	167	99	309	43	99	43	56	65	92	153	98	6
2 497	872	1 216	409	2 080	192	417	200	216	219	595	580	1 101	7
4 867	2 231	1 953	682	4 232	391	635	338	292	1 204	922	1 920	822	8
3 934	1 490	1 812	632	3 332	356	602	321	277	688	775	1 774	697	9
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	10
9	5	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	11
833	549	207	77	786	56	47	26	21	435	129	161	108	12
924	337	419	167	722	89	202	121	78	90	163	420	250	13
4 137	1 674	1 850	613	3 568	325	569	279	288	692	841	1 443	1 161	14
1 290	488	609	192	1 077	85	213	106	107	193	341	424	333	15
190	60	87	42	168	28	21	7	14	23	43	53	71	16
4 219	1 753	1 924	541	3 714	306	505	268	235	754	947	1 431	1 086	17
1 849	653	831	365	1 487	194	362	188	171	184	334	789	542	18
472	153	211	108	334	27	138	57	81	59	106	120	187	19
4 653	2 313	1 935	405	4 371	298	282	171	107	1 107	930	1 401	1 215	20
1 850	882	836	132	1 758	110	92	68	22	328	329	481	712	21
2 803	1 432	1 098	273	2 613	188	190	103	85	779	601	920	502	22
74	47	19	9	60	—	15	6	9	20	3	35	16	23
462	248	129	86	358	26	105	45	60	176	89	129	68	24
24	7	12	5	19	3	5	2	3	3	2	8	11	25
94	52	30	13	84	7	10	5	6	21	25	33	15	26
478	205	167	106	401	61	78	32	45	119	95	171	93	27
200	103	56	40	167	15	33	7	26	53	33	81	33	28
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	29
50	11	22	17	37	10	13	6	7	19	7	13	10	30
155	61	56	39	126	19	30	10	20	30	22	60	44	31
6 500	2 701	2 825	974	5 559	522	940	483	453	1 234	1 314	2 246	1 706	32
769	361	298	110	665	57	104	51	53	158	188	228	195	33
241	106	98	36	206	21	35	20	15	35	61	69	75	34
350	162	129	59	307	29	43	13	31	82	79	94	95	35
48	19	17	12	37	8	11	7	4	7	20	15	7	36
193	109	78	6	168	3	25	21	4	49	37	71	36	37
104	47	51	6	97	4	7	5	2	40	15	26	23	38
6 598	2 784	2 874	941	5 679	509	919	482	433	1 217	1 361	2 236	1 785	39
676	281	251	144	550	70	125	52	73	179	139	244	115	40
341	162	97	82	282	48	59	25	34	96	40	139	65	41
142	49	56	38	95	10	47	20	28	46	72	21	3	42
167	82	75	10	150	5	17	11	5	37	31	63	35	43
112	43	48	22	93	8	19	5	14	28	17	46	21	44
98	43	49	6	91	4	7	5	2	37	17	21	24	45
50	27	11	11	41	4	9	2	7	9	8	19	14	46
45	27	13	5	43	3	2	—	2	6	10	19	11	47
91	32	34	24	75	15	15	6	9	22	22	28	19	48
109	45	47	17	101	11	8	3	5	28	20	28	33	49
753	319	294	140	630	81	123	61	60	153	169	210	221	50
645	317	230	98	564	48	81	31	50	115	127	229	173	51
1 395	601	623	172	1 226	93	169	91	79	197	317	490	391	52
1 984	823	868	293	1 712	158	272	135	135	390	396	671	527	53
915	378	412	124	775	73	140	89	51	165	193	333	224	54
1 134	419	536	179	920	80	213	115	99	274	217	391	251	55
253	121	105	28	234	16	19	8	12	74	38	82	59	56
190	95	74	21	171	8	19	6	13	59	41	48	42	57
114	49	51	14	104	5	11	2	9	23	29	38	24	58
72	43	24	4	66	—	7	2	4	43	8	—	14	59
7	5	—	3	7	3	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	60
11	4	5	2	7	—	4	2	2	2	4	2	2	61
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
473	246	141	86	426	55	47	16	31	96	75	201	101	63
26	11	12	4	26	4	—	—	—	—	9	9	8	64
92	37	16	40	72	24	21	5	16	4	2	82	3	65
122	72	29	21	106	10	16	5	11	27	12	59	24	66
19	14	4	—	19	—	—	—	—	9	4	4	1	67
229	124	80	25	219	20	10	5	5	55	51	59	64	68

Table 6-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Renter Maintenance Quality										
1	Major repairs needed ³	5 548	143	215	137	318	1 052	1 016	475	1 768	2
2	Work usually started quickly	4 881	131	173	114	237	892	850	461	1 588	2
3	Management solved problem quickly	5 089	136	186	122	256	948	900	463	1 646	2
4	Management polite and considerate	5 425	143	211	134	305	1 030	974	475	1 730	2
5	Minor repairs needed ³	5 803	157	214	156	317	1 115	1 041	517	1 901	2
6	Started quickly enough usually	5 165	143	188	135	248	953	876	497	1 734	2
7	Solved the problem quickly	5 378	144	191	138	262	1 000	937	501	1 764	2
8	Polite	5 694	154	214	149	313	1 093	1 015	514	1 863	2
	Building and Ground Maintenance										
	Building Maintenance Quality										
9	Completely satisfied	5 243	170	243	93	244	885	952	467	1 954	—
10	Partly satisfied	1 410	28	52	61	118	351	267	88	498	2
11	Dissatisfied	417	2	13	31	80	83	78	19	112	2
12	Landlord not responsible	124	—	22	3	12	27	20	9	48	—
13	Not reported	179	1	—	2	18	41	31	14	54	—
	Ground Maintenance Quality										
14	Completely satisfied	5 037	160	197	111	283	868	935	469	1 846	2
15	Partly satisfied	1 092	17	28	37	77	260	231	60	381	—
16	Dissatisfied	353	8	7	23	45	71	69	15	109	—
17	Landlord not responsible	732	15	98	17	49	150	82	40	287	2
18	Not reported	160	1	—	2	18	37	31	14	43	—
	Building and Ground Maintenance Quality										
19	Completely satisfied with both	4 489	144	175	86	218	737	855	429	1 631	—
20	Completely dissatisfied with both	203	2	—	20	32	31	45	10	52	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Two or more units of any tenure in structure.³When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least 1 condition answered.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 548	2 387	2 344	818	4 796	419	752	348	399	1 125	1 170	1 857	1 397	1
4 881	2 054	2 106	722	4 209	370	672	316	352	986	1 054	1 635	1 206	2
5 089	2 141	2 201	747	4 385	382	705	335	365	1 031	1 089	1 699	1 271	3
5 425	2 330	2 296	799	4 684	404	742	344	395	1 098	1 148	1 812	1 368	4
5 803	2 508	2 484	811	5 010	409	793	386	402	1 169	1 213	1 918	1 503	5
5 165	2 188	2 242	734	4 441	369	724	354	365	1 046	1 112	1 718	1 289	6
5 378	2 276	2 329	773	4 624	391	753	367	382	1 079	1 140	1 776	1 383	7
5 694	2 448	2 444	802	4 905	404	789	386	398	1 132	1 198	1 889	1 475	8
5 243	2 138	2 315	790	4 450	405	794	409	385	998	1 116	1 768	1 362	9
1 410	643	572	194	1 260	120	150	70	74	255	272	459	423	10
417	221	147	50	387	40	30	21	9	95	74	165	84	11
124	30	49	45	66	11	58	23	34	21	28	58	17	12
179	76	90	12	158	7	21	16	5	64	26	51	38	13
5 037	2 067	2 261	709	4 340	376	697	361	333	995	1 073	1 682	1 286	14
1 092	541	438	112	1 009	70	83	38	43	265	186	297	344	15
353	190	126	37	329	26	24	12	11	78	61	126	88	16
732	239	272	221	496	105	236	119	116	36	173	349	173	17
160	71	77	12	147	7	13	8	5	59	24	45	31	18
4 489	1 825	2 027	637	3 859	328	630	321	309	910	939	1 484	1 156	19
203	109	80	14	197	14	5	5	—	56	31	77	39	20

Table 6-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics					Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
				Severe	Moderate						
1 Total	7 373	201	330	190	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 665	4	
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood											
2 1 (worst)	62	–	5	3	7	19	10	3	24	–	
3 2	54	–	6	4	4	4	9	4	15	–	
4 3	133	3	10	3	14	39	19	9	31	2	
5 4	184	4	8	9	23	39	24	8	74	–	
6 5	668	20	29	34	61	127	155	41	219	–	
7 6	602	6	50	9	41	136	120	35	252	–	
8 7	1 191	31	35	36	72	224	226	44	489	–	
9 8	1 893	51	64	43	79	324	323	149	688	2	
10 9	963	36	31	25	59	157	165	109	324	–	
11 10 (best)	1 337	42	88	20	90	240	239	154	478	–	
12 No neighborhood	21	3	4	1	–	4	7	–	6	–	
13 Not reported	263	6	3	3	23	74	50	41	65	–	
Street Noise or Traffic											
14 Street noise or traffic present	2 425	43	69	101	217	471	413	196	756	–	
15 Condition not bothersome	1 444	30	48	49	128	289	243	135	501	–	
16 Condition bothersome	968	10	21	52	89	180	164	58	250	–	
17 So bothered they want to move	410	5	10	38	52	80	85	24	92	–	
18 Not reported	8	1	–	–	1	3	2	–	2	–	
19 Bothersome not reported	14	2	–	–	–	2	6	3	5	–	
20 Not reported	91	–	–	2	13	29	8	7	14	–	
Neighborhood Crime											
21 Neighborhood crime present	1 444	23	40	54	134	370	278	98	434	–	
22 Condition not bothersome	582	15	10	16	42	157	76	45	194	–	
23 Condition bothersome	852	8	30	38	89	206	199	50	241	–	
24 So bothered they want to move	431	3	18	33	55	118	101	14	113	–	
25 Not reported	4	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	3	–	
26 Bothersome not reported	11	–	–	–	3	8	3	3	–	–	
27 Not reported	191	5	–	4	20	54	25	14	67	–	
Odors											
28 Odors present	495	10	38	39	65	110	97	36	134	–	
29 Condition not bothersome	182	5	19	15	20	25	35	15	46	–	
30 Condition bothersome	311	4	19	24	45	84	59	18	89	–	
31 So bothered they want to move	138	–	1	21	30	36	32	1	43	–	
32 Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
33 Bothersome not reported	3	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	–	
34 Not reported	106	3	–	2	16	29	11	7	21	–	
Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions											
35 No other problems	6 230	168	275	148	357	1 152	1 130	510	2 295	2	
36 With other problems ¹	996	28	55	40	97	193	202	77	333	2	
37 Noise	165	1	7	8	28	27	33	15	54	–	
38 Litter or housing deterioration	128	3	7	11	9	37	24	5	36	2	
39 Poor city or county services	37	–	–	2	4	11	8	3	7	2	
40 Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	47	–	2	2	9	15	13	2	19	2	
41 People	346	12	14	12	26	56	70	38	131	–	
42 Other	516	14	37	18	53	108	95	30	150	–	
43 No problem	6	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	
44 Type of problem not reported	18	1	–	2	–	2	3	4	2	–	
45 Other problems not reported	146	6	–	2	19	42	16	10	37	–	
Public Elementary School¹											
46 Households with children aged 5 through 15	1 821	56	97	47	110	381	504	18	628	4	
47 Attend public school (K-12)	1 579	48	66	37	106	349	465	13	528	4	
48 Attend private school (K-12)	104	–	23	4	2	15	21	1	44	–	
49 Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	37	–	1	3	4	6	2	2	10	–	
50 Home schooled	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	
51 No school	83	8	10	–	4	10	16	2	47	–	
52 Not reported	54	–	2	2	1	7	7	–	9	–	
53 Households with any children aged 0 through 13 ..	2 327	79	117	61	159	481	663	27	885	4	
54 Satisfactory public elementary school	1 738	54	85	38	123	359	532	24	620	4	
55 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	124	3	3	10	11	34	16	–	40	–	
56 So bothered they want to move	64	3	–	6	8	20	10	–	21	–	
57 Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
58 Not reported or don't know	465	22	29	13	26	87	115	2	225	–	
59 Public elementary school less than 1 mile	1 517	45	47	40	109	353	488	23	571	4	
60 Public elementary school 1 mile or more	672	28	68	16	45	101	139	2	249	–	
61 Not reported	138	6	3	4	6	26	37	2	65	–	
Building Neighbor Noise²											
62 Neighbor noise present	3 223	85	...	92	222	686	542	185	1 190	–	
63 Loudness bothersome	904	29	...	43	68	202	179	40	315	–	
64 Loudness not bothersome	2 314	56	...	49	154	481	363	145	875	–	
65 Loudness bothersome not reported	6	–	...	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	
66 Time of noise bothersome	927	23	...	47	72	220	175	37	309	–	
67 Time of noise not bothersome	2 286	62	...	45	151	461	367	146	879	–	
68 Time bothersome not reported	11	–	...	–	–	5	–	2	2	–	
69 Neighbor noise not present	1 852	70	...	48	98	340	420	252	710	–	
70 Not reported	140	3	...	–	16	39	25	16	26	–	

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
7 373	3 108	3 173	1 091	6 321	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 517	2 500	1 923	1
62	37	14	11	51	2	11	2	9	5	21	22	15	2
54	24	26	4	48	4	6	6	—	10	13	13	18	3
133	61	40	32	115	20	18	5	13	28	27	31	48	4
184	96	53	35	158	15	26	5	21	47	34	43	59	5
668	340	245	83	594	47	74	37	36	141	127	211	188	6
602	301	214	87	545	61	57	29	26	121	108	182	191	7
1 191	556	519	117	1 085	74	106	64	42	214	234	401	343	8
1 893	801	810	282	1 656	159	238	112	123	343	420	659	471	9
963	343	469	151	810	75	153	77	76	161	238	308	256	10
1 337	420	662	255	1 010	110	327	182	145	275	254	535	273	11
21	5	11	5	8	—	13	9	5	7	2	7	5	12
263	124	110	29	240	16	23	10	13	79	40	87	57	13
2 425	1 181	904	340	2 158	192	268	117	148	581	557	630	658	14
1 444	668	566	210	1 271	116	172	78	94	316	361	402	365	15
968	507	330	131	875	77	93	37	54	259	193	228	288	16
410	215	138	56	378	35	31	9	22	94	99	93	124	17
8	3	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	3	18
14	6	8	—	11	—	2	2	—	7	2	—	5	19
91	39	43	8	86	6	5	3	2	38	12	28	12	20
1 444	857	493	93	1 337	49	107	60	44	280	281	452	430	21
582	315	227	40	529	26	53	37	14	129	108	198	147	22
852	534	264	53	798	23	54	23	31	148	173	252	279	23
431	260	143	28	399	8	32	12	20	84	96	125	126	24
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	25
11	8	3	—	11	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	5	26
191	89	79	23	176	13	15	5	10	66	31	53	41	27
495	246	146	102	422	51	73	22	51	87	120	173	115	28
182	88	47	47	149	23	32	9	24	27	38	76	42	29
311	155	100	55	270	28	41	13	28	57	82	98	74	30
138	71	47	20	128	11	9	—	9	23	43	33	38	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	33
106	44	54	8	99	6	7	5	2	46	17	28	15	34
6 230	2 561	2 721	949	5 308	500	922	469	449	1 160	1 328	2 145	1 598	35
996	490	378	128	876	74	120	65	55	216	170	322	288	36
165	84	70	11	144	9	21	19	2	40	33	50	43	37
128	68	41	20	115	13	13	6	7	34	17	40	37	38
37	19	16	2	37	2	—	—	—	11	6	9	12	39
47	24	14	10	44	7	3	—	3	14	1	17	16	40
346	186	117	43	290	15	56	28	28	62	64	114	106	41
516	237	207	72	459	50	52	35	22	99	89	174	154	42
6	3	3	—	4	—	2	2	—	4	—	—	1	43
18	8	7	2	15	1	3	2	1	2	7	5	4	44
146	58	75	14	136	9	10	5	5	56	19	34	37	45
1 821	726	791	304	1 549	164	271	131	140	331	289	601	600	46
1 579	634	691	255	1 341	130	238	113	125	264	245	527	543	47
104	37	35	31	93	23	11	3	8	24	17	18	45	48
37	20	16	2	35	2	2	2	—	7	2	13	15	49
25	15	6	4	22	2	3	1	2	2	4	9	10	50
83	23	51	10	67	7	17	14	3	12	17	45	10	51
54	27	18	9	48	2	6	—	6	28	9	9	9	52
2 327	944	1 017	367	1 989	198	338	169	169	425	375	813	714	53
1 738	672	791	274	1 461	130	277	133	144	320	268	607	544	54
124	68	30	26	111	17	13	4	9	29	30	31	34	55
64	32	15	17	57	12	7	2	5	20	19	10	15	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
465	203	196	66	417	50	48	32	16	76	78	175	136	58
1 517	683	657	178	1 400	122	117	61	56	275	253	481	508	59
672	193	301	178	458	69	214	105	109	114	104	283	171	60
138	68	59	11	131	6	7	3	5	36	18	48	35	61
3 223	1 578	1 364	281	3 039	204	184	102	77	688	660	1 019	856	62
904	469	346	90	849	60	55	23	29	186	176	279	262	63
2 314	1 109	1 013	191	2 184	143	129	79	48	502	484	740	588	64
6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	65
927	506	338	82	878	57	49	24	25	191	185	298	253	66
2 286	1 067	1 020	199	2 150	146	136	78	52	495	472	721	598	67
11	5	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	6	68
1 852	876	812	165	1 715	123	137	96	41	477	375	540	460	69
140	76	57	7	135	5	5	2	2	66	13	32	28	70

Table 6-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
Public Transportation											
1	With public transportation	5 022	93	65	131	343	1 084	1 037	424	1 700	2
2	Household uses it at least weekly	1 300	25	3	62	99	362	373	100	318	—
3	Satisfactory public transportation	1 206	24	3	60	94	329	354	93	303	—
4	Unsatisfactory public transportation	73	1	—	—	5	29	14	7	12	—
5	Not reported	20	—	—	2	—	4	5	—	3	—
6	Household uses it less than weekly	767	5	8	20	40	184	149	80	247	2
7	Satisfactory public transportation	695	3	8	20	40	169	138	71	219	2
8	Unsatisfactory public transportation	46	3	—	—	—	10	7	3	21	—
9	Not reported	26	—	—	—	—	5	3	6	7	—
10	Household does not use	2 835	62	54	46	192	513	498	237	1 105	—
11	Not reported	121	1	—	2	12	24	18	7	30	—
12	No public transportation	2 079	105	261	53	117	257	279	161	849	2
13	Not reported	272	3	4	6	12	46	32	12	116	—
Neighborhood Shopping											
14	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	6 380	173	224	162	377	1 194	1 225	495	2 336	2
15	Less than 1 mile	5 457	137	107	143	332	1 046	1 119	410	1 960	2
16	1 mile or more	896	36	118	20	40	143	98	83	370	—
17	Not reported	27	—	—	—	5	5	8	2	6	—
18	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	860	29	99	26	77	154	111	87	298	2
19	Not reported or don't know	133	—	7	2	19	39	11	15	32	—
Police Protection											
20	Satisfactory police protection	6 553	174	304	154	377	1 197	1 167	536	2 402	2
21	Unsatisfactory police protection	520	18	18	25	70	114	134	44	149	—
22	Not reported	300	9	9	11	26	76	46	17	114	2
Secured Communities											
23	Community access secured with walls or fences	891	57	18	22	34	212	233	79	303	—
24	Special entry system present	578	46	4	9	22	138	127	53	220	—
25	Special entry system not present	313	11	14	13	11	74	106	26	83	—
26	Special entry system not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Community access not secured	6 419	145	313	166	426	1 152	1 111	514	2 351	4
28	Community access not reported	63	—	—	2	12	23	3	5	10	—
Secured Multiunits¹											
29	Multiunit access secured	851	36	...	21	56	176	156	115	304	—
30	Multiunit access not secured	3 735	94	...	111	258	756	719	288	1 390	—
31	Multiunit access not reported	68	—	...	—	9	29	6	8	13	—
Senior Citizen Communities											
32	Households with person 55+	1 274	39	42	37	66	212	162	597	211	2
33	Community age restricted	131	7	4	2	2	12	5	113	24	—
34	No age restriction or restriction not reported	1 143	31	38	35	64	200	157	485	188	2
35	Community age specific	151	1	—	4	5	21	6	86	16	—
36	Community not age specific	739	25	31	25	48	125	90	320	131	—
37	Community age specific not reported	253	6	7	7	11	55	61	79	41	2
Community Quality¹											
38	Some or all community activities present	2 820	123	92	82	154	484	483	306	1 072	2
39	Community center or clubhouse	1 920	103	35	54	78	353	286	225	752	—
40	Golf in community	593	4	24	15	30	75	71	44	217	—
41	Trails in community	1 209	31	38	40	75	182	188	118	438	—
42	Shuttle bus	749	13	15	31	26	97	132	151	203	—
43	Daycare center	1 140	8	36	41	52	236	236	73	368	2
44	Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline ..	394	8	4	13	17	71	60	29	114	—
Description of Area Within 300 Feet¹											
45	Single-family detached houses	5 072	104	246	131	330	861	939	371	1 825	4
46	Single-family attached	1 454	43	3	38	90	295	223	121	537	—
47	1- to 3-story multiunit	3 690	126	9	103	258	727	771	253	1 396	2
48	4- to 6-story multiunit	862	18	—	48	79	252	189	100	223	—
49	7-or-more-story multiunit	363	3	—	26	28	82	70	54	59	—
50	Manufactured/mobile homes	622	17	275	17	44	63	102	43	209	2
51	Commercial, or institutional	3 148	62	53	93	254	675	655	230	1 122	—
52	Industrial or factories	406	8	8	28	19	84	103	22	124	—
53	Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	2 288	97	188	56	134	354	330	177	868	2
54	4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	1 459	63	29	51	121	304	278	81	587	—
55	Not reported	111	3	1	—	17	41	27	18	38	—
Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet											
56	Water in area	899	46	44	21	46	133	117	81	344	—
57	With waterfront property	117	9	2	7	—	13	9	7	44	—
58	Waterfront property not reported	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
59	With flood plain	112	—	—	2	8	14	17	9	40	—
60	Flood plain not reported	84	4	2	—	3	14	10	2	42	—
61	Water not reported	130	3	1	—	17	43	27	20	45	—
62	No water in area	6 344	152	286	169	409	1 212	1 203	496	2 277	4
Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet											
63	Older	1 019	7	54	34	112	140	163	69	332	—
64	About the same	4 691	112	105	125	241	959	859	334	1 707	2
65	Newer	610	67	101	2	31	86	106	78	269	—
66	Very mixed	507	8	52	22	33	79	115	49	165	2
67	No other residential buildings	304	5	14	3	25	35	35	36	111	—
68	Not reported	241	3	6	4	30	88	69	31	83	—
Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet											
69	None	6 557	188	283	160	375	1 174	1 202	519	2 376	2
70	1 building	187	3	14	10	32	49	34	6	54	2
71	More than 1 building	219	3	19	15	33	78	37	18	83	—
72	No buildings	219	5	11	3	13	21	25	29	79	—
73	Not reported	191	3	3	2	19	64	49	26	73	—

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 022	2 636	2 045	341	4 837	257	185	101	84	1 136	1 026	1 341	1 519	1
1 300	873	385	42	1 282	34	18	10	8	529	204	193	374	2
1 206	810	361	36	1 190	28	16	8	8	485	192	181	348	3
73	52	18	4	71	4	2	2	—	36	11	12	14	4
20	12	6	3	20	3	—	—	—	7	1	—	12	5
767	415	312	40	746	37	21	18	3	175	145	177	270	6
695	368	291	36	676	33	19	16	3	159	132	168	237	7
46	33	11	3	44	3	2	2	—	6	8	10	22	8
26	15	9	2	26	2	—	—	—	10	5	—	11	9
2 835	1 275	1 305	256	2 689	183	146	73	73	385	667	939	844	10
121	73	44	4	121	4	—	—	—	47	11	32	31	11
2 079	368	984	727	1 241	310	838	418	417	245	427	1 043	364	12
272	105	144	23	243	15	29	19	7	51	64	116	40	13
6 380	2 779	2 756	845	5 678	512	701	364	333	1 230	1 299	2 134	1 718	14
5 457	2 508	2 350	598	5 049	414	408	218	184	1 117	1 093	1 740	1 506	15
896	256	397	243	607	96	289	141	147	103	198	388	207	16
27	15	9	4	22	2	5	4	1	10	8	5	4	17
860	276	348	236	521	64	340	168	171	162	194	325	179	18
133	53	69	11	122	6	11	7	4	41	24	41	27	19
6 553	2 709	2 879	966	5 643	537	911	477	428	1 268	1 348	2 249	1 689	20
520	273	147	100	421	36	99	35	64	103	111	156	150	21
300	126	148	25	257	10	42	27	16	61	59	95	85	22
891	438	414	39	826	21	65	45	17	73	61	388	369	23
578	278	294	6	531	—	47	39	6	32	18	289	238	24
313	160	120	33	295	21	18	6	12	41	43	99	131	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
6 419	2 643	2 728	1 048	5 434	559	985	493	489	1 331	1 443	2 101	1 543	27
63	27	31	4	60	2	2	—	2	28	12	11	11	28
851	492	341	17	826	12	25	18	5	198	209	166	278	29
3 735	1 784	1 565	385	3 480	286	255	153	99	876	713	1 218	927	30
68	38	28	2	65	—	2	—	2	32	8	17	10	31
1 274	524	550	200	1 067	88	207	95	112	340	245	327	363	32
131	42	78	11	117	8	14	11	3	23	31	39	38	33
1 143	482	472	189	950	80	193	84	109	317	214	287	325	34
151	43	78	30	116	14	35	19	16	34	38	47	32	35
739	333	273	134	617	55	122	43	79	199	146	182	212	36
253	107	121	25	217	11	36	22	15	84	30	58	81	37
2 820	1 067	1 325	427	2 480	256	340	163	172	450	656	950	764	38
1 920	687	1 000	233	1 696	143	224	129	90	256	434	721	509	39
593	127	265	201	499	144	94	34	57	90	218	140	146	40
1 209	389	585	235	1 063	171	146	80	64	189	327	339	353	41
749	260	342	147	672	107	77	36	41	141	196	185	227	42
1 140	429	457	254	1 008	177	131	54	78	295	302	269	274	43
394	135	207	52	326	22	68	38	30	82	102	113	96	44
5 072	2 065	2 103	904	4 293	509	780	382	396	859	1 121	1 634	1 458	45
1 454	705	677	72	1 389	63	64	53	8	335	254	430	434	46
3 690	1 793	1 599	298	3 498	237	192	126	61	643	784	1 105	1 159	47
862	595	243	24	850	19	13	8	5	439	116	150	157	48
363	268	95	—	363	—	—	—	—	228	38	49	47	49
622	67	284	271	309	110	313	152	161	30	81	311	200	50
3 148	1 586	1 241	321	2 933	230	216	120	91	815	620	910	804	51
406	192	187	26	378	11	28	13	16	156	83	92	76	52
2 288	756	1 058	473	1 656	171	632	330	302	435	561	730	561	53
1 459	647	686	127	1 357	92	103	68	35	264	325	559	312	54
111	53	54	5	106	2	5	3	2	41	13	36	21	55
899	262	495	142	651	38	248	139	104	135	212	408	143	56
117	38	63	15	90	6	27	18	9	17	24	60	15	57
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	58
112	27	73	12	93	4	20	12	8	22	19	59	12	59
84	37	39	9	69	4	15	8	5	10	16	52	6	60
130	57	65	9	123	7	7	5	2	49	21	40	21	61
6 344	2 790	2 614	940	5 547	538	797	395	402	1 249	1 284	2 052	1 760	62
1 019	374	411	235	762	96	257	118	139	194	201	332	292	63
4 691	2 069	2 086	537	4 230	332	461	251	205	878	1 039	1 574	1 199	64
610	222	270	118	477	69	133	84	49	89	95	245	181	65
507	217	173	117	433	60	75	17	57	125	85	139	158	66
304	98	137	69	188	15	117	62	54	69	67	110	59	67
241	128	97	16	231	12	10	6	4	78	30	100	33	68
6 557	2 758	2 855	944	5 684	530	873	454	414	1 244	1 364	2 208	1 741	69
187	74	75	37	153	13	33	9	24	31	29	73	53	70
219	115	66	38	187	23	32	17	16	53	40	78	49	71
219	51	103	64	113	15	106	56	50	39	52	89	39	72
191	110	74	7	184	2	7	3	5	65	32	52	41	73

Table 6-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet										
1	No bars on windows.....	5 963	188	307	139	348	980	968	468	2 253	4
2	1 building with bars.....	82	—	3	2	10	23	18	7	29	—
3	2 or more buildings with bars.....	701	5	9	26	71	234	234	50	181	—
4	No buildings.....	219	5	11	3	13	21	25	29	79	—
5	Not reported.....	408	3	1	20	30	129	103	44	124	—
	Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet										
6	No repairs needed.....	4 152	151	134	118	224	619	770	361	1 519	2
7	Minor repairs needed.....	2 583	42	138	59	185	608	442	168	924	—
8	Major repairs needed.....	419	6	51	13	38	97	80	32	163	2
9	No streets.....	37	—	5	—	2	2	5	4	8	—
10	Not reported.....	181	3	2	—	23	59	50	32	51	—
	Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet										
11	None.....	6 240	177	255	141	344	1 118	1 098	523	2 281	2
12	Minor accumulation.....	775	21	31	35	86	181	161	41	283	—
13	Major accumulation.....	226	—	43	15	26	45	56	12	53	2
14	Not reported.....	132	3	1	—	17	44	33	21	49	—
	Parking Lots¹										
15	With parking lots.....	3 368	114	42	90	220	674	555	255	1 361	—
16	Residents only.....	2 410	98	16	53	148	536	395	209	1 034	—
17	Shoppers or workers only.....	926	11	13	21	69	184	155	76	338	—
18	Anyone.....	948	31	8	35	80	175	152	73	359	—
19	Kind not reported.....	66	—	5	1	3	8	13	—	19	—
20	No parking lots within 300 Feet.....	3 867	84	287	100	236	664	762	323	1 260	4
21	Parking lot not reported.....	138	3	1	—	17	49	30	19	44	—
	Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group										
22	Manufactured/mobile homes.....	330	15	330	6	11	28	39	27	117	—
23	1 to 6.....	238	10	238	5	5	12	34	18	74	—
24	7 to 20.....	19	2	19	—	3	—	—	3	8	—
25	21 or more.....	74	3	74	1	3	16	5	6	35	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Limited to single attached and multiunits.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 963	2 237	2 737	989	5 039	544	924	473	446	1 026	1 337	2 088	1 512	1
82	46	28	8	79	5	3	—	3	14	15	29	24	2
701	528	154	19	686	12	15	7	7	217	58	185	241	3
219	51	103	64	113	15	106	56	50	39	52	89	39	4
408	247	152	10	403	7	5	3	2	137	54	109	108	5
4 152	1 711	1 852	589	3 585	317	567	291	272	701	924	1 405	1 121	6
2 583	1 128	1 073	383	2 217	205	366	189	177	554	492	872	664	7
419	170	162	88	329	49	90	52	38	100	71	157	91	8
37	7	13	18	19	2	18	2	16	10	6	13	9	9
181	93	73	15	170	9	11	5	5	68	24	52	37	10
6 240	2 486	2 807	946	5 300	495	940	484	451	1 183	1 314	2 134	1 610	11
775	422	263	89	710	62	64	37	27	160	149	242	224	12
226	132	43	51	183	23	43	15	28	41	32	89	65	13
132	68	60	5	127	2	5	3	2	49	23	36	24	14
3 368	1 459	1 558	351	3 136	268	232	145	83	630	819	1 111	809	15
2 410	1 036	1 192	182	2 253	137	157	107	45	421	550	910	529	16
926	433	370	123	892	113	34	25	9	201	211	263	252	17
948	407	431	110	889	77	59	26	33	220	235	275	218	18
66	28	22	16	58	14	8	5	2	19	5	26	17	19
3 867	1 576	1 558	733	3 052	310	815	392	423	747	679	1 347	1 094	20
138	73	58	7	133	5	5	3	2	56	19	42	21	21
330	17	165	148	103	45	227	124	104	16	54	179	82	22
238	2	109	127	51	34	187	94	92	12	37	137	52	23
19	5	11	2	10	—	9	6	2	—	—	8	11	24
74	10	45	19	42	10	32	23	9	4	17	34	19	25

Table 6-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Population in housing units ...	17 463	489	825	460	1 170	3 241	4 337	958	6 193	26
2	Total	7 373	201	330	190	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 665	4
	Persons										
3	1 person	2 637	66	101	75	174	506	209	350	898	—
4	2 persons	1 991	53	92	35	116	372	299	172	795	—
5	3 persons	1 180	38	61	27	70	233	299	58	485	—
6	4 persons	898	29	44	36	52	156	253	9	278	—
7	5 persons	417	7	18	9	36	69	175	4	130	2
8	6 persons	172	8	11	7	16	39	66	2	65	—
9	7 persons or more	79	—	3	—	9	12	47	4	13	2
	Number of Single Children Under 18 Years										
10	None	4 620	116	206	119	278	816	602	566	1 646	—
11	1	1 237	38	42	33	91	267	299	18	499	2
12	2	994	35	59	24	49	193	274	10	334	2
13	3	368	7	16	12	38	76	114	4	134	—
14	4	125	6	8	2	10	26	48	—	46	—
15	5	25	—	—	—	7	9	9	—	5	—
16	6 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
17	None	6 697	177	304	179	448	1 288	1 264	—	2 564	2
18	1 person	541	20	20	10	23	89	73	469	79	—
19	2 persons or more	135	4	7	2	2	10	10	128	23	2
	Age of Householder										
20	Under 25 years	1 072	48	23	16	55	134	195	—	707	—
21	25 to 29	1 151	38	63	29	80	163	258	—	532	—
22	30 to 34	1 138	29	55	21	77	217	238	—	441	—
23	35 to 44	1 653	32	85	44	107	357	330	—	576	—
24	45 to 54	1 212	19	64	50	96	328	205	—	231	2
25	55 to 64	550	15	14	22	37	102	61	—	92	—
26	65 to 74	272	16	17	3	11	47	45	272	31	2
27	75 years and over	325	6	10	7	9	39	17	325	56	—
28	Median	37	33	38	42	37	40	35	75+	31	...
	Household Composition by Age of Householder										
29	2-or-more-person households	4 736	136	230	115	299	881	1 138	248	1 767	4
30	Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	2 111	65	123	43	90	269	593	133	717	4
31	Under 25 years	222	11	17	—	9	13	60	—	138	—
32	25 to 29 years	335	14	22	8	15	37	118	—	150	—
33	30 to 34 years	411	13	25	11	16	50	124	—	143	—
34	35 to 44 years	555	13	30	8	29	97	170	—	175	—
35	45 to 64 years	456	12	21	14	21	66	110	—	83	2
36	65 years and over	133	2	7	2	2	6	12	133	28	2
37	Other male householder	971	23	52	26	77	177	245	37	402	—
38	Under 45 years	786	21	46	19	67	114	218	—	374	—
39	45 to 64 years	148	2	5	7	7	55	16	—	24	—
40	65 years and over	37	—	2	—	3	8	11	37	3	—
41	Other female householder	1 653	47	54	47	131	435	300	77	649	—
42	Under 45 years	1 147	40	44	33	87	272	196	—	533	—
43	45 to 64 years	429	6	8	14	44	137	88	—	100	—
44	65 years and over	77	2	2	—	—	26	16	77	15	—
45	1-person households	2 637	66	101	75	174	506	209	350	898	—
46	Male householder	1 379	19	69	36	98	288	125	112	492	—
47	Under 45 years	875	15	27	21	53	165	90	—	423	—
48	45 to 64 years	392	2	36	14	36	97	26	—	55	—
49	65 years and over	112	3	6	2	9	26	9	112	13	—
50	Female householder	1 257	46	32	39	76	218	84	238	406	—
51	Under 45 years	683	19	15	10	45	124	44	—	319	—
52	45 to 64 years	337	12	7	23	25	75	25	—	61	—
53	65 years and over	238	15	10	6	6	19	15	238	27	—
	Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
54	Total households with children	2 753	85	124	71	194	571	745	32	1 019	4
55	Married couples	1 375	44	64	33	74	193	464	11	475	4
56	One child under 6 only	286	13	18	6	21	27	90	—	130	—
57	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	306	7	14	6	13	48	133	—	111	—
58	Two or more under 6 only	171	7	9	—	6	19	48	—	61	—
59	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	95	3	3	7	14	20	31	—	31	—
60	One or more 6 to 17 only	517	14	21	14	21	80	162	11	141	4
61	Other households with two or more adults	649	22	46	22	64	159	197	18	264	—
62	One child under 6 only	155	10	7	6	9	41	52	9	75	—
63	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	113	11	24	3	11	21	32	—	42	—
64	Two or more under 6 only	68	—	3	4	10	24	17	—	27	—
65	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	39	2	3	—	6	6	12	—	19	—
66	One or more 6 to 17 only	275	—	8	10	29	67	85	10	101	—
67	Households with one adult or none	729	19	14	17	56	218	84	2	281	—
68	One child under 6 only	86	3	2	1	8	28	7	—	45	—
69	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	75	3	2	—	7	25	9	—	33	—
70	Two or more under 6 only	16	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	8	—
71	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	18	2	—	—	3	3	—	—	11	—
72	One or more 6 to 17 only	534	11	10	16	38	158	64	2	184	—
73	Total households with no children	4 620	116	206	119	278	816	602	566	1 646	—
74	Married couples	789	21	62	12	24	84	160	125	258	—
75	Other households with two or more adults	1 227	29	43	31	82	230	234	91	495	—
76	Households with one adult	2 603	66	101	75	171	502	209	350	893	—

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
17 463	7 214	7 601	2 647	14 953	1 392	2 510	1 250	1 255	3 253	3 242	5 815	5 153	1
7 373	3 108	3 173	1 091	6 321	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 517	2 500	1 923	2
2 637	1 164	1 122	350	2 286	204	350	200	146	552	604	909	572	3
1 991	835	845	312	1 693	155	298	141	157	386	454	681	469	4
1 180	463	527	189	995	83	185	79	106	234	233	375	337	5
898	400	360	138	765	85	133	80	52	136	137	343	281	6
417	146	199	72	361	43	56	27	28	81	57	128	150	7
172	72	79	21	153	12	19	9	9	32	26	43	71	8
79	29	41	9	67	—	11	2	9	11	5	20	43	9
4 620	1 993	1 973	654	3 969	336	651	329	318	930	1 046	1 532	1 112	10
1 237	533	526	178	1 068	107	168	97	71	268	268	406	295	11
994	396	433	165	838	90	156	81	75	138	130	399	327	12
368	139	162	67	309	38	59	30	30	67	58	111	133	13
125	36	66	23	114	12	11	—	11	23	12	45	45	14
25	12	9	4	21	—	4	—	4	7	2	9	8	15
4	—	4	—	2	—	2	2	—	—	1	—	3	16
6 697	2 837	2 880	980	5 775	542	922	479	438	1 229	1 412	2 326	1 729	17
541	219	240	82	443	30	98	45	52	151	89	138	162	18
135	53	53	29	103	11	32	14	18	52	16	36	32	19
1 072	477	407	188	954	131	118	59	57	148	284	392	248	20
1 151	498	503	150	1 004	80	147	77	70	174	249	414	314	21
1 138	479	502	157	955	57	183	81	100	187	199	414	338	22
1 653	674	751	227	1 445	132	207	113	95	349	330	554	420	23
1 212	509	522	181	1 015	102	197	118	79	264	227	428	293	24
560	240	232	78	480	40	70	33	38	134	129	140	147	25
272	110	101	61	211	24	62	25	37	76	45	71	79	26
325	119	156	50	257	17	68	35	33	101	54	86	85	27
37	36	37	37	37	37	39	40	38	41	36	36	36	28
4 736	1 944	2 051	741	4 034	378	702	339	362	880	913	1 591	1 352	29
2 111	803	969	340	1 750	165	361	186	175	375	367	724	645	30
222	82	90	49	184	31	38	20	18	12	55	95	59	31
335	124	169	43	281	22	54	34	21	62	61	129	84	32
411	175	173	62	343	25	67	30	37	66	55	137	153	33
555	192	265	97	468	53	87	43	44	89	94	197	174	34
456	183	215	58	371	23	85	50	35	102	81	135	138	35
133	47	56	31	103	11	30	10	21	44	22	31	37	36
971	448	375	149	855	86	116	53	63	159	224	304	284	37
786	343	303	140	689	84	98	41	57	113	181	251	241	38
148	83	63	2	136	—	12	10	2	34	34	42	38	39
37	22	9	6	31	2	6	2	4	13	8	11	5	40
1 653	693	708	252	1 429	128	225	100	125	346	322	563	422	41
1 147	462	522	162	998	89	148	75	73	222	240	404	281	42
429	197	161	71	374	34	55	18	37	100	77	139	113	43
77	34	24	19	56	4	21	7	15	23	5	21	29	44
2 637	1 164	1 122	350	2 286	204	350	200	146	552	604	909	572	45
1 379	578	597	204	1 168	118	212	125	86	266	312	512	290	46
875	392	380	104	764	52	112	60	52	162	213	334	167	47
392	145	168	78	318	56	74	52	22	81	79	143	89	48
112	41	49	22	86	10	26	13	13	23	19	36	34	49
1 257	586	525	146	1 119	86	139	74	59	286	292	397	282	50
683	359	260	64	632	44	52	26	21	131	162	229	160	51
337	141	146	49	296	29	41	20	21	81	84	109	62	52
238	86	119	32	191	14	46	28	18	74	46	59	60	53
2 753	1 115	1 201	437	2 352	246	401	210	191	502	471	968	811	54
1 375	538	642	195	1 160	110	215	130	85	215	196	484	480	55
286	113	135	38	251	20	35	17	18	59	44	106	77	56
306	132	144	30	266	14	40	24	15	57	25	97	127	57
171	63	83	25	139	18	32	26	6	24	29	76	41	58
95	36	34	25	80	14	15	5	10	14	15	29	38	59
517	194	246	77	424	43	93	59	34	61	83	175	198	60
649	291	235	124	560	70	89	35	54	127	121	221	181	61
155	77	51	26	129	10	26	10	16	27	45	47	35	62
113	45	41	27	104	23	9	5	4	5	14	41	53	63
68	31	27	11	68	11	—	—	—	12	10	36	10	64
39	11	15	13	31	5	8	—	8	11	4	9	15	65
275	127	101	47	228	21	47	21	26	71	47	88	69	66
729	286	324	119	632	66	97	45	52	161	154	264	150	67
86	30	42	14	73	9	13	9	5	13	21	32	20	68
75	32	29	14	63	5	12	3	9	20	12	28	15	69
16	6	7	3	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	70
18	9	7	2	16	—	2	—	2	—	5	3	10	71
534	209	239	85	464	49	70	33	36	128	117	192	97	72
4 620	1 993	1 973	654	3 969	336	651	329	318	930	1 046	1 532	1 112	73
789	298	340	151	638	59	151	59	92	174	174	264	177	74
1 227	552	516	160	1 078	80	150	70	79	221	278	364	364	75
2 603	1 143	1 117	343	2 253	197	350	200	146	535	593	904	572	76

Table 6-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old										
1	No own children under 18 years	4 900	120	216	124	309	880	687	592	1 737	2
2	With own children under 18 years	2 473	81	115	67	164	507	660	5	928	2
3	Under 6 years only	734	38	34	14	45	113	196	—	337	—
4	1	503	31	26	11	31	80	128	—	245	—
5	2	202	5	9	4	11	32	59	—	83	—
6	3 or more	29	3	—	—	3	1	8	—	9	—
7	6 to 17 years only	1 195	26	35	37	82	297	286	5	369	2
8	1	632	13	12	18	47	169	145	5	206	2
9	2	413	12	15	14	25	90	108	—	121	—
10	3 or more	150	—	7	5	11	38	33	—	42	—
11	Both age groups	544	18	46	15	37	97	178	—	222	—
12	2	278	7	32	6	15	44	81	—	106	—
13	3 or more	266	10	13	9	21	52	97	—	116	—
	Persons Other Than Spouse or Children¹										
14	With other relatives	1 327	23	52	49	104	315	474	108	296	4
15	Single adult offspring 18 to 29	605	15	14	29	47	159	184	12	114	2
16	Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	163	—	4	1	12	47	66	32	—	—
17	Households with three generations	182	8	5	9	10	46	78	17	57	—
18	Households with 1 subfamily	157	5	10	2	10	39	61	15	30	2
19	Subfamily householder age under 30	109	3	8	2	7	30	46	2	19	—
20	30 to 64	42	2	2	—	3	10	13	14	11	2
21	65 and over	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
22	Households with 2 or more subfamilies	6	—	—	1	—	2	3	—	—	—
23	Households with other types of relatives	595	9	33	24	54	125	257	38	167	2
24	With nonrelatives	1 231	37	68	28	108	181	254	35	615	—
25	Co-owners or co-renters	512	22	3	14	35	67	86	9	301	—
26	Lodgers	217	7	25	7	12	26	56	13	110	—
27	Unrelated children, under 18 years old	91	—	3	2	13	10	34	1	51	—
28	Other nonrelatives	504	8	40	9	51	86	114	12	205	—
29	One or more secondary families	18	—	—	2	—	—	7	—	10	—
30	2-person households, none related to each other	636	18	20	5	52	88	81	26	330	—
31	3-to-8-person households, none related to each other	95	5	3	2	5	7	21	2	58	—
	Educational Attainment of the Householder										
32	Less than 9th grade	409	2	22	—	34	60	244	95	103	—
33	9th to 12th grade, no diploma	962	17	54	25	58	158	268	101	312	—
34	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 487	51	180	63	160	493	462	167	915	4
35	Additional vocational training	282	—	56	—	8	47	39	20	70	—
36	Some college, no degree	1 484	51	36	44	112	329	168	109	588	—
37	Associate degree	497	7	18	23	23	97	56	30	162	—
38	Bachelor's degree	1 165	58	16	33	72	212	110	52	454	—
39	Graduate or professional degree	367	15	5	2	14	38	40	43	132	—
40	Percent high school graduate or higher	81.4	90.4	76.8	86.9	80.4	84.3	62.0	67.2	84.4	100.0
41	Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.8	36.2	6.1	18.5	18.0	18.0	11.1	16.0	22.0	—
	Citizenship of Householder										
42	Citizen of the United States	6 539	181	308	168	423	1 308	803	587	2 389	4
43	Naturalized citizen of the United States	377	12	6	15	13	36	174	41	96	2
	Year Householder Immigrated to the United States										
44	2005 to 2009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	2000 to 2004	165	5	4	4	7	14	90	—	76	—
46	1995 to 1999	267	11	14	9	14	26	166	—	103	—
47	1990 to 1994	245	2	3	7	14	14	155	6	67	—
48	1980 to 1989	297	8	5	10	16	35	182	2	82	—
49	1979 or before	236	6	3	6	11	27	125	44	44	2
	Year Householder Moved Into Unit										
50	2000 to 2004	4 945	196	196	122	302	915	935	206	2 665	4
51	1995 to 1999	1 521	96	96	55	119	291	255	139	...	—
52	1990 to 1994	432	...	18	6	26	95	71	95	...	—
53	1985 to 1989	202	...	14	2	7	30	22	50	...	—
54	1980 to 1984	100	...	5	2	7	28	25	13	...	—
55	1975 to 1979	66	...	—	2	—	10	16	24	...	—
56	1970 to 1974	32	...	—	1	4	8	6	13	...	—
57	1960 to 1969	41	...	2	—	—	7	11	31	...	—
58	1950 to 1959	24	...	—	—	8	3	7	17	...	—
59	1940 to 1949	2	...	—	—	—	—	—	2	...	—
60	1939 or earlier	7	...	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	—
61	Median	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	1997	2000+	...
	Household Moves and Formation in Last Year										
62	Total with a move in last year	3 091	149	149	59	202	534	624	100	2 665	2
63	Household all moved here from one unit	2 163	120	87	37	121	396	385	79	2 163	2
64	Householder of previous unit did not move here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Householder of previous unit moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	Householder of previous unit not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	Household moved here from two or more units	429	16	29	7	28	45	74	7	429	—
68	No previous householder moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	1 previous householder moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	2 or more previous householders moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	Previous householder(s) not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	Some already here, rest moved in	499	14	32	15	53	93	164	14	73	—
73	No previous householder moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	1 or more previous householders moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	Previous householder(s) not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Number of previous units not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 900	2 131	2 069	700	4 216	361	684	340	339	999	1 106	1 619	1 176	1
2 473	977	1 105	391	2 105	222	368	198	169	434	411	881	747	2
734	282	340	112	634	71	100	59	42	117	142	280	195	3
503	193	232	78	436	44	67	33	34	88	103	176	136	4
202	80	89	32	179	27	23	18	5	22	30	96	54	5
29	9	18	3	19	—	11	8	3	7	9	8	5	6
1 195	470	541	184	1 005	100	190	106	84	226	211	427	331	7
632	268	283	81	546	57	86	62	24	150	124	206	152	8
413	158	184	72	335	31	79	37	41	45	65	167	137	9
150	45	74	31	124	12	26	7	19	31	22	54	43	10
544	225	224	95	467	51	77	34	44	91	57	175	221	11
278	128	103	47	235	23	43	19	24	53	28	88	109	12
266	97	121	48	231	28	34	14	20	38	29	87	112	13
1 327	604	565	158	1 179	72	148	62	86	265	256	376	430	14
605	270	268	67	532	30	73	35	37	139	110	187	169	15
163	81	56	27	142	8	21	2	19	27	44	36	56	16
182	82	86	15	168	7	15	7	7	40	26	48	69	17
157	72	65	20	130	5	27	12	15	43	27	39	49	18
109	49	44	15	94	5	15	5	10	25	16	34	34	19
42	21	16	5	30	—	12	7	5	16	11	3	12	20
7	2	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	2	21
6	1	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	22
595	273	246	76	538	42	57	22	34	103	108	162	221	23
1 231	532	504	195	1 063	113	168	85	83	217	273	387	355	24
512	222	215	74	439	39	72	37	35	77	128	135	170	25
217	86	80	51	194	40	23	11	11	39	39	64	75	26
91	41	30	21	81	10	11	—	11	23	15	27	26	27
504	224	212	68	434	34	70	36	34	99	112	181	112	28
18	13	2	2	15	—	2	—	2	4	4	5	5	29
636	286	264	86	556	51	80	45	35	120	156	194	167	30
95	28	48	19	79	9	16	6	10	12	26	23	34	31
409	187	152	71	351	30	58	17	41	64	34	152	159	32
962	375	416	172	794	73	168	70	98	201	189	324	248	33
2 487	993	1 033	461	2 096	260	391	190	201	478	545	912	552	34
282	93	122	67	215	42	68	42	26	38	77	104	64	35
1 484	624	653	207	1 283	128	202	123	79	200	337	505	443	36
497	188	245	64	396	22	101	56	42	96	112	161	128	37
1 165	558	520	86	1 065	56	100	67	30	260	246	370	290	38
367	183	153	31	335	14	33	15	17	135	55	76	103	39
81.4	81.9	82.1	77.8	81.9	82.3	78.5	83.9	72.6	81.5	85.3	80.9	78.8	40
20.8	23.9	21.2	10.7	22.2	12.0	12.6	15.3	9.4	27.5	19.8	17.8	20.4	41
6 539	2 709	2 784	1 046	5 544	559	995	503	487	1 268	1 427	2 263	1 581	42
377	212	155	9	362	7	15	12	2	89	43	76	169	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
165	64	88	13	150	5	16	7	9	35	32	63	35	45
267	116	141	10	245	7	22	19	3	49	36	103	79	46
245	129	106	10	234	8	11	9	2	52	26	43	125	47
297	187	97	13	290	9	7	3	5	67	22	66	141	48
236	116	113	7	220	2	16	11	5	51	17	38	131	49
4 945	2 052	2 159	734	4 282	435	663	359	299	755	1 097	1 842	1 251	50
1 521	650	674	197	1 307	102	214	119	95	346	255	459	462	51
432	182	179	70	361	26	71	26	45	151	77	105	100	52
202	93	85	25	164	5	38	19	19	54	46	48	54	53
100	51	29	21	73	2	27	9	19	42	15	17	26	54
66	35	15	16	49	2	17	2	14	29	12	12	14	55
32	12	12	8	29	5	3	—	3	12	6	9	5	56
41	17	14	10	26	—	14	5	10	19	9	5	8	57
24	14	3	7	20	3	4	—	4	19	—	4	1	58
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	59
7	1	3	3	7	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	60
2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	61
3 091	1 221	1 367	503	2 646	308	445	247	195	395	713	1 155	828	62
2 163	867	955	341	1 849	209	314	179	132	274	503	834	552	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
429	156	190	83	381	62	48	26	22	47	100	142	140	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
499	199	221	78	416	37	83	41	42	74	110	180	135	72
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76

Table 6-10. **Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.										
1	Total	2 591	134	114	49	145	457	456	87	2 591	2
	Structure Type of Previous Residence										
2	Moved from within the United States ...	2 591	134	114	49	145	457	456	87	2 591	2
3	House	1 100	40	68	24	73	178	154	37	1 100	—
4	Apartment	1 234	75	17	15	62	242	261	36	1 234	2
5	Manufactured/mobile home	107	8	26	7	3	9	12	7	107	—
6	Other	83	3	—	—	2	9	23	5	83	—
7	Not reported	67	9	3	3	5	19	6	2	67	—
	Tenure of Previous Residence										
8	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	2 441	122	111	46	138	429	427	80	2 441	2
9	Owner occupied	566	18	43	17	31	87	61	28	566	—
10	Renter occupied	1 875	104	68	29	107	343	366	52	1 875	2
	Persons — Previous Residence										
11	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	2 441	122	111	46	138	429	427	80	2 441	2
12	1 person	350	29	13	3	14	80	28	26	350	—
13	2 persons	700	22	36	10	44	113	95	29	700	—
14	3 persons	493	28	18	6	30	93	83	5	493	—
15	4 persons	369	22	25	23	14	47	77	3	369	—
16	5 persons	234	5	8	2	15	47	49	3	234	—
17	6 persons	106	3	6	—	11	16	41	2	106	—
18	7 persons or more	52	2	2	1	6	3	15	2	52	—
19	Not reported	137	11	3	2	4	31	39	11	137	2
	Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here										
20	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	2 441	122	111	46	138	429	427	80	2 441	2
21	Owned or rented by a mover	1 760	100	94	37	101	275	304	71	1 760	2
22	Owned or rented by other	619	17	14	8	37	140	103	—	619	—
23	By a relative	406	12	11	7	27	109	73	—	406	—
24	By a nonrelative	208	5	3	1	10	29	30	—	208	—
25	Not reported	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—
26	Not reported	62	6	3	2	—	14	21	8	62	—
	Change in Housing Costs										
27	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	2 441	122	111	46	138	429	427	80	2 441	2
28	Increased with move	1 279	75	56	22	62	221	230	26	1 279	2
29	Decreased	581	23	23	10	37	88	94	24	581	—
30	Stayed about the same	493	20	32	13	37	103	76	17	493	—
31	Don't know	74	2	—	—	2	15	24	12	74	—
32	Not reported	15	2	—	2	—	2	4	—	15	—

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
2 591	1 020	1 150	421	2 228	267	363	206	154	315	606	976	694	1
2 591	1 020	1 150	421	2 228	267	363	206	154	315	606	976	694	2
1 100	389	485	226	915	148	186	105	79	120	291	423	266	3
1 234	538	568	128	1 119	87	114	73	41	162	274	448	349	4
107	29	30	48	59	17	48	18	30	4	15	53	35	5
83	34	37	12	76	10	7	6	1	13	11	30	28	6
67	30	30	7	59	4	8	5	3	17	15	21	15	7
2 441	956	1 083	402	2 093	252	348	195	150	285	581	925	651	8
566	212	240	113	463	75	102	62	38	61	149	234	122	9
1 875	744	843	288	1 630	177	245	134	112	224	432	691	528	10
2 441	956	1 083	402	2 093	252	348	195	150	285	581	925	651	11
350	143	167	39	311	26	38	25	13	49	104	115	82	12
700	263	319	117	578	70	121	72	47	78	181	271	171	13
493	192	226	75	423	44	70	39	31	51	104	214	125	14
369	142	151	76	313	47	56	27	30	38	91	130	110	15
234	78	103	53	206	38	28	13	14	27	45	85	78	16
106	45	45	16	94	9	12	6	6	11	15	41	39	17
52	22	25	5	42	5	10	10	—	12	11	14	16	18
137	70	47	20	125	12	12	4	8	21	31	56	29	19
2 441	956	1 083	402	2 093	252	348	195	150	285	581	925	651	20
1 760	664	793	303	1 503	189	257	143	114	194	405	661	500	21
619	253	274	91	534	59	84	50	32	81	161	237	139	22
406	170	171	65	353	44	53	30	21	49	100	165	92	23
208	83	98	26	177	15	31	20	11	33	57	71	47	24
5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	25
62	38	17	7	56	3	6	2	4	10	15	27	11	26
2 441	956	1 083	402	2 093	252	348	195	150	285	581	925	651	27
1 279	495	586	198	1 119	128	160	88	70	153	276	497	353	28
581	215	252	114	488	77	92	55	37	75	159	197	151	29
493	203	213	77	407	41	86	50	36	44	126	194	129	30
74	36	29	10	65	3	9	2	7	11	14	34	15	31
15	8	4	3	15	3	—	—	—	3	6	3	3	32

Table 6-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
				Severe	Moderate					
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR										
1 Total	2 737	138	128	49	161	479	517	95	2 660	2
Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit¹										
2 Private displacement	79	3	6	2	5	11	18	1	79	–
3 Owner to move into unit	31	3	6	–	–	9	8	–	31	–
4 To be converted to condominium or cooperative	4	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	4	–
5 Closed for repairs	4	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	4	–
6 Other	39	–	–	2	5	–	9	1	39	–
7 Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 Government displacement	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
9 Government wanted building or land	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 Other	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
12 Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	20	–	4	–	5	16	–	2	20	–
14 New job or job transfer	376	27	9	–	10	32	69	1	370	–
15 To be closer to work/school/other	344	20	12	4	21	27	61	7	332	–
16 Other, financial/employment related	159	11	5	3	10	23	34	3	152	–
17 To establish own household	517	24	16	11	29	127	102	10	516	–
18 Needed larger house or apartment	352	22	8	5	13	63	88	3	347	–
19 Married	54	3	3	3	2	3	15	–	47	–
20 Widowed, divorced or separated	88	2	2	2	8	9	11	3	88	–
21 Other, family/person related	312	9	27	7	29	35	81	32	290	–
22 Wanted better home	319	28	15	6	13	69	65	9	319	2
23 Change from owner to renter	48	1	2	–	3	17	10	–	48	–
24 Change from renter to owner	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 Wanted lower rent or maintenance	225	10	12	3	19	46	28	9	225	–
26 Other housing related reasons	183	12	4	2	11	32	45	11	177	–
27 Other	365	10	10	8	27	41	54	20	349	–
28 Not reported	69	9	3	5	3	19	8	2	69	–
Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit										
29 All reported reasons equal	48	–	2	2	3	–	10	3	48	–
30 Private displacement	25	–	6	–	1	6	4	–	25	–
31 Government displacement	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
32 Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	20	–	4	–	5	16	–	2	20	–
33 New job or job transfer	322	25	9	–	7	27	60	–	316	–
34 To be closer to work/school/other	234	18	12	4	14	26	38	2	226	–
35 Other, financial/employment related	83	9	3	3	5	15	23	3	76	–
36 To establish own household	388	12	10	7	20	110	78	10	386	–
37 Needed larger house or apartment	259	12	8	3	8	42	61	3	253	–
38 Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	213	7	22	5	12	25	29	3	203	–
39 Other, family/person related	238	3	15	5	26	32	64	23	217	–
40 Wanted better home	194	15	15	2	9	48	36	9	194	2
41 Change from owner to renter or renter to owner	33	1	2	–	–	14	8	–	33	–
42 Wanted lower rent or maintenance	162	10	9	3	15	39	17	9	162	–
43 Other housing related reasons	121	7	–	2	8	22	30	4	117	–
44 Other	295	8	10	8	24	38	41	20	281	–
45 Not reported	101	12	3	5	5	19	16	3	101	–
Choice of Present Neighborhood¹										
46 Convenient to job	920	50	28	21	51	151	171	5	906	–
47 Convenient to friends or relatives	654	19	41	8	49	110	143	36	618	–
48 Convenient to leisure activities	220	6	5	7	5	40	18	3	214	–
49 Convenient to public transportation	134	4	1	6	8	34	23	6	130	–
50 Good schools	292	26	10	6	13	41	50	4	286	2
51 Other public services	93	4	–	4	10	19	17	3	90	–
52 Looks/design of neighborhood	602	31	13	15	24	119	105	23	595	2
53 House was most important consideration	423	26	31	11	17	57	66	9	419	–
54 Other	548	40	18	11	38	75	96	31	525	–
55 Not reported	83	9	3	7	3	19	14	2	83	–
Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood										
56 All reported reasons equal	70	–	–	10	6	12	24	5	69	–
57 Convenient to job	699	36	23	8	40	109	138	4	687	–
58 Convenient to friends or relatives	424	8	36	3	37	80	104	31	393	–
59 Convenient to leisure activities	70	2	2	–	3	19	4	3	67	–
60 Convenient to public transportation	26	–	–	–	–	14	4	–	26	–
61 Good schools	175	13	7	1	9	20	30	2	169	–
62 Other public services	22	–	–	–	7	5	8	–	22	–
63 Looks/design of neighborhood	357	13	10	5	16	85	62	16	353	2
64 House was most important consideration	305	24	29	6	8	47	43	4	305	–
65 Other	502	32	18	9	32	70	82	28	482	–
66 Not reported	87	9	3	7	3	19	18	2	87	–
Neighborhood Search										
67 Looked at just this neighborhood	1 311	45	83	19	75	210	266	63	1 248	–
68 Looked at other neighborhood(s)	1 340	79	43	25	84	249	237	29	1 325	2
69 Not reported	87	14	3	5	3	19	14	2	87	–
Choice of Present Home¹										
70 Financial reasons	1 088	41	49	21	65	164	211	27	1 057	–
71 Room layout/design	629	37	8	9	31	126	102	15	619	2
72 Kitchen	119	3	–	3	1	25	15	3	119	–
73 Size	643	32	12	17	36	127	118	24	638	2
74 Exterior appearance	281	14	5	4	14	45	53	8	273	–
75 Yard/trees/view	289	14	6	12	19	34	52	11	289	2
76 Quality of construction	149	20	13	2	5	23	23	11	147	–
77 Only one available	218	9	13	10	13	51	58	20	212	–
78 Other	504	24	36	7	45	89	78	22	471	–
79 Not reported	79	9	3	5	3	19	12	2	79	–

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
2 737	1 075	1 214	448	2 349	280	388	218	168	342	630	1 027	739	1
79	36	25	18	71	16	9	6	2	6	19	20	33	2
31	9	13	9	27	9	4	4	-	-	5	11	14	3
4	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	4	-	1	5
4	1	-	3	4	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	3
39	24	11	4	37	4	2	2	-	5	11	9	15	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
7	-	5	2	5	-	2	-	2	3	4	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
7	-	5	2	5	-	2	-	2	3	4	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
20	9	5	5	9	-	10	5	5	3	5	12	-	12
376	140	187	49	327	36	49	36	13	56	78	133	109	14
344	150	145	49	296	35	48	34	14	21	100	134	89	15
159	67	63	29	139	21	19	12	7	22	29	49	59	16
517	217	220	79	455	55	62	39	24	72	123	212	110	17
352	144	155	53	316	32	36	15	21	31	68	144	108	18
54	27	23	4	48	4	6	6	-	12	6	32	4	19
88	33	38	17	71	6	17	6	10	15	35	28	11	20
312	111	149	52	257	18	56	21	34	26	65	118	103	21
319	147	128	44	263	21	56	33	23	26	69	153	71	22
48	26	13	10	42	5	7	2	-	11	10	15	13	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
225	99	89	38	191	26	34	22	12	24	59	79	63	25
183	81	80	23	152	3	31	11	20	33	58	49	43	26
365	113	189	63	310	39	55	30	24	49	72	138	106	27
69	30	28	10	63	8	5	3	2	14	19	16	20	28
48	25	18	5	43	3	5	3	2	3	5	28	12	29
25	6	6	13	23	13	2	2	-	3	3	4	14	30
2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	31
20	9	5	5	9	-	10	5	5	3	5	12	-	32
322	118	160	44	278	31	44	31	13	45	68	110	99	33
234	95	104	35	195	25	39	29	10	18	67	98	52	34
83	31	37	15	74	13	9	7	2	14	12	26	31	35
388	163	170	55	345	40	43	27	15	55	99	148	86	36
259	101	115	43	236	27	23	6	16	21	53	100	84	37
213	68	93	52	181	39	32	16	13	36	56	82	38	38
238	90	105	43	198	18	40	15	26	18	49	91	79	39
194	82	85	26	154	10	39	22	17	19	43	93	39	40
33	20	12	2	31	2	2	2	-	6	4	12	12	41
162	77	59	26	141	19	21	14	6	18	44	48	52	42
121	48	56	17	96	3	25	11	14	25	37	34	25	43
295	94	148	52	254	30	41	19	22	41	54	116	83	44
101	48	41	12	89	8	12	7	5	16	28	26	31	45
920	370	399	151	802	105	118	73	45	98	186	399	236	46
654	264	274	116	532	59	123	66	57	99	156	248	151	47
220	111	69	39	189	20	31	12	19	28	54	71	67	48
134	81	42	11	129	11	4	4	-	29	35	35	35	49
292	110	136	46	255	37	37	28	9	26	60	109	96	50
93	52	28	14	89	14	5	5	-	11	21	29	33	51
602	264	256	81	518	37	84	39	44	64	131	265	141	52
423	167	140	116	359	83	64	31	33	47	97	151	128	53
548	207	263	78	476	47	72	39	30	63	137	194	155	54
83	43	33	7	77	5	6	4	2	20	23	22	18	55
70	47	15	8	62	3	8	3	5	5	19	38	8	56
699	264	325	109	617	77	82	50	32	69	131	301	197	57
424	157	200	67	337	30	87	49	38	77	110	153	84	58
70	35	22	13	60	3	10	-	10	9	12	19	30	59
26	9	17	-	26	-	-	-	-	6	12	3	4	60
175	56	95	24	150	22	24	22	2	16	32	58	68	61
22	16	4	2	22	2	-	-	-	-	7	4	12	62
357	153	154	51	306	20	52	21	31	42	81	156	79	63
305	115	99	91	254	71	51	31	21	38	74	96	97	64
502	176	250	75	432	47	69	39	28	59	130	172	141	65
87	46	33	7	81	5	6	4	2	20	23	26	18	66
1 311	502	576	232	1 076	125	234	127	107	180	287	490	353	67
1 340	536	596	208	1 193	150	147	86	58	145	318	513	364	68
87	38	42	7	79	5	7	5	2	17	24	24	21	69
1 088	437	462	189	934	121	155	84	68	140	247	397	305	70
629	267	291	71	563	48	66	43	23	69	153	243	164	71
119	57	43	19	106	8	12	1	11	16	28	43	32	72
643	281	268	94	563	56	81	42	38	82	143	257	162	73
281	105	129	47	234	25	47	25	21	37	72	118	54	74
289	100	142	47	222	20	67	41	27	34	75	118	62	75
149	51	60	38	119	12	30	4	25	26	48	49	26	76
218	89	90	39	176	16	42	19	23	32	50	67	69	77
504	180	224	100	419	57	85	42	43	57	135	166	146	78
79	38	33	7	73	5	6	4	2	20	21	19	18	79

Table 6-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR—Con.											
Main Reason for Choice of Present Home											
1	All reported reasons equal	69	5	3	6	—	5	16	6	69	—
2	Financial reasons	907	32	49	13	57	136	178	16	879	—
3	Room layout/design	379	28	6	5	21	69	54	12	372	2
4	Kitchen	13	—	—	—	—	4	1	1	13	—
5	Size	404	16	7	6	20	91	87	12	401	—
6	Exterior appearance	106	5	2	2	5	19	37	2	103	—
7	Yard/trees/view	103	3	—	—	1	5	13	—	103	—
8	Quality of construction	62	13	10	—	1	11	11	7	62	—
9	Only one available	171	9	13	7	9	39	40	19	167	—
10	Other	444	19	36	6	44	82	68	18	413	—
11	Not reported	79	9	3	5	3	19	12	2	79	—
Home Search											
12	Now in house	871	39	...	23	47	163	162	22	837	2
13	Did not look at apartments	579	15	...	14	24	102	89	18	550	2
14	Looked at apartments too	248	14	...	7	23	56	61	4	244	—
15	Search not reported	44	10	...	2	—	5	12	—	44	—
16	Now in manufactured/mobile home	128	8	128	6	2	16	8	7	117	—
17	Did not look at apartments	100	8	100	1	2	14	8	5	90	—
18	Looked at apartments too	26	—	26	3	—	2	—	2	24	—
19	Search not reported	3	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—
20	Now in apartment	1 737	91	...	20	112	299	347	65	1 706	—
21	Did not look at houses	1 270	54	...	10	65	205	256	48	1 252	—
22	Looked at houses too	419	32	...	10	42	80	83	14	405	—
23	Search not reported	49	4	...	—	6	14	7	4	49	—
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home											
24	Better home	1 285	84	50	15	43	209	262	38	1 243	—
25	Worse home	514	7	49	21	53	85	68	13	503	—
26	About the same	834	31	27	7	61	165	175	39	810	2
27	Not reported	104	16	3	5	3	19	12	4	104	—
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood											
28	Better neighborhood	1 029	70	44	11	45	164	222	23	987	—
29	Worse neighborhood	354	4	34	15	35	53	43	3	352	—
30	About the same	1 163	45	44	18	70	220	213	61	1 135	2
31	Same neighborhood	88	5	3	—	9	21	26	5	83	—
32	Not reported	103	14	4	5	3	19	12	2	103	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
69	33	26	10	61	5	7	3	5	5	16	26	22	1
907	366	383	158	781	109	127	75	49	111	194	344	259	2
379	154	181	44	346	37	33	25	7	38	88	153	100	3
13	10	—	3	13	3	—	—	—	—	3	4	5	4
404	162	183	59	357	37	47	25	22	55	80	155	114	5
106	32	60	14	88	9	19	14	5	9	21	53	23	6
103	34	61	8	81	3	22	17	5	10	23	44	25	7
62	23	19	21	44	5	19	2	16	13	25	20	4	8
171	63	74	34	136	16	34	17	18	26	46	55	43	9
444	161	193	91	369	51	75	36	40	54	112	154	125	10
79	38	33	7	73	5	6	4	2	20	21	19	18	11
871	279	405	188	685	97	187	96	91	90	207	354	221	12
579	181	262	137	427	61	153	77	76	59	133	234	154	13
248	82	123	43	217	31	31	19	12	24	56	112	56	14
44	16	21	7	41	5	2	—	2	7	17	8	11	15
128	57	70	58	40	40	70	40	30	5	24	54	46	16
100	2	40	57	41	34	58	35	23	3	19	40	37	17
26	—	14	12	14	6	12	5	6	2	2	14	8	18
3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	19
1 737	794	752	191	1 606	143	132	82	47	247	399	619	473	20
1 270	565	575	130	1 168	98	101	66	32	175	291	481	323	21
419	196	162	61	394	45	25	10	15	58	103	121	137	22
49	33	15	—	44	—	5	5	—	14	4	18	13	23
1 285	494	585	206	1 081	121	203	119	85	163	280	481	361	24
514	178	221	115	446	83	68	33	33	66	128	197	123	25
834	358	364	112	727	66	107	61	46	89	196	325	225	26
104	45	44	15	94	9	10	5	5	24	26	24	29	27
1 029	373	503	153	848	87	181	114	67	112	239	404	274	28
354	159	138	57	328	44	26	13	13	61	68	130	96	29
1 163	452	503	208	1 007	136	157	82	72	120	276	441	326	30
88	43	31	14	74	3	13	3	11	22	20	28	17	31
103	48	39	16	91	10	12	7	5	27	27	24	25	32

Table 6-12. **Income Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	7 373	201	330	190	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 665	4
	Household Income										
2	Less than \$5,000	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3	\$5,000 to \$9,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4	\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
5	\$15,000 to \$19,999	269	5	25	–	17	49	40	56	104	–
6	\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 130	39	77	23	101	192	109	168	400	2
7	\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 586	28	96	43	109	272	242	153	602	2
8	\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 799	43	45	48	91	395	318	116	647	–
9	\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 237	56	65	37	58	239	249	61	486	–
10	\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 018	20	22	36	76	186	285	33	337	–
11	\$50,000 to \$59,999	261	7	–	4	12	46	87	7	64	–
12	\$60,000 to \$79,999	62	–	–	–	9	8	17	2	24	–
13	\$80,000 to \$99,999	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
14	\$100,000 to \$119,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15	\$120,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16	Median	31 931	33 093	28 290	33 055	30 487	32 291	34 434	27 405	31 754	...
	As percent of poverty level:										
17	Less than 50 percent	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18	50 to 99	4	–	–	–	2	2	2	2	2	4
19	100 to 149	316	8	45	6	30	56	87	2	127	–
20	150 to 199	1 413	40	87	40	105	242	411	59	526	–
21	200 percent or more	5 639	154	198	144	335	1 086	848	534	2 010	–
	Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
22	Less than \$5,000	89	–	5	–	6	7	18	–	56	–
23	\$5,000 to \$9,999	89	4	12	2	2	10	26	8	40	–
24	\$10,000 to \$14,999	167	11	13	5	11	10	35	9	91	–
25	\$15,000 to \$19,999	519	9	27	4	50	105	78	60	243	–
26	\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 275	41	90	33	115	201	147	166	470	2
27	\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 553	35	75	46	108	286	235	150	565	2
28	\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 646	43	39	43	77	373	289	110	555	–
29	\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 002	38	61	30	42	208	217	57	355	–
30	\$40,000 to \$49,999	758	14	8	26	51	141	218	31	214	–
31	\$50,000 to \$59,999	225	7	–	4	5	39	74	6	59	–
32	\$60,000 to \$79,999	45	–	–	–	6	5	11	2	14	–
33	\$80,000 to \$99,999	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
34	\$100,000 to \$119,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
35	\$120,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
36	Median	29 978	30 114	26 200	30 749	27 463	30 983	32 336	26 886	28 824	...
	Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals¹										
37	Wages and salaries	6 895	187	306	185	446	1 319	1 318	300	2 548	4
38	Wages and salaries were majority of income ..	6 619	173	296	169	429	1 277	1 292	190	2 481	4
39	2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries	1 416	31	99	25	89	258	528	37	480	4
40	Business, farm, or ranch	209	5	6	8	8	31	23	12	73	–
41	Social Security or pensions	841	23	39	24	44	145	85	553	146	2
42	Interest	813	26	9	24	43	97	68	241	232	–
43	Stock dividend(s)	335	13	–	16	10	32	9	102	101	–
44	Rental income with lodger(s)	44	–	1	–	–	6	2	12	17	–
45	Welfare or SSI	315	10	9	8	34	90	53	41	111	2
46	Alimony or child support	419	11	19	17	44	95	56	9	142	–
47	Other	645	11	20	33	49	123	92	61	205	–
	Amount of Savings and Investments										
48	Income of \$25,000 or less	2 515	70	163	56	204	415	361	267	1 053	2
49	No savings or investments	1 742	48	144	47	148	276	295	113	800	2
50	\$25,000 or less	478	12	15	7	39	80	45	63	180	–
51	More than \$25,000	89	4	3	–	–	6	2	46	28	–
52	Not reported	206	6	–	2	17	52	19	46	45	–
	Food Stamps										
53	Income of \$25,000 or less	2 515	70	163	56	204	415	361	267	1 053	2
54	Family members received food stamps	147	2	20	–	26	43	28	9	90	2
55	Did not receive food stamps	2 226	67	143	56	165	329	320	249	926	–
56	Not reported	142	1	–	–	13	42	12	10	37	–
	Rent Reductions										
57	No subsidy	6 401	150	323	171	410	1 133	1 171	496	2 327	4
58	Rent control	171	1	–	6	12	34	62	23	31	–
59	No rent control	6 131	149	323	162	391	1 074	1 086	456	2 274	4
60	Reduced by owner	476	10	67	13	11	47	66	41	102	–
61	Not reduced by owner	5 612	136	256	149	378	1 017	1 013	407	2 162	4
62	Owner reduction not reported	42	2	–	–	2	10	7	8	9	–
63	Rent control not reported	99	–	–	3	7	25	23	16	22	–
64	Owned by public housing authority	117	6	–	2	6	32	21	33	21	–
65	Government subsidy	248	6	3	9	3	70	38	19	82	–
66	Other, income verification	523	34	5	5	40	126	99	45	201	–
67	Subsidy not reported	84	5	–	2	13	26	19	5	33	–

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
7 373	3 108	3 173	1 091	6 321	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 517	2 500	1 923	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
6	—	—	6	3	3	2	—	2	—	—	6	—	4
269	58	63	148	195	91	74	17	57	34	23	148	64	5
1 130	397	364	369	839	202	291	123	168	117	201	546	266	6
1 586	724	571	291	1 339	145	247	98	146	253	361	610	363	7
1 799	837	782	181	1 623	95	176	88	86	351	450	560	438	8
1 237	513	676	48	1 088	24	149	125	23	318	263	342	314	9
1 018	429	542	47	920	23	98	74	24	293	171	245	309	10
261	128	131	2	250	—	11	9	2	57	45	38	121	11
62	20	42	—	60	—	2	2	—	10	3	5	44	12
4	2	2	—	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	4	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
31 931	32 242	33 760	25 387	32 411	24 879	28 218	31 748	25 938	34 444	31 925	29 511	33 074	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
4	2	—	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	18
316	85	74	157	234	91	82	16	66	22	22	154	117	19
1 413	512	513	388	1 103	195	310	117	193	171	193	647	402	20
5 639	2 509	2 586	544	4 979	295	660	406	249	1 240	1 301	1 695	1 404	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
89	38	41	11	77	6	12	8	5	19	15	25	30	22
89	32	32	26	71	17	18	9	9	22	22	25	21	23
167	64	66	37	129	26	39	28	11	23	34	61	49	24
519	170	159	190	414	113	105	28	77	69	106	237	107	25
1 275	496	429	351	997	196	278	123	155	162	237	552	325	26
1 553	692	601	260	1 304	111	249	97	149	244	355	612	342	27
1 646	756	744	147	1 499	78	148	76	69	335	395	503	413	28
1 002	424	545	32	879	19	122	109	13	274	193	285	250	29
758	317	406	35	692	16	65	47	19	222	125	165	246	30
225	105	118	2	214	—	11	9	2	58	33	30	104	31
45	15	30	—	43	—	2	2	—	6	2	5	33	32
4	2	2	—	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	4	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
29 978	30 422	31 742	24 009	30 563	23 277	26 476	28 756	24 938	32 650	29 849	27 858	31 075	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 895	2 930	2 949	1 016	5 939	545	955	479	471	1 305	1 428	2 351	1 810	37
6 619	2 837	2 854	928	5 725	500	894	461	429	1 241	1 381	2 273	1 724	38
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
1 416	626	610	180	1 260	117	156	93	63	211	270	480	456	40
209	88	79	42	170	23	38	19	19	22	56	69	62	41
841	331	359	151	674	55	167	71	95	216	163	229	233	42
813	327	379	108	700	64	113	69	44	244	165	226	179	43
335	136	170	29	289	12	46	27	17	117	54	90	74	44
44	26	17	2	40	—	4	2	2	9	6	10	19	45
315	110	119	86	265	55	50	19	31	58	50	104	103	46
419	151	187	81	358	49	61	29	32	74	98	160	87	47
645	247	265	133	518	60	127	54	73	113	183	150	199	48
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 515	953	893	668	2 009	378	505	215	290	335	514	1 056	609	48
1 742	646	609	487	1 373	267	368	148	220	195	331	771	444	49
478	189	169	120	387	70	92	41	50	65	127	184	103	50
89	28	38	24	72	15	17	8	8	28	18	22	21	51
206	90	78	37	177	26	29	17	11	48	38	80	41	52
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 515	953	893	668	2 009	378	505	215	290	335	514	1 056	609	53
147	62	40	45	108	21	39	15	24	16	21	84	27	54
2 226	821	806	598	1 772	342	454	197	257	275	464	928	558	55
142	70	47	25	130	15	12	3	10	44	29	45	24	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 401	2 601	2 817	983	5 415	522	985	519	461	1 220	1 348	2 197	1 635	57
171	145	27	—	169	—	2	2	—	85	—	7	80	58
6 131	2 409	2 748	974	5 157	515	973	510	459	1 101	1 336	2 159	1 535	59
476	143	211	122	303	37	174	89	85	102	108	164	103	60
5 612	2 245	2 521	846	4 821	476	791	416	370	987	1 216	1 988	1 422	61
42	20	16	6	34	2	8	5	4	13	13	6	11	62
99	48	42	9	89	6	10	7	2	35	12	31	21	63
117	61	26	29	96	12	21	4	17	37	12	37	31	64
248	108	89	51	230	36	17	2	15	51	32	67	97	65
523	285	211	27	495	13	28	14	15	89	113	176	145	66
84	53	31	—	84	—	—	—	—	35	11	23	15	67

Table 6-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	7 373	201	330	190	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 665	4
	Monthly Housing Costs										
2	Less than \$100	23	4	–	3	1	4	7	2	13	–
3	\$100 to \$199	102	2	3	3	3	18	10	34	31	–
4	\$200 to \$249	103	3	5	3	7	26	10	28	26	–
5	\$250 to \$299	85	2	5	4	11	17	12	6	33	–
6	\$300 to \$349	164	–	12	8	22	25	21	11	59	–
7	\$350 to \$399	304	–	38	6	40	43	34	24	119	–
8	\$400 to \$449	385	4	37	10	30	81	38	30	137	–
9	\$450 to \$499	459	13	35	1	43	96	80	32	174	2
10	\$500 to \$599	1 081	28	42	38	74	185	187	62	405	–
11	\$600 to \$699	1 121	19	33	30	70	237	209	81	416	–
12	\$700 to \$799	954	20	12	21	56	209	176	54	360	–
13	\$800 to \$999	1 119	44	28	46	54	261	236	82	426	2
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	643	28	–	10	34	91	192	33	225	–
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	227	14	–	2	9	16	48	27	84	–
16	\$1,500 or more	176	8	2	4	9	20	30	30	80	–
17	No cash rent	426	14	78	2	10	57	57	62	77	–
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	668	805	487	665	602	672	721	649	671	...
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income¹										
19	Less than 5 percent	29	4	–	3	1	4	7	2	16	–
20	5 to 9 percent	113	4	–	3	6	21	7	22	32	–
21	10 to 14 percent	304	5	26	16	26	44	58	43	87	–
22	15 to 19 percent	827	8	54	28	69	182	143	57	276	–
23	20 to 24 percent	1 498	8	60	33	116	284	283	81	517	–
24	25 to 29 percent	1 298	46	32	36	79	302	230	75	496	2
25	30 to 34 percent	987	38	20	22	58	222	199	77	366	2
26	35 to 39 percent	555	23	3	16	20	106	98	36	202	–
27	40 to 49 percent	604	26	11	14	41	93	119	61	245	–
28	50 to 59 percent	270	7	25	8	14	38	62	27	128	–
29	60 to 69 percent	124	6	5	3	17	2	25	19	55	–
30	70 to 99 percent	142	11	4	4	5	14	19	18	56	–
31	100 percent or more ²	148	2	11	2	4	15	32	16	82	–
32	Zero or negative income	45	–	3	–	6	4	7	–	31	–
33	No cash rent	426	14	78	2	10	57	57	62	77	–
34	Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	28	33	24	27	26	27	28	29	29	...
35	Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	27	32	23	26	25	27	28	29	28	...
	Rent Paid by Lodgers										
36	Lodgers in housing units	161	7	20	5	5	22	38	7	109	–
37	Less than \$100 per month	2	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–
38	\$100 to \$199	24	–	–	3	2	5	7	3	17	–
39	\$200 to \$299	39	–	–	–	–	7	12	–	25	–
40	\$300 to \$399	20	4	–	–	–	–	5	2	11	–
41	\$400 or more per month	70	3	20	2	–	5	15	2	55	–
42	Not reported	6	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	1	–
43	Median	361	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	400+	...
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
44	Electricity used	7 368	201	330	186	473	1 387	1 347	597	2 663	4
45	Less than \$25	816	11	26	13	60	94	189	74	317	–
46	\$25 to \$49	2 557	72	135	61	164	458	455	202	938	2
47	\$50 to \$74	1 641	50	80	52	86	337	300	92	590	–
48	\$75 to \$99	706	38	27	19	39	153	96	44	246	2
49	\$100 to \$149	445	8	31	7	44	113	78	18	172	–
50	\$150 to \$199	101	2	5	4	8	27	15	5	38	–
51	\$200 or more	68	3	4	–	1	28	23	17	26	–
52	Median	48	55	49	52	47	54	46	44	48	...
53	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 033	17	22	31	71	177	191	146	335	–
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas										
54	Piped gas used	4 428	82	144	133	325	877	900	310	1 485	4
55	Less than \$25	873	14	12	23	79	138	264	52	283	–
56	\$25 to \$49	1 148	37	79	30	80	209	247	67	433	4
57	\$50 to \$74	536	1	37	21	23	125	49	31	179	–
58	\$75 to \$99	169	–	5	5	10	51	10	14	51	–
59	\$100 to \$149	104	2	1	–	12	30	18	11	19	–
60	\$150 to \$199	42	3	–	–	2	21	2	5	11	–
61	\$200 or more	58	–	–	3	8	23	10	6	14	–
62	Median	38	35	42	40	34	44	29	40	37	...
63	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 497	25	12	50	111	279	299	124	495	–
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil										
64	Fuel oil used	1 156	17	49	61	83	185	208	149	294	–
65	Less than \$25	29	–	3	–	3	5	5	4	10	–
66	\$25 to \$49	43	–	8	–	–	4	8	5	10	–
67	\$50 to \$74	56	–	6	–	–	3	–	11	8	–
68	\$75 to \$99	43	–	–	2	5	3	3	12	10	–
69	\$100 to \$149	25	–	5	3	3	3	2	5	5	–
70	\$150 to \$199	8	–	–	–	4	1	–	–	–	–
71	\$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
72	Median	64	...	...	109	97	56	39	71	55	...
73	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	952	17	26	55	69	166	191	113	250	–
	Property Insurance										
74	Property insurance paid	1 799	75	113	39	94	274	167	261	548	2
75	Median per month	18	21	23	...	16	18	20	18	18	...

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
7 373	3 108	3 173	1 091	6 321	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 517	2 500	1 923	1
23	11	6	5	21	3	3	—	3	7	3	7	6	2
102	37	45	20	69	7	33	20	13	20	7	45	30	3
103	51	29	23	86	11	17	4	13	21	23	34	25	4
85	25	26	34	55	17	30	13	17	14	19	40	12	5
164	65	29	70	121	32	43	5	38	19	35	78	31	6
304	115	56	133	226	75	78	20	58	20	112	131	40	7
385	159	112	114	297	57	88	31	57	59	132	135	59	8
459	203	156	100	382	64	78	42	36	75	103	212	69	9
1 081	512	386	183	926	105	155	75	77	198	295	408	181	10
1 121	545	460	116	1 028	76	93	53	40	196	238	402	285	11
954	404	486	64	858	31	95	62	33	212	188	295	259	12
1 119	446	601	72	1 035	54	84	63	18	235	188	330	366	13
643	271	347	24	607	12	36	23	12	158	72	134	279	14
227	88	137	2	207	2	20	20	—	58	20	40	109	15
176	81	92	4	165	4	11	11	—	55	9	25	87	16
426	94	206	126	238	33	188	96	92	83	74	183	86	17
668	660	737	491	684	508	540	621	463	721	598	617	770	18
29	11	13	5	27	3	3	—	3	8	3	7	11	19
113	58	34	21	96	10	17	6	11	26	23	28	37	20
304	131	112	62	226	30	78	46	32	74	77	112	42	21
827	376	290	161	694	72	133	44	89	116	254	318	139	22
1 498	627	632	239	1 295	128	203	89	111	304	364	537	294	23
1 298	634	505	159	1 181	102	117	60	57	277	291	398	332	24
987	386	484	118	876	70	111	61	48	182	154	351	299	25
555	231	277	47	512	35	43	32	11	87	78	174	217	26
604	286	261	58	532	34	73	48	25	123	77	178	227	27
270	93	126	51	246	33	24	7	18	45	45	89	92	28
124	56	60	8	109	2	15	9	6	30	24	25	45	29
142	51	78	13	114	5	28	21	7	29	27	41	44	30
148	52	72	24	132	24	16	16	—	37	15	47	48	31
45	22	23	—	42	—	3	3	—	12	12	11	10	32
426	94	206	126	238	33	188	96	92	83	74	183	86	33
28	27	29	25	28	27	25	28	23	28	25	27	31	34
27	27	29	25	28	26	25	27	23	27	25	27	31	35
161	58	59	44	148	36	13	4	9	24	36	41	61	36
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	37
24	10	4	9	24	9	—	—	—	3	13	7	1	38
39	16	19	4	33	—	7	2	4	10	5	16	9	39
20	4	12	4	17	2	4	2	2	5	6	4	5	40
70	24	19	27	67	25	3	—	3	5	9	14	42	41
6	1	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	3	42
361	297	333	...	375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	400+	43
7 368	3 104	3 173	1 091	6 316	583	1 052	539	508	1 432	1 512	2 500	1 923	44
816	361	338	117	751	82	65	31	34	129	213	82	393	45
2 557	1 121	1 131	306	2 250	179	307	177	127	520	602	689	746	46
1 641	634	757	249	1 382	138	259	145	111	255	308	781	296	47
706	224	334	148	556	64	150	67	84	105	111	364	126	48
445	177	177	90	337	24	107	41	66	83	56	245	61	49
101	50	35	15	83	6	19	9	9	23	18	46	15	50
68	26	39	3	60	3	9	9	—	17	6	36	9	51
48	46	49	54	47	48	58	55	62	46	43	61	39	52
1 033	509	361	163	897	87	136	60	77	300	199	257	277	53
4 428	2 160	1 719	548	4 116	394	311	157	155	1 042	1 129	865	1 393	54
873	406	398	69	835	64	38	33	5	138	79	171	485	55
1 148	493	442	213	1 043	149	105	41	64	152	285	317	394	56
536	252	189	96	479	67	57	28	29	156	235	80	65	57
169	91	49	28	150	15	19	6	13	58	73	24	13	58
104	63	31	10	97	7	7	7	—	40	44	13	8	59
42	28	7	2	42	7	—	—	—	19	13	4	6	60
58	35	21	2	55	2	3	3	—	10	19	16	13	61
38	39	35	42	37	41	43	41	45	49	51	36	25	62
1 497	792	582	123	1 416	80	81	38	43	468	381	239	409	63
1 156	581	400	174	934	72	222	119	102	697	144	161	154	64
29	11	13	5	20	—	9	4	5	9	5	10	5	65
43	15	9	19	20	3	23	7	16	28	—	11	4	66
56	11	31	14	21	2	35	23	12	25	8	18	5	67
43	2	24	17	17	3	26	12	14	34	4	5	—	68
25	—	17	8	12	2	13	8	6	21	2	2	—	69
8	1	7	—	1	—	7	7	—	8	—	—	—	70
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
64	40	73	64	56	76	68	71	62	75	65	53	38	72
952	542	298	112	844	62	108	57	50	572	124	116	140	73
1 799	634	900	266	1 411	104	388	227	162	357	525	583	335	74
18	17	19	18	18	19	19	20	18	19	16	19	20	75

Table 6-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels										
1	Water paid separately	1 760	97	116	41	112	327	277	87	642	2
2	Median	25	22	15	...	22	25	23	33	22	...
3	Trash paid separately	970	20	67	32	83	134	141	87	340	—
4	Median	16	...	10-	...	15	14	17	16	14	...
5	Bottled gas paid separately	137	5	43	5	13	15	18	14	38	—
6	Median	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Other fuel paid separately	157	3	16	—	8	21	9	19	53	—
8	Median	10-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 760	619	788	352	1 486	212	274	134	140	100	366	957	337	1
25	24	25	26	25	28	24	25	24	32	24	24	26	2
970	249	423	299	737	173	234	108	126	89	234	345	303	3
16	16	17	15	15	12	17	17	17	17	15	15	17	4
137	6	61	70	31	8	106	44	63	17	31	58	30	5
31	...	22	46	...	...	36	...	46	...	...	43	...	6
157	26	84	47	95	21	62	36	26	22	6	68	61	7
10-	...	13	...	10-	...	24	...	...	...	...	10-	10-	8

Table 6-17. **Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
Total	7 373	221	4 233	2 531	387	122	2 099	3 344	1 527	280
Persons										
1 person	2 637	168	1 888	544	37	89	1 400	882	244	21
2 persons	1 991	45	1 223	639	84	27	490	1 141	279	54
3 persons	1 180	7	569	532	72	5	130	670	324	50
4 persons	898	1	362	447	87	—	54	414	362	68
5 persons	417	—	117	238	61	—	16	159	201	41
6 persons	172	—	54	86	31	—	5	53	82	32
7 persons or more	79	—	19	45	14	—	4	25	35	15
Rooms										
1 room	54	...	...	...	...	54	—	...	...	...
2 rooms	167	...	...	...	...	66	101	...	...	...
3 rooms	1 616	...	...	...	...	2	1 599	15	...	...
4 rooms	2 617	...	...	...	...	—	346	2 265	6	...
5 rooms	1 794	...	...	...	...	—	46	937	809	1
6 rooms	738	...	...	...	...	—	2	95	572	69
7 rooms	233	...	...	...	...	—	—	8	113	111
8 rooms	65	...	...	...	...	—	2	4	5	54
9 rooms	38	...	...	...	...	—	—	2	6	29
10 rooms or more	51	...	...	...	...	—	3	18	16	15
Bedrooms										
None	122	120	2	—	—	...	...	...	...	...
1	2 099	101	1 945	48	5	...	...	...	...	...
2	3 344	—	2 280	1 032	32	...	...	...	...	...
3	1 527	...	6	1 381	140	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more	280	...	—	70	210	...	...	...	...	...
Complete Bathrooms										
None	50	15	26	7	2	15	13	18	2	2
1	5 084	203	3 489	1 279	113	104	2 001	2 296	601	82
1 1/2	808	3	280	443	82	3	46	394	324	41
2 or more	1 431	—	438	803	190	—	39	636	600	156
Lot Size¹										
1-unit structures	2 665	16	894	1 421	333	10	262	1 030	1 125	238
Less than 1/8 acre	533	1	203	278	52	—	80	234	176	44
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	916	7	334	473	101	5	77	380	398	56
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	415	3	107	248	57	3	28	129	213	43
1/2 up to 1 acre	205	3	45	141	17	—	18	63	107	18
1 up to 5 acres	463	2	162	213	86	2	44	165	188	64
5 up to 10 acres	22	—	8	6	8	—	2	6	8	5
10 acres or more	110	—	35	62	13	—	12	54	36	9
Median .....	.23	...	.22	.24	.31	...	.21	.22	.25	.36
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	89	5	43	35	6	—	23	40	26	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	89	3	35	40	11	3	8	37	35	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	167	6	87	63	12	2	24	92	39	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	519	11	339	154	15	9	165	230	104	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 275	51	849	336	39	27	475	554	184	35
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 553	49	982	468	54	29	518	708	268	31
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 646	36	928	584	99	23	487	747	323	65
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 002	40	517	389	56	19	249	454	237	43
\$40,000 to \$49,999	758	12	342	338	66	5	112	374	214	53
\$50,000 to \$59,999	225	5	93	105	21	3	32	86	86	19
\$60,000 to \$79,999	45	2	15	20	8	2	7	17	10	8
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	29 978	28 448	28 891	31 455	32 854	28 488	28 431	30 067	31 659	33 635
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	23	3	11	10	—	3	7	8	5	—
\$100 to \$199	102	5	74	23	—	1	52	32	12	4
\$200 to \$249	103	4	70	28	1	2	45	41	15	—
\$250 to \$299	85	4	57	17	8	2	33	31	18	1
\$300 to \$349	164	14	102	44	3	7	57	68	31	—
\$350 to \$399	304	25	236	40	2	14	155	111	19	5
\$400 to \$449	385	29	258	89	10	22	157	144	45	16
\$450 to \$499	459	4	332	111	12	1	191	187	68	11
\$500 to \$599	1 081	29	708	314	31	23	356	523	156	24
\$600 to \$699	1 121	29	726	339	27	16	383	539	166	16
\$700 to \$799	954	26	542	349	37	8	238	495	196	17
\$800 to \$999	1 119	23	535	486	75	10	185	580	288	57
\$1,000 to \$1,249	643	18	316	252	56	6	126	298	180	33
\$1,250 to \$1,499	227	1	99	97	30	1	40	93	72	19
\$1,500 or more	176	—	77	80	19	—	38	69	53	16
No cash rent	426	7	91	251	77	4	37	124	202	60
Median (excludes no cash rent)	668	567	631	736	867	524	594	686	764	852

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 6-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Total	2 158	79	505	711	366	158	130	209	1 275
Persons									
1 person	476	36	156	113	62	37	23	47	1 095
2 persons	547	21	116	193	82	34	44	57	1 278
3 persons	403	12	99	145	57	36	15	39	1 247
4 persons	390	8	82	126	108	25	21	20	1 379
5 persons	206	2	31	75	44	17	16	22	1 395
6 persons	89	—	14	41	7	6	5	15	1 273
7 persons or more	46	—	6	18	6	2	6	8	...
Rooms									
1 room	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	...
2 rooms	6	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 rooms	109	34	51	10	—	—	—	14	633
4 rooms	495	24	211	151	24	17	17	50	971
5 rooms	747	17	184	298	117	40	35	55	1 243
6 rooms	487	—	50	189	131	45	23	48	1 449
7 rooms	196	—	4	55	62	30	20	24	1 711
8 rooms	52	—	—	—	16	8	14	9	...
9 rooms	33	—	3	—	5	6	13	6	...
10 rooms or more	31	—	—	4	10	11	6	—	...
Bedrooms									
None	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	...
1	160	42	73	24	2	—	5	15	710
2	766	32	256	252	88	31	27	80	1 109
3	1 007	5	170	398	219	89	53	73	1 368
4 or more	222	—	7	37	57	38	45	38	1 922
Complete Bathrooms									
None	10	—	3	—	2	—	—	5	...
1	1 218	67	396	382	134	63	46	131	1 106
1 1/2	300	7	34	100	89	24	24	23	1 490
2 or more	630	5	73	229	141	72	60	50	1 463
Lot Size¹									
1-unit structures	2 150	79	503	708	366	156	130	208	1 275
Less than 1/8 acre	384	22	109	120	46	30	15	42	1 165
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	727	12	202	274	99	29	31	80	1 200
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	372	12	45	142	112	21	21	23	1 414
1/2 up to 1 acre	182	13	36	46	33	21	20	13	1 388
1 up to 5 acres	393	14	104	93	60	42	36	45	1 305
5 up to 10 acres	19	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	...
10 acres or more	73	4	6	26	10	11	10	6	1 456
Median .....	.24	.36	.21	.23	.34	.47	.53	.22	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000	35	—	11	19	3	—	—	3	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	—	3	18	6	4	3	—	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64	8	23	9	13	5	4	2	1 004
\$15,000 to \$19,999	175	4	43	59	30	20	9	10	1 303
\$20,000 to \$24,999	356	13	92	102	55	27	24	43	1 250
\$25,000 to \$29,999	448	18	131	155	64	29	9	43	1 174
\$30,000 to \$34,999	441	24	83	148	71	38	38	40	1 319
\$35,000 to \$39,999	303	5	75	94	61	19	14	35	1 288
\$40,000 to \$49,999	233	4	37	87	45	11	22	26	1 357
\$50,000 to \$59,999	50	3	6	13	12	3	7	6	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	18	—	2	6	7	2	—	1	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	29 647	29 021	28 109	29 820	30 874	28 985	32 219	30 427	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	20	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	...
\$200 to \$249	22	5	—	10	2	—	2	3	...
\$250 to \$299	42	5	18	11	1	6	—	—	...
\$300 to \$349	68	4	16	27	13	4	2	2	1 238
\$350 to \$399	103	5	51	33	2	—	3	10	913
\$400 to \$449	128	5	52	18	14	12	5	22	957
\$450 to \$499	128	3	57	23	25	4	3	13	976
\$500 to \$599	284	12	68	101	46	18	9	29	1 233
\$600 to \$699	230	16	61	75	39	11	7	22	1 180
\$700 to \$799	237	4	62	83	33	19	13	22	1 247
\$800 to \$999	291	2	34	116	62	25	17	36	1 397
\$1,000 to \$1,249	163	7	7	71	47	10	13	8	1 445
\$1,250 to \$1,499	81	—	6	32	19	10	7	7	1 477
\$1,500 or more	45	—	3	10	15	6	4	8	...
No cash rent	312	10	59	90	50	33	46	26	1 416
Median (excludes no cash rent)	654	560	526	701	750	739	789	653	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 6-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Total	7 268	105	6 393	91
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000	89	–	79	–
\$5,000 to \$9,999	89	–	82	–
\$10,000 to \$14,999	164	3	140	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	513	6	450	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 254	21	1 078	19
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 549	4	1 398	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 605	41	1 410	32
\$35,000 to \$39,999	987	15	859	15
\$40,000 to \$49,999	748	10	666	8
\$50,000 to \$59,999	223	2	193	2
\$60,000 to \$79,999	45	–	36	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2	2	2	2
\$100,000 to \$119,999	–	–	–	–
\$120,000 or more	–	–	–	–
Median	29 922	32 097	29 893	32 030
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100	23	–	16	–
\$100 to \$199	101	1	57	1
\$200 to \$249	101	2	67	2
\$250 to \$299	72	13	61	9
\$300 to \$349	160	4	140	4
\$350 to \$399	299	5	269	5
\$400 to \$449	375	10	341	10
\$450 to \$499	457	2	413	2
\$500 to \$599	1 070	12	933	7
\$600 to \$699	1 119	3	982	3
\$700 to \$799	932	22	825	19
\$800 to \$999	1 106	13	997	11
\$1,000 to \$1,249	636	7	552	7
\$1,250 to \$1,499	227	–	206	–
\$1,500 or more	176	–	159	–
No cash rent	414	12	377	12
Median (excludes no cash rent)	669	576	672	595
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current income⁴												
Less than 5 percent	29	–	19	–
5 to 9 percent	108	5	64	5
10 to 14 percent	288	16	253	12
15 to 19 percent	823	5	718	5
20 to 24 percent	1 480	19	1 326	19
25 to 29 percent	1 276	22	1 103	16
30 to 34 percent	980	7	859	5
35 to 39 percent	547	8	504	8
40 to 49 percent	599	5	524	5
50 to 59 percent	267	3	243	3
60 to 69 percent	124	–	109	–
70 to 99 percent	142	–	126	–
100 percent or more ⁵	147	1	129	1
Zero or negative income	45	–	38	–
No cash rent	414	12	377	12
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	28	25	28	25
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	27	25	27	25

¹Excludes units in public housing projects and housing units with government rent subsidies.²Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.³Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.⁴Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁵May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 6-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Total	7 373	51	38	89	167	519	2 828	2 648	982	45	4	—	—	29 976
Units in Structure														
1, detached	1 828	12	17	22	51	148	638	644	275	18	2	—	—	30 392
1, attached	562	2	—	8	16	21	170	228	112	4	—	—	—	32 754
2 to 4	1 611	12	10	22	28	156	663	488	218	13	—	—	—	28 697
5 to 9	986	11	—	8	25	68	415	338	117	2	—	—	—	29 155
10 to 19	921	2	8	6	15	53	345	385	107	—	—	—	—	30 809
20 to 49	633	—	—	4	11	30	250	251	77	9	2	—	—	30 876
50 or more	502	8	—	7	8	18	181	213	69	—	—	—	—	31 430
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	330	3	3	12	13	27	165	100	8	—	—	—	—	26 558
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	188	—	—	2	9	9	74	75	19	—	—	—	—	30 012
1995 to 1999	418	4	7	8	17	15	160	166	40	3	—	—	—	29 949
1990 to 1994	237	—	—	6	6	20	85	80	39	—	—	—	—	30 076
1985 to 1989	577	13	3	15	10	40	198	240	58	—	—	—	—	30 433
1980 to 1984	528	4	4	3	10	50	231	159	62	4	—	—	—	28 335
1975 to 1979	852	—	3	3	18	64	357	277	130	—	—	—	—	29 473
1970 to 1974	692	11	6	—	14	34	311	223	89	4	—	—	—	29 052
1960 to 1969	1 050	2	5	7	9	67	416	393	140	11	—	—	—	30 476
1950 to 1959	675	5	—	5	24	54	238	223	111	14	2	—	—	30 568
1940 to 1949	516	5	4	3	6	45	153	215	84	—	—	—	—	31 912
1930 to 1939	503	2	2	13	26	34	184	174	65	2	2	—	—	29 511
1920 to 1929	455	3	—	9	11	24	157	165	80	5	—	—	—	31 336
1919 or earlier	682	2	5	17	6	63	263	256	67	2	—	—	—	29 401
Median	1968	...	...	1955	1970	1966	1970	1967	1966	...	...	...	...	...
Rooms														
1 room	54	—	—	—	2	3	28	18	2	2	—	—	—	...
2 rooms	167	2	3	3	4	9	73	58	15	—	—	—	—	28 622
3 rooms	1 616	7	5	3	17	134	789	545	110	5	—	—	—	28 120
4 rooms	2 617	22	9	32	69	204	1 041	900	325	10	4	—	—	29 334
5 rooms	1 794	17	11	30	51	114	552	713	293	12	—	—	—	31 706
6 rooms	738	3	3	10	12	40	252	259	150	8	—	—	—	31 858
7 rooms	233	—	5	5	5	9	56	89	60	5	—	—	—	34 107
8 rooms	65	—	—	2	3	2	12	30	11	4	—	—	—	34 086
9 rooms	38	—	—	—	4	3	2	18	11	—	—	—	—	...
10 rooms or more	51	—	1	4	—	1	23	18	5	—	—	—	—	...
Bedrooms														
None	122	—	—	3	2	9	56	43	7	2	—	—	—	28 429
1	2 099	12	11	8	24	165	993	736	144	7	—	—	—	28 363
2	3 344	28	13	37	92	230	1 262	1 201	460	17	4	—	—	30 083
3	1 527	12	14	35	39	104	452	560	300	10	—	—	—	31 914
4 or more	280	—	—	6	10	11	66	107	72	8	—	—	—	34 388
Complete Bathrooms														
None	50	—	—	—	3	2	23	17	4	—	—	—	—	...
1	5 084	36	20	55	113	384	2 072	1 777	601	21	4	—	—	29 330
1 1/2	808	—	8	15	14	62	246	311	145	7	—	—	—	31 894
2 or more	1 431	15	10	20	37	71	486	543	232	17	—	—	—	31 413
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	3 861	17	12	53	95	275	1 488	1 375	517	24	4	—	—	29 934
Steam or hot water system	1 105	6	3	14	16	58	337	473	193	5	—	—	—	32 511
Electric heat pump	743	10	14	—	15	50	349	246	59	—	—	—	—	28 088
Built-in electric units	577	9	—	7	12	27	236	213	73	—	—	—	—	29 880
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	661	4	6	6	18	51	225	238	106	7	—	—	—	30 893
Room heaters with flue	122	—	1	5	3	7	65	33	6	2	—	—	—	26 972
Room heaters without flue	97	—	—	—	4	28	44	14	7	—	—	—	—	23 762
Portable electric heaters	73	2	—	4	—	11	38	15	4	—	—	—	—	25 358
Stoves	38	3	2	—	—	5	15	11	—	2	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces with inserts	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	4	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	27	—	—	—	—	3	15	4	6	—	—	—	—	...
Cooking stove	19	—	—	—	—	3	8	5	4	—	—	—	—	...
None	38	—	—	—	5	3	8	15	8	—	—	—	—	...
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	6 962	48	31	89	155	485	2 635	2 515	957	45	2	—	—	30 154
Well serving 1 to 5 units	401	3	7	—	13	30	190	133	25	—	—	—	—	27 750
Drilled	301	—	7	—	8	18	150	96	22	—	—	—	—	27 829
Dug	45	3	—	—	3	5	16	16	2	—	—	—	—	...
Not reported	55	—	—	—	2	7	24	21	1	—	—	—	—	27 534
Other	9	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	6 737	46	28	77	150	458	2 552	2 442	940	43	2	—	—	30 238
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	633	6	10	12	18	61	276	204	43	2	2	—	—	27 610
Other	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	7 335	51	38	89	163	517	2 820	2 633	975	45	4	—	—	29 962
Electricity	3 014	32	19	35	65	215	1 268	1 038	330	8	4	—	—	29 001
Piped gas	3 387	11	14	31	77	238	1 230	1 241	517	28	—	—	—	30 746
Bottled gas	226	—	3	15	10	26	94	64	11	3	—	—	—	26 322
Fuel oil	612	6	—	9	5	22	189	267	112	2	—	—	—	32 821
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	34	—	—	—	4	9	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	51	3	2	—	—	7	19	17	—	4	—	—	—	...
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	10	—	—	—	2	—	1	3	4	—	—	—	—	...

Table 6-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel.....	7 338	48	38	89	167	518	2 814	2 632	982	45	4	—	—	29 980
Electricity	4 400	37	22	45	98	313	1 834	1 515	512	23	2	—	—	29 193
Piped gas	2 742	12	14	32	58	183	899	1 060	464	20	—	—	—	31 634
Bottled gas	196	—	2	12	11	23	81	56	6	2	2	—	—	26 178
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	2 637	—	—	—	6	186	1 415	953	68	9	—	—	—	27 960
2 persons	1 991	28	16	50	94	223	785	640	152	2	—	—	—	27 441
3 persons	1 180	17	10	27	42	58	343	466	211	6	—	—	—	31 990
4 persons	898	1	10	5	17	25	197	372	262	4	4	—	—	35 207
5 persons	417	2	—	5	6	18	69	153	155	7	—	—	—	37 019
6 persons	172	3	2	2	3	8	14	48	88	5	—	—	—	41 550
7 persons or more	79	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	45	12	—	—	—	47 924
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	4 736	51	38	89	162	333	1 413	1 695	914	36	4	—	—	31 663
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	2 111	—	—	—	—	37	485	907	649	29	4	—	—	35 883
Under 25 years	222	—	—	—	—	5	80	88	49	—	—	—	—	32 967
25 to 29 years	335	—	—	—	—	—	75	161	99	—	—	—	—	35 767
30 to 34 years	411	—	—	—	—	—	83	194	125	9	—	—	—	36 301
35 to 44 years	555	—	—	—	—	11	99	209	219	13	4	—	—	38 037
45 to 64 years	456	—	—	—	—	14	89	206	140	7	—	—	—	36 070
65 years and over	133	—	—	—	—	7	60	49	17	—	—	—	—	29 916
Other male householder	971	21	14	47	73	136	380	220	80	1	—	—	—	25 130
Under 45 years	786	16	12	29	64	123	317	170	54	1	—	—	—	24 683
45 to 64 years	148	4	2	12	10	10	47	41	22	—	—	—	—	27 643
65 years and over	37	—	—	6	—	2	15	9	4	—	—	—	—	...
Other female householder	1 653	31	24	42	88	160	548	568	185	6	—	—	—	28 781
Under 45 years	1 147	28	24	32	72	140	364	377	105	4	—	—	—	27 609
45 to 64 years	429	3	—	9	18	155	161	72	2	—	—	—	—	31 293
65 years and over	77	—	—	1	7	2	29	30	8	—	—	—	—	29 776
1-person households	2 637	—	—	—	6	186	1 415	953	68	9	—	—	—	27 960
Male householder	1 379	—	—	—	4	101	727	519	24	4	—	—	—	28 036
Under 45 years	875	—	—	—	—	44	477	340	13	2	—	—	—	28 257
45 to 64 years	392	—	—	—	4	36	199	144	9	—	—	—	—	27 832
65 years and over	112	—	—	—	—	22	51	35	2	2	—	—	—	26 767
Female householder	1 257	—	—	—	1	85	688	434	44	4	—	—	—	27 879
Under 45 years	683	—	—	—	—	33	339	282	27	3	—	—	—	29 113
45 to 64 years	337	—	—	—	—	25	188	108	13	2	—	—	—	27 592
65 years and over	238	—	—	—	1	27	161	44	5	—	—	—	—	25 624
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	4 900	34	29	80	132	438	2 181	1 641	342	22	—	—	—	27 961
With own children under 18 years	2 473	17	9	9	36	81	646	1 007	640	24	4	—	—	34 352
Under 6 years only	734	12	4	6	21	30	222	269	165	5	—	—	—	32 677
1	503	12	4	4	17	23	168	186	83	5	—	—	—	31 242
2	202	—	—	2	4	7	49	80	60	—	—	—	—	34 862
3 or more	29	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	22	—	—	—	—	...
6 to 17 years only	1 195	—	—	3	8	36	330	494	314	7	4	—	—	34 497
1	632	—	—	3	2	23	191	268	140	3	2	—	—	33 636
2	413	—	—	—	6	7	120	170	108	—	2	—	—	34 347
3 or more	150	—	—	—	—	6	19	55	66	4	—	—	—	39 139
Both age groups	544	5	5	—	7	15	95	244	161	11	—	—	—	35 911
2	278	3	3	—	2	6	66	142	53	4	—	—	—	34 248
3 or more	266	2	2	—	5	10	30	102	108	7	—	—	—	38 217
Monthly Housing Costs														
Less than \$100	23	—	—	—	—	1	7	8	7	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	102	3	—	5	—	11	61	17	5	—	—	—	—	25 279
\$200 to \$249	103	2	1	—	—	13	61	16	9	—	—	—	—	25 768
\$250 to \$299	85	—	—	6	3	13	38	20	5	—	—	—	—	25 386
\$300 to \$349	164	—	—	4	8	23	97	24	8	—	—	—	—	24 841
\$350 to \$399	304	2	—	12	6	33	196	48	6	—	—	—	—	25 037
\$400 to \$449	385	3	3	6	17	39	229	84	4	—	—	—	—	25 460
\$450 to \$499	459	—	—	—	18	42	255	115	30	—	—	—	—	26 681
\$500 to \$599	1 081	5	4	3	22	80	520	373	72	1	—	—	—	28 184
\$600 to \$699	1 121	1	8	15	29	82	442	459	82	3	—	—	—	29 618
\$700 to \$799	954	2	—	13	13	66	279	435	143	2	—	—	—	32 380
\$800 to \$999	1 119	17	13	12	27	49	283	483	233	1	—	—	—	33 266
\$1,000 to \$1,249	643	11	6	12	9	12	115	246	214	14	2	—	—	36 291
\$1,250 to \$1,499	227	—	—	—	1	2	45	79	83	16	—	—	—	38 175
\$1,500 or more	176	—	—	—	5	13	36	70	44	6	2	—	—	34 802
No cash rent	426	4	2	—	8	41	163	169	36	2	—	—	—	29 678
Median (excludes no cash rent)	668	...	...	652	620	582	575	717	886	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income²														
Less than 5 percent	29	—	—	—	—	1	7	9	12	—	—	—	—	...
5 to 9 percent	113	—	—	—	—	4	45	41	22	1	—	—	—	31 746
10 to 14 percent	304	—	1	3	3	9	112	104	66	5	2	—	—	32 404
15 to 19 percent	827	—	—	—	—	23	301	356	143	4	—	—	—	32 525
20 to 24 percent	1 498	—	3	—	3	40	519	612	304	16	2	—	—	33 018
25 to 29 percent	1 298	—	—	4	8	53	516	525	184	9	—	—	—	31 299
30 to 34 percent	987	—	2	—	2	64	427	386	104	2	—	—	—	29 961
35 to 39 percent	555	—	—	2	7	64	247	179	55	2	—	—	—	28 298
40 to 49 percent	604	3	4	9	24	104	264	162	33	2	—	—	—	26 043
50 to 59 percent	270	—	—	5	28	57	129	39	12	—	—	—	—	23 483
60 to 69 percent	124	—	—	8	20	26	43	24	2	—	—	—	—	21 676
70 to 99 percent	142	—	—	16	43	23	30	26	4	—	—	—	—	17 640
100 percent or more ³	148	—	26	43	21	11	26	14	6	2	—	—	—	11 190
Zero or negative income	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	426	4	2	—	8	41	163	169	36	2	—	—	—	29 678
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	28	...	...	96	62	39	28	26	24	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	27	...	...	61	58	38	28	26	24	...	...	...	...	...

Table 6-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to neg- ative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	6 401	42	33	77	141	454	2 482	2 282	852	35	4	—	—	29 889
Rent control	171	—	—	—	1	5	44	79	35	5	2	—	—	34 519
No rent control	6 131	38	33	77	140	436	2 402	2 171	802	30	2	—	—	29 748
Reduced by owner	476	10	3	6	14	33	190	164	56	—	—	—	—	29 070
Not reduced by owner	5 612	27	30	69	126	403	2 192	1 992	743	28	2	—	—	29 813
Owner reduction not reported	42	—	—	1	—	1	21	14	3	2	—	—	—	...
Rent control not reported	99	4	—	—	—	12	36	32	15	—	—	—	—	29 190
Owned by public housing authority	117	—	—	—	5	16	54	32	11	—	—	—	—	27 121
Government subsidy	248	—	4	2	11	14	84	98	33	2	—	—	—	30 955
Other, income verification	523	7	—	5	8	34	192	202	69	7	—	—	—	30 806
Subsidy not reported	84	3	1	5	3	3	17	35	17	1	—	—	—	33 024

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 6-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Total	7 373	23	102	188	468	844	1 081	1 121	954	1 119	870	176	426	668
Units in Structure														
1, detached	1 828	3	17	55	121	183	241	197	225	263	244	43	234	689
1, attached	562	—	5	12	14	40	90	69	81	100	106	14	31	744
2 to 4	1 611	4	38	42	150	199	296	258	185	214	166	26	33	623
5 to 9	986	6	10	22	49	119	154	203	139	157	98	12	17	661
10 to 19	921	5	7	23	37	104	140	174	168	151	87	15	11	680
20 to 49	633	4	12	8	31	75	73	125	92	110	77	23	4	690
50 or more	502	2	11	15	16	52	46	61	52	96	92	41	18	776
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	330	—	3	10	50	72	42	33	12	28	—	2	78	487
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	188	4	2	3	—	17	25	17	17	42	39	8	14	814
1995 to 1999	418	3	7	6	15	20	45	60	43	98	58	16	49	768
1990 to 1994	237	—	5	6	4	20	31	47	24	34	43	12	12	701
1985 to 1989	577	—	6	3	3	45	66	120	93	120	91	15	16	741
1980 to 1984	528	3	13	14	24	64	95	77	71	66	44	18	39	641
1975 to 1979	852	—	29	24	62	102	140	116	133	109	104	21	13	654
1970 to 1974	692	—	6	23	42	110	117	106	84	90	71	11	33	631
1960 to 1969	1 050	4	19	13	60	98	143	172	159	164	122	16	80	686
1950 to 1959	675	4	1	23	50	79	92	94	70	116	70	19	56	663
1940 to 1949	516	—	3	6	50	71	80	77	69	77	62	6	15	653
1930 to 1939	503	—	5	20	48	61	100	81	67	70	36	1	15	612
1920 to 1929	455	—	5	13	44	39	65	66	47	60	67	21	27	671
1919 or earlier	682	6	3	33	65	119	83	88	78	73	64	12	58	603
Median	1968	...	1977	1959	1955	1965	1968	1969	1969	1970	1971	1975	1965	...
Rooms														
1 room	54	3	1	2	12	15	1	6	5	4	1	—	3	...
2 rooms	167	—	4	5	28	19	27	22	21	19	18	—	4	596
3 rooms	1 616	5	46	62	165	294	281	284	175	131	115	30	29	579
4 rooms	2 617	6	28	64	174	296	427	442	368	404	300	47	62	664
5 rooms	1 794	10	17	26	58	152	225	266	256	353	229	46	155	725
6 rooms	738	—	6	19	27	47	88	73	93	133	120	34	96	764
7 rooms	233	—	—	5	1	14	20	17	19	54	48	8	47	865
8 rooms	65	—	—	2	2	4	3	5	10	9	12	7	11	824
9 rooms	38	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	9	10	2	12	...
10 rooms or more	51	—	—	1	2	5	5	5	5	3	15	3	7	...
Bedrooms														
None	122	3	1	4	21	24	23	16	8	10	8	—	4	524
1	2 099	7	52	77	212	348	356	383	238	185	166	38	37	594
2	3 344	8	32	72	179	331	523	539	495	580	391	69	124	686
3	1 527	5	12	33	50	114	156	166	196	288	252	53	202	764
4 or more	280	—	4	1	5	28	24	16	17	57	52	16	60	852
Complete Bathrooms														
None	50	3	—	—	8	13	11	—	5	6	2	—	3	...
1	5 084	10	67	152	424	722	870	866	640	625	452	75	182	624
1 1/2	808	2	14	13	20	44	97	87	152	155	104	31	90	754
2 or more	1 431	9	22	23	16	66	104	169	157	334	311	71	152	846
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	3 861	14	39	87	244	422	621	557	515	599	433	102	227	670
Steam or hot water system	1 105	4	13	15	42	142	157	180	159	147	157	36	52	686
Electric heat pump	743	2	22	10	22	54	103	150	91	139	72	15	64	685
Built-in electric units	577	2	13	20	49	79	78	107	75	75	62	2	16	638
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	661	1	10	24	36	82	73	85	77	111	119	16	26	708
Room heaters with flue	122	—	—	19	13	22	14	4	10	20	8	—	10	508
Room heaters without flue	97	—	—	7	29	27	4	9	13	1	—	—	8	434
Portable electric heaters	73	—	3	2	19	4	14	11	2	11	3	—	5	551
Stoves	38	—	—	3	2	8	5	1	—	5	2	2	10	...
Fireplaces with inserts	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	2	2	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	27	—	—	—	6	—	6	6	—	2	2	—	4	...
Cooking stove	19	—	3	1	5	—	2	—	3	4	—	—	2	...
None	38	—	—	—	1	6	5	6	6	3	9	—	3	...
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	6 962	23	101	180	419	797	1 022	1 090	915	1 083	846	170	315	672
Well serving 1 to 5 units	401	—	1	8	47	47	56	31	39	37	22	6	109	578
Drilled	301	—	1	5	39	34	43	22	27	24	12	4	91	563
Dug	45	—	—	3	4	4	8	5	4	—	3	2	13	...
Not reported	55	—	—	—	4	10	5	5	7	13	7	—	5	719
Other	9	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	3	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	6 737	23	101	162	401	757	999	1 047	901	1 070	845	166	264	676
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	633	—	1	26	67	87	83	74	52	47	24	11	162	567
Other	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	7 335	23	102	188	467	839	1 076	1 115	948	1 116	861	176	424	668
Electricity	3 014	12	72	62	176	335	439	557	380	465	315	46	154	660
Piped gas	3 387	5	19	87	208	391	521	443	479	536	433	95	170	685
Bottled gas	226	4	1	22	35	26	25	32	10	21	15	—	35	529
Fuel oil	612	3	10	12	32	70	82	74	77	88	88	30	46	699
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	34	—	—	2	9	9	2	3	2	—	1	—	7	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	51	—	—	3	4	8	5	5	—	6	4	4	12	...
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	10	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	4	1	—	...

Table 6-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel	7 338	22	102	188	459	841	1 075	1 120	954	1 111	864	176	426	669
Electricity	4 400	15	79	94	270	532	673	754	558	615	481	82	248	655
Piped gas	2 742	7	23	75	159	285	382	344	378	485	372	91	140	707
Bottled gas	196	1	—	20	30	24	21	22	18	11	10	3	38	523
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	2 637	6	63	100	231	375	441	469	334	245	191	51	130	608
2 persons	1 991	6	12	50	124	270	304	296	256	284	206	56	126	656
3 persons	1 180	7	16	17	74	80	161	159	156	244	170	37	60	730
4 persons	898	1	5	11	25	75	109	126	116	206	145	16	62	756
5 persons	417	3	—	8	9	33	46	53	61	101	74	5	24	774
6 persons	172	—	6	—	2	9	15	12	18	32	55	5	16	891
7 persons or more	79	—	—	2	2	3	5	6	12	7	29	5	8	944
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	4 736	17	39	88	236	470	640	652	619	874	678	125	297	712
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	2 111	14	7	34	79	205	286	251	301	370	326	51	187	729
Under 25 years	222	—	—	8	10	25	51	26	41	25	14	—	22	624
25 to 29 years	335	8	3	4	21	43	54	33	55	45	51	6	12	687
30 to 34 years	411	3	3	3	9	45	46	59	65	62	70	10	37	731
35 to 44 years	555	—	1	5	20	35	61	60	72	123	108	14	55	794
45 to 64 years	456	3	—	9	17	45	50	56	61	88	77	14	37	749
65 years and over	133	—	—	6	3	12	25	17	8	27	7	7	23	660
Other male householder	971	1	9	17	63	128	116	152	135	180	112	25	34	689
Under 45 years	786	1	4	14	48	93	100	123	118	143	94	23	27	699
45 to 64 years	148	—	3	3	16	27	14	24	11	31	12	2	5	637
65 years and over	37	—	3	—	—	8	3	5	6	6	5	—	2	...
Other female householder	1 653	2	24	37	94	137	238	249	183	323	241	48	76	704
Under 45 years	1 147	1	19	14	65	105	160	182	134	232	157	32	44	703
45 to 64 years	429	—	1	23	25	25	70	60	45	70	73	16	22	700
65 years and over	77	2	3	—	5	7	8	6	5	20	11	—	10	750
1-person households	2 637	6	63	100	231	375	441	469	334	245	191	51	130	608
Male householder	1 379	—	24	64	136	241	244	221	156	114	82	12	85	575
Under 45 years	875	—	9	22	84	176	172	144	100	74	51	7	37	574
45 to 64 years	392	—	10	23	40	53	66	64	48	31	12	4	40	576
65 years and over	112	—	5	19	12	12	6	13	8	9	19	1	8	575
Female householder	1 257	6	39	36	95	134	197	248	178	131	109	39	45	640
Under 45 years	683	2	8	12	51	74	129	132	101	80	75	10	10	647
45 to 64 years	337	4	8	15	29	37	47	76	49	32	15	7	16	626
65 years and over	238	—	23	9	16	23	21	39	27	20	19	22	19	645
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	4 900	12	80	156	370	634	750	800	616	634	451	122	274	639
With own children under 18 years	2 473	12	22	32	98	210	331	321	338	485	418	54	152	740
Under 6 years only	734	8	10	7	37	57	104	111	108	143	82	13	56	706
1	503	8	7	2	33	42	83	75	61	90	56	10	35	677
2	202	—	3	4	3	14	18	33	37	51	17	2	19	742
3 or more	29	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	10	2	8	1	2	...
6 to 17 years only	1 195	4	3	17	51	105	154	151	142	216	249	26	77	753
1	632	4	3	8	28	74	82	88	74	112	121	10	28	722
2	413	—	—	6	21	26	60	43	52	73	86	11	35	764
3 or more	150	—	—	3	2	6	12	20	16	31	42	5	14	863
Both age groups	544	—	9	8	10	48	73	60	88	126	87	15	19	761
2	278	—	6	3	1	28	36	36	40	74	38	10	6	765
3 or more	266	—	3	6	9	20	37	24	47	52	49	4	13	757
Income of Families and Primary Individuals														
Less than \$5,000	89	—	3	4	2	6	10	9	2	30	17	—	6	841
\$5,000 to \$9,999	89	—	5	6	16	6	3	15	13	12	12	—	—	652
\$10,000 to \$14,999	167	—	—	3	14	35	22	29	13	27	10	5	8	620
\$15,000 to \$19,999	519	1	11	26	55	80	80	82	66	49	15	13	41	582
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 275	5	41	60	177	235	225	164	110	106	67	15	69	538
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 553	2	20	39	116	249	295	277	169	177	93	21	94	603
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 646	3	11	30	47	146	252	310	269	267	177	39	97	692
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 002	6	7	5	25	53	122	149	166	217	149	31	73	759
\$40,000 to \$49,999	758	7	3	15	9	34	60	72	134	187	187	23	27	834
\$50,000 to \$59,999	225	—	2	—	5	—	12	10	9	46	110	21	9	1 106
\$60,000 to \$79,999	45	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	2	1	30	6	2	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	29 978	...	23 908	24 639	24 121	26 216	28 399	29 696	31 926	32 958	36 451	34 315	29 721	...
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	6 401	14	58	133	411	761	923	976	844	996	752	149	385	673
Rent control	171	1	1	3	1	14	21	23	24	28	44	6	7	779
No rent control	6 131	13	57	125	410	739	892	930	806	947	691	144	378	669
Reduced by owner	476	3	3	14	30	22	37	31	22	26	26	17	246	621
Not reduced by owner	5 612	10	54	111	380	716	850	896	777	914	658	118	130	669
Owner reduction not reported	42	—	—	—	—	2	6	3	7	7	7	9	2	...
Rent control not reported	99	—	—	6	—	7	10	23	14	21	17	—	—	720
Owned by public housing authority	117	3	14	17	9	12	18	10	13	11	1	—	9	490
Government subsidy	248	4	13	16	17	25	37	35	26	21	30	4	20	604
Other, income verification	523	—	18	16	24	41	86	92	71	80	74	14	8	679
Subsidy not reported	84	3	—	6	7	5	16	9	—	12	13	9	4	634

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 6-23. **Type of Structure and Heating Degree Days by Cost of Utilities—Renter Occupied**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total						Single family					
		Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and More than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	Total	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD
1	Total	7 373	717	1 740	1 734	1 614	1 568	2 389	206	535	514	570	563
	Monthly Housing Costs												
2	Less than \$100	23	3	5	6	5	5	3	–	2	–	1	–
3	\$100 to \$199	102	9	23	26	12	32	22	–	9	–	6	8
4	\$200 to \$249	103	14	27	24	10	27	25	2	7	8	4	4
5	\$250 to \$299	85	9	13	21	19	24	41	3	7	3	13	15
6	\$300 to \$349	164	21	30	46	22	44	57	1	9	15	10	21
7	\$350 to \$399	304	36	67	71	56	73	78	14	10	15	8	32
8	\$400 to \$449	385	54	98	111	46	76	107	16	21	25	23	21
9	\$450 to \$499	459	35	118	92	99	115	116	2	28	24	24	38
10	\$500 to \$599	1 081	108	292	263	191	228	331	22	89	77	78	65
11	\$600 to \$699	1 121	132	271	256	215	248	267	14	63	58	48	84
12	\$700 to \$799	954	113	262	199	174	205	306	38	69	57	72	71
13	\$800 to \$999	1 119	72	257	262	267	261	364	33	100	72	86	73
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	643	45	138	118	221	122	245	20	37	36	79	74
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	227	12	37	68	82	28	104	9	16	35	32	12
16	\$1,500 or more	176	3	19	53	84	17	57	3	3	13	33	5
17	No cash rent	426	50	82	117	114	63	265	30	65	75	53	42
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	668	633	657	658	744	652	705	737	685	688	760	668
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity												
19	Total used	7 368	717	1 738	1 732	1 614	1 568	2 387	206	535	512	570	563
20	Less than \$25	816	149	204	194	226	43	148	15	28	33	65	7
21	\$25 to \$49	2 557	238	730	591	585	414	684	58	208	128	171	119
22	\$50 to \$74	1 641	106	308	388	319	520	617	44	121	154	124	175
23	\$75 to \$99	706	43	149	140	135	240	366	31	80	66	74	115
24	\$100 to \$149	445	47	68	87	77	165	215	23	28	38	39	88
25	\$150 to \$199	101	6	20	28	20	27	49	2	14	11	5	17
26	\$200 or more	68	4	15	21	16	13	15	–	4	5	4	2
27	Median	48	40	44	47	45	62	59	58	51	59	51	69
28	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 033	123	243	283	237	146	292	33	53	77	89	39
29	Main heating fuel	3 014	174	398	611	690	1 140	750	17	94	150	179	308
30	Less than \$25	86	30	6	18	22	10	13	–	–	7	6	–
31	\$25 to \$49	853	42	100	178	254	279	132	3	15	20	48	46
32	\$50 to \$74	938	32	120	189	194	403	209	2	26	46	39	97
33	\$75 to \$99	398	5	61	74	76	182	138	–	19	21	34	64
34	\$100 to \$149	299	19	40	57	48	134	146	7	18	27	24	69
35	\$150 to \$199	65	4	11	15	13	22	34	–	9	7	3	15
36	\$200 or more	35	4	5	4	11	11	5	–	2	3	–	–
37	Median	61	48	64	59	54	64	73	...	80	71	64	76
38	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	340	39	55	75	72	99	73	5	5	19	26	17
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil												
39	Fuel oil used	1 156	121	413	452	86	84	275	29	108	93	26	19
40	Less than \$25	29	5	7	2	6	10	11	–	2	2	2	5
41	\$25 to \$49	43	8	18	15	–	3	19	5	10	2	–	3
42	\$50 to \$74	56	6	28	23	–	–	36	6	18	12	–	–
43	\$75 to \$99	43	7	18	16	–	2	26	4	6	16	–	–
44	\$100 to \$149	25	12	6	8	–	–	20	6	6	8	–	–
45	\$150 to \$199	8	2	5	1	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–
46	\$200 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
47	Median	64	80	65	67	25-	25-	70	...	66	81	...	...
48	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	952	82	332	388	80	70	158	8	62	53	24	11
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas												
49	Piped gas used	4 428	490	1 273	1 084	1 079	502	1 487	132	375	299	419	262
50	Less than \$25	873	52	154	161	365	140	212	2	24	17	106	63
51	\$25 to \$49	1 148	98	265	281	309	196	493	32	82	92	158	129
52	\$50 to \$74	536	92	241	126	44	35	285	42	114	65	30	33
53	\$75 to \$99	169	12	92	46	12	8	102	7	48	31	12	4
54	\$100 to \$149	104	10	49	31	10	3	57	4	24	17	9	3
55	\$150 to \$199	42	5	24	2	7	4	21	2	10	2	4	2
56	\$200 or more	58	5	19	8	16	10	22	3	6	1	6	6
57	Median	38	47	50	40	26	32	44	57	61	51	34	36
58	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 497	216	429	428	317	106	297	41	65	74	95	22
59	Main heating fuel	3 387	408	1 015	777	830	356	1 274	128	336	262	336	212
60	Less than \$25	551	43	81	77	255	95	160	2	12	12	86	48
61	\$25 to \$49	983	90	237	246	260	150	415	30	74	78	126	106
62	\$50 to \$74	510	88	231	119	41	32	272	42	108	65	27	30
63	\$75 to \$99	156	12	86	42	12	4	96	7	47	27	12	4
64	\$100 to \$149	96	10	49	27	7	3	53	4	24	15	7	3
65	\$150 to \$199	41	5	23	7	4	21	2	2	10	2	4	2
66	\$200 or more	42	3	15	6	11	8	20	3	6	1	4	6
67	Median	41	48	55	44	29	34	47	58	63	54	34	37
68	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 008	158	292	259	239	60	237	38	53	61	71	14

Units

Manufactured/mobile homes						Other						
Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	
330	42	47	62	114	66	4 653	469	1 158	1 158	930	938	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	21	3	4	6	4	5	2
3	-	-	-	3	-	77	9	14	26	3	25	3
5	-	3	-	-	3	72	12	17	16	6	21	4
5	-	-	-	3	2	38	6	5	17	3	7	5
12	3	4	-	3	2	95	17	18	31	9	21	6
38	2	2	12	14	7	188	20	56	44	33	34	7
37	2	8	9	3	15	241	36	69	78	19	40	8
35	5	1	5	19	4	308	27	89	63	56	73	9
42	5	7	17	3	11	708	80	196	169	111	152	10
33	3	14	-	4	13	821	115	194	198	162	152	11
12	7	1	-	4	-	636	68	192	142	99	135	12
28	3	2	3	21	-	727	37	156	188	159	187	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	397	25	101	82	142	48	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	122	3	21	32	50	16	15
2	-	-	-	-	2	117	-	-	40	51	10	16
78	11	7	16	37	7	83	9	16	26	24	14	17
487	...	...	468	481	457	665	616	655	659	748	657	18
330	42	47	62	114	66	4 650	469	1 155	1 158	930	938	19
26	4	2	8	4	8	642	130	174	153	157	28	20
135	16	26	18	57	19	1 738	164	496	445	357	276	21
80	11	5	23	18	24	943	52	183	211	177	321	22
27	3	4	-	14	6	314	9	65	74	47	119	23
31	4	5	2	16	5	198	20	36	47	22	73	24
5	-	-	3	2	-	47	4	7	14	13	9	25
4	-	-	4	-	-	49	4	11	11	12	11	26
49	...	...	53	48	54	44	34	41	43	41	59	27
22	4	5	5	3	5	719	86	185	201	145	102	28
100	-	8	18	45	30	2 164	157	295	443	466	802	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	73	30	6	12	16	10	30
45	-	2	3	30	10	675	39	83	154	176	223	31
31	-	-	14	6	11	697	30	94	129	149	295	32
10	-	2	-	3	6	250	5	41	53	40	112	33
11	-	5	-	6	-	142	12	17	30	18	65	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	32	4	2	8	11	7	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	30	4	3	1	11	11	36
53	...	...	...	...	...	57	46	59	55	53	61	37
3	-	-	-	-	3	265	34	50	56	46	79	38
49	8	-	22	4	16	832	84	305	338	56	49	39
3	-	-	-	-	3	15	5	5	-	3	2	40
8	-	-	8	-	-	15	3	8	5	-	-	41
6	-	-	6	-	-	14	-	10	5	-	-	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	17	2	13	-	-	2	43
5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	-	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	53	36	62	52	25-	...	47
26	2	-	7	4	13	767	72	270	327	53	46	48
144	22	32	19	48	23	2 796	336	867	765	612	217	49
12	2	3	-	1	5	650	48	127	145	258	72	50
79	5	14	6	-	-	576	61	169	183	111	53	51
37	12	14	8	40	14	215	38	112	52	11	2	52
5	3	-	-	3	-	63	2	44	13	-	4	53
1	-	1	2	-	-	47	6	25	15	1	-	54
-	-	-	-	-	-	22	3	14	-	3	2	55
-	-	-	-	-	-	36	2	13	7	10	4	56
42	...	...	...	...	...	32	38	43	34	25-	25-	57
12	-	-	4	4	4	1 188	176	364	350	218	80	58
132	22	32	17	47	15	1 981	259	647	499	447	129	59
7	2	3	-	2	2	384	39	66	65	169	45	60
73	5	14	3	40	11	495	55	149	164	94	33	61
37	12	14	8	3	-	201	34	108	46	11	2	62
5	3	-	2	-	-	55	2	39	13	-	-	63
1	-	1	-	-	-	43	6	25	12	-	-	64
-	-	-	-	-	-	21	3	13	-	3	2	65
-	-	-	-	-	-	22	9	7	4	7	2	66
43	...	...	...	...	...	36	39	48	38	25-	25-	67
10	-	-	4	4	2	761	120	239	193	164	44	68

Table 6-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	All workers	8 397	218	410	226	582	1 496	1 976	218	3 187	9
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
2	Drives self	5 915	183	319	120	391	1 001	1 193	161	2 406	7
3	Carpool	1 002	13	44	37	55	193	400	12	347	2
4	2-person	735	7	39	16	35	130	263	10	260	–
5	3-person	154	6	–	16	6	42	84	–	56	–
6	4-person-or-more	112	–	5	5	14	21	54	3	32	2
7	Mass transportation	679	2	–	29	78	197	239	22	173	–
8	Taxicab	21	1	–	–	2	4	3	–	–	–
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	71	3	–	2	3	–	9	–	31	–
10	Walks only	461	7	17	26	29	68	81	9	135	–
11	Other means	125	2	29	7	21	14	37	3	65	–
12	Works at home	124	6	–	5	4	19	14	10	29	–
	Travel Time From Home to Work										
13	Less than 15 minutes	3 107	81	163	67	207	514	649	82	1 302	7
14	15 to 29 minutes	2 697	71	130	77	196	491	568	60	1 045	2
15	30 to 44 minutes	1 091	29	26	33	96	219	310	27	354	–
16	45 to 59 minutes	503	22	52	19	29	115	131	11	150	–
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	218	–	12	7	11	53	64	10	67	–
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	78	–	2	–	1	13	35	2	34	–
19	Works at home	124	6	–	5	4	19	14	10	29	–
20	No fixed place of work	578	9	25	20	37	73	206	15	207	–
21	Median	19	19	18	22	20	21	21	18	17	...
	Distance From Home to Work										
22	Less than 1 mile	521	6	21	18	31	85	98	11	185	2
23	1 to 4 miles	2 074	38	87	58	186	392	441	71	781	5
24	5 to 9 miles	1 828	47	78	38	111	321	441	33	732	–
25	10 to 19 miles	1 976	61	97	50	144	394	443	52	794	2
26	20 to 29 miles	699	35	32	31	41	114	194	18	250	–
27	30 to 49 miles	536	16	65	7	28	87	127	8	185	–
28	50 miles or more	61	–	5	–	–	12	13	–	25	–
29	Works at home	124	6	–	5	4	19	14	10	29	–
30	No fixed place of work	578	9	25	20	37	73	206	15	207	–
31	Median	8	12	11	8	7	9	9	7	8	...
	Departure Time to Work¹										
32	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	57	–	12	–	5	16	14	2	20	–
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	808	23	38	23	50	104	240	9	302	–
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	1 434	24	83	29	117	273	392	25	517	2
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	1 135	20	97	32	92	194	294	21	428	–
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	941	38	44	19	47	171	216	29	390	–
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	870	35	33	32	71	144	218	19	342	–
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	341	6	15	11	28	51	43	21	120	–
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	452	20	3	15	22	54	84	20	158	–
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	1 057	33	31	34	55	210	225	37	413	7
41	4:00 p.m. to midnight	660	8	43	16	53	151	146	13	289	–
42	Not reported	519	4	11	9	38	109	91	11	180	–
	Worked at Home Last Week										
43	Worked at home ²	1 093	18	36	28	82	157	263	40	403	–
	Hours worked at home:										
44	1-9 hours	570	8	27	12	41	79	139	20	209	–
45	10-19 hours	88	–	–	2	6	16	14	2	28	–
46	20-29 hours	59	2	2	4	3	8	8	2	18	–
47	30-39 hours	49	–	–	2	5	8	15	4	12	–
48	40 hours or more	293	8	6	6	21	46	85	9	127	–
49	Not reported	33	–	1	1	5	–	1	4	10	–
50	Did not work at home	7 211	199	374	199	496	1 320	1 703	174	2 767	9
51	Worked at home not reported	92	–	–	–	4	20	10	3	17	–
52	Worked at home/wage and salary job	380	13	6	9	26	49	61	21	143	–
53	0 days	190	7	3	7	19	25	30	10	69	–
54	1-2 days	83	2	1	1	1	7	13	5	32	–
55	3-4 days	30	–	–	1	1	9	7	–	17	–
56	5 days or more	67	4	–	–	5	8	10	4	21	–
57	Not reported	11	–	3	–	–	–	–	2	3	–
58	Householders who worked last week .	5 403	135	250	163	362	1 073	1 009	99	2 038	2
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week for Householder										
59	Drives self	4 053	119	216	94	274	778	667	77	1 616	2
60	Carpool	477	6	14	25	20	101	175	6	175	–
61	2-person	327	3	11	14	14	65	106	4	123	–
62	3-person	83	3	–	8	1	22	41	–	35	–
63	4-person-or-more	68	–	3	3	6	14	29	3	16	–
64	Mass transportation	401	2	–	23	30	137	94	3	96	–
65	Taxicab	15	1	–	–	2	1	3	–	–	–
66	Bicycle or motorcycle	37	–	–	2	1	–	5	–	20	–
67	Walks only	267	5	9	14	18	36	37	2	78	–
68	Other means	57	–	10	2	13	4	17	–	29	–
69	Works at home	96	2	–	3	4	16	10	9	25	–

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
8 397	3 567	3 587	1 243	7 232	669	1 164	586	573	1 442	1 774	2 854	2 327	1
5 915	2 306	2 679	930	4 984	478	930	474	451	765	1 363	2 190	1 596	2
1 002	402	434	166	892	113	110	57	53	186	155	359	302	3
735	302	312	121	639	74	96	48	47	132	116	277	210	4
154	64	72	18	146	15	9	6	2	28	25	54	47	5
112	36	50	27	108	24	5	2	3	25	13	28	45	6
679	502	168	9	678	8	1	—	1	293	103	112	171	7
21	11	9	—	21	—	—	—	—	5	7	6	3	8
71	29	37	4	67	—	4	—	4	14	11	9	37	9
461	225	161	75	391	38	70	33	37	145	95	95	127	10
125	38	57	30	110	28	15	13	2	13	11	44	56	11
124	53	42	29	90	4	34	9	25	21	29	39	35	12
3 107	1 279	1 207	622	2 685	396	422	194	226	465	682	1 138	822	13
2 697	1 143	1 197	357	2 307	160	390	190	197	442	620	923	712	14
1 091	525	491	76	988	42	103	69	34	234	222	297	338	15
503	189	245	68	404	32	99	62	37	110	74	201	118	16
218	117	90	11	192	—	26	15	11	60	36	55	67	17
78	34	41	4	69	—	10	6	4	23	12	15	28	18
124	53	42	29	90	4	34	9	25	21	29	39	35	19
578	227	274	77	498	37	80	41	40	87	100	184	207	20
19	20	20	15-	19	15-	19	21	17	22	18	18	20	21
521	218	202	102	427	51	94	43	51	130	122	126	142	22
2 074	955	721	398	1 879	271	195	68	127	379	447	707	541	23
1 828	848	740	241	1 629	149	199	102	92	302	405	630	490	24
1 976	804	942	230	1 675	94	301	164	137	313	415	712	535	25
699	293	345	61	594	23	105	67	38	124	142	237	196	26
536	151	293	92	402	40	134	82	52	69	99	207	162	27
61	18	29	14	39	2	22	10	12	17	15	11	18	28
124	53	42	29	90	4	34	9	25	21	29	39	35	29
578	227	274	77	498	37	80	41	40	87	100	184	207	30
8	8	10	6	8	5	11	13	9	8	8	9	9	31
57	16	25	16	48	11	9	4	5	1	15	8	33	32
808	292	404	111	678	54	130	73	58	107	162	250	289	33
1 434	620	596	218	1 223	112	211	103	106	233	281	512	409	34
1 135	461	535	139	972	65	163	89	74	172	203	462	298	35
941	412	410	119	804	56	137	74	63	146	210	386	198	36
870	410	354	105	770	68	100	63	38	191	169	258	252	37
341	143	161	37	301	23	40	26	13	84	86	105	67	38
452	205	178	69	401	30	51	13	39	90	93	111	158	39
1 057	443	412	202	925	127	132	57	75	184	261	332	280	40
660	277	246	138	545	80	114	57	58	79	168	234	180	41
519	235	223	61	477	40	42	19	21	135	98	157	129	42
1 093	453	458	183	921	93	172	82	90	197	270	342	285	43
570	205	270	95	481	61	89	54	35	93	160	168	149	44
88	47	27	14	73	4	14	4	10	17	19	33	19	45
59	30	19	10	44	—	16	6	10	10	16	18	15	46
49	22	18	10	43	10	6	6	—	13	5	6	25	47
293	138	110	46	256	19	37	10	27	55	62	109	66	48
33	11	14	8	23	—	10	2	8	8	8	7	10	49
7 211	3 070	3 086	1 055	6 226	571	985	497	484	1 215	1 487	2 483	2 026	50
92	44	43	5	85	5	7	7	—	30	17	29	16	51
380	155	170	54	319	17	61	24	37	69	93	89	129	52
190	73	91	26	159	8	31	13	18	41	49	42	57	53
83	32	39	12	68	4	15	7	8	11	17	21	34	54
30	15	11	4	26	—	4	—	4	—	7	7	16	55
67	36	20	11	60	6	7	2	5	16	14	17	20	56
11	1	8	2	7	—	4	2	2	—	6	3	3	57
5 403	2 346	2 295	762	4 665	408	737	379	354	974	1 160	1 891	1 377	58
4 053	1 626	1 822	605	3 459	321	594	305	284	547	923	1 563	1 020	59
477	196	199	82	421	58	56	32	24	88	73	154	163	60
327	135	138	54	279	33	48	28	20	51	52	112	111	61
83	37	36	10	76	7	7	4	2	21	15	22	25	62
68	24	25	19	66	17	1	—	1	16	6	19	27	63
401	304	95	2	401	2	—	—	—	194	68	57	82	64
15	8	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	5	5	3	2	65
37	17	15	4	32	—	4	—	4	12	5	7	13	66
267	131	96	40	221	19	47	26	21	100	58	54	55	67
57	21	29	7	44	5	12	10	2	8	7	29	12	68
96	43	32	21	73	4	24	6	18	21	22	25	29	69

Table 6-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Travel Time From Home to Work for Householder										
1	Less than 15 minutes	1 944	43	75	45	122	342	298	37	793	2
2	15 to 29 minutes	1 793	51	100	57	139	371	297	27	708	—
3	30 to 44 minutes	718	21	12	28	51	169	166	14	219	—
4	45 to 59 minutes	318	10	34	13	20	88	71	7	88	—
5	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	145	—	6	6	9	41	45	—	48	—
6	1 hour 30 minutes or more	41	—	2	—	1	6	21	—	17	—
7	Works at home	96	2	—	3	4	16	10	9	25	—
8	No fixed place of work	346	7	20	12	17	40	102	5	141	—
9	Median	19	21	21	23	20	22	23	18	18	...
	Distance From Home to Work for Householder										
10	Less than 1 mile	305	3	13	12	10	45	39	4	109	2
11	1 to 4 miles	1 329	23	34	42	117	278	220	35	484	—
12	5 to 9 miles	1 164	26	45	23	68	220	189	16	449	—
13	10 to 19 miles	1 316	40	75	42	96	312	236	20	536	—
14	20 to 29 miles	444	24	19	27	25	87	117	7	165	—
15	30 to 49 miles	367	9	41	3	25	66	88	2	115	—
16	50 miles or more	34	—	2	—	—	8	7	—	13	—
17	Works at home	96	2	—	3	4	16	10	9	25	—
18	No fixed place of work	346	7	20	12	17	40	102	5	141	—
19	Median	9	13	13	9	8	9	10	6	9	...
	Departure Time to Work for Householder¹										
20	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	36	—	9	—	5	11	8	—	17	—
21	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	523	17	19	21	32	81	110	4	193	—
22	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	949	13	62	17	85	193	228	8	345	—
23	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	755	14	54	20	49	148	165	13	290	—
24	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	670	22	29	17	26	128	124	15	279	—
25	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	578	26	13	25	45	109	99	8	217	—
26	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	226	6	13	11	22	40	18	10	78	—
27	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	298	10	3	14	15	43	43	11	97	—
28	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	607	16	16	19	33	145	94	16	228	2
29	4:00 p.m. to midnight	357	5	23	12	22	87	68	4	173	—
30	Not reported	308	2	9	6	23	73	43	—	96	—
	Worked at Home Last Week for Householder										
31	Worked at home ²	743	11	22	19	55	111	146	29	283	—
	Hours worked at home:										
32	1-9 hours	377	5	15	6	21	47	81	13	147	—
33	10-19 hours	67	—	—	2	4	16	10	2	22	—
34	20-29 hours	37	2	2	2	3	6	2	—	14	—
35	30-39 hours	39	—	—	2	5	8	11	4	12	—
36	40 hours or more	196	4	3	6	16	35	41	6	81	—
37	Not reported	26	—	1	1	5	—	1	4	7	—
38	Did not work at home	4 594	123	228	144	305	943	855	69	1 745	2
39	Worked at home not reported	66	—	—	—	2	19	7	—	10	—
40	Worked at home/wage and salary job	307	9	4	8	26	38	48	18	111	—
41	0 days	154	5	—	6	19	18	23	10	48	—
42	1-2 days	72	2	1	1	1	7	12	2	30	—
43	3-4 days	15	—	—	1	1	5	5	—	9	—
44	5 days or more	55	2	—	—	5	8	7	4	21	—
45	Not reported	11	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	3	—

¹Does not add to total because those that worked at home were not included.²Includes regular scheduled work done for employer at home, i.e. wages, salary and commission jobs and as a self-employed person, contract worker or business owner.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 944	813	762	369	1 680	242	264	135	127	294	442	717	491	1
1 793	800	767	227	1 550	106	244	120	121	316	399	665	413	2
718	333	341	44	652	19	66	41	25	164	157	206	191	3
318	125	152	41	253	12	65	35	30	81	45	127	65	4
145	75	68	3	130	—	16	13	3	40	30	39	37	5
41	19	20	2	36	—	5	3	2	13	6	6	16	6
96	43	32	21	73	4	24	6	18	21	22	25	29	7
346	138	153	55	292	25	54	25	29	45	60	107	133	8
19	20	21	15-	20	15-	19	20	18	23	19	19	19	9
305	118	122	66	241	32	65	31	34	91	78	72	64	10
1 329	627	460	242	1 197	158	132	49	83	262	294	441	331	11
1 164	557	469	138	1 051	92	113	62	45	193	264	422	286	12
1 316	558	619	139	1 132	63	184	108	76	217	269	505	326	13
444	193	216	35	383	12	61	37	24	84	104	161	96	14
367	101	209	57	276	19	91	54	37	53	56	154	105	15
34	11	14	9	20	2	14	7	7	9	13	5	7	16
96	43	32	21	73	4	24	6	18	21	22	25	29	17
346	138	153	55	292	25	54	25	29	45	60	107	133	18
9	8	10	6	8	5	11	13	9	8	8	9	9	19
36	14	9	13	33	11	3	1	2	1	7	6	22	20
523	185	268	70	431	32	92	54	38	71	113	159	179	21
949	417	389	144	818	79	131	64	65	150	203	349	247	22
755	295	382	77	632	24	123	70	53	116	145	304	190	23
670	303	295	72	590	38	80	46	34	99	154	278	139	24
578	290	240	48	525	27	53	33	20	154	111	182	131	25
226	101	105	20	203	13	23	16	7	55	57	79	36	26
298	147	102	49	262	23	36	9	27	69	52	75	101	27
607	252	226	129	520	79	88	38	50	109	143	201	154	28
357	158	119	79	303	56	54	31	22	54	99	135	70	29
308	141	127	39	277	21	31	10	18	76	55	99	78	30
743	316	318	109	626	52	118	60	57	126	178	239	200	31
377	139	191	47	320	28	57	37	20	44	101	126	106	32
67	42	16	10	57	2	10	2	8	17	11	27	12	33
37	20	10	8	25	—	12	5	8	8	8	13	8	34
39	13	16	10	35	10	4	4	—	6	5	6	20	35
196	97	71	28	170	12	26	10	16	43	44	67	42	36
26	6	14	6	18	—	8	2	6	8	8	—	10	37
4 594	1 996	1 948	650	3 976	354	618	316	297	823	969	1 633	1 169	38
66	34	30	2	64	2	2	2	—	26	13	20	7	39
307	131	133	42	260	15	47	20	28	63	80	58	105	40
154	58	78	18	131	5	24	11	13	37	38	30	49	41
72	29	31	12	58	4	13	5	8	11	17	16	28	42
15	12	—	3	12	—	3	—	3	—	7	—	7	43
55	31	16	8	51	6	4	2	2	15	12	10	19	44
11	1	8	2	7	—	4	2	2	—	6	3	3	45

Table 6-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Total	7 373	1 828	562	4 653	1 611	986	921	633	502	330
Race and Origin										
White alone	5 427	1 423	399	3 313	1 179	680	677	432	346	292
Non-Hispanic	4 205	1 120	305	2 527	955	488	524	309	251	253
Hispanic	1 222	303	94	786	224	192	152	123	95	39
Black alone	1 387	294	104	961	317	233	184	124	103	28
Non-Hispanic	1 315	291	98	899	303	211	181	109	95	28
Hispanic	72	3	6	62	14	21	3	15	8	—
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	64	27	9	24	15	4	5	—	—	3
Asian alone	331	47	36	247	60	49	35	57	47	1
Pacific Islander alone ¹	39	7	4	27	7	11	5	2	2	—
Two or more races	126	29	9	80	34	9	16	18	4	6
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	1 347	321	107	880	249	218	162	146	106	39
Cooperatives and Condominiums										
Cooperatives	45	1	—	44	2	2	12	8	20	—
Condominiums	270	7	47	215	43	56	40	35	41	—
Year Structure Built³										
2000 to 2004	188	28	25	120	25	28	22	33	12	15
1995 to 1999	418	49	31	257	60	47	86	32	32	80
1990 to 1994	237	39	29	147	42	42	27	21	14	22
1985 to 1989	577	59	65	434	84	120	150	36	44	19
1980 to 1984	528	52	48	387	109	107	92	41	38	40
1975 to 1979	852	146	55	600	167	156	124	87	66	51
1970 to 1974	692	108	61	473	121	95	125	55	78	50
1960 to 1969	1 050	245	72	698	213	122	155	126	83	35
1950 to 1959	675	315	44	308	152	56	39	37	25	8
1940 to 1949	516	222	36	257	128	52	14	38	25	—
1930 to 1939	503	202	35	257	128	42	26	42	19	10
1920 to 1929	455	143	33	280	165	33	11	37	33	—
1919 or earlier	682	219	28	435	219	87	49	47	33	—
Median	1968	1954	1973	1971	1961	1975	1977	1969	1972	1981
Rooms										
1 room	54	3	3	48	12	7	3	15	10	—
2 rooms	167	6	4	157	45	28	24	35	24	—
3 rooms	1 616	101	89	1 418	356	282	306	262	212	8
4 rooms	2 617	383	233	1 890	677	429	383	217	185	111
5 rooms	1 794	593	140	906	376	213	180	85	53	154
6 rooms	738	441	70	180	112	22	19	19	8	46
7 rooms	233	184	11	27	19	3	2	—	3	11
8 rooms	65	52	—	13	8	—	—	—	5	—
9 rooms	38	33	3	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
10 rooms or more	51	31	9	11	5	1	2	—	3	—
Bedrooms										
None	122	3	7	112	29	20	16	26	20	—
1	2 099	149	111	1 828	469	354	403	324	278	11
2	3 344	637	297	2 281	872	532	441	251	185	129
3	1 527	823	131	390	223	69	53	30	15	184
4 or more	280	215	16	42	17	10	9	1	5	7
Complete Bathrooms										
None	50	7	3	37	13	8	5	12	—	3
1	5 084	1 097	301	3 564	1 307	710	628	503	417	121
1 1/2	808	265	132	376	126	93	93	34	30	35
2 or more	1 431	458	126	676	166	175	195	85	55	172
Square Footage of Unit										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	2 158	1 828	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330
Less than 500	79	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
500 to 749	164	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48
750 to 999	341	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93
1,000 to 1,499	711	631	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80
1,500 to 1,999	366	323	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
2,000 to 2,499	158	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
2,500 to 2,999	59	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
3,000 to 3,999	31	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
4,000 or more	39	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Not reported	209	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
Median	1 275	1 321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	960
Persons per Room										
0.50 or less	4 375	961	290	2 923	1 035	602	590	373	323	201
0.51 to 1.00	2 649	772	236	1 531	514	330	297	238	152	111
1.01 to 1.50	293	80	30	165	54	44	28	17	22	18
1.51 or more	55	15	7	34	8	10	6	5	6	—
Square Feet per Person										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	2 158	1 828	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330
Less than 200	159	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
200 to 299	297	247	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
300 to 399	303	262	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41
400 to 499	265	226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
500 to 599	152	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
600 to 699	170	151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
700 to 799	110	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
800 to 899	100	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31
900 to 999	60	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
1,000 to 1,499	177	155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
1,500 or more	155	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Not reported	209	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
Median	481	483	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	470

Table 6-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Equipment⁴										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	238	8	1	228	90	46	33	38	21	—
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	7 135	1 819	561	4 425	1 521	940	888	595	481	330
Kitchen sink	7 353	1 825	562	4 635	1 608	983	918	629	498	330
Refrigerator	7 355	1 825	562	4 637	1 605	980	919	632	502	330
Cooking stove or range	7 298	1 805	558	4 604	1 592	981	917	625	489	330
Burners, no stove or range	9	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Microwave oven only	31	12	2	17	5	2	—	4	6	—
Dishwasher	3 171	575	306	2 164	494	551	582	302	235	127
Washing machine	3 854	1 555	384	1 631	751	322	324	170	64	284
Clothes dryer	3 567	1 439	360	1 492	684	307	305	140	55	276
Disposal in kitchen sink	3 320	487	340	2 466	585	605	650	360	266	27
Trash compactor	128	12	9	104	23	25	11	22	22	3
Air conditioning:										
Central	3 388	712	328	2 181	573	506	574	311	216	168
Additional central	136	32	10	86	25	17	20	14	10	9
1 room unit	1 524	326	82	1 064	396	225	179	146	118	53
2 room units	707	258	41	369	183	46	34	44	62	40
3 room units or more	163	80	16	59	28	2	6	10	15	8
Main Heating Equipment										
Warm-air furnace	3 861	1 020	372	2 213	748	488	476	298	204	257
Steam or hot water system	1 105	123	30	952	342	157	131	162	159	—
Electric heat pump	743	142	74	489	134	138	129	52	37	39
Built-in electric units	577	103	37	431	127	98	101	60	45	8
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	661	188	39	426	168	90	72	50	47	7
Room heaters with flue	122	65	—	51	33	5	7	1	4	6
Room heaters without flue	97	66	—	23	16	5	—	2	—	8
Portable electric heaters	73	38	4	26	23	1	—	—	—	6
Stoves	38	36	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces with inserts	8	5	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces without inserts	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	27	7	1	19	9	—	4	3	3	—
Cooking stove	19	8	—	11	7	—	—	2	2	—
None	38	25	2	10	4	3	—	2	2	—
Plumbing										
With all plumbing facilities	7 258	1 802	553	4 578	1 593	969	904	616	496	325
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ⁴	114	26	9	74	18	16	18	16	6	5
No hot piped water	16	—	—	11	6	—	2	3	—	3
No bathtub and no shower	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—
No flush toilet	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—
No exclusive use	99	24	9	64	12	16	15	14	6	3
Primary Source of Water										
Public system or private company	6 962	1 583	541	4 618	1 579	983	921	633	502	220
Well serving 1 to 5 units	401	240	21	32	29	3	—	—	—	108
Drilled	301	194	9	16	13	3	—	—	—	82
Dug	45	24	2	12	12	—	—	—	—	7
Not reported	55	22	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	19
Other	9	5	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	2
Units Using Each Fuel⁴										
Electricity	7 368	1 825	562	4 650	1 611	983	921	633	502	330
Piped gas	4 428	1 149	339	2 796	1 070	531	461	417	317	144
Bottled gas	328	163	8	64	37	18	6	3	—	93
Fuel oil	1 156	218	56	832	290	121	106	145	170	49
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	55	22	3	11	6	2	—	1	1	19
Coal or coke	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	274	159	17	80	24	27	22	4	3	18
Solar energy	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Other	22	3	5	13	—	2	2	5	4	—
All electric units	2 395	391	207	1 718	444	436	450	215	173	78
Selected Amenities⁴										
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	5 314	1 587	432	3 052	1 138	672	643	350	248	242
Telephone available	7 100	1 774	541	4 471	1 556	932	896	598	489	313
Usable fireplace	822	333	77	391	110	88	119	51	23	21
Separate dining room	2 124	806	168	1 080	424	207	229	118	102	69
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	408	287	21	89	36	19	19	6	10	10
Garage or carport included with home	2 497	1 133	216	1 077	404	213	197	127	137	70
Not included	4 867	694	346	3 566	1 200	773	725	504	365	261
Off-street parking included	3 934	595	275	2 819	905	676	655	359	223	245
Off-street parking not reported	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	3	—
Garage or carport not reported	9	—	—	9	7	—	—	2	—	—
Selected Deficiencies⁴										
Signs of rats in last 3 months	74	26	1	38	10	4	5	13	7	9
Signs of mice in last 3 months	462	168	22	238	85	43	20	52	39	35
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	24	10	4	10	4	—	3	3	—	—
Holes in floors	94	25	1	61	13	6	10	17	16	7
Open cracks or holes (interior)	478	159	23	272	110	43	46	32	40	24
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	200	68	13	105	35	18	19	11	22	13
No electrical wiring	7	2	—	4	2	—	—	—	2	—
Exposed wiring	50	16	6	27	14	2	6	2	2	—
Rooms without electric outlets	155	48	15	83	27	5	30	12	10	9
Selected Physical Problems										
Severe physical problems ⁴	190	44	9	132	34	33	20	26	18	6
Plumbing	114	26	9	74	18	16	18	16	6	5
Heating	72	13	—	59	20	17	3	10	10	1
Electric	7	5	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Upkeep	11	6	—	5	1	2	—	—	2	—
Hallways	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Moderate physical problems ⁴	473	125	14	323	136	58	51	47	30	11
Plumbing	26	9	7	10	3	—	7	—	1	—
Heating	92	64	—	23	16	5	—	2	—	5
Upkeep	122	54	8	55	19	7	10	8	11	6
Hallways	19	—	—	19	12	4	1	2	—	—
Kitchen	229	6	1	222	90	45	33	35	18	—

Table 6-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Persons										
1 person	2 637	375	159	2 002	645	406	395	295	260	101
2 persons	1 991	455	144	1 300	471	262	284	152	131	92
3 persons	1 180	342	115	662	244	133	132	98	56	61
4 persons	898	346	81	427	161	108	66	65	26	44
5 persons	417	188	39	171	54	49	34	18	16	18
6 persons	172	79	17	65	21	25	6	3	9	11
7 persons or more	79	43	7	26	15	1	4	2	4	3
Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
None	6 697	1 687	513	4 193	1 458	927	876	555	377	304
1 person	541	92	44	385	128	50	40	65	102	20
2 persons or more	135	48	5	74	25	8	5	13	23	7
Age of Householder										
Under 25 years	1 072	163	89	796	250	178	191	114	63	23
25 to 29	1 151	245	81	762	266	175	184	95	41	63
30 to 34	1 138	344	107	632	215	150	134	77	55	55
35 to 44	1 653	482	131	955	337	206	199	130	83	85
45 to 54	1 212	345	61	742	265	156	119	100	102	64
55 to 64	550	128	52	356	140	67	55	48	47	14
65 to 74	272	71	16	169	60	23	15	36	35	17
75 years and over	325	47	27	242	79	30	24	32	76	10
Median	37	38	35	36	37	35	33	37	46	38
Household Composition by Age of Householder										
2-or-more-person households	4 736	1 452	403	2 651	966	579	526	337	242	230
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	2 111	777	192	1 020	366	231	185	142	95	123
Under 25 years	222	45	33	126	40	37	32	12	3	17
25 to 29 years	335	102	28	184	69	48	49	16	2	22
30 to 34 years	411	162	41	182	59	51	34	28	11	25
35 to 44 years	555	244	44	237	84	48	45	40	21	30
45 to 64 years	456	176	37	222	90	41	18	35	38	21
65 years and over	133	48	8	69	25	7	8	11	19	7
Other male householder	971	258	64	596	201	131	109	88	67	52
Under 45 years	786	208	52	480	160	117	83	68	53	46
45 to 64 years	148	42	11	91	32	14	22	15	8	5
65 years and over	37	8	2	25	9	—	4	6	6	2
Other female householder	1 653	417	147	1 035	399	217	232	107	81	54
Under 45 years	1 147	254	110	739	297	156	176	69	43	44
45 to 64 years	429	135	34	252	89	52	53	28	30	8
65 years and over	77	28	3	44	13	9	3	11	8	2
1-person households	2 637	375	159	2 002	645	406	395	295	260	101
Male householder	1 379	228	89	994	347	209	179	147	111	69
Under 45 years	875	151	66	631	209	139	139	93	51	27
45 to 64 years	392	70	16	270	93	66	29	35	47	36
65 years and over	112	7	6	93	45	5	11	19	13	6
Female householder	1 257	148	70	1 007	298	197	216	148	148	32
Under 45 years	683	70	33	565	150	114	151	91	58	15
45 to 64 years	337	52	14	263	102	50	52	35	25	7
65 years and over	238	26	23	179	46	33	13	22	65	10
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
Total households with children	2 753	938	253	1 438	558	328	278	174	100	124
Married couples	1 375	559	134	617	218	157	114	85	44	64
One child under 6 only	286	61	34	173	56	48	36	25	7	18
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	306	133	25	134	41	41	14	22	16	14
Two or more under 6 only	171	78	16	68	24	16	18	7	1	9
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	95	51	12	29	9	10	7	2	1	3
One or more 6 to 17 only	517	236	47	213	89	42	38	28	16	21
Other households with two or more adults	649	195	60	349	123	84	66	56	21	46
One child under 6 only	155	38	6	105	32	25	25	20	3	7
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	113	36	1	51	16	21	9	4	1	24
Two or more under 6 only	68	24	5	35	20	4	6	3	3	3
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	39	11	9	16	9	2	2	1	2	3
One or more 6 to 17 only	275	86	39	142	45	33	25	27	11	8
Households with one adult or none	729	184	59	471	217	87	99	33	36	14
One child under 6 only	86	18	8	57	30	7	12	4	5	2
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	75	25	9	39	21	3	12	2	1	2
Two or more under 6 only	16	7	—	4	—	—	—	3	—	—
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	18	7	—	11	6	3	2	—	—	—
One or more 6 to 17 only	534	125	43	356	156	74	72	24	29	10
Total households with no children	4 620	889	309	3 215	1 054	658	643	459	402	262
Married couples	1 789	233	65	430	153	82	79	60	55	66
Other households with two or more adults	1 227	286	88	810	260	172	171	112	95	43
Households with one adult	2 603	370	156	1 976	640	404	392	287	252	101
Household Income										
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	2	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	269	91	7	146	88	26	19	11	3	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 130	258	64	732	308	160	116	97	51	77
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 586	383	99	1 009	337	216	217	112	128	96
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 799	456	155	1 142	347	239	259	170	126	45
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 237	283	91	798	239	165	171	111	111	65
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 018	266	107	623	203	144	125	97	55	22
\$50,000 to \$59,999	261	60	34	167	73	33	15	22	24	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	62	26	5	31	13	2	—	11	5	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	31 931	31 978	33 574	31 909	31 000	31 905	32 107	32 824	32 774	28 290
As percent of poverty level:										
Less than 50 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 99	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 to 149	316	170	11	90	41	21	14	9	6	45
150 to 199	1 413	560	105	661	275	164	126	53	44	87
200 percent or more	5 639	1 093	446	3 902	1 295	801	782	571	453	198

Table 6-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes	
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Income of Families and Primary Individuals											
Less than \$5,000	89	30	2	52	23	11	10	—	8	5	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	89	22	8	47	22	8	6	4	7	12	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	167	51	16	87	28	25	15	11	8	13	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	519	148	21	324	156	68	53	30	18	27	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 275	265	76	843	327	205	121	132	58	90	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 553	373	94	1 011	337	210	224	118	123	75	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 646	402	152	1 053	310	214	248	162	119	39	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 002	242	76	622	178	124	137	89	94	61	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	758	225	87	438	155	90	94	55	43	8	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	225	50	25	150	63	27	12	21	26	—	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	45	18	4	24	13	2	—	9	—	—	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	29 978	30 314	32 065	29 812	28 716	29 166	30 628	30 679	31 280	26 200	
Monthly Housing Costs											
Less than \$100	23	3	—	21	4	6	5	4	2	—	
\$100 to \$199	102	17	5	77	38	10	7	12	11	3	
\$200 to \$249	103	17	8	72	27	17	15	6	8	5	
\$250 to \$299	85	37	4	38	15	5	8	2	7	5	
\$300 to \$349	164	56	1	95	45	25	9	12	5	12	
\$350 to \$399	304	65	13	188	106	25	28	19	11	38	
\$400 to \$449	385	91	16	241	88	51	47	34	22	37	
\$450 to \$499	459	92	24	308	111	68	58	41	29	35	
\$500 to \$599	1 081	241	90	708	296	154	140	73	46	42	
\$600 to \$699	1 121	197	69	821	258	203	174	125	61	33	
\$700 to \$799	954	225	81	636	185	139	168	92	52	12	
\$800 to \$999	1 119	263	100	727	214	157	151	110	96	28	
\$1,000 to \$1,249	643	163	82	397	119	87	74	60	58	—	
\$1,250 to \$1,499	227	81	24	122	48	10	13	17	34	—	
\$1,500 or more	176	43	14	117	26	12	15	23	41	2	
No cash rent	426	234	31	83	33	17	11	4	18	78	
Median (excludes no cash rent)	668	689	744	665	623	661	680	690	776	487	
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income⁵											
Less than 5 percent	29	3	—	27	4	8	9	4	2	—	
5 to 9 percent	113	33	11	70	31	6	5	13	15	—	
10 to 14 percent	304	86	19	174	66	40	32	20	15	26	
15 to 19 percent	827	215	52	506	202	106	89	53	56	54	
20 to 24 percent	1 498	314	111	1 013	371	224	215	140	63	60	
25 to 29 percent	1 298	258	95	913	332	183	194	123	82	32	
30 to 34 percent	987	213	76	679	188	165	156	99	71	20	
35 to 39 percent	555	143	44	366	109	79	69	67	42	3	
40 to 49 percent	604	155	59	379	123	72	65	71	49	11	
50 to 59 percent	270	68	25	152	61	34	22	9	27	25	
60 to 69 percent	124	28	15	77	24	13	17	7	15	5	
70 to 99 percent	142	32	13	92	29	23	18	11	12	4	
100 percent or more ⁶	148	40	10	87	27	6	16	12	26	11	
Zero or negative income	45	6	2	34	12	11	2	—	8	3	
No cash rent	426	234	31	83	33	17	11	4	18	78	
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	28	28	29	28	27	28	28	28	30	24	
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	27	27	29	27	26	28	27	28	29	23	
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity											
Electricity used	7 368	1 825	562	4 650	1 611	983	921	633	502	330	
Less than \$25	816	98	50	642	199	147	130	104	62	26	
\$25 to \$49	2 557	517	167	1 738	602	357	346	258	175	135	
\$50 to \$74	1 641	467	151	943	297	239	228	108	71	80	
\$75 to \$99	706	310	55	314	128	79	60	30	17	27	
\$100 to \$149	445	181	34	198	85	40	42	19	13	31	
\$150 to \$199	101	34	15	47	21	12	4	6	4	5	
\$200 or more	68	13	2	49	19	5	9	13	3	4	
Median	48	60	53	44	45	45	45	41	41	49	
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 033	204	88	719	260	103	104	93	158	22	

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.⁴Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.⁵Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁶May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 7-1. **Introductory Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	33 604	1 018	1 340	1 038	2 525	6 811	5 931	4 277	11 633	7 902
	Tenure										
2	Owner occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Percent of all occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Renter occupied	33 604	1 018	1 340	1 038	2 525	6 811	5 931	4 277	11 633	7 902
	Race and Origin										
5	White alone	24 357	807	1 162	710	1 627	...	5 365	3 385	8 613	5 124
6	Non-Hispanic	18 992	710	992	487	1 213	...	...	2 971	6 804	3 657
7	Hispanic	5 365	98	170	222	413	...	5 365	415	1 809	1 467
8	Black alone	6 811	147	130	264	725	6 811	309	689	2 179	2 233
9	Non-Hispanic	6 502	133	130	246	702	6 502	–	660	2 077	2 151
10	Hispanic	309	14	–	18	24	309	309	29	102	82
11	American Indian or Alaska Native alone	322	4	19	8	37	...	78	16	112	115
12	Asian alone	1 371	34	1	30	76	...	21	123	467	249
13	Pacific Islander alone ¹	147	4	2	4	11	...	32	10	60	38
14	Two or more races	596	21	26	23	49	...	126	53	202	144
15	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	5 931	115	173	246	460	309	5 931	461	1 991	1 627
	Units in Structure										
16	1, detached	8 111	142	...	206	608	1 386	1 284	890	2 550	1 813
17	1, attached	2 593	137	...	69	79	610	479	267	961	533
18	2 to 4	7 048	108	...	189	638	1 525	1 179	815	2 456	1 704
19	5 to 9	4 634	108	...	167	384	1 126	955	455	1 769	1 198
20	10 to 19	3 983	184	...	111	310	823	729	287	1 628	826
21	20 to 49	2 905	174	...	128	223	527	624	454	981	645
22	50 or more	2 991	114	...	126	191	684	508	986	796	789
23	Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	1 340	51	1 340	43	93	130	173	123	492	394
	Cooperatives and Condominiums										
24	Cooperatives	180	2	–	23	5	32	19	53	23	41
25	Condominiums	1 305	52	–	33	48	165	267	220	449	206
	Year Structure Built³										
26	2000 to 2004	989	989	51	3	31	145	106	132	598	194
27	1995 to 1999	1 607	29	205	24	85	273	217	166	648	285
28	1990 to 1994	1 226	...	80	19	52	181	158	177	493	271
29	1985 to 1989	2 562	...	139	51	121	411	385	254	1 081	477
30	1980 to 1984	2 343	...	154	39	121	460	368	294	879	567
31	1975 to 1979	3 568	...	230	100	267	619	680	582	1 200	835
32	1970 to 1974	3 547	...	231	111	260	783	669	523	1 281	954
33	1960 to 1969	4 594	...	192	158	278	936	859	659	1 566	1 060
34	1950 to 1959	3 237	...	30	92	247	792	706	369	922	739
35	1940 to 1949	2 456	...	5	102	283	647	561	292	723	727
36	1930 to 1939	2 239	...	22	89	253	536	443	240	685	542
37	1920 to 1929	1 951	...	–	106	186	429	308	238	615	459
38	1919 or earlier	3 285	...	–	145	339	599	472	351	941	791
39	Median	1968	...	1979	1958	1958	1964	1966	1970	1971	1967
	Metropolitan/Nonmetropolitan Areas										
40	Inside metropolitan statistical areas	28 639	859	773	935	2 062	6 221	5 560	3 521	9 852	6 417
41	In central cities	14 599	291	88	575	1 196	4 036	3 148	1 732	4 908	3 700
42	Suburbs	14 041	569	686	360	867	2 185	2 412	1 789	4 944	2 717
43	Outside metropolitan statistical areas	4 965	159	566	104	463	590	371	756	1 781	1 485
	Regions										
44	Northeast	7 169	88	91	325	504	1 528	1 296	1 325	1 619	1 654
45	Midwest	6 599	199	205	137	417	1 324	442	917	2 447	1 581
46	South	11 446	475	758	315	1 069	3 307	1 861	1 135	4 461	3 015
47	West	8 390	256	285	261	537	652	2 333	900	3 105	1 653
	Place Size										
48	Less than 2,500 persons	1 182	26	91	18	77	84	64	190	408	334
49	2,500 to 9,999 persons	3 520	80	206	106	252	482	469	541	1 275	854
50	10,000 to 19,999 persons	2 885	87	69	78	234	539	335	387	1 106	691
51	20,000 to 49,999 persons	4 915	167	36	109	314	876	838	653	1 815	1 093
52	50,000 to 99,999 persons	3 983	99	44	119	292	704	870	426	1 456	858
53	100,000 to 249,999 persons	3 551	59	15	100	224	934	706	371	1 337	895
54	250,000 to 499,999 persons	2 706	63	30	101	203	783	522	292	1 015	681
55	500,000 to 999,999 persons	1 854	38	9	84	169	534	402	200	709	459
56	1,000,000 persons or more	4 144	48	4	217	397	1 286	1 268	585	888	1 026

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
33 604	14 599	14 041	4 965	29 061	2 643	4 543	2 154	2 323	7 169	6 599	11 446	8 390	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
33 604	14 599	14 041	4 965	29 061	2 643	4 543	2 154	2 323	7 169	6 599	11 446	8 390	4
24 357	9 366	10 894	4 097	20 392	2 096	3 965	1 912	2 001	5 216	4 899	7 672	6 569	5
18 992	6 566	8 668	3 758	15 333	1 893	3 659	1 742	1 865	4 145	4 496	5 980	4 372	6
5 365	2 800	2 226	339	5 059	204	306	170	135	1 071	403	1 693	2 198	7
6 811	4 036	2 185	590	6 427	406	385	188	184	1 528	1 324	3 307	652	8
6 502	3 823	2 101	578	6 125	396	377	183	182	1 357	1 304	3 213	628	9
309	213	84	13	302	10	8	5	3	171	19	95	24	10
322	110	87	125	236	46	87	8	79	38	90	59	135	11
1 371	746	575	50	1 336	43	35	25	7	302	156	184	730	12
147	57	81	9	141	6	6	2	3	6	14	37	90	13
596	284	219	93	529	45	66	19	48	78	117	186	214	14
5 931	3 148	2 412	371	5 613	228	319	175	143	1 296	442	1 861	2 333	15
8 111	2 590	3 401	2 120	5 926	861	2 185	908	1 259	941	1 659	3 405	2 106	16
2 593	1 099	1 274	220	2 385	157	208	140	64	532	474	940	647	17
7 048	3 458	2 526	1 063	6 432	754	615	294	309	1 990	1 570	1 917	1 571	18
4 634	2 128	2 062	443	4 357	301	277	123	142	905	928	1 614	1 186	19
3 983	1 722	2 016	245	3 747	183	236	167	62	645	757	1 565	1 016	20
2 905	1 625	1 085	195	2 794	140	111	51	55	839	481	686	899	21
2 991	1 888	991	112	2 953	106	38	29	6	1 224	526	561	680	22
1 340	88	686	566	467	141	872	442	425	91	205	758	285	23
180	126	49	5	175	2	5	2	3	112	29	21	19	24
1 305	530	722	54	1 221	39	84	60	15	220	141	482	461	25
989	279	555	154	791	85	198	128	69	86	195	457	250	26
1 607	476	844	287	1 192	140	415	261	147	108	277	796	426	27
1 226	394	631	201	1 003	99	223	119	102	99	257	465	405	28
2 562	806	1 501	254	2 247	132	315	175	122	252	405	1 017	888	29
2 343	650	1 324	369	2 030	198	313	140	171	164	276	1 277	625	30
3 568	1 429	1 554	585	3 048	299	520	228	285	466	694	1 400	1 009	31
3 547	1 436	1 602	510	3 108	283	439	205	227	536	715	1 400	896	32
4 594	1 976	2 110	509	4 065	247	529	261	262	868	863	1 528	1 335	33
3 237	1 606	1 236	395	2 971	237	266	106	158	662	604	1 050	920	34
2 456	1 294	829	333	2 184	189	272	127	145	650	430	820	557	35
2 239	1 266	560	414	1 957	227	282	92	187	733	491	566	449	36
1 951	1 271	443	237	1 761	129	190	82	108	806	495	285	365	37
3 285	1 717	852	717	2 703	377	582	230	340	1 740	896	386	264	38
1968	1961	1973	1968	1967	1967	1972	1974	1969	1945	1964	1974	1972	39
28 639	14 599	14 041	...	26 419	...	2 220	2 154	...	6 592	5 137	9 341	7 569	40
14 599	14 599	...	...	14 532	...	...	...	...	3 767	2 735	4 428	3 668	41
14 041	...	14 041	...	11 886	...	2 154	2 154	...	2 825	2 401	4 913	3 901	42
4 965	...	...	4 965	2 643	2 643	2 323	...	2 323	576	...	2 105	821	43
7 169	3 767	2 825	576	6 405	280	763	462	296	7 169	...	...	...	44
6 599	2 735	2 401	1 463	5 567	783	1 032	340	680	...	6 599	...	...	45
11 446	4 428	4 913	2 105	9 332	1 059	2 114	1 037	1 046	...	...	11 446	...	46
8 390	3 668	3 901	821	7 757	520	633	315	301	...	...	...	8 390	47
1 182	—	488	694	148	—	1 034	340	694	192	432	433	125	48
3 520	—	2 418	1 102	3 494	1 089	27	14	13	638	737	1 517	628	49
2 885	30	2 063	792	2 835	792	51	51	—	566	697	1 157	465	50
4 915	1 226	2 977	712	4 888	705	27	21	7	790	1 069	1 581	1 475	51
3 983	2 015	1 968	—	3 973	—	10	4	—	792	827	986	1 379	52
3 551	2 651	900	—	3 533	—	18	7	—	590	535	1 208	1 217	53
2 706	2 651	55	—	2 688	—	19	—	—	210	436	1 101	960	54
1 854	1 854	—	—	1 849	—	5	—	—	171	468	662	552	55
4 144	4 144	—	—	4 139	—	5	—	—	2 200	600	450	893	56

Table 7-2. Height and Condition of Building—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	33 604	1 018	1 340	1 038	2 525	6 811	5 931	4 277	11 633	7 902
	Stories in Structure¹										
2	1	8 468	225	...	218	751	1 600	1 741	1 209	2 966	2 222
3	2	12 199	327	...	334	845	2 453	2 224	1 147	4 550	2 663
4	3	7 282	311	...	204	498	1 506	946	727	2 585	1 503
5	4 to 6	2 880	75	...	182	247	715	615	541	758	667
6	7 or more	1 436	30	...	57	92	406	232	531	282	453
	Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances										
7	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	18 980	608	...	645	1 504	4 169	3 480	2 484	6 654	4 363
8	None (on same floor)	6 526	219	...	177	525	1 430	1 174	784	2 455	1 498
9	1 (up or down)	5 063	135	...	158	398	1 038	858	489	1 911	1 094
10	2 or more (up or down)	7 390	253	...	310	581	1 701	1 448	1 211	2 288	1 771
	Common Stairways										
11	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	18 980	608	...	645	1 504	4 169	3 480	2 484	6 654	4 363
12	No common stairways	1 412	46	...	26	114	326	179	124	528	325
13	With common stairways	17 095	552	...	608	1 340	3 690	3 224	2 279	5 988	3 925
14	No loose steps	14 285	454	...	487	1 062	3 060	2 471	1 919	5 011	3 205
15	Railings not loose	11 259	383	...	343	797	2 359	1 880	1 510	3 929	2 463
16	Railings loose	2 612	60	...	126	233	587	531	356	919	620
17	No railings	293	6	...	12	21	88	41	30	120	82
18	Status of railings not reported	122	6	...	6	12	25	19	22	43	39
19	Loose steps	2 809	98	...	121	278	631	753	360	977	721
20	Railings not loose	2 416	89	...	98	150	506	615	330	839	591
21	Railings loose	332	8	...	20	115	110	121	29	108	115
22	No railings	40	–	...	3	10	9	9	1	17	12
23	Status of railings not reported	21	–	...	–	2	6	8	–	13	2
24	Status of stairways not reported	473	10	...	12	49	153	77	82	139	113
	Light Fixtures in Public Halls										
25	2 or more units in structure	21 561	688	...	721	1 745	4 685	3 995	2 997	7 630	5 162
26	No public halls	2 968	96	...	71	237	630	450	324	1 243	745
27	No light fixtures in public halls	595	33	...	12	75	133	97	65	246	155
28	All in working order	15 490	515	...	520	1 089	3 284	2 912	2 352	5 295	3 568
29	Some in working order	539	6	...	35	59	116	133	20	165	138
30	None in working order	1 222	24	...	66	216	305	263	129	453	343
31	Not reported	746	14	...	17	69	216	141	108	229	213
	Elevator on Floor										
32	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	18 980	608	...	645	1 504	4 169	3 480	2 484	6 654	4 363
33	With 1 or more elevators working	3 139	108	...	141	243	708	524	1 078	688	826
34	With elevator, none in working condition	64	–	...	–	11	19	28	8	20	22
35	No elevator	15 776	500	...	504	1 250	3 442	2 928	1 397	5 946	3 515
36	Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	1 249	66	...	67	146	323	275	97	413	287
	Foundation										
37	1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes	10 704	279	...	274	687	1 996	1 763	1 156	3 511	2 346
38	With basement under all of building	2 542	32	...	62	88	523	222	274	754	519
39	With basement under part of building	917	4	...	21	39	90	79	121	272	129
40	With crawl space	3 363	52	...	97	414	636	603	358	1 037	921
41	On concrete slab	3 765	191	...	77	136	724	848	391	1 411	742
42	Other	117	–	...	17	10	23	12	13	37	35
	External Building Conditions²										
43	Sagging roof	969	6	78	97	202	243	199	65	303	316
44	Missing roofing material	1 620	22	26	92	217	335	296	181	485	473
45	Hole in roof	835	10	53	85	183	210	143	73	240	281
46	Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	1 343	10	63	116	277	299	275	98	409	470
47	Sloping outside walls	753	6	46	66	188	169	166	53	252	280
48	Boarded up windows	534	11	27	39	125	174	124	45	179	235
49	Broken windows	1 711	21	96	117	307	435	401	89	551	567
50	Bars on windows	2 155	9	9	103	245	742	699	234	517	585
51	Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	1 130	16	37	101	262	252	211	63	363	375
52	None of the above	24 712	925	1 072	579	1 409	4 507	3 996	3 254	9 077	5 408
53	Not reported	626	13	22	8	60	200	108	103	190	183
	Site Placement										
54	Manufactured/mobile homes	1 340	51	1 340	43	93	130	173	123	492	394
55	First site	514	36	514	23	27	67	65	65	72	136
56	Moved from another site	181	7	181	4	7	6	15	28	50	38
57	Don't know	336	4	336	10	38	41	69	15	149	128
58	Not reported	309	3	309	7	22	17	23	15	220	92
	Previous Occupancy										
59	Unit built 1990 or later	3 822	1 018	336	46	169	599	481	475	1 739	750
60	Not previously occupied	632	367	107	5	26	94	70	160	193	149
61	Not reported	63	12	14	–	3	19	12	4	33	15

¹Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
33 604	14 599	14 041	4 965	29 061	2 643	4 543	2 154	2 323	7 169	6 599	11 446	8 390	1
8 468	2 872	3 635	1 961	6 763	1 002	1 705	734	959	314	985	4 401	2 768	2
12 199	5 218	5 450	1 532	10 996	909	1 203	550	623	1 898	2 459	4 107	3 736	3
7 282	3 372	3 144	766	6 594	477	688	384	288	2 240	2 288	1 585	1 169	4
2 880	1 973	797	110	2 812	86	68	44	23	1 823	403	344	310	5
1 436	1 075	329	31	1 429	27	6	—	4	803	259	251	123	6
18 980	9 899	7 606	1 475	18 053	1 106	927	519	370	5 458	3 829	5 184	4 509	7
6 526	3 084	2 790	652	6 138	471	388	198	181	1 473	1 293	2 109	1 652	8
5 063	2 475	2 186	402	4 798	297	265	155	105	1 270	1 116	1 311	1 366	9
7 390	4 340	2 629	421	7 118	337	273	167	84	2 714	1 420	1 764	1 491	10
18 980	9 899	7 606	1 475	18 053	1 106	927	519	370	5 458	3 829	5 184	4 509	11
1 412	604	626	182	1 303	129	109	56	53	284	372	471	285	12
17 095	9 043	6 780	1 272	16 292	960	803	454	311	5 003	3 389	4 579	4 123	13
14 285	7 533	5 645	1 108	13 577	840	708	402	268	4 149	2 942	3 799	3 395	14
11 259	5 982	4 414	863	10 681	642	578	324	221	3 281	2 403	2 929	2 645	15
2 612	1 327	1 078	206	2 497	174	115	78	32	790	425	748	650	16
293	164	96	33	277	18	15	—	15	50	80	87	76	17
122	59	57	5	122	5	—	—	—	28	35	35	25	18
2 809	1 510	1 135	164	2 714	121	95	51	44	855	447	780	728	19
2 416	1 281	1 005	130	2 331	91	86	47	39	736	381	651	647	20
332	195	108	29	330	27	2	—	2	99	57	111	65	21
40	25	11	4	33	2	7	5	2	17	6	12	4	22
21	10	11	—	21	—	—	—	—	2	2	6	11	23
473	252	200	21	459	16	15	9	5	170	68	134	101	24
21 561	10 822	8 680	2 059	20 283	1 484	1 277	664	575	5 604	4 261	6 343	5 353	25
2 968	1 250	1 177	541	2 660	367	308	131	174	350	603	1 188	828	26
595	248	237	110	516	79	79	48	31	62	135	202	196	27
15 490	8 084	6 213	1 194	14 730	878	761	413	316	4 663	3 067	4 123	3 638	28
539	298	208	33	524	29	14	10	5	100	123	188	127	29
1 222	597	492	133	1 136	94	86	45	39	239	224	432	328	30
746	346	354	46	718	36	28	18	10	190	109	210	237	31
18 980	9 899	7 606	1 475	18 053	1 106	927	519	370	5 458	3 829	5 184	4 509	32
3 139	2 018	1 029	92	3 100	87	39	31	6	1 434	552	513	640	33
64	50	14	—	64	—	—	—	—	31	9	19	6	34
15 776	7 831	6 562	1 383	14 889	1 019	888	488	364	3 992	3 269	4 652	3 863	35
1 249	785	404	60	1 198	58	50	48	2	582	263	262	142	36
10 704	3 689	4 675	2 340	8 311	1 018	2 393	1 047	1 323	1 474	2 133	4 344	2 753	37
2 542	1 053	970	519	2 052	249	490	220	270	934	1 066	295	247	38
917	271	318	328	566	102	351	122	226	207	364	202	144	39
3 363	1 081	1 262	1 021	2 324	420	1 039	422	601	116	338	1 955	953	40
3 765	1 254	2 060	451	3 301	244	464	252	208	205	340	1 833	1 388	41
117	31	65	21	68	4	50	33	17	13	24	59	21	42
969	413	349	207	769	122	200	115	85	181	176	395	216	43
1 620	715	628	276	1 370	145	250	119	131	388	316	498	419	44
835	365	328	142	693	75	142	75	67	175	164	308	188	45
1 343	615	457	271	1 087	133	256	118	138	247	268	524	304	46
753	337	254	162	607	82	146	66	80	136	143	327	148	47
534	291	143	100	445	50	90	39	50	112	96	206	121	48
1 711	811	578	322	1 437	171	274	108	151	349	362	591	409	49
2 155	1 754	363	38	2 122	22	32	17	16	802	187	463	703	50
1 130	476	397	257	908	135	222	98	122	237	291	407	195	51
24 712	9 767	11 107	3 838	21 134	2 016	3 578	1 713	1 822	4 686	4 996	8 898	6 133	52
626	295	281	50	561	26	65	36	24	214	93	186	133	53
1 340	88	686	566	467	141	872	442	425	91	205	758	285	54
514	26	294	194	141	25	372	203	169	35	76	295	107	55
181	12	78	91	43	6	138	48	85	14	40	98	30	56
336	30	161	145	143	55	193	103	90	22	38	205	70	57
309	19	152	137	140	55	169	87	82	20	51	160	77	58
3 822	1 150	2 030	642	2 986	324	836	509	318	292	729	1 719	1 081	59
632	148	364	120	424	52	208	139	69	73	140	277	143	60
63	12	40	10	40	—	23	12	10	6	6	40	12	61

Table 7-3. **Size of Unit and Lot—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	33 604	1 018	1 340	1 038	2 525	6 811	5 931	4 277	11 633	7 902
	Rooms										
2	1 room	331	–	–	69	101	63	43	65	103	121
3	2 rooms	926	9	6	36	88	172	158	170	330	264
4	3 rooms	7 635	210	81	207	572	1 408	1 410	1 512	2 658	1 943
5	4 rooms	11 584	360	597	357	845	2 280	2 204	1 359	4 258	2 629
6	5 rooms	7 610	281	460	208	541	1 730	1 318	699	2 575	1 733
7	6 rooms	3 499	94	142	95	240	776	565	317	1 046	830
8	7 rooms	1 195	32	46	33	79	261	144	86	392	234
9	8 rooms	410	13	9	9	27	69	37	37	135	67
10	9 rooms	171	10	–	21	20	27	26	9	68	43
11	10 rooms or more	242	10	–	3	13	26	25	22	68	40
	Rooms Used for Business										
	Business only										
12	1 or more rooms with direct access	833	21	25	25	67	206	112	147	230	208
13	1 or more rooms, no direct access	938	32	9	36	69	194	121	71	308	114
14	Not reported	217	14	8	11	32	58	9	34	56	70
	Business and other use										
15	1 or more rooms	2 482	101	44	84	193	391	256	152	836	351
16	Not reported	234	14	8	11	29	64	12	37	62	77
	Bedrooms										
17	None	776	9	–	109	131	145	116	140	287	269
18	1	9 828	259	97	275	747	1 828	1 736	1 801	3 355	2 368
19	2	14 412	440	677	424	1 070	2 865	2 681	1 682	5 219	3 154
20	3	6 990	228	529	186	467	1 632	1 162	530	2 221	1 698
21	4 or more	1 597	82	37	44	111	342	237	124	551	413
	Complete Bathrooms										
22	None	371	3	23	186	65	79	45	62	128	178
23	1	23 193	398	670	682	1 901	4 880	4 352	3 274	7 686	5 944
24	1 1/2	3 523	82	144	116	204	808	456	362	1 163	716
25	2 or more	6 516	535	503	54	355	1 045	1 078	579	2 656	1 065
	Square Footage of Unit										
26	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	9 450	193	1 340	248	701	1 516	1 457	1 013	3 042	2 207
27	Less than 500	261	3	76	6	24	35	67	44	93	71
28	500 to 749	779	4	257	36	83	132	148	94	282	252
29	750 to 999	1 444	11	395	52	132	220	243	139	467	380
30	1,000 to 1,499	2 940	54	320	55	204	435	459	323	1 012	677
31	1,500 to 1,999	1 743	45	117	38	107	261	210	168	513	299
32	2,000 to 2,499	699	10	24	13	41	105	64	77	209	101
33	2,500 to 2,999	248	9	–	3	5	34	32	71	69	53
34	3,000 to 3,999	198	9	6	2	12	12	41	31	68	42
35	4,000 or more	178	12	16	11	25	25	27	13	37	25
36	Not reported	961	38	129	32	86	257	166	92	293	306
37	Median	1 299	1 562	923	1 119	1 166	1 279	1 204	1 283	1 263	1 183
	Lot Size¹										
38	1-unit structures	11 715	304	1 340	309	773	2 082	1 881	1 224	3 871	2 694
39	Less than 1/8 acre	2 545	55	277	89	146	479	540	266	925	623
40	1/8 up to 1/4 acre	3 978	97	375	97	247	768	787	385	1 384	927
41	1/4 up to 1/2 acre	1 795	48	136	29	127	311	280	178	604	376
42	1/2 up to 1 acre	1 113	27	146	28	88	190	78	107	331	264
43	1 up to 5 acres	1 705	40	307	52	115	266	134	214	462	407
44	5 up to 10 acres	147	–	37	9	4	13	5	25	45	34
45	10 acres or more	431	37	63	5	46	54	57	49	122	64
46	Median .....	.23	.25	.28	.21	.25	.22	.19	.24	.22	.22
	Persons per Room										
47	0.50 or less	20 842	691	802	548	1 445	4 138	2 115	3 774	6 926	4 609
48	0.51 to 1.00	11 141	297	443	413	879	2 391	2 871	474	4 222	2 633
49	1.01 to 1.50	1 304	25	92	61	135	235	740	24	419	519
50	1.51 or more	317	5	2	17	66	47	205	5	66	141
	Persons per Bedroom										
51	0.50 or less	5 607	177	346	161	385	1 082	425	1 309	1 607	1 284
52	0.51 to 1.00	15 410	555	547	359	1 080	3 223	1 706	2 392	5 432	3 392
53	1.01 to 1.50	4 760	138	225	159	310	1 130	1 000	123	1 795	1 094
54	1.51 or more	7 052	139	222	249	620	1 231	2 685	313	2 512	1 864
55	No bedrooms	776	9	–	109	131	145	116	140	287	269
	Square Feet per Person										
56	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	9 450	193	1 340	248	701	1 516	1 457	1 013	3 042	2 207
57	Less than 200	548	1	130	26	78	103	238	15	181	200
58	200 to 299	1 143	17	191	30	90	178	291	48	439	377
59	300 to 399	1 229	14	179	19	66	166	208	61	459	273
60	400 to 499	1 113	17	175	29	98	196	80	78	420	200
61	500 to 599	784	15	113	24	49	94	104	63	262	123
62	600 to 699	716	9	97	8	50	101	82	75	240	128
63	700 to 799	532	23	95	19	25	104	65	49	162	126
64	800 to 899	391	6	70	14	21	46	23	64	104	65
65	900 to 999	329	6	56	11	18	33	39	48	102	54
66	1,000 to 1,499	978	27	71	12	77	137	95	226	253	199
67	1,500 or more	727	21	35	26	43	100	66	194	128	157
68	Not reported	961	38	129	32	86	257	166	92	293	306
69	Median	527	722	460	519	474	493	356	916	471	451

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
33 604	14 599	14 041	4 965	29 061	2 643	4 543	2 154	2 323	7 169	6 599	11 446	8 390	1
331	191	119	21	305	11	26	16	10	121	51	32	127	2
926	595	240	91	871	63	55	27	28	295	153	191	286	3
7 635	3 742	3 088	806	7 101	545	535	261	261	1 966	1 510	2 197	1 963	4
11 584	4 846	4 966	1 773	10 131	1 014	1 454	676	759	2 182	2 303	4 063	3 036	5
7 610	3 147	3 311	1 153	6 342	543	1 268	636	609	1 505	1 476	2 931	1 698	6
3 499	1 401	1 415	683	2 806	299	692	306	384	744	695	1 265	795	7
1 195	429	515	252	936	118	260	121	134	217	242	452	284	8
410	114	202	94	277	23	133	60	71	82	94	137	97	9
171	57	86	29	115	3	56	28	26	26	32	72	41	10
242	78	100	64	178	22	64	22	42	30	42	106	64	11
833	388	322	123	722	52	111	39	71	192	163	278	200	12
938	406	415	116	805	39	132	52	77	225	151	296	265	13
217	89	103	25	188	18	30	23	7	53	34	81	50	14
2 482	1 095	1 026	361	2 135	167	347	147	193	472	472	754	784	15
234	96	112	25	204	18	30	23	7	52	35	83	64	16
776	495	218	63	721	36	55	29	27	233	135	89	319	17
9 828	4 917	3 936	974	9 168	654	660	325	321	2 556	1 935	2 876	2 462	18
14 412	5 972	6 251	2 190	12 561	1 217	1 851	859	973	2 802	2 957	5 092	3 561	19
6 990	2 660	2 946	1 384	5 408	605	1 582	778	779	1 262	1 251	2 822	1 655	20
1 597	554	689	354	1 203	131	394	164	223	316	321	567	393	21
371	186	105	80	298	40	73	30	40	110	61	102	99	22
23 193	10 964	8 719	3 511	20 384	1 947	2 809	1 214	1 564	5 928	4 977	6 847	5 440	23
3 523	1 267	1 716	541	3 028	309	495	255	231	682	835	1 237	768	24
6 516	2 182	3 501	834	5 351	347	1 166	656	487	448	726	3 259	2 083	25
9 450	2 678	4 087	2 686	6 393	1 002	3 057	1 350	1 684	1 033	1 864	4 163	2 391	26
261	80	110	71	192	34	69	32	37	24	32	116	88	27
779	214	319	246	478	82	301	134	164	70	128	402	179	28
1 444	375	620	449	962	211	482	244	238	109	308	688	338	29
2 940	814	1 281	845	1 990	302	950	397	544	198	518	1 425	799	30
1 743	473	782	488	1 197	189	546	242	299	214	312	725	491	31
699	200	278	220	440	64	259	102	157	93	178	256	171	32
248	68	113	67	172	14	77	24	53	58	45	99	46	33
198	48	96	54	145	27	53	26	27	54	51	45	48	34
178	62	83	33	121	6	57	27	37	36	32	67	43	35
961	343	406	212	697	76	264	123	137	176	259	338	187	36
1 299	1 306	1 309	1 279	1 306	1 228	1 286	1 257	1 307	1 563	1 322	1 248	1 311	37
11 715	3 683	5 135	2 897	8 481	1 157	3 234	1 465	1 740	1 521	2 292	4 981	2 920	38
2 545	1 063	1 051	431	2 178	245	367	176	186	459	476	785	825	39
3 978	1 570	1 663	746	3 386	418	592	259	328	421	817	1 528	1 212	40
1 795	524	836	435	1 387	227	408	191	208	191	344	833	427	41
1 113	240	518	355	634	105	479	225	249	134	193	652	134	42
1 705	222	784	700	662	111	1 043	452	589	253	322	916	215	43
147	9	64	74	36	10	111	47	64	16	45	45	40	44
431	56	219	156	198	41	233	115	115	47	95	222	67	45
.23	.19	.24	.41	.20	.23	.76	.74	.80	.22	.23	.30	.19	46
20 842	8 884	8 738	3 219	17 920	1 727	2 922	1 375	1 492	4 523	4 531	7 187	4 600	47
11 141	4 929	4 626	1 585	9 653	822	1 488	713	763	2 318	1 919	3 824	3 080	48
1 304	621	534	149	1 189	91	115	58	57	261	123	385	535	49
317	164	141	12	300	2	17	8	10	67	26	49	175	50
5 607	2 175	2 267	1 164	4 481	538	1 126	484	626	1 101	1 264	2 198	1 043	51
15 410	6 648	6 558	2 204	13 480	1 250	1 930	934	954	3 386	3 277	5 210	3 538	52
4 760	1 867	2 099	794	3 995	405	764	368	389	931	899	1 750	1 181	53
7 052	3 414	2 898	740	6 384	413	668	339	326	1 518	1 025	2 199	2 310	54
776	495	218	63	721	36	55	29	27	233	135	89	319	55
9 450	2 678	4 087	2 686	6 393	1 002	3 057	1 350	1 684	1 033	1 864	4 163	2 391	56
548	173	209	166	413	89	135	58	76	28	61	260	199	57
1 143	317	509	318	808	148	336	166	170	63	196	537	347	58
1 229	333	558	338	826	111	403	173	226	113	210	552	354	59
1 113	288	481	344	752	150	361	167	194	103	238	500	272	60
784	242	353	189	537	57	247	108	132	93	163	315	213	61
716	194	310	212	489	78	227	91	134	76	154	290	196	62
532	144	248	139	325	27	206	91	112	60	105	244	122	63
391	106	181	104	237	34	153	83	70	32	82	165	112	64
329	89	133	107	223	53	106	52	54	46	62	156	65	65
978	249	398	332	604	112	374	154	220	129	186	485	179	66
727	200	301	226	481	66	245	83	160	114	148	320	145	67
961	343	406	212	697	76	264	123	137	176	259	338	187	68
527	523	523	538	509	477	566	546	581	638	560	520	474	69

Table 7-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	33 604	1 018	1 340	1 038	2 525	6 811	5 931	4 277	11 633	7 902
	Equipment¹										
2	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1 250	29	14	101	1 149	287	200	145	479	331
3	With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	32 354	989	1 325	937	1 377	6 524	5 731	4 132	11 154	7 571
4	Kitchen sink	33 435	1 018	1 340	976	2 419	6 784	5 913	4 256	11 558	7 817
5	Refrigerator	33 501	1 015	1 340	1 003	2 458	6 784	5 922	4 266	11 582	7 845
6	Cooking stove or range	33 135	1 017	1 322	951	2 319	6 704	5 850	4 218	11 439	7 700
7	Burners, no stove or range	81	—	3	4	12	17	28	9	26	31
8	Microwave oven only	194	—	—	32	51	38	28	30	78	66
9	Dishwasher	13 473	853	359	239	717	2 101	1 854	1 254	5 559	2 011
10	Washing machine	16 822	744	1 086	447	1 109	3 043	2 428	1 801	5 463	3 459
11	Clothes dryer	15 276	733	1 028	330	949	2 484	1 822	1 545	5 166	2 816
12	Disposal in kitchen sink	14 064	766	99	298	761	2 331	2 502	1 711	5 544	2 462
13	Trash compactor	667	44	22	28	38	168	151	91	204	132
	Air conditioning:										
14	Central	14 783	832	584	275	757	3 052	2 405	1 712	5 947	3 031
15	Additional central	584	49	29	25	36	143	104	83	193	126
16	1 room unit	7 215	60	315	219	697	1 494	1 182	1 089	2 141	1 959
17	2 room units	3 050	26	150	121	292	664	514	402	683	679
18	3 room units or more	900	—	34	45	125	198	206	78	198	153
	Main Heating Equipment										
19	Warm-air furnace	17 270	672	1 008	420	968	3 580	2 489	1 879	6 470	3 913
20	Steam or hot water system	5 456	34	4	290	414	1 282	1 043	944	1 328	1 249
21	Electric heat pump	3 069	222	115	30	136	688	549	336	1 286	564
22	Built-in electric units	2 570	47	25	53	169	334	279	473	905	639
23	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	3 030	32	52	129	202	430	1 022	341	989	821
24	Room heaters with flue	620	2	37	23	52	134	94	94	161	203
25	Room heaters without flue	513	—	36	24	489	206	98	83	170	199
26	Portable electric heaters	386	2	33	23	45	58	162	51	117	104
27	Stoves	176	3	7	16	13	25	18	38	22	50
28	Fireplaces with inserts	14	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	6	—
29	Fireplaces without inserts	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	—
30	Other	161	4	—	10	7	35	45	9	61	63
31	Cooking stove	91	—	9	—	7	19	24	10	29	25
32	None	240	—	13	20	23	22	103	16	88	73
	Other Heating Equipment¹										
33	Warm-air furnace	165	1	17	3	1	34	20	37	41	46
34	Steam or hot water system	191	—	—	32	22	66	38	47	38	62
35	Electric heat pump	47	2	—	—	3	18	3	12	15	14
36	Built-in electric units	532	10	7	25	37	85	86	87	127	104
37	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	82	—	5	5	8	25	21	9	16	33
38	Room heaters with flue	117	2	13	3	13	23	12	20	26	40
39	Room heaters without flue	266	4	37	4	54	45	32	27	65	74
40	Portable electric heaters	1 786	15	46	96	253	342	293	285	379	358
41	Stoves	435	11	63	12	15	38	41	66	86	88
42	Fireplaces with inserts	376	13	16	6	28	48	37	21	141	68
43	Fireplaces without inserts	584	24	18	12	33	84	99	26	249	96
44	Other	61	—	3	1	7	10	12	8	15	9
45	Cooking stove	353	—	5	20	52	113	83	64	78	114
46	None	28 928	942	1 123	821	2 038	5 972	5 163	3 658	10 356	6 884
	Used as parallel heating equipment ¹ ...	870	7	40	64	75	166	164	131	219	224
47	Warm-air furnace	96	1	12	3	—	17	13	17	26	25
48	Steam or hot water system	120	—	—	29	13	43	25	36	25	49
49	Electric heat pump	8	—	—	—	—	3	2	4	6	4
50	Built-in electric units	247	3	4	13	15	45	48	31	73	47
51	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	36	—	2	4	5	8	12	3	7	13
52	Room heaters with flue	66	—	3	3	7	17	7	9	8	23
53	Room heaters without flue	102	1	7	9	3	2	7	21	7	29
54	Stoves	68	—	7	—	11	6	15	5	15	3
55	Fireplaces with inserts	93	2	6	2	4	11	20	5	37	18
56	Fireplaces with no inserts	71	—	3	3	20	21	27	17	13	30
57	Cooking stove	16	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	8	—
58	Other										
	Used as supplemental heating equipment ¹	3 523	64	168	136	379	645	514	473	926	740
59	Warm-air furnace	63	—	5	—	1	16	3	17	14	20
60	Steam or hot water system	68	—	—	3	7	24	14	11	13	13
61	Electric heat pump	29	—	—	—	3	12	—	5	7	7
62	Built-in electric units	274	5	2	13	20	40	35	52	52	54
63	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	42	—	3	1	3	16	8	5	8	18
64	Room heaters with flue	38	—	10	—	6	5	2	8	12	14
65	Room heaters without flue	266	4	37	4	54	45	32	27	65	74
66	Portable electric heaters	1 786	15	46	96	253	342	293	285	379	358
67	Stoves	323	9	55	3	7	31	32	45	80	56
68	Fireplaces with inserts	308	13	9	6	18	42	23	16	126	65
69	Fireplaces with no inserts	489	22	12	10	29	73	79	21	212	78
70	Cooking stove	248	—	5	12	30	87	48	42	54	78
71	Other	33	—	3	1	4	—	9	8	2	8
	Plumbing										
72	With all plumbing facilities	32 940	1 015	1 306	374	2 525	6 660	5 802	4 158	11 453	7 685
73	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ¹	664	3	33	664	—	152	130	119	180	218
74	No hot piped water	119	—	19	119	—	22	19	23	42	75
75	No bathtub and no shower	106	—	—	106	—	13	10	27	43	65
76	No flush toilet	92	—	—	92	—	16	10	18	35	55
77	No exclusive use	503	3	14	503	—	123	109	87	120	123

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
33 604	14 599	14 041	4 965	29 061	2 643	4 543	2 154	2 323	7 169	6 599	11 446	8 390	1
1 250	612	514	124	1 145	75	105	56	49	244	268	357	381	2
32 354	13 987	13 527	4 841	27 916	2 568	4 438	2 099	2 273	6 925	6 332	11 089	8 009	3
33 435	14 521	13 961	4 953	28 927	2 643	4 508	2 131	2 311	7 136	6 565	11 418	8 317	4
33 501	14 547	13 994	4 960	28 973	2 643	4 528	2 144	2 318	7 155	6 574	11 422	8 351	5
33 135	14 350	13 873	4 913	28 653	2 614	4 483	2 118	2 299	7 069	6 522	11 281	8 263	6
81	51	22	8	79	7	1	—	1	27	10	29	15	7
194	93	72	30	165	20	29	19	10	36	47	68	43	8
13 473	4 989	7 149	1 335	11 891	742	1 583	952	592	1 631	2 158	5 644	4 040	9
16 822	6 116	7 524	3 182	13 455	1 465	3 367	1 607	1 717	2 787	3 167	6 917	3 951	10
15 276	5 206	7 079	2 991	12 049	1 356	3 227	1 548	1 635	2 168	3 085	6 350	3 672	11
14 064	5 894	7 112	1 059	13 144	757	920	582	301	1 124	2 749	4 897	5 295	12
667	302	320	45	615	21	52	25	24	162	80	260	164	13
14 783	5 768	7 247	1 768	13 021	1 057	1 762	1 016	711	1 032	2 753	8 260	2 738	14
584	240	288	56	533	40	51	33	16	48	60	325	151	15
7 215	3 311	2 558	1 346	6 081	702	1 134	472	644	2 408	1 997	1 444	1 366	16
3 050	1 404	1 126	519	2 576	258	474	213	261	1 392	615	851	191	17
900	402	374	123	780	72	119	69	50	421	85	355	39	18
17 270	6 989	7 527	2 754	14 805	1 497	2 465	1 171	1 258	2 153	4 545	6 472	4 100	19
5 456	3 359	1 703	394	5 154	246	302	151	148	3 962	944	234	316	20
3 069	1 150	1 620	299	2 577	135	492	315	164	66	128	2 464	412	21
2 570	867	1 101	602	2 099	321	471	177	281	576	632	350	1 012	22
3 030	1 448	1 300	281	2 844	192	186	96	90	238	204	624	1 964	23
620	213	201	206	417	84	203	78	122	79	91	281	169	24
513	185	114	215	357	112	156	54	102	12	14	456	32	25
386	169	167	49	319	23	66	40	26	11	6	249	119	26
176	6	60	110	25	2	150	43	108	21	27	72	55	27
14	1	8	5	11	3	4	2	2	2	—	2	11	28
10	3	5	3	8	—	3	—	3	—	—	3	8	29
161	79	56	26	145	14	16	4	12	12	7	105	36	30
91	43	42	6	85	3	6	3	2	37	—	36	18	31
240	87	137	16	216	11	24	19	5	—	2	99	138	32
165	50	91	24	138	12	27	15	12	15	58	57	36	33
191	165	24	2	189	—	2	—	2	142	19	9	20	34
47	14	16	17	43	13	4	—	4	10	1	34	3	35
532	202	213	117	426	46	106	35	71	102	83	132	216	36
82	32	37	13	77	11	5	3	2	5	6	26	45	37
117	22	51	44	62	17	55	25	27	20	23	51	23	38
266	63	93	110	155	47	111	48	63	44	39	156	27	39
1 786	774	649	363	1 451	160	336	114	204	360	294	571	561	40
435	71	174	191	194	46	241	96	144	92	63	98	181	41
376	104	192	80	244	18	132	69	62	29	41	160	146	42
584	210	318	57	471	11	113	65	45	29	52	207	296	43
61	27	21	13	44	3	17	7	9	15	12	22	11	44
353	172	130	51	331	36	22	7	16	111	22	129	91	45
28 928	12 744	12 156	4 028	25 409	2 277	3 519	1 724	1 751	6 282	5 938	9 929	6 779	46
870	341	331	198	639	63	231	90	135	200	139	224	307	47
96	25	56	15	80	10	16	11	5	4	40	40	13	48
120	111	9	—	120	—	—	—	—	85	10	9	15	49
8	5	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	—	50
247	98	108	41	202	15	45	19	26	38	36	51	122	51
36	13	10	13	34	11	2	—	2	2	3	19	12	52
66	18	30	18	31	5	35	18	13	12	11	30	12	53
102	5	26	71	12	4	90	23	68	23	26	26	27	54
68	11	41	15	46	4	22	10	12	3	8	22	34	55
93	21	51	21	67	9	26	12	12	8	3	10	72	56
71	47	12	12	68	9	3	—	3	28	—	25	18	57
16	6	8	2	11	—	5	2	2	7	5	5	—	58
3 523	1 362	1 423	738	2 722	291	801	337	447	644	517	1 201	1 160	59
63	21	33	9	53	2	11	4	7	11	17	17	18	60
68	54	15	—	68	—	—	—	—	58	5	—	5	61
29	9	9	11	25	7	4	—	4	4	—	25	—	62
274	97	101	76	213	31	61	17	45	60	46	81	87	63
42	17	25	—	39	—	3	3	—	2	2	8	29	64
38	4	11	23	17	9	21	7	14	5	12	19	3	65
266	63	93	110	155	47	111	48	63	44	39	156	27	66
1 786	774	649	363	1 451	160	336	114	204	360	294	571	561	67
323	58	146	119	175	43	148	72	76	66	36	69	152	68
308	93	150	64	198	14	110	59	51	26	33	138	111	69
489	186	267	36	403	2	87	53	33	21	49	195	224	70
248	112	103	34	229	21	19	7	13	77	19	98	54	71
33	15	10	8	23	3	10	5	5	7	8	13	6	72
32 940	14 266	13 779	4 894	28 479	2 610	4 461	2 114	2 284	6 995	6 509	11 208	8 228	73
664	332	261	71	583	32	82	40	39	174	90	238	163	74
119	47	40	33	80	13	40	20	20	21	13	56	29	75
106	64	24	18	72	—	34	16	18	25	10	25	46	76
92	57	19	16	62	—	29	11	16	16	8	26	43	77
503	252	215	36	471	19	31	15	16	142	73	174	113	78

Table 7-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
Primary Source of Water											
1	Public system or private company	31 997	993	981	994	2 431	6 698	5 836	4 077	11 255	7 603
2	Well serving 1 to 5 units	1 531	21	348	36	85	109	84	184	358	270
3	Drilled	1 182	20	279	27	72	77	60	163	272	192
4	Dug	132	—	24	4	8	13	3	13	35	42
5	Not reported	217	2	45	5	5	19	20	9	51	35
6	Other	77	3	10	9	9	5	11	16	20	30
Safety of Primary Source of Water											
7	Selected primary water sources ²	33 593	1 018	1 340	1 038	2 524	6 809	5 927	4 276	11 628	7 898
8	Safe to drink	28 376	885	1 167	796	1 922	5 771	4 234	3 871	9 707	6 562
9	Not safe to drink	4 560	112	156	222	534	849	1 616	328	1 714	1 148
10	Safety not reported	657	21	16	20	69	189	77	78	207	189
Source of Drinking Water											
11	Primary source not safe to drink	4 560	112	156	222	534	849	1 616	328	1 714	1 148
12	Drinking and primary water source the same	719	14	28	40	99	145	180	84	244	214
13	Public or private system	692	14	20	40	91	139	177	81	236	208
14	Individual well	27	—	7	—	8	5	3	3	8	6
15	Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Drinking and primary water source different	3 834	98	129	183	432	702	1 436	244	1 469	932
20	Public or private system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Individual well	26	—	—	4	5	6	20	2	5	4
22	Spring	75	2	2	4	—	30	14	4	28	14
23	Cistern	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
24	Stream or lake	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	3	—
25	Commercial bottled water	3 183	84	114	150	361	606	1 223	199	1 247	787
26	Other	545	11	12	25	66	59	176	37	186	127
27	Source of drinking water not reported	7	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	1	1
Means of Sewage Disposal											
28	Public sewer	30 996	958	676	930	2 314	6 620	5 770	3 937	10 948	7 311
29	Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	2 568	60	664	67	212	184	158	326	670	557
30	Other	41	—	—	41	—	7	3	14	16	34

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Excludes units where primary source of water is commercial bottled water.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
31 997	14 541	13 219	4 237	28 847	2 627	3 150	1 489	1 610	6 822	6 217	10 782	8 175	1
1 531	48	793	690	198	15	1 333	643	675	333	379	621	198	2
1 182	34	586	562	148	13	1 034	473	549	232	298	486	166	3
132	6	71	55	18	2	114	60	53	33	23	71	5	4
217	8	136	73	32	—	185	110	73	69	58	63	27	5
77	9	29	38	16	—	60	22	38	13	3	43	17	6
33 593	14 594	14 033	4 965	29 050	2 643	4 543	2 154	2 323	7 169	6 598	11 446	8 380	7
28 376	12 120	11 797	4 458	24 338	2 343	4 038	1 865	2 116	6 162	6 055	9 962	6 197	8
4 560	2 158	1 963	439	4 144	254	416	222	185	759	458	1 308	2 034	9
657	316	273	68	568	46	89	67	22	247	86	176	149	10
4 560	2 158	1 963	439	4 144	254	416	222	185	759	458	1 308	2 034	11
719	307	281	131	637	82	82	33	50	216	115	204	184	12
692	304	270	119	631	82	61	24	37	205	112	194	181	13
27	3	11	12	5	—	21	9	12	11	3	10	3	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
3 834	1 847	1 678	308	3 500	173	334	190	135	544	342	1 102	1 847	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
26	21	5	—	25	—	1	1	—	20	—	—	6	21
75	41	27	7	68	2	7	2	5	29	7	29	9	22
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	23
4	1	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	24
3 183	1 513	1 425	245	2 900	131	283	160	115	383	273	908	1 618	25
545	272	218	56	502	40	43	27	16	112	61	164	208	26
7	3	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	3	27
30 996	14 510	12 756	3 730	28 650	2 599	2 346	1 168	1 131	6 710	6 125	10 153	8 009	28
2 568	72	1 274	1 222	392	44	2 176	978	1 179	455	471	1 276	365	29
41	17	11	13	20	—	21	8	13	4	4	17	16	30

Table 7-5. **Fuels—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	33 604	1 018	1 340	1 038	2 525	6 811	5 931	4 277	11 633	7 902
	Main House Heating Fuel										
2	Housing units with heating fuel	33 365	1 018	1 326	1 018	2 502	6 790	5 828	4 261	11 545	7 829
3	Electricity	13 503	632	492	296	788	2 731	2 315	1 688	5 417	3 144
4	Piped gas	15 294	330	451	481	1 280	3 239	2 706	1 776	5 161	3 576
5	Bottled gas	1 039	38	250	28	122	117	114	133	297	260
6	Fuel oil	3 019	15	48	165	232	628	649	575	541	690
7	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	192	—	65	20	57	46	16	29	49	75
8	Coal or coke	15	—	—	3	2	3	—	2	2	8
9	Wood	220	3	20	13	15	22	23	47	38	53
10	Solar energy	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	4
11	Other	76	—	—	12	6	3	5	10	39	18
	Other House Heating Fuels¹										
12	With other heating fuel	4 234	74	197	197	428	762	652	581	1 116	917
13	Electricity	2 445	26	58	124	302	459	389	392	554	501
14	Piped gas	624	19	21	28	73	150	128	81	185	168
15	Bottled gas	115	4	24	3	16	15	12	11	22	49
16	Fuel oil	196	2	19	13	22	51	33	48	26	50
17	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	126	2	14	3	16	21	7	20	21	35
18	Coal or coke	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5
19	Wood	1 101	22	80	25	67	128	146	95	374	194
20	Solar energy	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—
21	Other	61	3	—	13	1	8	12	8	25	26
	Cooking Fuel										
22	With cooking fuel	33 406	1 017	1 325	988	2 382	6 756	5 906	4 256	11 542	7 796
23	Electricity	19 517	838	635	433	1 115	3 366	2 630	2 583	7 420	4 258
24	Piped gas	13 012	156	422	522	1 162	3 264	3 161	1 553	3 898	3 283
25	Bottled gas	869	23	266	32	102	125	113	120	222	253
26	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
27	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	Wood	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
29	Other	5	—	3	—	3	—	1	—	1	1
	Water Heating Fuel										
30	With hot piped water	33 485	1 018	1 320	919	2 525	6 790	5 912	4 254	11 591	7 828
31	Electricity	14 382	655	840	288	895	2 795	2 053	1 873	5 574	3 482
32	Piped gas	16 227	333	347	472	1 378	3 436	3 222	1 852	5 443	3 691
33	Bottled gas	739	22	128	26	80	77	86	91	230	166
34	Fuel oil	2 052	8	—	134	168	472	539	423	324	462
35	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	3	—
36	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Wood	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	Solar energy	11	—	—	—	—	3	2	4	—	4
39	Other	62	—	2	—	5	6	10	11	18	23
	Central Air Conditioning Fuel										
40	With central air conditioning	14 783	832	584	275	757	3 052	2 405	1 712	5 947	3 031
41	Electricity	14 502	819	574	266	751	2 995	2 366	1 660	5 875	2 965
42	Piped gas	249	12	—	4	3	51	27	46	67	62
43	Other	32	—	10	5	3	5	12	6	5	4
	Other Central Air Fuel										
44	With other central air	584	49	29	25	36	143	104	83	193	126
45	Electricity	577	49	26	25	34	143	102	82	191	126
46	Gas	5	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	3	—
47	Other	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
	Clothes Dryer Fuel										
48	With clothes dryer	15 276	733	1 028	330	949	2 484	1 822	1 545	5 166	2 816
49	Electricity	12 774	655	934	273	815	2 071	1 401	1 283	4 457	2 355
50	Piped gas	2 352	73	70	50	122	401	400	243	676	420
51	Other	150	6	24	7	12	12	21	19	33	41
	Units Using Each Fuel¹										
52	Electricity	33 579	1 018	1 337	1 013	2 525	6 810	5 925	4 267	11 628	7 891
53	Piped gas	20 546	434	498	728	1 744	4 465	4 114	2 517	6 726	4 824
54	Bottled gas	1 494	43	356	51	158	180	161	196	416	382
55	Fuel oil	5 767	90	136	302	418	1 192	1 081	1 088	1 372	1 433
56	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	307	2	74	20	70	61	22	46	71	104
57	Coal or coke	22	—	—	3	2	5	—	2	2	13
58	Wood	1 229	24	85	28	77	143	160	122	404	223
59	Solar energy	23	—	—	—	—	3	4	4	5	6
60	Other	196	3	8	18	16	19	32	29	68	61
61	All electric units	10 607	553	410	212	545	2 080	1 606	1 357	4 370	2 483

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
33 604	14 599	14 041	4 965	29 061	2 643	4 543	2 154	2 323	7 169	6 599	11 446	8 390	1
33 365	14 512	13 903	4 949	28 846	2 631	4 519	2 135	2 318	7 169	6 597	11 347	8 252	2
13 503	5 295	6 352	1 856	11 676	1 015	1 826	946	841	1 102	1 849	7 287	3 265	3
15 294	7 265	6 046	1 984	14 114	1 372	1 180	557	611	3 250	4 240	3 185	4 619	4
1 039	121	412	506	363	75	676	239	430	135	303	434	167	5
3 019	1 749	895	375	2 511	135	508	263	240	2 595	137	223	65	6
192	24	84	84	61	25	131	68	60	40	4	135	12	7
15	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	15	4	2	7	3	8
220	8	88	124	39	5	181	62	119	23	41	71	85	9
7	3	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	10
76	49	22	6	74	3	2	—	2	19	22	5	30	11
4 234	1 656	1 689	890	3 262	340	973	400	550	809	645	1 349	1 430	12
2 445	1 025	916	504	1 996	228	449	156	276	472	401	779	792	13
624	299	231	95	567	55	57	17	40	143	82	196	203	14
115	5	55	54	12	—	103	49	54	9	18	79	9	15
196	117	58	20	166	6	30	15	14	109	16	42	29	16
126	17	55	55	59	26	68	36	29	31	31	57	7	17
7	3	5	—	3	—	5	5	—	5	—	2	—	18
1 101	308	516	277	704	60	397	178	217	126	129	349	497	19
7	5	2	—	5	—	2	2	—	3	2	—	2	20
61	24	34	3	55	1	7	4	2	9	4	18	30	21
33 406	14 493	13 966	4 947	28 893	2 638	4 513	2 137	2 310	7 131	6 580	11 375	8 320	22
19 517	7 117	8 961	3 438	16 267	1 807	3 250	1 564	1 631	2 593	3 964	8 383	4 578	23
13 012	7 270	4 640	1 102	12 308	772	704	367	330	4 306	2 466	2 605	3 636	24
869	104	359	406	315	59	554	202	347	232	148	384	105	25
2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	28
5	1	4	—	2	—	3	3	—	1	—	3	1	29
33 485	14 552	14 001	4 932	28 982	2 629	4 503	2 134	2 303	7 147	6 586	11 390	8 361	30
14 382	4 990	6 636	2 756	11 450	1 227	2 931	1 356	1 528	1 427	2 278	7 906	2 770	31
16 227	7 992	6 515	1 721	15 257	1 272	971	510	449	3 539	4 103	3 193	5 392	32
739	132	311	296	342	57	397	151	238	145	185	244	164	33
2 052	1 391	514	147	1 860	67	192	112	80	2 004	3	35	9	34
7	2	3	3	4	—	3	—	3	3	4	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
5	—	2	2	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	37
11	1	10	7	7	—	5	5	—	3	—	—	9	38
62	44	9	9	59	6	2	—	2	27	9	12	13	39
14 783	5 768	7 247	1 768	13 021	1 057	1 762	1 016	711	1 032	2 753	8 260	2 738	40
14 502	5 629	7 128	1 746	12 779	1 048	1 723	991	698	979	2 689	8 159	2 676	41
249	133	101	15	225	9	24	17	6	48	60	84	57	42
32	6	19	7	17	—	15	8	7	6	4	17	6	43
584	240	288	56	533	40	51	33	16	48	60	325	151	44
577	238	285	54	526	37	51	33	16	48	60	319	149	45
5	—	2	3	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	46
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	47
15 276	5 206	7 079	2 991	12 049	1 356	3 227	1 548	1 635	2 168	3 085	6 350	3 672	48
12 774	4 176	5 839	2 759	9 819	1 236	2 956	1 402	1 523	1 668	2 375	6 035	2 696	49
2 352	1 006	1 168	178	2 170	110	182	107	68	461	672	288	931	50
150	24	72	54	60	9	89	40	44	39	38	27	45	51
33 579	14 590	14 026	4 963	29 048	2 643	4 531	2 144	2 320	7 165	6 590	11 438	8 386	52
20 546	10 447	7 823	2 276	19 156	1 576	1 390	679	700	5 388	4 837	4 299	6 023	53
1 494	176	594	724	535	125	958	352	599	317	337	633	206	54
5 767	3 140	1 914	713	4 938	317	829	416	396	3 551	624	966	626	55
307	39	134	134	121	50	186	99	84	67	41	180	19	56
22	3	5	15	3	—	20	5	15	9	2	9	3	57
1 229	317	562	350	738	63	491	202	287	143	157	388	540	58
23	8	15	—	16	—	7	7	—	5	2	—	16	59
196	109	75	12	181	7	15	10	5	48	32	36	80	60
10 607	3 825	5 173	1 608	8 956	853	1 650	855	756	728	1 394	6 337	2 148	61

Table 7-6. Failures in Equipment—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics					Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
				Severe	Moderate						
1 Total	33 604	1 018	1 340	1 038	2 525	6 811	5 931	4 277	11 633	7 902	
Water Supply Stoppage											
2 With hot and cold piped water	33 485	1 018	1 320	919	2 525	6 790	5 912	4 254	11 591	7 828	
3 No stoppage in last 3 months	31 437	968	1 221	833	2 261	6 364	5 553	4 064	10 898	7 344	
4 With stoppage in last 3 months	1 601	37	82	79	217	304	305	155	548	371	
5 No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	636	16	29	23	66	95	138	113	190	152	
6 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	557	12	27	26	71	108	108	23	212	92	
7 2 times	200	6	17	5	35	50	33	6	77	60	
8 3 times	72	—	5	12	10	8	11	5	32	23	
9 4 times or more	122	3	4	13	33	39	15	2	34	42	
10 Number of times not reported	14	—	—	—	2	4	1	5	3	2	
11 Stoppage not reported	447	12	17	7	48	121	54	35	144	113	
Flush Toilet Breakdowns											
12 With one or more flush toilets	33 512	1 018	1 340	947	2 525	6 795	5 921	4 259	11 598	7 847	
13 With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	31 493	985	1 265	778	2 116	6 267	5 542	4 073	10 790	7 202	
14 None working some time in last 3 months	1 415	20	33	91	346	372	284	119	617	460	
15 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	627	7	13	24	74	141	124	70	300	191	
16 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	457	8	9	20	87	132	72	34	191	152	
17 2 times	132	6	3	8	34	37	37	3	69	39	
18 3 times	43	—	—	3	40	17	11	6	14	8	
19 4 times or more	141	—	9	35	106	37	35	1	37	55	
20 Number of times not reported	15	—	—	—	5	7	5	5	5	15	
21 Breakdowns not reported	605	12	41	78	63	157	96	67	191	186	
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns											
22 With public sewer	30 996	958	676	930	2 314	6 620	5 770	3 937	10 948	7 311	
23 No breakdowns in last 3 months	30 402	949	653	879	2 209	6 451	5 653	3 902	10 744	7 103	
24 With breakdowns in last 3 months	593	10	23	51	105	169	117	35	203	208	
25 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	180	2	6	11	12	43	46	19	45	58	
26 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	247	4	11	19	40	71	29	6	113	85	
27 2 times	65	—	3	3	10	26	16	6	17	25	
28 3 times	28	3	4	5	11	7	6	—	14	14	
29 4 times or more	73	—	—	13	33	22	20	4	15	27	
30 With septic tank or cesspool	2 568	60	664	67	212	184	158	326	670	557	
31 No breakdowns in last 3 months	2 503	60	650	67	196	181	158	319	654	547	
32 With breakdowns in last 3 months	65	—	15	1	16	3	—	6	16	10	
33 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	26	—	5	—	5	—	—	3	12	7	
34 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	30	—	5	—	5	3	—	4	—	2	
35 2 times	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	
36 3 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
37 4 times or more	6	—	4	1	3	—	—	—	4	—	
Heating Problems											
38 With heating equipment and occupied last winter	27 066	664	1 046	915	1 992	5 601	4 733	4 003	5 286	6 214	
39 Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	23 619	619	844	522	1 546	4 721	4 094	3 681	4 536	5 269	
40 Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	2 939	34	170	387	393	741	547	271	607	818	
41 Equipment breakdowns	986	7	34	329	95	272	241	81	188	254	
42 No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	60	—	—	—	8	13	19	12	13	32	
43 1 time lasting 6 hours or more	437	5	23	9	51	109	87	45	88	103	
44 2 times	151	2	5	5	34	46	36	7	26	39	
45 3 times	92	—	4	92	—	30	20	7	14	19	
46 4 times or more	220	—	3	220	—	66	71	6	39	58	
47 Number of times not reported	23	—	—	2	2	5	8	2	4	4	
48 Other causes	2 023	27	140	101	302	459	323	195	456	586	
49 Utility interruption	475	13	62	10	37	112	42	40	83	120	
50 Inadequate heating capacity	552	5	19	40	97	139	111	62	126	198	
51 Inadequate insulation	506	6	39	40	111	137	83	27	142	165	
52 Cost of heating	261	—	27	5	52	35	60	15	88	67	
53 Other	523	8	31	32	62	90	91	64	87	134	
54 Not reported	30	—	—	3	5	9	6	8	2	11	
55 Reason for discomfort not reported	46	—	—	—	10	25	16	3	8	9	
56 Discomfort not reported	509	10	32	6	53	139	92	51	144	127	
Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers											
57 With electrical wiring	33 575	1 018	1 338	1 024	2 525	6 811	5 921	4 267	11 621	7 891	
58 No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	29 791	960	1 158	838	2 059	6 028	5 362	3 980	10 332	7 005	
59 With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	2 878	43	134	161	390	555	392	187	1 019	635	
60 1 time	1 362	25	45	63	160	261	189	111	487	241	
61 2 times	667	8	31	28	86	140	81	48	245	165	
62 3 times	213	2	7	11	24	47	32	8	57	49	
63 4 times or more	617	8	50	58	112	96	87	17	223	173	
64 Number of times not reported	19	—	—	—	8	12	3	2	8	8	
65 Problem not reported or don't know	906	15	46	25	76	228	166	100	270	250	

¹Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
33 604	14 599	14 041	4 965	29 061	2 643	4 543	2 154	2 323	7 169	6 599	11 446	8 390	1
33 485	14 552	14 001	4 932	28 982	2 629	4 503	2 134	2 303	7 147	6 586	11 390	8 361	2
31 437	13 642	13 142	4 653	27 209	2 508	4 228	2 019	2 145	6 723	6 254	10 678	7 783	3
1 601	701	675	224	1 368	87	233	93	137	271	265	575	490	4
636	275	285	76	550	28	86	37	48	97	93	243	203	5
557	222	228	108	465	45	92	29	63	110	94	179	175	6
200	88	83	29	159	10	41	19	28	28	49	76	47	7
72	48	20	4	69	3	3	1	2	9	10	25	29	8
122	65	50	7	110	2	12	7	5	27	18	48	29	9
14	3	10	—	14	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	7	10
447	208	184	54	405	34	42	22	20	153	67	137	89	11
33 512	14 542	14 021	4 949	28 999	2 643	4 514	2 143	2 307	7 153	6 592	11 420	8 347	12
31 493	13 598	13 258	4 637	27 176	2 433	4 317	2 050	2 204	6 648	6 283	10 697	7 865	13
1 415	661	529	224	1 288	150	127	52	74	286	229	521	379	14
627	284	239	104	572	68	55	18	37	146	104	199	178	15
457	200	188	69	406	42	51	25	26	78	83	170	126	16
132	76	32	24	129	24	2	2	—	19	21	59	33	17
43	32	11	—	43	—	—	—	—	13	6	18	5	18
141	65	53	23	123	11	18	7	12	28	15	64	34	19
15	5	6	5	15	5	—	—	—	3	—	9	3	20
605	282	234	89	535	60	70	41	29	219	80	203	103	21
30 996	14 510	12 756	3 730	28 650	2 599	2 346	1 168	1 131	6 710	6 125	10 153	8 009	22
30 402	14 183	12 574	3 645	28 082	2 528	2 320	1 156	1 117	6 629	5 988	9 913	7 872	23
593	327	182	85	567	71	26	12	13	80	136	239	137	24
180	107	54	19	173	17	7	5	2	34	29	67	50	25
247	118	93	36	232	26	15	5	10	20	79	84	64	26
65	42	13	11	63	11	3	3	—	6	13	38	8	27
28	21	6	2	27	—	2	—	2	3	4	15	7	28
73	40	16	17	73	17	—	—	—	17	12	35	8	29
2 568	72	1 274	1 222	392	44	2 176	978	1 179	455	471	1 276	365	30
2 503	72	1 241	1 190	377	41	2 126	957	1 149	444	458	1 243	358	31
65	—	32	32	14	3	50	21	30	11	13	33	7	32
26	—	20	6	9	—	17	11	6	3	1	19	3	33
30	—	10	20	—	—	30	10	20	7	11	7	4	34
3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
6	—	2	3	2	—	3	—	3	2	1	3	—	37
27 066	11 883	11 186	3 998	23 326	2 033	3 741	1 725	1 965	6 328	5 283	8 886	6 569	38
23 619	10 204	9 904	3 511	20 344	1 788	3 274	1 507	1 724	5 298	4 659	7 841	5 821	39
2 939	1 451	1 078	410	2 510	187	429	198	224	865	556	880	637	40
986	554	329	103	896	55	90	39	48	382	172	230	202	41
60	37	21	2	58	—	2	—	2	10	15	12	24	42
437	203	169	65	374	30	64	28	35	151	103	125	59	43
151	90	45	15	140	12	11	7	3	70	21	30	30	44
92	60	23	9	84	4	8	—	5	51	16	22	3	45
220	148	61	11	214	9	6	3	2	92	19	33	76	46
23	13	10	—	23	—	—	—	—	8	—	5	10	47
2 023	926	778	319	1 673	134	350	161	185	492	400	674	459	48
475	178	215	82	331	24	144	82	58	73	60	309	33	49
552	291	189	72	495	30	57	15	42	175	106	143	129	50
506	245	177	84	419	41	87	44	43	131	119	137	119	51
261	88	122	51	225	27	36	11	25	49	53	49	110	52
523	254	168	101	446	44	76	19	57	153	115	121	134	53
30	17	11	2	28	2	2	—	—	16	3	—	11	54
46	31	11	3	46	3	—	—	—	26	12	5	2	55
509	228	205	76	472	59	37	20	17	164	68	165	111	56
33 575	14 588	14 022	4 965	29 042	2 643	4 533	2 144	2 323	7 164	6 593	11 431	8 387	57
29 791	12 876	12 528	4 386	25 793	2 338	3 998	1 887	2 049	6 271	5 832	10 191	7 497	58
2 878	1 276	1 110	492	2 433	256	446	207	236	629	627	925	698	59
1 362	639	531	193	1 171	107	191	103	86	307	323	432	300	60
667	303	246	118	546	53	121	56	65	140	151	199	177	61
213	96	81	35	183	16	29	10	20	30	41	83	59	62
617	225	250	143	514	77	104	38	66	144	113	202	159	63
19	12	3	4	19	4	—	—	—	7	—	9	2	64
906	436	383	86	816	49	89	50	38	264	134	315	192	65

Table 7-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	33 604	1 018	1 340	1 038	2 525	6 811	5 931	4 277	11 633	7 902
	Selected Amenities¹										
2	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	23 541	805	1 094	620	1 681	4 540	3 865	2 645	8 514	5 116
3	Telephone available	32 272	906	1 262	968	2 409	6 486	5 684	4 153	11 063	7 486
4	Usable fireplace	3 865	160	92	74	218	541	546	293	1 526	522
5	Separate dining room	9 373	245	233	285	673	2 030	1 530	899	3 022	1 865
6	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	2 106	70	63	64	126	344	195	209	647	328
7	Garage or carport included with home	10 587	378	231	276	570	1 293	1 875	1 261	3 581	1 724
8	Not included	22 955	640	1 106	761	1 950	5 497	4 048	3 000	8 040	6 176
9	Off-street parking included	18 045	595	1 041	471	1 482	4 043	2 969	2 265	6 765	4 731
10	Off-street parking not reported	37	–	–	–	5	13	3	8	11	8
11	Garage or carport not reported	63	–	2	1	5	22	8	16	12	2
	Cars and Trucks Available¹										
12	No cars, trucks, or vans	6 673	93	171	346	642	2 083	1 304	1 882	1 800	2 996
13	Other households without cars	3 763	105	248	92	268	445	860	231	1 361	758
14	1 car with or without trucks or vans	16 923	558	686	457	1 242	3 443	2 688	1 893	6 075	3 434
15	2 cars	5 294	230	183	115	316	705	905	229	2 076	608
16	3 or more cars	950	33	52	28	57	136	174	42	322	106
17	With cars, no trucks or vans	17 480	627	552	461	1 199	3 562	2 669	1 870	6 471	3 428
18	1 truck or van with or without cars	7 440	249	470	196	548	943	1 534	390	2 708	1 216
19	2 or more trucks or vans	2 011	48	146	36	137	223	424	136	655	262
	Owner or Manager on Property										
20	Rental, multiunit ²	21 561	688	...	721	1 745	4 685	3 995	2 997	7 630	5 162
21	Owner or manager lives on property	8 173	234	...	260	616	1 462	1 628	1 107	2 968	1 739
22	Neither owner nor manager lives on property	13 387	454	...	461	1 129	3 223	2 368	1 891	4 662	3 422
	Selected Deficiencies¹										
23	Signs of rats in last 3 months	420	5	31	65	114	125	154	38	77	147
24	Signs of mice in last 3 months	2 440	20	117	127	402	727	587	193	597	793
25	Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	159	–	7	9	41	46	47	15	57	53
26	Holes in floors	558	5	52	88	255	163	138	36	132	216
27	Open cracks or holes (interior)	2 566	22	112	234	797	739	465	168	744	764
28	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	1 242	–	35	146	508	355	269	81	324	430
29	No electrical wiring	29	–	2	14	–	–	11	10	12	12
30	Exposed wiring	253	8	13	29	43	39	42	17	107	83
31	Rooms without electric outlets	649	15	32	50	113	147	123	46	268	215
	Water Leakage During Last 12 Months										
32	No leakage from inside structure	29 450	943	1 169	792	1 824	5 785	5 260	3 980	10 302	6 853
33	With leakage from inside structure ¹	3 652	62	151	237	651	894	612	255	1 177	921
34	Fixtures backed up or overflowed	1 214	23	52	80	213	287	229	81	427	303
35	Pipes leaked	1 790	21	100	118	374	453	303	109	541	497
36	Broken water heater	254	3	16	26	44	58	37	17	81	67
37	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	769	23	8	63	120	206	112	66	242	166
38	Interior leakage not reported	502	12	20	10	51	132	60	42	154	128
39	No leakage from outside structure	30 025	962	1 131	840	1 818	5 988	5 375	4 039	10 540	7 026
40	With leakage from outside structure ¹	3 081	41	191	188	659	691	492	197	944	748
41	Roof	1 643	17	152	126	402	410	281	105	424	445
42	Basement	553	–	–	27	82	106	24	36	165	105
43	Walls, closed windows, or doors	817	10	54	59	195	191	167	44	276	227
44	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	487	14	21	26	128	89	101	20	203	114
45	Exterior leakage not reported	499	15	17	10	49	132	64	41	148	129
	Overall Opinion of Structure										
46	1 (worst)	311	–	29	39	102	109	71	31	97	162
47	2	291	–	29	27	54	85	57	11	123	97
48	3	531	10	28	66	102	144	86	22	182	170
49	4	708	10	32	35	118	164	139	43	262	229
50	5	3 217	39	197	126	402	703	665	259	1 054	812
51	6	2 827	55	104	105	237	614	508	196	1 048	569
52	7	5 930	146	200	173	368	1 095	948	414	2 305	1 097
53	8	6 670	288	249	203	505	1 601	1 445	1 002	3 076	1 773
54	9	3 682	179	166	80	208	646	676	562	1 171	657
55	10 (best)	6 018	260	266	156	339	1 257	1 133	1 526	1 926	1 888
56	Not reported	1 420	30	40	28	90	395	202	212	389	450
	Selected Physical Problems										
57	Severe physical problems ¹	1 038	3	43	1 038	...	264	246	142	246	325
58	Plumbing	664	3	33	664	...	152	130	119	180	218
59	Heating	312	–	7	312	...	96	91	13	53	76
60	Electric	31	–	3	31	...	1	9	10	5	11
61	Upkeep	63	–	–	63	...	19	25	8	10	31
62	Hallways	7	–	–	7	...	1	–	–	4	5
63	Moderate physical problems ¹	2 525	33	93	...	2 525	725	460	252	889	746
64	Plumbing	146	–	6	...	146	43	30	7	45	47
65	Heating	489	–	33	...	489	201	94	78	165	185
66	Upkeep	738	–	39	...	738	239	139	39	218	249
67	Hallways	141	4	–	...	141	47	44	11	48	48
68	Kitchen	1 149	29	14	...	1 149	266	189	126	450	277

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
33 604	14 599	14 041	4 965	29 061	2 643	4 543	2 154	2 323	7 169	6 599	11 446	8 390	1
23 541	9 052	10 735	3 754	19 894	1 944	3 647	1 791	1 810	3 294	4 626	9 272	6 349	2
32 272	13 990	13 505	4 777	27 921	2 532	4 352	2 052	2 245	6 872	6 347	10 998	8 056	3
3 865	1 381	2 093	391	3 250	142	615	352	249	275	456	1 527	1 607	4
9 373	4 092	4 020	1 262	8 101	605	1 272	603	656	2 115	1 920	3 365	1 974	5
2 106	701	973	431	1 603	170	502	231	262	341	406	837	522	6
10 587	4 020	5 037	1 530	9 037	759	1 550	764	771	1 031	2 186	2 584	4 786	7
22 955	10 543	8 978	3 433	19 970	1 881	2 984	1 382	1 552	6 102	4 407	8 851	3 595	8
18 045	6 876	8 066	3 102	15 263	1 678	2 781	1 307	1 424	3 415	3 571	8 042	3 016	9
37	29	8	—	37	—	—	—	—	27	2	—	7	10
63	35	26	2	54	2	9	9	—	36	6	11	10	11
6 673	4 059	1 899	716	6 218	454	456	190	262	2 686	1 156	1 733	1 098	12
3 763	1 447	1 581	736	3 043	358	721	336	378	452	702	1 516	1 094	13
16 923	6 759	7 525	2 639	14 490	1 390	2 433	1 144	1 249	3 052	3 476	6 025	4 370	14
5 294	1 972	2 607	716	4 515	363	779	411	353	848	1 083	1 881	1 482	15
950	363	429	159	796	78	154	74	81	131	182	290	347	16
17 480	7 187	7 951	2 342	15 365	1 342	2 115	1 084	1 000	3 283	3 691	6 065	4 441	17
7 440	2 663	3 305	1 472	6 007	692	1 433	628	780	937	1 352	2 969	2 181	18
2 011	689	886	435	1 472	155	539	251	280	263	400	678	670	19
21 561	10 822	8 680	2 059	20 283	1 484	1 277	664	575	5 604	4 261	6 343	5 353	20
8 173	3 919	3 687	567	7 776	428	397	244	139	1 575	1 356	2 316	2 926	21
13 387	6 903	4 993	1 492	12 507	1 056	880	420	436	4 029	2 905	4 027	2 427	22
420	251	121	48	372	21	48	21	27	128	21	181	90	23
2 440	1 331	732	376	1 996	156	444	223	221	918	387	737	398	24
159	73	63	23	139	6	19	3	16	22	21	63	53	25
558	317	173	69	497	35	62	25	34	155	93	216	95	26
2 566	1 240	874	452	2 215	250	351	132	202	671	486	859	550	27
1 242	694	357	191	1 093	108	149	65	84	361	202	438	241	28
29	10	19	—	19	—	10	10	—	5	6	15	3	29
253	103	113	37	224	23	29	14	15	71	47	88	47	30
649	278	267	104	553	55	96	47	49	148	106	243	153	31
29 450	12 626	12 410	4 414	25 353	2 323	4 097	1 942	2 091	6 193	5 801	10 052	7 405	32
3 652	1 742	1 414	496	3 249	280	403	185	216	799	719	1 249	884	33
1 214	567	494	154	1 056	71	158	75	82	225	264	422	304	34
1 790	870	659	261	1 611	146	179	64	115	443	340	568	438	35
254	113	96	45	221	29	33	17	16	40	55	93	65	36
769	393	312	63	703	47	65	46	17	192	129	288	160	37
502	231	217	55	459	39	43	28	16	177	80	144	102	38
30 025	13 037	12 595	4 393	26 052	2 352	3 973	1 883	2 041	6 227	5 886	10 206	7 706	39
3 081	1 326	1 237	517	2 554	251	527	244	266	767	631	1 101	582	40
1 643	746	624	272	1 339	129	303	148	143	382	242	665	353	41
553	187	227	139	419	69	134	64	70	201	249	77	26	42
817	393	324	100	713	50	104	52	50	213	146	298	160	43
487	213	210	64	421	37	66	37	26	96	82	204	104	44
499	236	208	55	455	39	43	28	16	175	82	139	102	45
311	150	109	51	267	28	43	20	23	68	62	104	76	46
291	127	113	51	259	34	33	16	17	53	67	109	62	47
531	270	195	67	478	41	54	28	26	98	103	208	124	48
708	333	275	99	618	52	90	40	47	137	125	277	168	49
3 217	1 519	1 182	516	2 771	274	447	200	242	690	611	1 039	878	50
2 827	1 364	1 079	383	2 473	176	354	134	207	585	538	975	729	51
5 930	2 612	2 564	754	5 224	423	706	370	331	1 165	1 209	1 914	1 641	52
8 670	3 728	3 734	1 208	7 561	669	1 109	558	539	1 815	1 680	2 922	2 253	53
3 682	1 504	1 600	578	3 100	297	582	289	281	771	732	1 258	921	54
6 018	2 337	2 589	1 092	5 045	563	973	428	529	1 368	1 239	2 155	1 257	55
1 420	655	600	164	1 267	85	153	71	80	419	233	485	282	56
1 038	575	360	104	932	51	107	48	53	325	137	315	261	57
664	332	261	71	583	32	82	40	39	174	90	238	163	58
312	208	84	20	299	13	13	3	7	143	34	55	79	59
31	9	17	5	19	3	12	10	2	4	9	8	10	60
63	40	16	7	54	—	10	2	—	17	7	24	15	61
7	1	3	3	7	3	—	—	—	1	4	2	—	62
2 525	1 196	867	463	2 199	275	327	139	188	504	417	1 069	537	63
146	75	48	23	128	11	18	7	12	29	19	71	26	64
489	173	103	213	339	112	149	49	100	12	14	435	28	65
738	406	218	114	658	77	80	42	37	227	104	283	124	66
141	78	45	18	134	15	7	4	2	56	38	24	24	67
1 149	550	486	113	1 067	75	81	43	38	223	255	327	344	68

Table 7-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
Renter Maintenance Quality											
1	Major repairs needed ³	25 099	656	929	773	1 729	5 160	4 442	3 444	7 567	5 867
2	Work usually started quickly	21 621	596	794	581	1 225	4 169	3 679	3 223	6 524	4 888
3	Management solved problem quickly	22 709	611	841	646	1 363	4 547	3 863	3 270	6 822	5 246
4	Management polite and considerate	24 471	644	913	745	1 658	5 006	4 298	3 401	7 423	5 695
5	Minor repairs needed ³	26 268	735	930	794	1 779	5 355	4 569	3 627	8 108	6 064
6	Started quickly enough usually	23 095	666	825	630	1 351	4 501	3 857	3 424	7 131	5 214
7	Solved the problem quickly	24 252	683	854	695	1 496	4 846	4 064	3 480	7 414	5 545
8	Polite	25 738	715	918	765	1 708	5 211	4 459	3 589	7 940	5 915
Building and Ground Maintenance											
Building Maintenance Quality											
9	Completely satisfied	23 302	813	912	531	1 277	4 166	4 015	3 391	8 273	5 181
10	Partly satisfied	6 432	148	207	263	605	1 604	1 221	546	2 200	1 579
11	Dissatisfied	2 165	17	60	196	490	653	463	132	622	691
12	Landlord not responsible	750	20	132	24	70	145	95	98	188	175
13	Not reported	956	20	28	24	84	243	138	109	351	276
Ground Maintenance Quality											
14	Completely satisfied	22 588	747	772	581	1 381	4 150	3 926	3 377	7 886	5 085
15	Partly satisfied	5 084	124	120	198	477	1 308	1 051	428	1 694	1 271
16	Dissatisfied	1 861	48	41	148	329	578	393	118	631	610
17	Landlord not responsible	3 166	74	379	85	253	550	431	246	1 113	674
18	Not reported	904	25	29	25	85	225	131	109	308	262
Building and Ground Maintenance Quality											
19	Completely satisfied with both	20 087	687	687	469	1 093	3 555	3 539	3 141	7 018	4 534
20	Completely dissatisfied with both	1 149	9	25	119	249	371	278	76	317	420

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Two or more units of any tenure in structure.³When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least 1 condition answered.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
25 099	10 933	10 512	3 653	21 809	1 940	3 290	1 519	1 713	5 608	4 994	8 427	6 069	1
21 621	9 193	9 233	3 195	18 683	1 665	2 938	1 354	1 531	4 765	4 386	7 288	5 182	2
22 709	9 687	9 668	3 353	19 638	1 764	3 070	1 430	1 590	5 005	4 611	7 613	5 480	3
24 471	10 614	10 289	3 569	21 238	1 888	3 233	1 497	1 681	5 459	4 877	8 229	5 907	4
26 268	11 431	11 079	3 757	22 842	1 968	3 426	1 576	1 789	5 775	5 222	8 756	6 516	5
23 095	9 843	9 888	3 364	19 980	1 751	3 115	1 444	1 614	5 026	4 653	7 741	5 676	6
24 252	10 401	10 325	3 527	21 005	1 840	3 247	1 502	1 687	5 303	4 857	8 123	5 968	7
25 738	11 141	10 892	3 705	22 355	1 937	3 383	1 555	1 768	5 631	5 115	8 589	6 403	8
23 302	9 671	10 041	3 589	19 993	1 895	3 308	1 569	1 694	4 810	4 646	7 942	5 905	9
6 432	3 145	2 497	790	5 804	470	627	289	319	1 422	1 236	2 121	1 652	10
2 165	1 129	789	247	1 950	145	215	112	103	528	400	740	497	11
750	187	323	240	444	64	306	130	176	86	154	379	131	12
956	466	391	99	870	69	87	54	31	323	164	265	205	13
22 588	9 594	9 773	3 221	19 646	1 721	2 942	1 389	1 500	4 871	4 597	7 527	5 592	14
5 084	2 544	1 987	553	4 676	347	408	197	206	1 250	888	1 549	1 398	15
1 861	991	694	176	1 706	116	156	92	61	425	338	637	462	16
3 166	1 025	1 222	919	2 206	393	961	428	526	303	622	1 490	751	17
904	444	365	95	827	66	77	48	29	319	155	242	188	18
20 087	8 438	8 733	2 916	17 421	1 549	2 666	1 254	1 367	4 312	4 038	6 680	5 057	19
1 149	608	438	103	1 049	63	100	60	40	300	199	382	267	20

Table 7-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics					Household characteristics				
		New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
				Severe	Moderate						
1 Total	33 604	1 018	1 340	1 038	2 525	6 811	5 931	4 277	11 633	7 902	
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood											
2 1 (worst)	493	5	28	33	87	223	82	22	173	247	
3 2	338	7	17	13	54	93	56	10	132	131	
4 3	639	11	25	35	91	189	118	30	210	221	
5 4	815	16	35	49	97	206	154	63	319	205	
6 5	3 348	69	145	145	369	814	681	277	1 129	906	
7 6	2 570	55	99	89	182	618	479	200	993	546	
8 7	5 198	153	147	162	351	1 008	867	412	1 984	1 043	
9 8	7 988	245	251	191	495	1 434	1 318	968	2 791	1 509	
10 9	4 096	195	128	114	266	656	675	590	1 341	774	
11 10 (best)	6 538	223	421	177	423	1 156	1 255	1 435	2 105	1 818	
12 No neighborhood	92	7	4	1	12	16	19	23	24	29	
13 Not reported	1 489	32	40	29	99	398	228	247	433	473	
Street Noise or Traffic											
14 Street noise or traffic present	11 419	219	314	489	1 102	2 611	1 889	1 360	3 531	2 929	
15 Condition not bothersome	6 828	112	187	230	596	1 601	1 063	967	2 187	1 744	
16 Condition bothersome	4 523	100	127	257	500	990	815	383	1 335	1 159	
17 So bothered they want to move	1 988	34	43	148	300	538	396	121	543	556	
18 Not reported	32	1	—	—	3	14	2	7	8	3	
19 Bothersome not reported	68	7	—	2	6	21	10	11	9	26	
20 Not reported	559	8	19	20	53	181	65	72	131	157	
Neighborhood Crime											
21 Neighborhood crime present	7 088	139	147	335	776	2 061	1 379	620	2 091	1 906	
22 Condition not bothersome	2 778	80	45	102	246	791	446	312	836	721	
23 Condition bothersome	4 256	58	102	233	523	1 250	921	297	1 250	1 166	
24 So bothered they want to move	2 216	27	54	166	336	747	512	95	647	723	
25 Not reported	21	—	—	—	2	4	6	5	9	1	
26 Bothersome not reported	55	—	—	—	7	20	12	12	4	19	
27 Not reported	1 076	23	17	27	93	344	144	147	381	289	
Odors											
28 Odors present	2 428	47	92	146	345	662	545	206	695	743	
29 Condition not bothersome	823	25	40	33	105	190	163	88	250	245	
30 Condition bothersome	1 594	22	52	113	240	471	379	111	445	497	
31 So bothered they want to move	848	11	21	83	174	265	242	28	250	290	
32 Not reported	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	3	3	
33 Bothersome not reported	11	—	—	—	—	1	3	8	—	1	
34 Not reported	606	13	17	23	59	194	72	82	143	173	
Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions											
35 No other problems	28 097	865	1 129	802	1 957	5 502	5 003	3 798	9 824	6 561	
36 With other problems ¹	4 799	132	193	213	500	1 100	852	395	1 639	1 153	
37 Noise	1 096	22	29	59	147	229	201	93	371	282	
38 Litter or housing deterioration	719	10	24	42	86	193	148	51	220	214	
39 Poor city or county services	285	6	7	27	35	102	66	23	75	82	
40 Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	232	4	2	12	26	53	63	13	91	60	
41 People	1 647	35	57	81	187	390	325	132	540	464	
42 Other	2 470	79	109	113	259	591	400	192	852	550	
43 No problem	20	—	1	—	2	7	6	1	4	1	
44 Type of problem not reported	82	1	—	2	7	13	10	9	34	8	
45 Other problems not reported	708	20	18	23	69	210	77	85	170	188	
Public Elementary School¹											
46 Households with children aged 5 through 15	8 180	199	386	264	627	2 157	2 260	95	2 749	2 555	
47 Attend public school (K-12)	7 194	169	335	239	579	1 972	2 050	83	2 397	2 324	
48 Attend private school (K-12)	428	6	28	10	19	94	77	4	120	81	
49 Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	121	4	1	5	14	39	23	3	30	35	
50 Home schooled	91	2	—	1	9	2	7	4	30	22	
51 No school	378	16	27	6	29	74	105	1	199	140	
52 Not reported	202	6	5	6	8	36	52	—	44	51	
53 Households with any children aged 0 through 13 ..	10 394	287	509	336	818	2 572	2 906	105	3 990	3 148	
54 Satisfactory public elementary school	7 479	194	391	220	591	1 824	2 229	85	2 548	2 306	
55 Unsatisfactory public elementary school	746	11	21	41	77	251	139	6	242	270	
56 So bothered they want to move	464	7	10	25	64	156	94	2	145	186	
57 Not reported	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	1	3	
58 Not reported or don't know	2 169	81	97	76	150	496	539	14	1 199	572	
59 Public elementary school less than 1 mile	6 649	154	185	223	510	1 823	2 133	80	2 436	2 146	
60 Public elementary school 1 mile or more	3 134	117	314	99	262	628	604	20	1 210	828	
61 Not reported	610	16	10	14	47	121	170	5	345	174	
Building Neighbor Noise²											
62 Neighbor noise present	14 316	487	...	513	1 197	3 207	2 402	1 454	5 079	3 238	
63 Loudness bothersome	4 412	171	...	254	473	1 131	782	304	1 502	1 095	
64 Loudness not bothersome	9 875	316	...	260	722	2 066	1 616	1 145	3 565	2 136	
65 Loudness bothersome not reported	29	—	...	—	2	9	3	4	12	7	
66 Time of noise bothersome	4 429	176	...	241	491	1 188	768	294	1 496	1 108	
67 Time of noise not bothersome	9 851	311	...	273	706	2 007	1 629	1 155	3 571	2 125	
68 Time bothersome not reported	36	—	...	—	—	12	4	5	12	5	
69 Neighbor noise not present	9 095	320	...	259	572	1 880	1 979	1 708	3 313	2 258	
70 Not reported	743	18	...	18	55	209	94	102	199	200	

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
33 604	14 599	14 041	4 965	29 061	2 643	4 543	2 154	2 323	7 169	6 599	11 446	8 390	1
493	311	131	51	445	29	48	26	21	82	140	191	80	2
338	181	127	30	312	23	26	19	7	72	74	114	77	3
639	349	211	79	584	47	56	23	32	102	134	220	183	4
815	422	270	123	723	65	91	33	58	195	152	233	235	5
3 348	1 763	1 140	444	3 019	255	329	134	190	734	589	1 064	961	6
2 570	1 294	958	318	2 367	205	204	87	114	615	457	832	667	7
5 198	2 472	2 211	515	4 678	305	520	294	210	1 077	1 030	1 676	1 415	8
7 988	3 349	3 483	1 157	6 929	611	1 059	502	546	1 665	1 584	2 701	2 038	9
4 096	1 591	1 829	677	3 460	357	636	305	320	777	828	1 442	1 050	10
6 538	2 131	3 011	1 396	5 147	658	1 391	636	738	1 372	1 342	2 455	1 370	11
92	36	45	11	63	5	29	22	6	26	17	31	18	12
1 489	700	625	165	1 333	84	156	73	81	452	254	488	296	13
11 419	5 783	4 119	1 517	10 296	912	1 123	495	604	2 924	2 443	3 116	2 936	14
6 828	3 379	2 505	944	6 072	545	756	337	399	1 678	1 571	1 981	1 598	15
4 523	2 361	1 592	570	4 160	367	363	155	203	1 224	866	1 121	1 312	16
1 988	1 059	711	218	1 866	140	122	44	78	522	423	500	543	17
32	19	8	4	30	2	2	—	2	11	7	10	3	18
68	43	23	2	63	—	4	2	2	23	6	13	26	19
559	263	241	56	514	43	46	33	13	220	89	167	83	20
7 088	4 210	2 320	558	6 652	347	436	217	212	1 607	1 364	2 152	1 966	21
2 778	1 606	926	246	2 569	165	209	124	81	672	565	859	682	22
4 256	2 562	1 381	312	4 029	181	227	94	131	916	792	1 279	1 269	23
2 216	1 330	727	159	2 109	98	107	46	61	471	447	660	639	24
21	17	2	1	20	—	1	—	1	7	4	4	6	25
55	42	12	—	55	—	—	—	—	19	7	14	14	26
1 076	531	444	101	1 001	73	75	47	28	347	187	313	228	27
2 428	1 327	779	322	2 178	177	250	103	145	628	466	752	582	28
823	442	253	128	728	71	95	38	57	170	155	300	198	29
1 594	874	525	195	1 439	106	155	64	88	453	310	450	382	30
848	493	276	80	783	40	65	26	39	221	184	249	194	31
9	6	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	1	3	—	32
11	10	1	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	1	2	2	33
606	294	256	56	553	41	53	38	15	235	91	186	94	34
28 097	11 862	11 932	4 303	24 119	2 263	3 978	1 879	2 040	5 882	5 638	9 738	6 839	35
4 799	2 386	1 822	591	4 294	332	505	239	258	1 037	857	1 505	1 400	36
1 096	533	421	142	1 004	96	92	47	45	260	189	320	326	37
719	415	245	59	680	43	39	21	16	223	108	211	176	38
285	149	107	28	264	16	21	9	12	89	45	89	62	39
232	125	75	32	220	22	12	3	9	70	28	72	62	40
1 647	871	593	183	1 464	86	183	83	97	366	335	502	444	41
2 470	1 251	923	296	2 211	168	259	127	128	508	409	781	772	42
20	9	11	1	18	—	2	2	1	8	—	7	5	43
82	44	36	2	79	1	3	2	1	19	15	22	26	44
708	351	286	71	648	47	60	35	25	250	104	202	152	45
8 180	3 396	3 501	1 283	6 935	639	1 245	592	644	1 537	1 441	2 913	2 289	46
7 194	2 985	3 056	1 153	6 088	574	1 106	518	579	1 275	1 250	2 633	2 036	47
428	177	180	70	368	35	60	24	35	117	87	98	126	48
121	77	37	7	111	5	10	6	2	40	11	33	36	49
91	36	34	20	67	7	23	9	14	9	23	37	22	50
378	161	182	35	320	17	58	38	17	67	71	136	104	51
202	90	84	28	177	10	25	6	18	80	28	50	44	52
10 394	4 356	4 415	1 623	8 846	811	1 548	725	812	1 925	1 860	3 753	2 856	53
7 479	2 994	3 224	1 261	6 258	606	1 221	557	655	1 354	1 284	2 780	2 061	54
746	401	247	98	668	51	78	31	47	195	154	198	199	55
464	242	159	62	424	36	40	14	26	135	92	112	125	56
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	57
2 169	961	944	264	1 920	154	249	137	110	376	421	775	596	58
6 649	3 125	2 713	811	6 080	516	569	265	295	1 340	1 161	2 079	2 070	59
3 134	911	1 455	769	2 185	270	949	449	499	461	593	1 446	634	60
610	320	247	43	581	25	29	11	18	124	106	228	153	61
14 316	7 112	5 836	1 368	13 506	1 000	809	413	367	3 393	2 916	4 379	3 628	62
4 412	2 306	1 717	389	4 198	288	213	105	101	992	841	1 390	1 189	63
9 875	4 792	4 104	979	9 279	712	596	307	267	2 399	2 069	2 983	2 423	64
29	14	15	—	29	—	—	—	—	3	5	6	15	65
4 429	2 353	1 671	404	4 227	311	202	107	93	984	817	1 450	1 177	66
9 851	4 736	4 152	963	9 243	689	608	306	275	2 403	2 091	2 923	2 434	67
36	23	13	—	36	—	—	—	—	5	8	6	17	68
9 095	4 415	3 806	874	8 439	608	656	377	266	2 447	1 709	2 711	2 228	69
743	394	312	37	723	33	20	15	5	296	110	193	144	70

Table 7-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
Public Transportation											
1	With public transportation	23 699	529	308	813	1 763	5 451	4 739	3 085	7 833	5 674
2	Household uses it at least weekly	7 351	106	60	403	655	2 231	2 034	953	2 119	2 331
3	Satisfactory public transportation	6 905	97	56	383	609	2 072	1 930	900	1 984	2 177
4	Unsatisfactory public transportation	382	9	4	17	46	139	87	44	112	138
5	Not reported	63	—	—	3	—	20	17	9	23	15
6	Household uses it less than weekly	3 585	62	48	111	230	893	660	539	1 056	868
7	Satisfactory public transportation	3 227	51	48	104	198	806	607	498	926	777
8	Unsatisfactory public transportation	227	7	—	6	19	59	30	14	94	64
9	Not reported	131	4	—	1	13	27	23	28	37	27
10	Household does not use	12 186	345	195	288	831	2 176	1 985	1 531	4 470	2 340
11	Not reported	578	17	5	11	46	151	60	62	187	135
12	No public transportation	8 658	435	995	194	668	1 139	1 070	1 079	3 253	1 985
13	Not reported	1 247	54	37	32	94	221	122	113	547	242
Neighborhood Shopping											
14	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	28 953	896	895	893	2 069	5 692	5 332	3 594	10 104	6 560
15	Less than 1 mile	25 106	723	474	791	1 828	5 115	4 906	3 120	8 729	5 744
16	1 mile or more	3 722	171	418	99	235	561	400	449	1 336	790
17	Not reported	124	1	3	3	6	17	26	26	39	27
18	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	3 967	110	421	125	381	912	515	569	1 340	1 136
19	Not reported or don't know	685	12	24	20	75	207	84	114	189	206
Police Protection											
20	Satisfactory police protection	29 481	909	1 153	855	2 004	5 720	5 103	3 924	10 136	6 669
21	Unsatisfactory police protection	2 488	51	109	138	370	707	593	177	775	764
22	Not reported	1 635	59	78	46	151	385	236	177	722	470
Secured Communities											
23	Community access secured with walls or fences ..	3 944	278	63	131	221	885	1 008	504	1 493	806
24	Special entry system present	2 518	254	4	63	147	566	564	303	1 066	432
25	Special entry system not present	1 424	23	59	68	72	319	444	199	427	371
26	Special entry system not reported	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2
27	Community access not secured	29 301	738	1 265	888	2 256	5 826	4 882	3 716	10 059	6 994
28	Community access not reported	359	2	12	20	48	101	42	57	81	103
Secured Multiunits¹											
29	Multiunit access secured	4 364	271	...	138	352	983	744	1 003	1 394	1 059
30	Multiunit access not secured	16 814	412	...	571	1 353	3 590	3 196	1 944	6 138	4 012
31	Multiunit access not reported	382	4	...	11	40	111	55	50	98	91
Senior Citizen Communities											
32	Households with person 55+	7 833	218	297	255	521	1 407	1 060	4 277	1 294	2 213
33	Community age restricted	1 023	80	20	20	26	151	90	882	205	366
34	No age restriction or restriction not reported ..	6 810	137	276	235	495	1 256	969	3 395	1 089	1 847
35	Community age specific	1 137	15	31	38	90	176	119	765	144	343
36	Community not age specific	4 205	99	187	138	292	779	564	2 067	707	1 092
37	Community age specific not reported	1 468	24	59	59	112	301	287	563	238	412
Community Quality¹											
38	Some or all community activities present	13 351	631	341	377	935	2 740	2 142	2 168	4 605	2 956
39	Community center or clubhouse	9 108	560	179	222	588	1 957	1 333	1 649	3 247	1 881
40	Golf in community	2 535	72	75	66	157	288	298	330	804	471
41	Trails in community	5 317	228	150	144	332	797	767	706	1 857	900
42	Shuttle bus	3 803	119	56	118	237	566	653	985	1 067	963
43	Daycare center	5 135	102	143	178	399	1 320	992	630	1 530	1 316
44	Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline ..	1 838	60	49	62	110	352	298	236	565	397
Description of Area Within 300 Feet¹											
45	Single-family detached houses	22 491	502	945	655	1 706	4 335	3 904	2 712	7 692	5 245
46	Single-family attached	6 554	216	34	221	487	1 473	1 016	761	2 334	1 265
47	1- to 3-story multiunit	16 527	593	41	516	1 274	3 537	3 232	1 715	6 199	3 708
48	7- to 6-story multiunit	4 219	115	—	219	396	1 069	879	698	1 203	1 003
49	4-or-more-story multiunit	2 077	39	1	134	179	523	403	437	470	488
50	Manufactured/mobile homes	2 514	69	1 049	85	201	310	427	216	846	720
51	Commercial, or institutional	14 490	352	252	524	1 243	3 285	2 991	1 729	4 983	3 523
52	Industrial or factories	1 934	36	59	116	168	532	496	201	575	559
53	Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	10 399	418	702	305	816	1 844	1 455	1 218	3 581	2 324
54	4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	6 567	265	164	240	581	1 546	1 155	694	2 457	1 569
55	Not reported	601	13	22	8	56	184	98	84	170	161
Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet											
56	Water in area	4 072	235	262	130	284	595	473	479	1 469	797
57	With waterfront property	555	40	31	19	32	58	39	74	200	73
58	Waterfront property not reported	13	—	—	—	—	2	5	5	—	—
59	With flood plain	489	11	29	11	65	65	68	44	171	108
60	Flood plain not reported	353	20	5	8	25	43	41	46	169	65
61	Water not reported	702	15	28	9	71	202	121	103	216	190
62	No water in area	28 831	768	1 050	899	2 171	6 014	5 337	3 695	9 948	6 915
Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet											
63	Older	4 704	31	325	173	543	892	771	529	1 495	1 262
64	About the same	21 117	547	502	589	1 367	4 433	3 778	2 352	7 519	4 722
65	Newer	2 591	335	200	37	146	425	414	503	1 006	599
66	Very mixed	2 320	33	197	130	194	442	480	339	741	574
67	No other residential buildings	1 606	59	82	76	136	242	218	323	478	393
68	Not reported	1 266	13	34	33	140	377	270	231	395	351
Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet											
69	None	29 096	921	1 105	848	1 954	5 395	5 203	3 674	10 137	6 472
70	1 building	948	17	82	29	132	269	173	63	326	302
71	More than 1 building	1 336	22	56	83	242	640	234	104	487	551
72	No buildings	1 111	40	70	49	92	136	118	237	328	254
73	Not reported	1 114	18	26	29	106	371	204	198	356	323

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
23 699	12 801	9 261	1 637	22 708	1 146	991	481	491	5 920	4 429	6 513	6 837	1
7 351	5 036	2 063	252	7 240	191	111	49	61	2 897	1 114	1 433	1 907	2
6 905	4 747	1 927	231	6 801	172	105	46	59	2 737	1 055	1 345	1 768	3
382	250	113	19	376	16	6	4	2	143	52	77	110	4
63	38	23	3	63	3	—	—	—	16	6	11	30	5
3 585	1 995	1 365	225	3 467	162	118	49	63	815	713	860	1 197	6
3 227	1 820	1 205	202	3 124	143	102	38	59	746	635	792	1 054	7
227	106	108	14	214	12	14	12	2	46	47	46	88	8
131	69	52	10	129	8	2	—	2	23	31	21	55	9
12 186	5 437	5 620	1 129	11 435	767	750	376	362	2 005	2 532	4 058	3 591	10
578	334	213	32	566	26	12	7	5	204	70	162	142	11
8 658	1 357	4 108	3 193	5 266	1 407	3 392	1 562	1 786	1 043	1 918	4 377	1 319	12
1 247	441	672	134	1 087	89	161	111	46	205	252	556	234	13
28 953	12 910	12 291	3 751	25 900	2 283	3 052	1 534	1 469	6 214	5 618	9 621	7 500	14
25 106	11 801	10 525	2 780	23 355	1 944	1 751	875	836	5 649	4 769	7 970	6 720	15
3 722	1 041	1 725	956	2 434	328	1 288	650	628	515	815	1 634	759	16
124	68	41	16	111	11	14	9	4	50	35	18	22	17
3 967	1 361	1 477	1 129	2 545	304	1 422	581	825	750	861	1 579	777	18
685	328	272	85	616	56	69	39	29	205	121	245	113	19
29 481	12 456	12 640	4 385	25 534	2 405	3 947	1 912	1 980	6 268	5 827	10 093	7 293	20
2 488	1 350	763	376	2 111	143	378	133	232	553	471	806	659	21
1 635	793	638	204	1 416	94	219	108	110	348	301	547	439	22
3 944	1 967	1 831	146	3 722	91	223	161	54	357	294	1 709	1 584	23
2 518	1 224	1 266	28	2 391	15	127	106	13	166	105	1 245	1 002	24
1 424	743	563	118	1 328	77	96	54	41	191	189	462	582	25
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	26	26
29 301	12 461	12 054	4 787	25 017	2 529	4 284	1 968	2 258	6 676	6 247	9 636	6 743	27
359	171	155	33	322	22	36	26	11	136	59	101	63	28
4 364	2 455	1 717	192	4 237	160	127	90	33	1 198	988	943	1 235	29
16 814	8 140	6 815	1 859	15 673	1 319	1 141	568	540	4 241	3 212	5 314	4 047	30
382	227	148	7	373	5	9	7	2	165	61	85	71	31
7 833	3 205	3 293	1 336	6 658	671	1 175	497	665	2 235	1 542	2 261	1 796	32
1 023	361	519	144	923	100	100	56	44	212	294	275	242	33
6 810	2 844	2 774	1 192	5 735	571	1 075	441	621	2 023	1 248	1 986	1 554	34
1 137	408	492	237	941	120	196	76	118	317	292	371	157	35
4 205	1 802	1 692	712	3 556	346	649	276	366	1 228	727	1 194	1 057	36
1 468	635	590	243	1 238	105	229	89	137	478	230	420	339	37
13 351	5 531	5 898	1 922	11 808	1 131	1 543	702	791	2 713	2 901	4 421	3 316	38
9 108	3 598	4 396	1 114	8 154	672	954	474	442	1 701	1 934	3 212	2 261	39
2 535	637	1 098	800	2 047	480	488	160	320	513	832	609	582	40
5 317	1 962	2 371	984	4 629	631	688	312	353	1 070	1 363	1 469	1 414	41
3 803	1 433	1 371	699	3 418	457	385	143	242	995	924	915	969	42
5 135	2 202	1 859	1 074	4 497	674	638	233	400	1 528	1 284	1 283	1 041	43
1 838	720	867	251	1 533	117	305	169	134	518	434	507	379	44
22 491	9 263	9 336	3 892	19 158	2 157	3 333	1 554	1 735	4 350	4 728	7 386	6 026	45
6 554	3 237	2 951	366	6 211	275	343	237	91	1 640	1 133	1 945	1 836	46
16 527	8 213	6 809	1 505	15 679	1 136	847	458	369	3 073	3 353	5 119	4 981	47
4 219	2 998	1 148	74	4 183	64	36	26	10	2 146	644	704	725	48
2 077	1 609	453	15	2 071	9	6	—	6	1 230	269	307	271	49
2 514	325	1 212	977	1 290	341	1 224	588	636	1 195	343	1 314	663	50
14 490	7 525	5 461	1 504	13 533	1 042	957	472	463	3 991	2 674	4 129	3 697	51
1 934	929	787	218	1 757	108	177	67	110	669	410	505	350	52
10 399	3 670	4 622	2 108	7 714	730	2 685	1 286	1 378	2 294	2 231	3 553	2 321	53
6 567	2 951	2 893	723	6 052	449	516	233	275	1 282	1 337	2 552	1 396	54
601	280	268	53	532	26	68	36	27	209	76	192	124	55
4 072	1 268	2 115	689	3 075	215	997	509	474	828	817	1 759	667	56
555	184	276	95	399	19	155	77	76	106	106	266	76	57
13	8	2	2	10	—	2	—	2	—	—	13	—	58
489	171	247	72	379	11	110	47	60	83	40	273	92	59
353	124	192	37	297	13	56	30	24	53	52	215	33	60
702	312	320	69	627	42	75	43	27	250	100	208	144	61
28 831	13 019	11 605	4 207	25 360	2 385	3 471	1 603	1 821	6 091	5 683	9 479	7 579	62
4 704	1 853	1 817	1 034	3 673	457	1 031	438	576	918	923	1 611	1 251	63
21 117	9 515	9 100	2 502	19 102	1 587	2 015	1 068	916	4 461	4 352	7 133	5 171	64
2 591	1 025	1 083	483	2 145	260	447	218	222	460	480	880	772	65
2 320	1 006	891	423	1 924	204	396	174	219	572	338	758	653	66
1 606	569	635	401	1 062	66	544	205	335	358	337	621	290	67
1 266	630	514	122	1 156	68	110	51	54	400	169	443	254	68
29 096	12 351	12 579	4 167	25 370	2 332	3 726	1 835	1 835	6 058	5 718	9 798	7 522	69
948	440	300	208	795	115	152	57	93	200	186	362	200	70
1 336	893	292	151	1 229	93	107	49	58	346	269	491	231	71
1 111	300	458	353	632	53	478	175	300	193	258	461	199	72
1 114	615	413	86	1 034	50	79	38	36	373	169	334	238	73

Table 7-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet										
1	No bars on windows.....	26 610	908	1 214	726	1 834	4 731	4 260	3 316	9 566	5 992
2	1 building with bars.....	495	8	3	15	72	127	97	55	152	120
3	2 or more buildings with bars.....	3 290	30	24	161	343	1 140	1 016	283	943	927
4	No buildings.....	1 111	40	70	49	92	136	118	237	328	254
5	Not reported.....	2 098	33	28	87	184	677	440	386	645	610
	Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet										
6	No repairs needed.....	18 970	719	585	571	1 225	3 238	3 329	2 692	6 563	4 002
7	Minor repairs needed.....	11 339	219	536	351	956	2 678	1 980	1 158	3 966	2 900
8	Major repairs needed.....	2 108	51	145	97	247	574	428	214	755	654
9	No streets.....	226	10	39	5	10	22	21	31	68	53
10	Not reported.....	961	20	34	15	87	299	174	182	281	292
	Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet										
11	None.....	28 064	920	1 098	776	1 864	5 240	4 772	3 767	9 758	6 161
12	Minor accumulation.....	3 502	64	118	155	402	916	729	293	1 284	1 071
13	Major accumulation.....	1 261	19	97	96	194	400	306	85	369	454
14	Not reported.....	777	15	26	11	65	254	125	132	222	216
	Parking Lots¹										
15	With parking lots.....	15 089	562	169	461	1 120	3 077	2 487	1 927	5 727	3 466
16	Residents only.....	11 032	484	68	319	775	2 354	1 800	1 526	4 366	2 550
17	Shoppers or workers only.....	3 934	80	61	122	297	751	651	466	1 390	923
18	Anyone.....	4 339	112	36	138	349	847	750	572	1 502	1 034
19	Kind not reported.....	234	2	15	8	20	48	34	33	60	55
20	No parking lots within 300 Feet.....	17 787	443	1 148	567	1 335	3 515	3 316	2 225	5 700	4 244
21	Parking lot not reported.....	729	13	23	11	70	219	129	125	206	192
	Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group										
22	Manufactured/mobile homes.....	1 340	51	1 340	43	93	130	173	123	492	394
23	1 to 6.....	960	33	960	32	59	79	118	93	312	290
24	7 to 20.....	124	9	124	7	22	10	7	11	57	55
25	21 or more.....	256	10	256	4	12	41	47	19	122	49

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Limited to single attached and multiunits.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
26 610	10 179	12 025	4 407	22 725	2 456	3 886	1 890	1 951	5 109	5 688	9 374	6 440	1
495	279	172	44	460	33	35	12	11	77	89	184	145	2
3 290	2 577	646	66	3 240	39	49	20	27	1 108	291	832	1 059	3
1 111	300	458	353	632	53	478	175	300	193	258	461	199	4
2 098	1 264	739	95	2 003	62	95	56	33	682	274	595	547	5
18 970	7 939	8 309	2 723	16 526	1 482	2 444	1 158	1 241	3 548	3 904	6 391	5 127	6
11 339	5 133	4 482	1 724	9 781	921	1 558	745	803	2 695	2 116	3 897	2 632	7
2 108	996	781	331	1 788	177	320	160	155	557	373	792	385	8
226	51	92	83	104	8	122	47	75	26	65	92	44	9
961	479	377	105	862	55	99	44	50	343	141	274	203	10
28 064	11 478	12 250	4 336	23 976	2 239	4 088	1 932	2 096	5 712	5 647	9 729	6 976	11
3 502	1 910	1 158	434	3 249	307	253	125	127	843	638	1 057	963	12
1 261	813	320	129	1 135	60	127	58	68	339	202	425	296	13
777	397	313	67	702	36	75	38	32	275	113	235	155	14
15 089	6 719	6 650	1 721	13 975	1 215	1 114	580	506	3 221	3 385	5 069	3 414	15
11 032	4 798	5 165	1 068	10 296	778	736	438	290	2 251	2 434	4 086	2 261	16
3 934	1 924	1 565	445	3 684	319	250	121	126	957	886	1 022	1 068	17
4 339	1 998	1 786	556	3 997	377	342	146	179	1 095	987	1 277	980	18
234	113	65	56	205	48	30	21	8	69	34	90	42	19
17 787	7 508	7 094	3 185	14 428	1 395	3 359	1 536	1 789	3 661	3 122	6 172	4 833	20
729	372	297	60	658	32	71	38	27	287	93	206	143	21
1 340	88	686	566	467	141	872	442	425	91	205	758	285	22
960	33	447	480	233	104	727	346	376	56	141	567	196	23
124	12	66	45	65	11	59	25	34	15	8	75	26	24
256	43	172	41	170	27	86	72	14	20	57	117	63	25

Table 7-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Population in housing units . . .	78 117	2 273	3 344	2 481	6 098	16 204	18 690	6 123	27 385	19 661
2	Total	33 604	1 018	1 340	1 038	2 525	6 811	5 931	4 277	11 633	7 902
	Persons										
3	1 person	12 716	364	406	422	953	2 581	1 106	2 949	3 908	3 238
4	2 persons	8 953	343	384	208	668	1 593	1 299	1 042	3 393	1 560
5	3 persons	5 161	136	241	180	336	1 205	1 210	171	2 095	1 065
6	4 persons	3 807	102	163	118	268	765	1 118	53	1 299	982
7	5 persons	1 785	39	100	76	164	414	680	29	575	555
8	6 persons	758	23	23	22	85	165	311	20	259	298
9	7 persons or more	424	10	21	13	51	87	207	12	104	204
	Number of Single Children Under 18 Years										
10	None	21 471	699	782	652	1 570	3 814	2 665	4 138	7 091	4 320
11	1	5 312	151	217	153	383	1 244	1 197	69	2 113	1 190
12	2	4 098	107	220	136	295	954	1 176	43	1 483	1 142
13	3	1 806	36	87	72	163	498	557	16	662	732
14	4	629	15	25	15	79	224	218	11	214	332
15	5	186	6	4	6	20	48	78	—	55	117
16	6 or more	102	3	6	5	15	29	40	—	14	70
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
17	None	28 930	871	1 201	884	2 247	6 056	5 363	—	10 966	6 504
18	1 person	3 971	122	113	128	250	683	488	3 594	570	1 217
19	2 persons or more	703	25	26	27	29	73	81	683	97	181
	Age of Householder										
20	Under 25 years	4 815	226	181	148	366	864	811	—	3 024	1 465
21	25 to 29	4 598	162	154	95	341	783	961	—	2 230	834
22	30 to 34	4 730	135	196	123	381	1 000	1 063	—	1 725	943
23	35 to 44	7 110	184	293	218	499	1 589	1 394	—	2 295	1 477
24	45 to 54	5 167	109	253	223	469	1 289	828	—	1 238	1 099
25	55 to 64	2 906	64	138	89	218	598	414	—	539	758
26	65 to 74	1 907	67	69	62	145	397	276	1 907	278	590
27	75 years and over	2 370	70	54	80	107	292	185	2 370	303	736
28	Median	39	34	40	42	38	40	36	75+	32	40
	Household Composition by Age of Householder										
29	2-or-more-person households	20 888	654	934	616	1 572	4 230	4 825	1 327	7 725	4 664
30	Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	8 858	295	383	237	541	1 067	2 274	722	2 968	1 402
31	Under 25 years	845	44	64	20	51	76	241	—	507	147
32	25 to 29 years	1 297	51	48	24	77	92	429	—	618	186
33	30 to 34 years	1 643	45	66	47	97	206	448	—	564	227
34	35 to 44 years	2 326	86	76	60	146	331	634	—	724	361
35	45 to 64 years	2 024	43	104	57	141	295	422	—	432	309
36	65 years and over	722	26	29	29	30	66	101	722	123	172
37	Other male householder	4 139	127	200	87	322	663	1 014	162	1 734	568
38	Under 45 years	3 296	113	150	62	255	491	849	—	1 550	435
39	45 to 64 years	681	12	42	22	54	142	133	—	168	104
40	65 years and over	162	2	9	3	13	30	32	162	16	28
41	Other female householder	7 891	231	350	292	710	2 501	1 537	443	3 024	2 694
42	Under 45 years	5 751	194	261	207	505	1 808	1 092	—	2 589	2 136
43	45 to 64 years	1 697	31	70	72	167	553	363	—	385	419
44	65 years and over	443	6	19	13	37	140	82	443	49	139
45	1-person households	12 716	364	406	422	953	2 581	1 106	2 949	3 908	3 238
46	Male householder	6 170	159	257	198	491	1 253	597	833	2 040	1 282
47	Under 45 years	3 447	103	109	102	247	653	357	—	1 514	617
48	45 to 64 years	1 890	40	129	69	171	432	154	—	388	405
49	65 years and over	833	16	19	27	73	168	87	833	138	260
50	Female householder	6 546	205	149	224	462	1 328	509	2 116	1 868	1 956
51	Under 45 years	2 647	71	53	63	210	578	180	—	1 208	609
52	45 to 64 years	1 782	47	46	91	153	465	169	—	405	621
53	65 years and over	2 116	87	50	70	99	285	160	2 116	255	726
	Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
54	Total households with children	12 134	319	558	387	956	2 997	3 267	139	4 542	3 583
55	Married couples	5 393	151	231	139	357	700	1 757	35	1 907	1 000
56	One child under 6 only	1 093	39	65	32	73	107	328	2	519	123
57	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	1 086	20	39	28	77	143	473	5	336	278
58	Two or more under 6 only	641	24	28	11	41	58	211	2	278	127
59	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	384	15	28	11	42	67	132	—	120	148
60	One or more 6 to 17 only	2 190	54	71	57	123	325	614	27	654	324
61	Other households with two or more adults	2 658	53	162	107	263	700	829	77	987	744
62	One child under 6 only	609	16	25	28	56	153	177	9	300	133
63	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	419	16	32	16	48	122	142	11	136	151
64	Two or more under 6 only	193	—	17	10	25	47	64	1	84	58
65	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	154	2	24	20	29	43	57	2	60	87
66	One or more 6 to 17 only	1 283	19	64	34	105	335	388	54	409	314
67	Households with one adult or none	4 083	115	166	140	336	1 597	681	27	1 648	1 839
68	One child under 6 only	600	27	30	16	45	212	75	3	311	286
69	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	602	14	20	20	55	313	127	—	250	323
70	Two or more under 6 only	258	5	14	10	28	105	52	—	159	166
71	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	188	12	15	5	24	84	47	—	75	136
72	One or more 6 to 17 only	2 435	56	87	90	184	884	380	24	853	927
73	Total households with no children	21 471	699	782	652	1 570	3 814	2 665	4 138	7 091	4 320
74	Married couples	3 668	147	167	109	206	389	617	695	1 127	432
75	Other households with two or more adults	5 276	188	215	123	422	889	955	494	2 125	740
76	Households with one adult	12 526	364	401	420	942	2 536	1 093	2 949	3 839	3 147

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
78 117	33 600	32 958	11 558	67 138	5 944	10 978	5 228	5 613	15 756	14 185	26 745	21 430	1
33 604	14 599	14 041	4 965	29 061	2 643	4 543	2 154	2 323	7 169	6 599	11 446	8 390	2
12 716	5 767	5 032	1 916	11 139	1 079	1 577	710	838	3 005	2 788	4 227	2 697	3
8 953	3 781	3 915	1 258	7 720	648	1 233	598	610	1 850	1 816	3 027	2 259	4
5 161	2 159	2 216	786	4 442	415	719	345	372	1 068	953	1 837	1 303	5
3 807	1 610	1 637	561	3 222	293	585	318	267	696	577	1 416	1 118	6
1 785	752	769	263	1 528	134	256	120	129	341	289	579	576	7
758	334	325	99	668	47	91	38	52	143	127	226	263	8
424	195	147	81	342	27	82	25	55	65	50	134	175	9
21 471	9 511	8 848	3 112	18 734	1 717	2 736	1 286	1 395	4 883	4 425	7 075	5 088	10
5 312	2 215	2 314	784	4 568	396	744	356	388	1 075	1 058	1 841	1 339	11
4 098	1 674	1 788	635	3 427	324	671	354	312	752	620	1 565	1 160	12
1 806	765	745	296	1 555	157	251	108	139	290	322	660	535	13
629	279	270	81	551	34	78	29	47	116	125	217	172	14
186	104	48	34	150	9	37	11	25	30	32	57	68	15
102	51	28	22	76	6	26	10	16	23	17	32	30	16
28 930	12 694	12 090	4 147	25 083	2 237	3 847	1 879	1 910	5 742	5 636	10 197	7 354	17
3 971	1 610	1 654	707	3 382	351	589	225	356	1 202	846	1 072	852	18
703	295	297	111	596	55	107	51	56	224	118	177	184	19
4 815	2 257	1 805	754	4 278	505	537	278	249	684	1 135	1 859	1 138	20
4 598	2 068	1 897	633	4 064	345	533	221	289	768	972	1 627	1 231	21
4 730	2 074	2 076	581	4 063	261	667	343	319	950	824	1 745	1 212	22
7 110	3 030	3 089	991	6 131	504	980	484	487	1 524	1 263	2 439	1 884	23
5 167	2 219	2 200	749	4 436	394	731	369	355	1 163	947	1 710	1 348	24
2 906	1 221	1 184	502	2 457	253	449	195	249	755	542	931	679	25
1 907	808	775	323	1 636	156	270	103	167	593	372	495	446	26
2 370	923	1 015	432	1 996	225	375	162	207	732	545	639	454	27
39	38	39	40	38	39	40	40	41	43	38	37	38	28
20 888	8 831	9 008	3 049	17 922	1 564	2 966	1 444	1 485	4 164	3 811	7 219	5 693	29
8 858	3 343	4 140	1 375	7 360	638	1 498	749	737	1 707	1 438	3 030	2 683	30
845	325	380	140	704	74	141	75	66	105	150	345	245	31
1 297	511	602	184	1 132	101	166	83	83	192	238	458	410	32
1 643	607	763	273	1 328	122	314	160	152	312	228	627	475	33
2 326	844	1 111	371	1 936	174	391	189	197	426	377	763	761	34
2 024	779	963	283	1 659	115	365	193	168	458	328	647	591	35
722	277	321	124	601	52	121	49	72	214	117	191	200	36
4 139	1 869	1 717	553	3 628	310	511	248	244	777	800	1 403	1 159	37
3 296	1 480	1 363	454	2 912	274	384	185	180	586	648	1 153	908	38
681	304	298	78	570	27	110	59	51	136	131	197	216	39
162	86	56	21	146	9	16	4	12	54	21	52	35	40
7 891	3 620	3 151	1 120	6 935	617	957	447	504	1 680	1 574	2 786	1 851	41
5 751	2 639	2 293	819	5 038	445	713	333	374	1 104	1 236	2 102	1 310	42
1 697	768	684	244	1 518	144	178	78	100	422	291	554	429	43
443	212	174	58	378	28	66	36	30	154	47	131	112	44
12 716	5 767	5 032	1 916	11 139	1 079	1 577	710	838	3 005	2 788	4 227	2 697	45
6 170	2 814	2 474	882	5 354	476	816	392	406	1 357	1 331	2 144	1 339	46
3 447	1 676	1 376	395	3 065	209	382	187	186	670	770	1 272	735	47
1 890	797	757	335	1 585	185	306	147	151	425	391	631	443	48
833	341	341	152	705	82	128	58	70	263	169	241	160	49
6 546	2 953	2 558	1 034	5 784	603	761	317	431	1 647	1 457	2 083	1 359	50
2 647	1 345	979	323	2 421	217	226	112	106	531	546	951	618	51
1 782	791	681	310	1 561	175	221	86	135	476	347	612	347	52
2 116	816	898	401	1 802	211	315	119	190	640	563	520	393	53
12 134	5 088	5 193	1 853	10 327	926	1 807	869	927	2 286	2 174	4 371	3 303	54
5 393	2 014	2 530	849	4 457	405	936	483	444	913	833	1 880	1 767	55
1 093	410	523	160	918	72	175	87	88	217	186	367	323	56
1 086	440	486	159	877	60	209	109	100	174	133	382	397	57
641	234	322	85	538	52	102	69	33	96	103	247	195	58
384	150	164	70	310	32	73	33	38	63	69	140	111	59
2 190	780	1 036	374	1 813	189	376	185	185	362	343	745	740	60
2 658	1 196	1 075	386	2 290	192	367	173	194	555	458	929	716	61
609	276	250	84	524	34	85	35	50	115	128	207	160	62
419	189	167	64	385	43	34	14	20	75	63	154	126	63
193	74	82	37	172	25	22	10	11	28	43	81	41	64
154	85	30	39	133	21	21	3	17	32	18	61	43	65
1 283	572	547	164	1 077	69	205	110	95	305	206	426	346	66
4 083	1 878	1 588	617	3 579	328	504	213	289	818	883	1 563	820	67
600	274	228	98	539	51	61	14	47	114	138	235	112	68
602	287	236	79	535	41	67	29	38	115	126	263	98	69
258	122	74	63	220	37	38	11	26	41	64	115	38	70
188	87	62	39	159	21	29	11	18	27	40	83	38	71
2 435	1 108	989	339	2 127	178	309	148	161	520	515	866	534	72
21 471	9 511	8 848	3 112	18 734	1 717	2 736	1 286	1 395	4 883	4 425	7 075	5 088	73
3 668	1 419	1 690	559	3 082	251	586	275	308	829	632	1 227	981	74
5 276	2 430	2 189	658	4 695	405	581	306	252	1 099	1 047	1 687	1 444	75
12 526	5 663	4 968	1 895	10 957	1 061	1 569	705	835	2 956	2 746	4 161	2 663	76

Table 7-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old										
2	No own children under 18 years	22 885	718	858	707	1 704	4 179	3 060	4 254	7 564	4 784
3	With own children under 18 years	10 720	300	482	331	822	2 632	2 871	23	4 069	3 118
4	Under 6 years only	3 154	114	159	99	240	593	841	2	1 574	837
5	1	2 151	88	118	74	155	405	548	—	1 087	516
6	2	877	23	37	23	70	172	258	2	424	266
7	3 or more	125	3	5	1	14	17	35	—	63	55
8	6 to 17 years only	5 221	120	188	168	369	1 404	1 241	21	1 675	1 389
9	1	2 583	70	80	72	195	705	541	12	828	528
10	2	1 775	42	87	65	116	417	464	2	574	511
11	3 or more	863	8	21	30	58	283	235	7	273	349
12	Both age groups	2 345	65	135	65	214	635	789	—	820	892
13	2	1 073	25	62	32	67	274	334	—	365	260
	3 or more	1 272	40	73	33	146	360	455	—	455	633
	Persons Other Than Spouse or Children¹										
14	With other relatives	5 510	90	219	232	463	1 431	1 728	567	1 466	1 275
15	Single adult offspring 18 to 29	2 432	38	67	133	209	713	658	79	498	518
16	Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	692	7	29	19	81	193	148	315	127	144
17	Households with three generations	822	16	31	47	76	253	272	61	237	287
18	Households with 1 subfamily	729	13	40	29	82	226	284	47	187	231
19	Subfamily householder age under 30	463	7	28	22	52	153	190	13	118	161
20	30 to 64	256	7	12	7	30	73	88	35	69	69
21	65 and over	10	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
22	Households with 2 or more subfamilies	33	—	2	4	3	7	20	—	9	13
23	Households with other types of relatives	2 531	43	143	103	199	570	939	210	836	655
24	With nonrelatives	5 180	192	249	119	445	676	1 054	165	2 425	811
25	Co-owners or co-renters	2 255	125	40	47	167	207	323	47	1 287	317
26	Lodgers	771	20	37	28	69	95	229	30	339	105
27	Unrelated children, under 18 years old	423	6	28	9	41	54	149	9	174	108
28	Other nonrelatives	2 159	53	164	49	195	357	508	85	821	378
29	One or more secondary families	86	—	10	2	12	10	41	—	39	26
30	2-person households, none related to each other	2 767	123	113	40	242	321	340	120	1 341	335
31	3-to-8-person households, none related to each other	567	38	6	9	31	40	130	9	311	111
	Educational Attainment of the Householder										
32	Less than 9th grade	2 777	31	132	102	277	416	1 404	939	684	1 214
33	9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5 131	92	315	182	411	1 367	1 291	889	1 659	1 912
34	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 249	235	579	319	790	2 313	1 706	1 222	3 504	2 438
35	Additional vocational training	887	23	73	25	52	170	130	114	245	155
36	Some college, no degree	6 506	279	189	188	483	1 436	764	560	2 584	1 358
37	Associate degree	2 044	76	45	66	109	390	207	143	707	302
38	Bachelor's degree	4 940	221	56	139	311	700	411	318	1 876	501
39	Graduate or professional degree	1 958	83	24	42	144	190	149	207	620	178
40	Percent high school graduate or higher	76.5	87.8	66.6	72.6	72.8	73.8	54.6	57.3	79.9	60.4
41	Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.5	29.8	6.0	17.5	18.0	13.1	9.4	12.3	21.5	8.6
	Citizenship of Householder										
42	Citizen of the United States	29 861	948	1 281	899	2 259	6 401	3 629	4 151	10 192	6 951
43	Naturalized citizen of the United States	1 779	31	18	73	79	232	705	432	403	411
	Year Householder Immigrated to the United States										
44	2005 to 2009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	2000 to 2004	882	12	7	28	58	91	428	7	519	243
46	1995 to 1999	1 196	43	33	38	73	153	642	17	448	255
47	1990 to 1994	982	7	9	29	64	78	588	63	296	222
48	1980 to 1989	1 363	20	12	60	107	203	810	100	362	357
49	1979 or before	1 099	20	16	57	44	117	539	372	219	286
	Year Householder Moved Into Unit										
50	2000 to 2004	21 902	1 010	908	590	1 620	4 276	3 919	1 355	11 633	5 063
51	1995 to 1999	6 692	...	274	262	520	1 354	1 224	1 047	...	1 482
52	1990 to 1994	2 273	...	82	73	180	535	392	600	...	614
53	1985 to 1989	1 048	...	35	26	72	231	155	352	...	266
54	1980 to 1984	581	...	22	32	43	149	98	236	...	142
55	1975 to 1979	398	...	12	29	33	119	73	181	...	92
56	1970 to 1974	228	...	2	7	10	55	23	135	...	68
57	1960 to 1969	282	...	5	5	28	69	35	206	...	101
58	1950 to 1959	112	...	—	8	11	14	13	88	...	34
59	1940 to 1949	62	...	—	5	8	8	—	50	...	29
60	1939 or earlier	27	...	—	2	2	2	—	27	...	11
61	Median	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	1996	2000+	2000+
	Household Moves and Formation in Last Year										
62	Total with a move in last year	13 408	651	604	299	1 051	2 517	2 519	647	11 633	3 164
63	Household all moved here from one unit	9 747	509	420	207	746	1 920	1 642	562	9 747	2 460
64	Householder of previous unit did not move here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Householder of previous unit moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	Householder of previous unit not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	Household moved here from two or more units	1 498	94	63	24	117	184	220	14	1 498	239
68	No previous householder moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	1 previous householder moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	2 or more previous householders moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	Previous householder(s) not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	Some already here, rest moved in	2 162	48	120	69	188	413	658	70	387	465
73	No previous householder moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	1 or more previous householders moved here .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	Previous householder(s) not reported .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Number of previous units not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
22 885	10 129	9 436	3 320	19 962	1 826	2 923	1 374	1 493	5 221	4 636	7 565	5 462	1
10 720	4 470	4 605	1 645	9 099	816	1 620	780	829	1 948	1 963	3 881	2 928	2
3 154	1 281	1 376	496	2 703	260	451	213	236	553	635	1 160	806	3
2 151	879	945	328	1 845	157	307	136	171	408	432	757	555	4
877	348	377	152	750	96	126	69	56	123	172	359	223	5
125	54	55	17	108	7	18	8	9	23	31	44	28	6
5 221	2 182	2 261	777	4 428	385	793	393	393	1 000	958	1 816	1 447	7
2 583	1 075	1 137	371	2 206	198	376	201	173	523	517	887	656	8
1 775	711	791	272	1 478	130	296	155	142	331	274	645	525	9
863	396	333	135	743	57	120	38	78	146	167	284	266	10
2 345	1 006	967	372	1 969	171	377	174	201	394	371	905	675	11
1 073	466	455	153	909	72	164	83	81	199	151	421	303	12
1 272	541	512	219	1 060	100	212	90	120	195	220	484	372	13
5 510	2 487	2 331	692	4 848	345	662	310	347	1 256	869	1 757	1 628	14
2 432	1 087	1 057	288	2 130	127	302	140	161	585	402	780	664	15
692	320	261	112	602	55	90	32	56	192	99	228	173	16
822	391	328	103	730	61	92	46	42	183	118	267	254	17
729	343	284	102	647	63	82	44	38	158	102	220	249	18
463	224	164	75	413	49	50	24	26	80	78	137	167	19
256	115	114	27	223	14	33	20	12	73	23	79	80	20
10	5	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	5	1	3	2	21
33	18	13	2	31	—	2	—	2	—	4	15	14	22
2 531	1 154	1 042	335	2 241	188	290	140	148	544	378	789	821	23
5 180	2 309	2 174	698	4 515	407	666	351	291	985	1 059	1 696	1 440	24
2 255	1 007	954	293	1 987	186	268	142	108	393	510	681	671	25
771	333	336	102	704	79	66	43	23	125	127	238	281	26
423	166	190	67	353	27	70	30	39	107	70	130	115	27
2 159	986	873	300	1 848	145	311	151	155	447	417	771	524	28
86	41	33	11	68	3	17	8	9	22	11	31	22	29
2 767	1 209	1 220	338	2 422	212	345	197	125	527	623	896	721	30
567	293	197	77	517	51	50	25	26	118	105	152	192	31
2 777	1 296	1 002	479	2 375	230	402	149	250	596	318	1 032	831	32
5 131	2 328	1 951	852	4 420	437	711	289	415	1 159	975	1 849	1 148	33
10 249	4 085	4 354	1 809	8 578	929	1 671	760	880	2 286	2 261	3 567	2 135	34
887	328	400	159	721	80	166	85	79	174	213	274	228	35
6 506	2 798	2 758	950	5 701	570	804	414	379	920	1 374	2 319	1 894	36
2 044	786	953	305	1 721	149	323	162	156	436	1 435	600	574	37
4 940	2 314	2 234	393	4 474	238	466	299	155	1 206	913	1 555	1 267	38
1 958	992	790	176	1 791	90	167	80	87	567	324	525	542	39
76.5	75.2	79.0	73.2	76.6	74.8	75.5	79.6	71.4	75.5	80.4	74.8	76.4	40
20.5	22.6	21.5	11.5	21.6	12.4	13.9	17.6	10.4	24.7	18.7	18.2	21.6	41
29 861	12 625	12 428	4 808	25 468	2 540	4 393	2 058	2 268	6 385	6 219	10 377	6 881	42
1 779	982	757	40	1 724	27	55	39	13	546	144	351	738	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
882	424	411	47	849	35	33	22	11	155	130	310	288	45
1 196	594	555	47	1 143	26	53	33	21	230	134	425	407	46
982	546	410	27	947	21	35	27	6	229	87	229	438	47
1 363	843	480	41	1 338	26	26	11	14	362	90	280	631	48
1 099	549	513	37	1 040	21	58	43	16	354	83	177	485	49
21 902	9 294	9 336	3 273	19 075	1 929	2 827	1 437	1 344	3 519	4 498	8 272	5 612	50
6 692	2 876	2 904	912	5 790	443	902	429	468	1 727	1 192	1 943	1 830	51
2 273	1 055	862	355	1 948	140	324	106	215	773	402	602	496	52
1 048	487	425	136	884	54	164	74	82	376	214	238	220	53
581	306	203	72	485	18	96	37	54	248	106	133	94	54
398	221	104	72	338	22	60	10	50	194	58	78	68	55
228	105	74	49	177	12	51	14	38	83	52	57	36	56
282	171	74	37	225	6	57	26	31	148	40	72	23	57
112	63	23	25	84	5	28	7	20	58	22	25	7	58
62	16	22	25	38	10	24	9	15	30	12	19	1	59
27	6	13	8	16	3	10	5	6	14	4	7	3	60
2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000	2000+	2000+	2000+	61
13 408	5 719	5 691	1 998	11 706	1 200	1 702	872	797	1 951	2 778	5 045	3 635	62
9 747	4 130	4 117	1 501	8 493	897	1 255	631	604	1 373	2 047	3 762	2 565	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
1 498	589	664	245	1 341	175	157	87	70	191	318	559	432	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
2 162	1 001	910	252	1 872	128	290	154	123	387	413	724	638	72
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76

Table 7-10. **Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.										
1	Total	11 259	606	481	231	849	2 146	1 875	576	11 259	2 713
	Structure Type of Previous Residence										
2	Moved from within the United States ...	11 259	606	481	231	849	2 146	1 875	576	11 259	2 713
3	House	4 801	244	191	100	341	841	655	262	4 801	1 119
4	Apartment	5 193	269	135	111	406	1 092	1 041	219	5 193	1 164
5	Manufactured/mobile home	526	24	133	16	44	44	63	55	526	166
6	Other	391	44	9	–	36	69	71	19	391	142
7	Not reported	347	25	14	5	22	100	45	21	347	122
	Tenure of Previous Residence										
8	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	10 521	537	459	226	791	1 977	1 759	537	10 521	2 449
9	Owner occupied	2 423	146	129	56	158	356	252	222	2 423	525
10	Renter occupied	8 097	391	330	170	633	1 621	1 507	315	8 097	1 925
	Persons — Previous Residence										
11	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	10 521	537	459	226	791	1 977	1 759	537	10 521	2 449
12	1 person	1 630	123	68	35	118	316	129	252	1 630	382
13	2 persons	2 838	154	131	44	229	453	333	175	2 838	479
14	3 persons	2 163	108	76	52	170	446	366	37	2 163	472
15	4 persons	1 625	72	79	45	105	309	340	16	1 625	428
16	5 persons	949	34	51	17	66	191	221	14	949	243
17	6 persons	446	10	16	14	39	97	139	9	446	157
18	7 persons or more	291	8	12	7	33	39	111	7	291	127
19	Not reported	579	28	27	12	32	127	120	26	579	162
	Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here										
20	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	10 521	537	459	226	791	1 977	1 759	537	10 521	2 449
21	Owned or rented by a mover	7 813	438	362	157	603	1 388	1 279	468	7 813	1 733
22	Owned or rented by other	2 403	84	84	64	164	521	438	46	2 403	629
23	By a relative	1 511	56	56	51	116	367	276	23	1 511	428
24	By a nonrelative	887	28	28	14	48	152	162	23	887	201
25	Not reported	5	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	5	–
26	Not reported	305	15	13	5	23	69	42	23	305	87
	Change in Housing Costs										
27	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	10 521	537	459	226	791	1 977	1 759	537	10 521	2 449
28	Increased with move	4 964	294	180	102	342	884	848	162	4 964	1 049
29	Decreased	2 894	125	137	62	262	527	459	172	2 894	735
30	Stayed about the same	2 234	96	116	50	157	485	385	153	2 234	529
31	Don't know	332	16	22	6	30	61	61	38	332	107
32	Not reported	97	6	3	5	–	20	6	11	97	28

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
11 259	4 694	4 820	1 744	9 850	1 068	1 408	712	676	1 528	2 389	4 342	3 000	1
11 259	4 694	4 820	1 744	9 850	1 068	1 408	712	676	1 528	2 389	4 342	3 000	2
4 801	1 889	2 088	824	4 072	495	729	392	329	580	1 095	1 859	1 267	3
5 193	2 394	2 211	588	4 791	409	402	211	179	806	1 062	1 892	1 433	4
526	103	200	223	322	94	204	75	129	34	80	311	101	5
391	179	145	67	357	50	33	16	17	38	79	161	113	6
347	129	176	42	308	20	40	17	22	70	72	119	86	7
10 521	4 386	4 499	1 635	9 185	999	1 335	678	637	1 419	2 237	4 062	2 802	8
2 423	887	1 102	434	2 024	267	400	225	167	313	546	984	581	9
8 097	3 499	3 397	1 201	7 162	731	936	453	470	1 106	1 692	3 079	2 221	10
10 521	4 386	4 499	1 635	9 185	999	1 335	678	637	1 419	2 237	4 062	2 802	11
1 630	697	663	270	1 456	189	173	90	81	257	393	560	420	12
2 838	1 195	1 228	415	2 468	239	370	181	176	357	668	1 108	706	13
2 163	843	976	344	1 857	212	305	172	132	290	452	883	538	14
1 625	686	687	252	1 419	139	206	93	113	191	330	641	464	15
949	399	398	152	823	93	126	67	59	124	171	364	290	16
446	181	198	67	401	42	46	21	25	47	83	170	146	17
291	125	106	60	239	26	52	15	34	53	43	104	92	18
579	260	244	75	522	59	57	40	17	101	99	233	146	19
10 521	4 386	4 499	1 635	9 185	999	1 335	678	637	1 419	2 237	4 062	2 802	20
7 813	3 221	3 341	1 252	6 818	769	995	495	483	1 017	1 683	3 009	2 104	21
2 403	1 031	1 029	343	2 098	200	305	160	143	347	500	937	619	22
1 511	663	618	230	1 317	139	195	100	92	217	309	615	371	23
887	367	407	113	776	61	110	59	51	130	188	321	248	24
5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	25
305	135	130	40	269	29	35	24	11	56	54	116	79	26
10 521	4 386	4 499	1 635	9 185	999	1 335	678	637	1 419	2 237	4 062	2 802	27
4 964	2 085	2 184	695	4 389	420	575	289	275	663	1 036	1 879	1 386	28
2 894	1 159	1 202	532	2 492	335	402	195	198	356	617	1 146	774	29
2 234	988	905	342	1 937	205	297	160	136	324	515	859	535	30
332	111	167	53	282	25	50	22	28	57	57	138	80	31
97	43	41	13	86	13	11	11	—	19	12	40	26	32

Table 7-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR										
	Total	11 895	620	504	249	911	2 238	2 051	604	11 599	2 832
	Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit¹										
2	Private displacement	337	15	12	14	33	49	55	24	330	63
3	Owner to move into unit	122	5	6	8	11	19	17	7	120	5
4	To be converted to condominium or cooperative	20	–	–	–	–	6	4	3	20	6
5	Closed for repairs	23	–	2	1	3	12	5	–	23	10
6	Other	170	9	3	5	18	12	29	14	166	42
7	Not reported	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
8	Government displacement	87	–	–	5	7	21	18	5	87	33
9	Government wanted building or land	10	–	–	–	–	5	1	4	10	6
10	Unit unfit for occupancy	14	–	–	–	–	5	4	–	14	8
11	Other	61	–	–	3	7	10	13	1	61	18
12	Not reported	3	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	3	1
13	Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	85	–	15	–	14	31	5	6	85	35
14	New job or job transfer	1 407	108	24	15	72	151	239	7	1 389	183
15	To be closer to work/school/other	1 476	86	36	49	140	154	238	23	1 423	355
16	Other, financial/employment related	790	27	33	22	65	156	132	14	764	190
17	To establish own household	1 835	72	81	36	137	396	340	17	1 813	467
18	Needed larger house or apartment	1 548	64	51	14	105	326	392	27	1 526	366
19	Married	217	14	8	8	8	15	43	–	206	14
20	Widowed, divorced or separated	349	25	11	2	27	30	25	36	349	55
21	Other, family/person related	1 359	57	89	40	142	231	280	184	1 288	367
22	Wanted better home	1 493	111	51	18	93	331	305	65	1 467	352
23	Change from owner to renter	199	16	10	–	13	22	19	36	199	34
24	Change from renter to owner	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25	Wanted lower rent or maintenance	1 003	21	40	14	85	187	167	60	985	225
26	Other housing related reasons	977	46	46	25	87	212	181	90	946	279
27	Other	1 827	101	76	53	172	351	259	137	1 782	526
28	Not reported	407	32	21	11	31	102	40	31	403	127
	Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit										
29	All reported reasons equal	201	9	20	5	8	27	34	16	201	39
30	Private displacement	125	8	12	8	4	17	19	7	123	20
31	Government displacement	37	–	–	–	3	10	8	4	37	19
32	Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	78	–	15	–	14	31	3	4	78	30
33	New job or job transfer	1 246	104	17	13	64	139	211	4	1 227	166
34	To be closer to work/school/other	1 066	69	28	38	86	114	160	18	1 022	283
35	Other, financial/employment related	462	19	25	15	24	107	82	12	441	106
36	To establish own household	1 396	46	62	22	113	339	271	10	1 376	356
37	Needed larger house or apartment	1 146	45	41	12	73	268	284	21	1 129	282
38	Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	728	40	40	13	41	91	66	39	709	93
39	Other, family/personal related	1 004	36	54	33	111	164	206	151	950	259
40	Wanted better home	889	69	34	15	59	222	158	41	873	212
41	Change from owner to renter or renter to owner ..	134	9	7	–	8	17	17	21	134	24
42	Wanted lower rent or maintenance	699	20	31	11	66	117	128	45	691	153
43	Other housing related reasons	624	30	28	21	56	141	126	58	598	171
44	Other	1 477	82	68	31	125	297	211	108	1 440	448
45	Not reported	582	35	21	12	55	136	67	47	571	171
	Choice of Present Neighborhood¹										
46	Convenient to job	3 496	190	77	83	219	556	612	20	3 443	450
47	Convenient to friends or relatives	2 848	111	155	69	214	520	569	218	2 736	722
48	Convenient to leisure activities	950	42	18	30	50	133	76	31	927	150
49	Convenient to public transportation	737	12	6	31	53	175	134	22	714	204
50	Good schools	1 273	78	35	37	78	225	211	5	1 249	383
51	Other public services	519	23	3	17	26	112	82	26	507	149
52	Looks/design of neighborhood	2 322	179	59	36	168	468	352	136	2 298	411
53	House was most important consideration	1 897	98	96	32	140	318	325	96	1 881	468
54	Other	2 710	125	123	66	252	552	429	165	2 602	792
55	Not reported	409	31	15	12	31	104	48	31	405	123
	Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood										
56	All reported reasons equal	290	18	6	14	26	48	63	11	284	32
57	Convenient to job	2 682	146	62	50	159	426	476	15	2 647	357
58	Convenient to friends or relatives	1 919	68	138	47	144	343	395	188	1 828	532
59	Convenient to leisure activities	260	16	5	3	21	26	15	13	247	31
60	Convenient to public transportation	177	3	3	7	8	62	22	7	171	63
61	Good schools	727	47	25	16	55	102	130	2	713	222
62	Other public services	161	10	–	2	13	45	40	20	156	56
63	Looks/design of neighborhood	1 396	105	44	13	109	298	228	91	1 380	261
64	House was most important consideration	1 385	71	83	24	113	263	244	70	1 377	378
65	Other	2 479	106	123	60	232	522	384	157	2 379	773
66	Not reported	420	31	15	12	31	104	55	31	416	126
	Neighborhood Search										
67	Looked at just this neighborhood	5 826	256	334	140	436	1 000	1 108	396	5 604	1 447
68	Looked at other neighborhood(s)	5 589	328	149	98	443	1 116	879	173	5 522	1 234
69	Not reported	480	36	21	10	32	122	64	36	472	151
	Choice of Present Home¹										
70	Financial reasons	4 569	156	196	107	378	822	805	155	4 448	1 112
71	Room layout/design	2 836	240	42	39	194	578	452	136	2 794	585
72	Kitchen	495	34	7	9	25	98	73	20	495	101
73	Size	2 818	176	60	44	185	562	490	118	2 792	642
74	Exterior appearance	1 138	90	27	15	69	211	165	52	1 119	233
75	Yard/trees/view	1 188	67	40	31	76	150	190	65	1 179	215
76	Quality of construction	688	96	24	11	29	120	106	49	672	147
77	Only one available	1 014	51	83	31	85	216	192	77	995	304
78	Other	2 303	98	102	50	178	390	344	166	2 183	597
79	Not reported	406	31	15	10	31	100	49	31	402	122

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
11 895	5 007	5 073	1 814	10 435	1 110	1 460	735	704	1 669	2 490	4 542	3 194	1
337	134	142	61	297	41	41	21	20	52	81	86	117	2
122	46	50	27	99	13	22	9	13	16	34	30	42	3
20	8	9	3	17	—	3	—	3	1	14	3	2	5
23	8	10	5	23	5	—	—	—	4	2	6	12	6
170	73	73	25	156	22	14	12	2	31	30	47	62	7
2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	8
87	43	28	16	78	10	9	3	6	9	24	27	27	9
10	6	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	4	10
14	7	3	4	14	4	—	—	—	—	6	5	3	11
61	28	21	12	52	5	9	3	6	9	16	15	21	12
3	2	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	13
85	30	27	28	62	10	23	6	18	9	16	42	18	14
1 407	594	633	180	1 235	117	173	102	64	186	275	570	376	15
1 476	708	583	185	1 330	121	145	79	64	165	298	589	424	16
790	339	312	139	686	81	103	44	57	103	165	272	250	17
1 835	788	761	286	1 614	180	221	114	106	258	385	738	454	18
1 548	668	631	248	1 354	128	194	69	120	237	322	558	430	19
217	84	98	35	186	17	31	13	17	38	36	75	67	20
349	104	179	65	286	28	62	25	37	53	102	120	73	21
1 359	509	598	252	1 150	136	208	93	116	197	274	524	363	22
1 493	664	607	223	1 285	121	209	107	102	200	301	629	363	23
199	72	88	39	167	25	32	16	14	32	47	56	63	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
1 003	442	397	165	898	123	105	60	42	134	219	356	294	26
977	421	419	136	842	63	135	61	74	172	228	352	224	27
1 827	759	765	303	1 598	173	229	99	130	278	373	675	501	28
407	159	190	58	356	33	52	26	26	77	89	131	110	
201	91	86	23	171	10	30	17	13	24	39	92	47	29
125	34	66	25	111	21	14	10	4	24	21	21	59	30
37	18	8	12	33	8	4	—	4	2	7	14	13	31
78	28	25	26	57	10	21	6	16	7	16	40	15	32
1 246	521	568	158	1 097	107	149	92	50	158	244	505	339	33
1 066	507	421	137	967	97	99	59	40	113	210	423	319	34
462	199	186	77	396	44	66	31	33	44	98	175	145	35
1 396	609	584	203	1 240	132	156	86	71	186	301	555	354	36
1 146	507	477	163	1 028	91	118	44	72	168	252	411	316	37
728	226	359	143	623	91	105	51	52	124	140	279	185	38
1 004	403	431	170	853	90	151	70	80	142	194	403	265	39
889	374	389	126	759	69	130	73	57	129	187	376	197	40
134	55	66	14	121	11	14	9	2	22	21	45	47	41
699	316	271	112	644	93	55	33	19	86	161	240	212	42
624	257	285	83	537	45	87	49	38	104	150	227	142	43
1 477	620	602	255	1 295	143	182	71	111	233	308	551	385	44
582	244	249	88	504	47	77	36	42	104	139	184	155	45
3 496	1 484	1 578	434	3 148	277	348	184	157	490	658	1 418	930	46
2 848	1 152	1 228	467	2 449	261	399	190	206	443	618	1 086	700	47
950	450	360	140	856	87	93	37	54	176	184	296	293	48
737	433	255	49	721	41	16	8	8	179	157	230	171	49
1 273	555	528	190	1 147	136	126	70	54	137	229	497	409	50
519	282	156	81	494	67	24	10	14	69	104	186	159	51
2 322	979	1 028	315	2 023	172	300	148	143	285	480	955	602	52
1 897	771	737	388	1 621	247	276	130	142	269	449	656	522	53
2 710	1 159	1 144	407	2 376	240	334	164	167	372	614	1 041	683	54
409	169	191	49	360	29	49	30	20	93	76	138	102	55
290	159	105	26	268	14	22	10	12	28	64	118	79	56
2 682	1 112	1 251	319	2 425	205	258	138	114	356	473	1 124	729	57
1 919	722	878	319	1 609	159	309	148	160	292	436	737	454	58
260	131	94	36	239	21	21	6	15	53	36	79	92	59
177	103	70	4	177	4	—	—	—	39	51	53	33	60
727	326	295	106	647	84	79	57	22	79	124	260	264	61
161	91	39	32	154	24	8	—	8	19	33	61	48	62
1 396	598	579	218	1 211	121	185	79	98	169	292	560	375	63
1 385	553	516	316	1 173	216	211	109	100	180	336	462	407	64
2 479	1 040	1 053	385	2 161	229	317	159	156	356	569	942	612	65
420	173	195	52	371	32	49	30	20	97	76	145	102	66
5 826	2 365	2 452	1 009	4 957	562	869	413	447	922	1 220	2 196	1 488	67
5 589	2 450	2 394	745	5 052	516	537	296	229	654	1 170	2 181	1 584	68
480	192	228	60	426	32	54	26	28	93	100	164	123	69
4 569	1 990	1 881	698	4 029	446	540	284	251	650	887	1 791	1 242	70
2 836	1 249	1 246	341	2 575	223	260	138	118	397	618	1 131	690	71
495	233	207	56	447	30	49	22	26	95	93	177	131	72
2 818	1 289	1 130	400	2 505	247	313	152	153	414	588	1 069	747	73
1 138	455	533	150	1 013	97	125	69	53	148	254	462	273	74
1 188	429	567	192	962	92	227	125	100	140	258	467	323	75
688	261	314	113	602	57	86	25	56	101	150	287	150	76
1 014	385	432	196	861	111	153	68	85	160	208	346	300	77
2 303	956	971	375	2 004	214	298	132	162	312	559	786	645	78
406	163	188	55	351	29	55	30	25	87	70	139	110	79

Table 7-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR—Con.											
Main Reason for Choice of Present Home											
1	All reported reasons equal	334	28	12	11	24	45	71	25	329	61
2	Financial reasons	3 827	133	181	97	335	692	680	123	3 719	940
3	Room layout/design	1 672	139	28	21	123	320	254	104	1 648	332
4	Kitchen	46	—	4	—	4	16	10	2	46	8
5	Size	1 701	91	37	19	114	371	330	60	1 691	396
6	Exterior appearance	360	31	13	6	20	70	66	5	351	64
7	Yard/trees/view	419	13	23	10	23	32	78	16	417	67
8	Quality of construction	244	27	19	2	11	47	46	17	236	38
9	Only one available	833	43	74	24	70	183	149	60	820	257
10	Other	2 042	84	99	48	155	359	319	159	1 928	546
11	Not reported	418	31	15	10	33	102	49	34	414	122
Home Search											
12	Now in house	3 614	161	...	59	226	679	616	162	3 497	795
13	Did not look at apartments	2 432	97	...	35	141	433	412	115	2 331	526
14	Looked at apartments too	1 007	42	...	19	81	213	176	34	994	222
15	Search not reported	175	21	...	5	5	33	28	14	172	46
16	Now in manufactured/mobile home	504	33	504	15	42	50	52	36	492	162
17	Did not look at apartments	342	26	342	7	32	29	38	34	333	116
18	Looked at apartments too	144	4	144	5	10	15	14	2	141	39
19	Search not reported	17	4	17	3	—	6	—	—	17	6
20	Now in apartment	7 777	426	...	175	642	1 509	1 382	406	7 610	1 876
21	Did not look at houses	5 424	302	...	114	381	1 016	927	329	5 305	1 254
22	Looked at houses too	1 996	105	...	39	221	407	417	50	1 951	496
23	Search not reported	357	18	...	22	40	85	39	27	354	126
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home											
24	Better home	5 634	341	200	93	345	1 088	1 110	261	5 484	1 395
25	Worse home	2 355	84	149	87	284	396	274	84	2 300	532
26	About the same	3 362	150	131	59	252	634	601	213	3 276	745
27	Not reported	544	46	23	10	29	120	66	46	539	161
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood											
28	Better neighborhood	4 386	278	189	71	315	820	898	203	4 255	1 070
29	Worse neighborhood	1 705	62	105	47	160	295	213	56	1 675	465
30	About the same	4 762	219	167	112	369	906	769	264	4 645	987
31	Same neighborhood	477	15	16	9	44	100	107	40	463	139
32	Not reported	565	46	26	10	22	117	64	41	561	170

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
334	147	150	37	302	25	31	18	13	31	56	117	130	1
3 827	1 681	1 561	585	3 381	386	446	245	199	529	712	1 557	1 029	2
1 672	727	742	203	1 523	136	149	78	67	233	381	676	382	3
46	35	5	5	43	5	2	2	—	9	7	20	9	4
1 701	741	706	254	1 506	160	195	97	94	247	366	634	454	5
360	128	185	47	323	36	37	24	10	30	73	141	116	6
419	144	201	73	323	30	96	53	43	43	105	149	122	7
244	95	103	46	201	17	43	11	29	43	63	98	40	8
833	306	359	168	701	97	132	60	71	131	170	296	236	9
2 042	840	862	340	1 770	189	273	116	151	280	487	713	563	10
418	163	200	55	363	29	55	30	25	94	70	141	113	11
3 614	1 309	1 593	712	2 961	374	653	311	338	384	752	1 509	970	12
2 432	837	1 079	516	1 939	257	493	231	259	236	518	1 037	641	13
1 007	412	430	165	877	103	129	66	61	125	197	411	273	14
175	60	84	31	144	14	31	13	18	22	36	61	55	15
504	27	234	242	212	86	292	137	155	30	100	262	112	16
342	8	171	163	120	46	223	106	117	17	70	183	72	17
144	19	57	68	80	32	64	27	36	12	22	74	36	18
17	—	6	11	12	9	6	4	2	—	9	5	3	19
7 777	3 671	3 246	860	7 263	650	514	288	210	1 255	1 638	2 771	2 113	20
5 424	2 557	2 290	577	5 060	426	364	199	151	886	1 130	1 995	1 412	21
1 996	941	786	269	1 867	215	129	72	55	293	451	658	595	22
357	173	170	14	335	9	22	17	5	76	56	118	106	23
5 634	2 447	2 320	867	4 932	515	702	337	352	823	1 183	2 122	1 505	24
2 355	960	1 000	395	2 078	269	277	146	126	288	517	908	643	25
3 362	1 396	1 487	478	2 947	287	415	220	192	445	681	1 341	896	26
544	204	267	73	477	39	66	32	34	113	109	171	151	27
4 386	1 800	1 909	676	3 788	388	598	300	288	580	909	1 740	1 157	28
1 705	775	680	250	1 570	189	135	72	61	236	318	623	529	29
4 762	2 000	2 041	721	4 186	451	576	299	270	635	1 062	1 812	1 253	30
477	218	179	81	409	36	68	24	44	91	93	176	117	31
565	214	265	86	482	45	82	41	41	127	108	191	138	32

Table 7-12. **Income Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	33 604	1 018	1 340	1 038	2 525	6 811	5 931	4 277	11 633	7 902
	Household Income										
2	Less than \$5,000	2 693	67	113	123	261	861	435	397	1 083	2 693
3	\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 398	81	168	134	268	875	455	1 098	964	3 088
4	\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 334	77	183	129	281	798	608	840	1 123	1 350
5	\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 194	84	140	110	266	719	779	546	1 138	521
6	\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 106	94	169	77	246	661	660	361	1 089	210
7	\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 716	50	136	88	206	516	513	250	976	32
8	\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 839	56	105	83	182	577	540	192	985	—
9	\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 094	80	98	62	138	365	372	110	785	—
10	\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 121	97	81	86	242	475	590	182	1 054	5
11	\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 185	89	43	39	131	339	329	90	774	—
12	\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 540	104	70	44	166	362	344	96	813	—
13	\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 085	54	25	39	56	131	147	41	390	—
14	\$100,000 to \$119,999	476	28	4	14	37	64	71	27	146	—
15	\$120,000 or more	824	56	5	12	46	67	88	47	313	—
16	Median	26 983	34 926	21 934	21 510	23 803	21 151	25 271	13 831	27 151	7 037
	As percent of poverty level:										
17	Less than 50 percent	3 307	67	150	160	324	1 084	598	404	1 308	3 307
18	50 to 99	4 595	129	244	166	423	1 149	1 030	923	1 504	4 595
19	100 to 149	4 782	101	300	173	341	1 023	1 113	1 004	1 585	—
20	150 to 199	3 911	108	121	135	318	800	928	563	1 360	—
21	200 percent or more	17 009	613	525	406	1 120	2 755	2 263	1 384	5 876	—
	Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
22	Less than \$5,000	3 185	87	146	136	310	944	537	408	1 365	2 897
23	\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 732	98	205	148	281	911	544	1 124	1 112	3 111
24	\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 592	80	186	136	307	814	699	857	1 222	1 231
25	\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 449	93	140	106	293	785	813	551	1 277	461
26	\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 297	93	181	85	269	658	696	347	1 162	176
27	\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 839	64	119	93	215	537	503	236	1 027	23
28	\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 881	56	91	81	181	575	536	186	1 003	1
29	\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 026	73	89	59	120	351	363	106	712	—
30	\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 832	92	66	64	210	411	495	173	917	2
31	\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 825	79	29	44	100	296	270	90	576	—
32	\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 010	92	61	25	124	300	238	92	583	—
33	\$80,000 to \$99,999	872	43	17	39	47	112	120	40	314	—
34	\$100,000 to \$119,999	390	19	4	11	27	60	52	24	110	—
35	\$120,000 or more	673	48	5	11	41	58	65	43	254	—
36	Median	24 313	29 489	19 719	19 702	21 325	19 687	22 683	13 540	23 617	6 694
	Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals¹										
37	Wages and salaries	26 474	846	1 018	753	1 933	5 129	5 041	1 126	9 795	3 650
38	Wages and salaries were majority of income ..	24 694	787	936	700	1 761	4 781	4 828	684	9 221	3 200
39	2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries	5 436	182	260	154	343	910	1 583	139	1 846	284
40	Business, farm, or ranch	1 288	29	34	39	117	128	143	111	396	123
41	Social Security or pensions	5 819	159	250	212	394	1 128	602	3 784	1 014	1 824
42	Interest	4 147	189	64	107	224	468	282	1 124	1 234	394
43	Stock dividend(s)	1 652	81	12	61	88	138	69	401	542	102
44	Rental income with lodger(s)	320	13	11	10	19	55	27	80	103	39
45	Welfare or SSI	3 296	39	158	153	387	1 018	578	537	1 033	2 028
46	Alimony or child support	1 775	53	108	48	182	475	282	32	660	609
47	Other	2 900	55	151	115	274	600	411	323	981	689
	Amount of Savings and Investments										
48	Income of \$25,000 or less	17 965	462	886	639	1 499	4 249	3 414	3 330	6 414	7 879
49	No savings or investments	13 397	311	785	511	1 195	3 381	2 916	2 130	4 970	6 358
50	\$25,000 or less	2 612	84	65	66	187	459	335	588	906	720
51	More than \$25,000	433	29	6	15	18	22	8	213	141	131
52	Not reported	1 522	38	30	47	98	388	154	400	397	670
	Food Stamps										
53	Income of \$25,000 or less	17 965	462	886	639	1 499	4 249	3 414	3 330	6 414	7 879
54	Family members received food stamps	4 041	69	285	169	458	1 419	790	444	1 456	3 012
55	Did not receive food stamps	12 911	377	572	444	968	2 501	2 499	2 746	4 685	4 382
56	Not reported	1 013	15	29	25	73	329	124	140	273	485
	Rent Reductions										
57	No subsidy	27 052	750	1 271	804	2 064	4 829	4 753	2 962	9 581	5 194
58	Rent control	843	3	1	48	98	170	259	175	153	178
59	No rent control	25 676	740	1 259	742	1 932	4 507	4 398	2 725	9 269	4 850
60	Reduced by owner	1 859	32	243	43	115	188	234	320	327	388
61	Not reduced by owner	23 644	703	1 014	698	1 811	4 284	4 148	2 380	8 894	4 421
62	Owner reduction not reported	173	5	3	1	7	35	16	25	48	41
63	Rent control not reported	534	7	10	14	34	151	96	62	159	166
64	Owned by public housing authority	1 793	34	—	66	96	712	326	524	392	992
65	Government subsidy	2 055	57	28	71	150	666	362	422	611	1 021
66	Other, income verification	2 337	162	28	85	172	496	435	301	954	573
67	Subsidy not reported	367	15	13	13	42	108	55	68	94	123

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
33 604	14 599	14 041	4 965	29 061	2 643	4 543	2 154	2 323	7 169	6 599	11 446	8 390	1
2 693	1 356	920	417	2 378	246	315	139	171	651	494	1 008	540	2
3 398	1 525	1 114	758	2 908	427	490	159	331	769	772	1 292	564	3
3 334	1 471	1 232	631	2 805	353	529	251	278	691	806	1 116	721	4
3 194	1 409	1 240	544	2 780	319	414	181	225	586	620	1 141	847	5
3 106	1 294	1 256	556	2 589	283	517	237	273	487	603	1 198	819	6
2 716	1 225	1 094	396	2 343	194	372	167	203	515	587	933	680	7
2 839	1 282	1 174	383	2 495	189	345	145	195	559	619	955	707	8
2 094	838	995	262	1 779	130	315	179	131	470	401	679	545	9
3 121	1 235	1 503	383	2 731	208	389	212	175	661	563	1 034	863	10
2 185	928	1 022	235	1 931	125	255	127	110	484	401	678	622	11
2 540	989	1 281	271	2 150	114	391	226	157	642	437	781	681	12
1 085	432	591	62	971	21	113	72	41	279	141	284	380	13
476	199	243	33	433	13	43	20	21	129	79	120	147	14
824	417	374	33	768	21	55	39	12	246	76	227	275	15
26 983	25 992	30 697	21 187	27 285	19 622	25 084	28 290	22 856	28 885	25 036	24 864	30 178	16
3 307	1 645	1 144	518	2 904	313	403	193	205	755	600	1 286	666	17
4 595	2 054	1 574	967	3 912	526	683	239	441	899	981	1 728	987	18
4 782	2 109	1 801	872	4 067	478	715	321	394	950	969	1 600	1 263	19
3 911	1 692	1 589	630	3 379	341	532	234	290	761	807	1 362	980	20
17 009	7 098	7 933	1 978	14 799	985	2 211	1 166	993	3 803	3 242	5 470	4 494	21
3 185	1 633	1 064	488	2 809	285	376	168	203	728	594	1 193	669	22
3 732	1 663	1 232	838	3 176	486	556	204	352	833	863	1 388	648	23
3 592	1 561	1 366	664	3 023	375	569	277	289	741	837	1 194	820	24
3 449	1 528	1 351	570	3 018	326	431	179	244	649	725	1 197	877	25
3 297	1 376	1 360	561	2 782	295	515	241	267	542	633	1 222	900	26
2 839	1 224	1 218	398	2 432	178	408	185	220	513	613	1 009	705	27
2 881	1 276	1 265	340	2 548	171	333	156	168	594	600	980	707	28
2 026	832	954	241	1 716	112	310	167	129	487	375	666	498	29
2 832	1 118	1 381	333	2 484	175	348	187	158	612	504	921	796	30
1 825	774	870	181	1 626	98	200	111	84	446	290	551	538	31
2 010	768	1 008	234	1 683	89	327	178	145	510	324	618	559	32
872	340	472	60	775	19	97	56	41	210	117	224	322	33
390	174	192	24	361	13	29	16	11	108	57	102	122	34
673	332	308	33	627	21	46	30	12	196	67	181	229	35
24 313	23 324	27 658	19 319	24 500	17 685	23 303	25 210	21 373	25 881	22 214	23 073	26 990	36
26 474	11 469	11 350	3 655	22 998	1 966	3 476	1 728	1 689	5 304	5 100	9 195	6 875	37
24 694	10 716	10 702	3 276	21 522	1 763	3 172	1 603	1 513	4 840	4 804	8 634	6 416	38
5 436	2 226	2 497	713	4 723	399	712	393	315	974	915	1 876	1 670	39
1 288	476	547	265	1 011	111	277	118	154	256	235	394	404	40
5 819	2 235	2 444	1 139	4 863	573	956	382	566	1 585	1 345	1 709	1 180	41
4 147	1 709	1 943	496	3 591	239	556	270	257	1 223	788	1 163	973	42
1 652	633	839	180	1 416	77	236	121	102	472	290	490	401	43
320	133	148	38	267	11	52	22	27	63	58	85	114	44
3 296	1 554	1 105	636	2 832	357	464	183	279	794	642	1 010	850	45
1 775	658	793	325	1 447	162	328	164	162	310	404	681	380	46
2 900	1 121	1 230	549	2 396	293	504	246	256	624	634	829	813	47
17 965	8 064	6 701	3 200	15 438	1 805	2 527	1 109	1 395	3 603	3 825	6 447	4 090	48
13 397	6 032	4 888	2 477	11 468	1 404	1 928	835	1 073	2 489	2 734	5 123	3 051	49
2 612	1 215	941	456	2 254	251	359	151	205	528	672	776	637	50
433	129	210	93	355	50	78	35	44	114	125	85	110	51
1 522	687	661	174	1 361	101	162	88	73	472	294	464	293	52
17 965	8 064	6 701	3 200	15 438	1 805	2 527	1 109	1 395	3 603	3 825	6 447	4 090	53
4 041	1 921	1 228	892	3 395	510	646	283	381	800	916	1 591	734	54
12 911	5 665	5 032	2 214	11 122	1 242	1 788	796	972	2 481	2 727	4 542	3 160	55
1 013	477	441	95	920	53	93	51	42	321	182	314	195	56
27 052	11 418	11 635	3 999	23 052	2 015	4 000	1 952	1 984	5 500	5 280	9 381	6 891	57
843	659	184	—	836	—	7	5	—	441	—	35	367	58
25 676	10 515	11 228	3 933	21 735	1 974	3 941	1 921	1 958	4 902	5 176	9 175	6 422	59
1 859	513	822	523	1 155	145	703	320	379	374	415	699	371	60
23 644	9 924	10 337	3 384	20 428	1 815	3 216	1 590	1 569	4 455	4 724	8 440	6 026	61
173	78	69	25	151	14	22	11	11	74	38	36	25	62
534	244	223	67	482	41	52	27	26	157	104	171	102	63
1 793	946	498	348	1 625	212	167	31	136	567	401	535	289	64
2 055	965	763	327	1 891	232	164	69	95	541	386	623	505	65
2 337	1 087	999	251	2 179	164	158	69	87	431	480	793	633	66
367	182	146	39	314	19	53	33	20	129	52	115	71	67

Table 7-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	33 604	1 018	1 340	1 038	2 525	6 811	5 931	4 277	11 633	7 902
	Monthly Housing Costs										
2	Less than \$100	298	4	7	17	26	112	31	43	77	211
3	\$100 to \$199	1 283	22	43	43	124	468	187	374	304	885
4	\$200 to \$249	829	18	27	24	56	232	133	279	201	409
5	\$250 to \$299	772	20	79	37	80	181	102	190	250	336
6	\$300 to \$349	968	15	52	49	124	207	140	185	281	341
7	\$350 to \$399	1 276	12	102	37	150	255	186	211	431	409
8	\$400 to \$449	1 629	26	117	67	159	390	267	207	573	478
9	\$450 to \$499	2 095	50	158	60	216	471	367	247	750	586
10	\$500 to \$599	4 366	87	217	161	322	915	820	455	1 616	941
11	\$600 to \$699	4 252	107	98	120	292	877	827	448	1 568	788
12	\$700 to \$799	3 762	120	65	97	238	767	750	298	1 400	607
13	\$800 to \$999	4 612	170	86	169	270	882	899	375	1 735	596
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	2 787	125	19	57	176	408	616	217	1 040	319
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	1 167	82	3	25	73	116	216	90	464	145
16	\$1,500 or more	1 291	100	11	34	82	107	157	164	502	109
17	No cash rent	2 218	61	254	41	137	426	233	493	440	743
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	651	799	486	603	581	596	674	534	671	494
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income¹										
19	Less than 5 percent	271	8	6	7	15	49	36	32	92	34
20	5 to 9 percent	1 085	29	38	41	64	184	139	84	319	26
21	10 to 14 percent	2 542	69	129	68	208	465	321	192	729	90
22	15 to 19 percent	3 521	124	127	104	298	658	447	274	1 161	115
23	20 to 24 percent	4 030	87	130	85	301	713	656	281	1 424	232
24	25 to 29 percent	3 545	119	103	86	240	781	649	429	1 246	429
25	30 to 34 percent	2 847	92	74	80	194	626	559	358	1 011	369
26	35 to 39 percent	2 078	68	49	68	140	424	463	210	753	312
27	40 to 49 percent	3 017	125	107	112	213	632	703	424	1 141	594
28	50 to 59 percent	1 727	44	80	54	137	327	436	271	642	463
29	60 to 69 percent	1 119	27	48	53	94	183	268	205	438	446
30	70 to 99 percent	1 706	46	55	75	147	372	339	335	606	952
31	100 percent or more ²	2 637	96	82	100	218	623	470	544	1 083	1 975
32	Zero or negative income	1 261	22	57	63	118	349	214	147	547	1 123
33	No cash rent	2 218	61	254	41	137	426	233	493	440	743
34	Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	30	32	29	35	30	31	34	39	32	68
35	Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	28	29	27	32	28	29	32	34	29	47
	Rent Paid by Lodgers										
36	Lodgers in housing units	641	20	32	23	51	89	182	24	335	96
37	Less than \$100 per month	19	–	4	1	4	7	4	3	10	6
38	\$100 to \$199	60	–	–	8	9	12	24	4	30	16
39	\$200 to \$299	151	6	–	–	8	27	32	2	80	28
40	\$300 to \$399	128	6	5	1	13	9	47	3	62	16
41	\$400 or more per month	251	8	23	13	14	23	76	10	144	23
42	Not reported	33	–	–	–	3	11	–	2	9	8
43	Median	359	...	...	...	...	274	367	...	369	281
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
44	Electricity used	33 579	1 018	1 337	1 013	2 525	6 810	5 925	4 267	11 628	7 891
45	Less than \$25	3 408	90	68	93	265	412	753	552	1 241	720
46	\$25 to \$49	11 197	313	451	304	808	2 225	1 846	1 457	3 820	2 588
47	\$50 to \$74	7 501	279	354	179	498	1 624	1 229	677	2 725	1 589
48	\$75 to \$99	3 091	131	131	77	198	673	472	226	1 107	660
49	\$100 to \$149	1 976	74	171	64	161	483	308	135	684	466
50	\$150 to \$199	502	13	36	16	41	134	90	59	156	124
51	\$200 or more	325	13	15	3	18	80	89	44	107	79
52	Median	49	55	57	48	48	53	47	43	49	48
53	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	5 578	105	111	277	537	1 179	1 138	1 117	1 790	1 664
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas										
54	Piped gas used	20 546	434	498	728	1 744	4 465	4 114	2 517	6 726	4 824
55	Less than \$25	3 915	93	89	133	322	626	1 133	418	1 311	801
56	\$25 to \$49	4 999	145	170	170	401	1 021	987	502	1 780	1 148
57	\$50 to \$74	2 356	41	110	52	155	546	255	258	776	523
58	\$75 to \$99	920	18	25	40	65	268	95	95	253	214
59	\$100 to \$149	552	5	16	16	55	176	62	78	136	162
60	\$150 to \$199	203	3	7	6	22	69	20	22	59	43
61	\$200 or more	210	2	–	6	22	52	36	38	56	54
62	Median	38	36	43	37	37	43	29	39	37	40
63	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	7 391	126	81	304	702	1 707	1 526	1 106	2 355	1 880
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil										
64	Fuel oil used	5 767	90	136	302	418	1 192	1 081	1 088	1 372	1 433
65	Less than \$25	177	6	19	3	7	33	33	34	40	54
66	\$25 to \$49	178	–	13	5	2	16	13	22	43	19
67	\$50 to \$74	273	2	29	3	6	28	12	45	43	51
68	\$75 to \$99	172	–	–	12	11	16	16	24	40	19
69	\$100 to \$149	144	–	8	4	19	20	16	22	23	37
70	\$150 to \$199	56	3	3	–	9	4	5	2	13	7
71	\$200 or more	34	–	–	2	5	7	10	4	4	11
72	Median	65	25	53	82	111	62	65	61	62	63
73	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	4 733	80	64	274	358	1 069	975	935	1 168	1 233
	Property Insurance										
74	Property insurance paid	8 008	366	330	177	448	1 036	667	1 429	2 307	1 050
75	Median per month	19	20	20	19	18	18	20	18	19	17

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
33 604	14 599	14 041	4 965	29 061	2 643	4 543	2 154	2 323	7 169	6 599	11 446	8 390	1
298	130	92	77	265	46	33	2	31	64	47	127	60	2
1 283	641	342	300	1 083	162	200	62	138	382	242	462	197	3
829	357	257	215	696	111	133	26	104	175	196	261	198	4
772	277	253	242	587	128	185	71	114	200	162	292	118	5
968	399	264	305	747	161	220	71	144	207	216	405	140	6
1 276	533	334	409	1 023	244	254	89	164	164	387	532	194	7
1 629	787	468	374	1 360	181	270	77	193	319	471	570	270	8
2 095	994	673	428	1 793	283	302	157	145	374	459	903	360	9
4 366	2 074	1 568	724	3 762	421	604	283	303	793	1 096	1 605	872	10
4 252	1 946	1 833	473	3 860	298	392	212	175	824	890	1 522	1 016	11
3 762	1 687	1 775	300	3 404	157	357	203	142	828	714	1 274	945	12
4 612	1 886	2 466	260	4 216	154	396	284	105	1 058	711	1 354	1 488	13
2 787	1 168	1 509	109	2 607	61	180	124	48	697	332	669	1 089	14
1 167	514	619	33	1 085	16	82	65	17	303	117	245	502	15
1 291	624	629	39	1 201	19	90	68	20	393	85	249	564	16
2 218	581	958	678	1 372	199	845	358	480	389	476	976	378	17
651	642	726	476	666	483	542	628	462	686	581	605	762	18
271	131	97	43	250	23	21	1	20	66	39	86	80	19
1 085	484	399	202	907	93	178	65	109	284	208	337	256	20
2 542	1 095	1 010	437	2 116	215	426	201	223	615	544	863	520	21
3 521	1 467	1 466	588	3 009	309	512	213	279	718	752	1 282	769	22
4 030	1 677	1 797	556	3 519	292	511	235	264	841	756	1 434	999	23
3 545	1 569	1 495	481	3 166	280	379	175	202	753	769	1 148	875	24
2 847	1 242	1 261	344	2 561	210	286	149	135	541	609	957	740	25
2 078	946	888	244	1 893	159	185	101	85	368	348	719	643	26
3 017	1 371	1 271	375	2 671	233	347	194	142	629	527	997	864	27
1 727	765	751	211	1 557	121	170	81	90	338	311	559	519	28
1 119	484	518	117	984	55	135	73	62	235	220	339	325	29
1 706	773	702	230	1 534	154	172	93	76	406	335	464	500	30
2 637	1 325	1 005	307	2 397	202	240	134	105	671	497	850	619	31
1 261	689	423	149	1 127	97	134	82	52	314	210	435	303	32
2 218	581	958	678	1 372	199	845	358	480	389	476	976	378	33
30	31	30	28	31	29	27	29	25	30	29	29	32	34
28	29	29	26	29	28	25	27	24	27	28	28	30	35
641	278	278	85	588	68	54	36	17	92	117	205	227	36
19	9	8	2	19	2	—	—	—	4	2	8	4	37
60	25	17	19	58	19	2	2	—	4	19	30	7	38
151	62	65	23	125	17	26	19	6	21	37	56	36	39
128	47	75	6	113	4	15	13	2	22	16	50	40	40
251	120	100	31	243	25	8	2	6	37	24	58	132	41
33	15	13	4	30	2	2	—	2	4	19	2	8	42
359	375	357	285	368	275	...	...	...	369	275	314	400+	43
33 579	14 590	14 026	4 963	29 048	2 643	4 531	2 144	2 320	7 165	6 590	11 438	8 386	44
3 408	1 568	1 434	407	3 168	266	241	98	140	596	763	379	1 671	45
11 197	4 970	4 617	1 610	9 866	902	1 331	603	708	2 513	2 562	3 037	3 085	46
7 501	2 929	3 389	1 182	6 325	590	1 176	568	593	1 277	1 469	3 462	1 293	47
3 091	1 087	1 475	528	2 457	217	634	320	311	496	425	1 681	489	48
1 976	731	909	336	1 514	126	462	252	211	358	230	1 116	272	49
502	181	214	107	391	41	111	45	66	92	71	274	65	50
325	145	157	24	270	11	56	39	13	79	46	130	71	51
49	46	50	52	47	47	59	61	57	46	45	62	40	52
5 578	2 980	1 831	768	5 058	489	521	220	279	1 754	1 025	1 360	1 440	53
20 546	10 447	7 823	2 276	19 156	1 576	1 390	679	700	5 388	4 837	4 299	6 023	54
3 915	1 916	1 703	296	3 719	220	196	120	76	667	313	757	2 177	55
4 999	2 356	1 896	747	4 592	514	407	173	234	834	1 183	1 356	1 626	56
2 356	1 046	918	393	2 113	279	243	125	114	598	951	501	306	57
920	441	334	145	837	93	83	32	51	321	360	170	69	58
552	283	210	59	495	36	57	34	23	209	217	89	37	59
203	99	73	31	178	19	26	14	12	105	46	31	22	60
210	112	77	21	196	15	15	8	6	57	70	46	37	61
38	38	37	43	38	43	44	44	45	47	52	38	25-	62
7 391	4 193	2 613	584	7 027	400	364	173	184	2 595	1 697	1 349	1 749	63
5 767	3 140	1 914	713	4 938	317	829	416	396	3 551	624	966	626	64
177	69	76	32	133	11	44	23	21	71	29	45	32	65
178	57	58	63	94	9	84	28	54	72	23	59	24	66
273	48	160	65	130	16	143	94	49	157	24	70	21	67
172	25	100	47	92	9	80	42	38	136	21	13	2	68
144	32	73	39	76	9	68	39	30	101	8	25	10	69
56	6	30	20	19	6	37	23	14	37	10	10	—	70
34	14	15	6	27	4	7	5	2	28	—	7	—	71
65	50	69	66	61	69	68	70	65	75	56	54	38	72
4 733	2 889	1 403	441	4 368	253	366	163	188	2 949	509	738	538	73
8 008	2 764	3 934	1 309	6 516	598	1 492	756	712	1 609	2 151	2 585	1 662	74
19	19	19	18	19	17	20	21	20	18	17	20	21	75

Table 7-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels										
1	Water paid separately	7 913	396	483	174	590	1 518	1 112	673	2 890	1 642
2	Median	24	20	22	28	25	24	24	24	21	25
3	Trash paid separately	4 457	139	341	103	357	577	593	451	1 494	982
4	Median	16	13	15	14	16	14	17	15	14	15
5	Bottled gas paid separately	697	25	171	9	88	86	70	100	186	158
6	Median	36	...	27	...	35	39	36	39	32	41
7	Other fuel paid separately	787	9	89	21	77	110	88	77	232	168
8	Median	17	...	30	...	10-	17	11	39	12	22

¹Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
7 913	2 724	3 569	1 619	6 514	877	1 399	650	742	575	1 517	4 253	1 569	1
24	23	25	25	24	26	25	26	24	26	24	23	28	2
4 457	1 196	1 933	1 328	3 314	700	1 143	514	628	409	1 008	1 743	1 298	3
16	15	16	15	16	15	16	16	16	16	15	15	17	4
697	45	272	380	197	57	501	176	323	110	165	317	106	5
36	...	32	40	29	38	39	36	41	34	34	48	20	6
787	178	361	248	449	68	338	155	180	137	56	315	279	7
17	10-	19	24	10-	12	28	24	31	31	10-	23	11	8

Table 7-17. Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
Total	33 604	1 257	19 220	11 109	2 018	776	9 828	14 412	6 990	1 597
Persons										
1 person	12 716	997	9 143	2 318	258	637	6 717	4 137	1 063	162
2 persons	8 953	183	5 436	2 918	416	107	2 114	5 020	1 472	242
3 persons	5 161	45	2 481	2 279	356	18	605	2 764	1 529	245
4 persons	3 807	17	1 357	1 990	443	9	250	1 568	1 594	386
5 persons	1 785	11	541	971	261	4	99	631	808	242
6 persons	758	3	185	396	174	1	27	202	352	177
7 persons or more	424	1	77	236	110	—	17	91	173	143
Rooms										
1 room	331	...	...	...	...	331	—	...	...	...
2 rooms	926	...	...	...	...	408	518	...	...	...
3 rooms	7 635	...	...	...	...	18	7 521	94	2	...
4 rooms	11 584	...	...	...	...	3	1 558	9 996	28	—
5 rooms	7 610	...	...	...	...	2	184	3 793	3 624	7
6 rooms	3 499	...	...	...	...	—	27	414	2 607	451
7 rooms	1 195	...	...	...	...	—	3	39	547	607
8 rooms	410	...	...	...	...	—	5	7	67	331
9 rooms	171	...	...	...	...	13	—	5	35	119
10 rooms or more	242	...	...	...	...	—	12	64	83	82
Bedrooms										
None	776	739	21	2	13	...	...	...	...	...
1	9 828	518	9 079	211	20	...	...	...	...	...
2	14 412	—	10 090	4 207	115	...	...	...	...	...
3	6 990	...	29	6 230	731	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more	1 597	...	—	458	1 139	...	...	...	...	...
Complete Bathrooms										
None	371	136	143	64	28	140	77	105	33	16
1	23 193	1 112	15 915	5 675	492	630	9 369	9 816	2 993	385
1 1/2	3 523	5	1 258	1 878	383	5	267	1 670	1 311	271
2 or more	6 516	4	1 904	3 492	1 116	1	115	2 820	2 654	926
Lot Size¹										
1-unit structures	11 715	102	3 963	5 919	1 730	62	1 185	4 409	4 751	1 307
Less than 1/8 acre	2 545	41	1 084	1 182	239	33	401	1 095	791	224
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	3 978	31	1 360	2 013	574	15	370	1 542	1 642	410
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	1 795	11	516	962	305	9	139	638	770	239
1/2 up to 1 acre	1 113	5	294	620	194	—	58	391	539	125
1 up to 5 acres	1 705	14	529	842	321	5	160	542	763	235
5 up to 10 acres	147	—	40	79	28	—	10	38	79	20
10 acres or more	431	—	140	221	70	—	47	162	167	55
Median .....	.23	.17	.21	.24	.29	.13-	.19	.22	.25	.27
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	3 185	177	1 939	918	150	145	947	1 395	560	138
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 732	248	2 356	1 012	116	147	1 473	1 322	661	129
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 592	153	2 195	1 060	184	80	1 249	1 445	674	143
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 449	164	2 176	979	130	99	1 146	1 489	598	117
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 297	102	2 023	1 025	148	58	980	1 539	574	147
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 839	74	1 724	906	135	44	805	1 340	552	99
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 881	55	1 563	1 075	188	38	742	1 294	677	130
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 026	76	1 082	728	140	36	515	887	500	88
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 832	77	1 510	1 044	201	36	723	1 313	608	153
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 825	42	895	746	142	32	388	802	500	103
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 010	40	888	824	258	29	420	814	571	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999	872	27	397	367	82	18	204	355	225	70
\$100,000 to \$119,999	390	6	166	171	48	2	82	147	122	36
\$120,000 or more	673	17	307	252	97	10	155	270	170	68
Median	24 313	16 531	22 334	28 086	33 908	15 776	20 507	25 059	28 885	30 980
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	298	12	216	68	3	6	106	138	45	3
\$100 to \$199	1 283	82	863	311	27	53	572	427	195	35
\$200 to \$249	829	69	549	196	15	36	414	247	116	16
\$250 to \$299	772	69	451	206	46	60	293	259	138	21
\$300 to \$349	968	67	606	262	32	39	374	369	147	37
\$350 to \$399	1 276	122	883	245	26	65	559	480	122	51
\$400 to \$449	1 629	107	1 106	379	37	72	715	579	211	52
\$450 to \$499	2 095	73	1 449	519	55	42	783	896	331	43
\$500 to \$599	4 366	165	2 877	1 171	153	112	1 485	1 993	646	129
\$600 to \$699	4 252	129	2 673	1 311	139	79	1 271	2 050	737	115
\$700 to \$799	3 762	93	2 206	1 282	181	43	1 009	1 866	706	138
\$800 to \$999	4 612	113	2 401	1 850	249	71	1 057	2 202	1 119	163
\$1,000 to \$1,249	2 787	68	1 259	1 171	289	45	538	1 166	840	198
\$1,250 to \$1,499	1 167	10	458	527	171	8	161	457	416	125
\$1,500 or more	1 291	25	502	554	211	14	216	495	376	190
No cash rent	2 218	55	722	1 058	383	31	275	788	846	279
Median (excludes no cash rent)	651	501	609	728	882	498	565	669	754	821

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 7-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Total	9 450	261	2 223	2 940	1 743	699	624	961	1 299
Persons									
1 person	2 350	136	776	647	341	156	94	200	1 126
2 persons	2 365	66	545	799	387	184	163	221	1 289
3 persons	1 732	21	394	590	345	128	89	164	1 313
4 persons	1 574	21	310	444	384	106	136	172	1 416
5 persons	840	15	147	254	179	67	71	108	1 402
6 persons	361	1	26	126	68	36	40	64	1 482
7 persons or more	229	–	25	81	38	21	31	32	1 452
Rooms									
1 room	13	8	2	–	–	–	–	4	...
2 rooms	37	24	8	2	–	2	–	1	...
3 rooms	501	98	255	71	11	11	6	48	752
4 rooms	2 288	75	1 061	642	153	63	44	231	945
5 rooms	2 995	40	645	1 182	598	155	120	255	1 290
6 rooms	2 056	14	188	738	522	192	143	259	1 472
7 rooms	922	–	42	214	295	151	110	111	1 754
8 rooms	341	–	13	42	88	78	89	32	2 077
9 rooms	138	2	3	3	25	24	64	16	2500+
10 rooms or more	180	–	7	45	51	23	48	5	1 845
Bedrooms									
None	24	16	4	–	–	–	–	4	...
1	699	130	341	116	19	20	11	62	777
2	3 341	79	1 294	1 047	380	128	81	334	1 063
3	4 203	34	540	1 552	1 041	337	283	416	1 425
4 or more	1 183	2	45	224	302	214	249	146	1 909
Complete Bathrooms									
None	112	7	53	13	14	8	5	13	906
1	5 332	215	1 759	1 672	659	262	186	578	1 120
1 1/2	1 256	20	168	416	294	108	118	133	1 450
2 or more	2 751	19	244	839	776	320	316	237	1 600
Lot Size¹									
1-unit structures	9 401	259	2 212	2 925	1 736	691	620	958	1 299
Less than 1/8 acre	1 756	86	529	509	221	113	100	197	1 161
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	3 196	75	823	1 043	535	196	164	361	1 249
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	1 507	38	241	527	352	120	109	121	1 303
1/2 up to 1 acre	1 006	26	217	291	233	80	89	71	1 386
1 up to 5 acres	1 492	25	335	433	302	130	106	161	1 353
5 up to 10 acres	134	5	25	31	34	23	11	4	1 544
10 acres or more	310	4	41	91	59	31	42	43	1 486
Median .....	.24	.20	.21	.24	.33	.33	.36	.22	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000	750	31	238	206	78	30	57	109	1 125
\$5,000 to \$9,999	984	47	291	332	106	52	31	124	1 138
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 023	49	310	277	200	52	46	89	1 195
\$15,000 to \$19,999	889	22	237	285	141	62	40	102	1 237
\$20,000 to \$24,999	894	29	215	291	140	63	51	105	1 259
\$25,000 to \$29,999	811	24	230	258	114	66	33	86	1 210
\$30,000 to \$34,999	853	29	179	290	140	78	57	79	1 309
\$35,000 to \$39,999	648	7	151	205	148	46	31	59	1 332
\$40,000 to \$49,999	800	8	155	296	169	73	58	41	1 365
\$50,000 to \$59,999	542	9	83	175	127	53	49	47	1 445
\$60,000 to \$79,999	650	2	64	194	184	62	85	58	1 597
\$80,000 to \$99,999	266	5	42	60	93	15	23	29	1 564
\$100,000 to \$119,999	132	–	13	26	52	13	17	12	1 705
\$120,000 or more	210	–	16	44	52	33	46	20	1 840
Median	26 146	15 781	20 858	26 508	33 272	31 571	34 662	22 643	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100	30	2	11	9	–	3	–	5	...
\$100 to \$199	178	5	78	45	9	4	7	29	941
\$200 to \$249	151	9	50	43	9	10	7	23	1 057
\$250 to \$299	271	23	116	76	29	11	4	11	960
\$300 to \$349	334	15	109	115	33	18	7	37	1 106
\$350 to \$399	383	27	143	120	36	12	10	34	1 014
\$400 to \$449	469	26	188	99	44	19	20	72	960
\$450 to \$499	614	22	219	195	91	18	18	51	1 104
\$500 to \$599	1 096	33	311	344	161	85	42	118	1 209
\$600 to \$699	947	33	210	339	169	50	57	89	1 275
\$700 to \$799	861	14	190	271	153	82	52	101	1 327
\$800 to \$999	1 141	15	183	390	274	86	71	122	1 399
\$1,000 to \$1,249	765	10	71	263	242	61	56	61	1 516
\$1,250 to \$1,499	389	1	38	112	92	63	39	44	1 618
\$1,500 or more	399	–	48	90	114	41	75	31	1 702
No cash rent	1 423	25	258	430	286	135	157	132	1 422
Median (excludes no cash rent)	652	472	522	662	796	763	825	637	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 7-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Total	33 227	378	27 087	333
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000	3 167	17	2 238	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 696	36	2 373	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 561	31	2 658	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 419	30	2 729	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 250	48	2 770	45
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 821	18	2 475	18
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 826	56	2 474	48
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1 994	32	1 763	24
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 808	24	2 497	22
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 801	24	1 628	22
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 979	31	1 759	31
\$80,000 to \$99,999	861	12	785	12
\$100,000 to \$119,999	383	7	353	5
\$120,000 or more	660	13	586	13
Median	24 262	30 790	26 567	31 095
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100	298	—	105	—
\$100 to \$199	1 276	7	368	3
\$200 to \$249	824	5	312	2
\$250 to \$299	756	16	452	13
\$300 to \$349	957	11	687	8
\$350 to \$399	1 265	11	963	11
\$400 to \$449	1 606	23	1 350	21
\$450 to \$499	2 079	16	1 731	16
\$500 to \$599	4 335	31	3 736	26
\$600 to \$699	4 218	34	3 736	30
\$700 to \$799	3 710	52	3 251	44
\$800 to \$999	4 558	53	4 031	49
\$1,000 to \$1,249	2 768	19	2 451	15
\$1,250 to \$1,499	1 163	4	1 039	2
\$1,500 or more	1 281	10	1 162	10
No cash rent	2 132	86	1 714	81
Median (excludes no cash rent)	651	678	680	685
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current income⁴												
Less than 5 percent	271	—	189	—
5 to 9 percent	1 059	26	872	26
10 to 14 percent	2 504	38	2 106	33
15 to 19 percent	3 487	34	2 958	34
20 to 24 percent	3 993	37	3 328	36
25 to 29 percent	3 502	43	2 638	23
30 to 34 percent	2 833	15	2 172	9
35 to 39 percent	2 059	19	1 704	19
40 to 49 percent	2 996	22	2 455	19
50 to 59 percent	1 716	12	1 491	9
60 to 69 percent	1 109	10	968	10
70 to 99 percent	1 689	17	1 441	14
100 percent or more ⁵	2 625	12	2 087	12
Zero or negative income	1 252	9	966	7
No cash rent	2 132	86	1 714	81
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	30	26	30	24
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	28	25	28	23

¹Excludes units in public housing projects and housing units with government rent subsidies.²Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.³Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.⁴Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁵May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 7-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Total	33 604	1 438	1 747	3 732	3 592	3 449	6 137	4 907	4 658	2 010	872	390	673	24 635
Units in Structure														
1, detached	8 111	262	342	779	837	749	1 405	1 320	1 246	589	249	128	205	27 741
1, attached	2 593	99	139	226	223	260	448	408	418	188	91	26	67	27 802
2 to 4	7 048	298	382	823	780	787	1 373	981	923	360	166	60	115	23 308
5 to 9	4 634	232	279	515	501	506	921	647	629	226	80	41	56	23 075
10 to 19	3 983	184	208	345	427	437	776	597	552	245	97	40	74	25 025
20 to 49	2 905	147	152	331	283	292	506	399	441	150	88	48	68	24 894
50 or more	2 991	148	167	508	355	278	407	373	354	191	84	43	83	20 977
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	1 340	68	78	205	186	140	300	180	95	61	17	4	5	19 719
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	989	29	57	95	76	93	155	124	163	88	43	19	46	29 268
1995 to 1999	1 607	60	69	110	134	114	322	287	255	126	55	31	44	29 818
1990 to 1994	1 226	52	68	127	131	98	177	172	180	88	70	25	37	27 723
1985 to 1989	2 562	100	105	256	199	232	455	431	412	193	106	23	52	28 564
1980 to 1984	2 343	117	134	262	261	268	417	320	322	111	59	33	38	23 090
1975 to 1979	3 568	146	187	449	360	316	686	494	543	218	75	39	55	24 755
1970 to 1974	3 547	153	161	476	429	411	744	448	403	184	55	35	48	21 930
1960 to 1969	4 594	196	253	443	494	526	893	688	620	259	112	38	72	24 316
1950 to 1959	3 237	111	145	344	350	369	588	439	473	233	71	41	74	25 107
1940 to 1949	2 456	147	154	325	288	250	380	354	320	115	37	24	62	21 696
1930 to 1939	2 239	104	131	237	276	233	379	333	310	99	65	30	43	23 657
1920 to 1929	1 951	87	122	214	224	168	335	310	258	118	47	19	51	24 817
1919 or earlier	3 285	136	161	393	372	372	604	507	399	178	77	34	53	23 451
Median	1968	1967	1966	1968	1966	1966	1969	1967	1969	1970	1972	1971	1968	...
Rooms														
1 room	331	31	39	63	26	47	53	24	24	7	11	2	3	15 720
2 rooms	926	60	48	185	127	117	122	106	95	33	15	4	14	16 858
3 rooms	7 635	368	382	1 228	996	907	1 406	941	823	288	144	54	99	19 651
4 rooms	11 584	500	689	1 127	1 199	1 269	2 340	1 704	1 583	600	252	111	209	24 305
5 rooms	7 610	297	334	703	755	688	1 337	1 278	1 191	515	236	109	169	27 700
6 rooms	3 499	120	168	309	305	291	595	526	600	309	130	62	83	29 335
7 rooms	1 195	33	58	76	110	77	172	185	217	144	45	24	55	33 917
8 rooms	410	4	12	17	43	33	67	65	57	66	15	15	15	34 418
9 rooms	171	3	8	5	10	12	8	41	20	14	4	4	15	35 574
10 rooms or more	242	7	8	18	21	8	36	37	48	34	8	5	12	36 182
Bedrooms														
None	776	81	64	147	80	99	102	75	68	29	18	2	10	15 776
1	9 828	440	506	1 473	1 249	1 146	1 784	1 257	1 110	420	204	82	155	20 557
2	14 412	634	761	1 322	1 445	1 489	2 878	2 181	2 115	814	355	147	270	25 401
3	6 990	234	326	661	674	598	1 126	1 177	1 108	571	225	122	170	28 906
4 or more	1 597	48	90	129	143	117	246	218	256	175	70	36	68	31 170
Complete Bathrooms														
None	371	33	41	87	49	50	53	24	20	5	2	5	4	12 620
1	23 193	1 086	1 290	2 999	2 772	2 577	4 289	3 231	2 894	1 091	468	182	316	22 038
1 1/2	3 523	94	169	263	324	352	647	596	614	254	78	55	78	28 663
2 or more	6 516	225	248	383	448	470	1 148	1 056	1 129	659	325	149	274	33 175
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	17 270	656	909	1 743	1 801	1 708	3 172	2 567	2 557	1 140	472	196	348	25 731
Steam or hot water system	5 456	252	277	670	556	495	859	835	746	372	159	82	153	25 568
Electric heat pump	3 069	137	128	263	259	329	626	502	457	185	71	38	74	26 682
Built-in electric units	2 570	143	103	373	330	233	498	361	310	86	67	32	35	22 064
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	3 030	137	185	342	328	389	581	388	373	142	84	34	48	22 309
Room heaters with flue	620	19	41	109	102	64	122	68	60	18	7	4	7	18 074
Room heaters without flue	513	38	32	93	71	79	79	64	48	8	3	–	–	16 503
Portable electric heaters	386	25	20	48	70	64	92	28	27	9	2	–	1	17 417
Stoves	176	5	16	23	10	24	38	30	13	14	–	–	2	22 286
Fireplaces with inserts	14	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	2	4	–	–	–	...
Fireplaces without inserts	10	–	–	–	–	–	3	4	4	–	–	–	–	...
Other	161	2	26	25	17	20	23	17	15	12	1	–	2	17 510
Cooking stove	91	–	3	23	14	11	11	7	12	10	–	–	–	17 280
None	240	23	8	21	34	33	30	32	35	10	6	4	3	20 208
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	31 997	1 396	1 690	3 566	3 414	3 303	5 778	4 673	4 445	1 856	851	367	657	24 548
Well serving 1 to 5 units	1 531	38	51	156	170	136	346	229	200	148	18	23	16	26 198
Drilled	1 182	22	46	105	127	112	253	180	161	130	17	17	11	27 042
Dug	132	6	4	38	12	7	31	19	8	4	–	2	2	20 027
Not reported	217	10	1	13	31	17	62	31	30	14	1	4	3	25 796
Other	77	4	6	10	8	10	12	5	13	7	3	–	–	21 591
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	30 996	1 329	1 627	3 452	3 279	3 200	5 624	4 502	4 327	1 818	821	368	649	24 642
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	2 568	92	115	270	310	247	510	402	331	192	52	22	24	24 893
Other	41	17	6	10	2	2	3	2	–	–	–	–	–	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	33 365	1 415	1 739	3 711	3 558	3 416	6 107	4 875	4 622	2 001	866	386	670	24 657
Electricity	13 503	595	681	1 613	1 426	1 383	2 592	1 941	1 871	687	345	137	230	24 063
Piped gas	15 294	614	804	1 562	1 615	1 633	2 790	2 282	2 159	943	398	180	314	25 085
Bottled gas	1 039	52	62	132	135	105	174	131	109	101	17	8	13	21 962
Fuel oil	3 019	122	153	350	321	229	447	467	436	237	100	57	101	27 482
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	192	16	12	24	35	23	40	11	14	13	2	1	–	16 908
Coal or coke	15	1	2	2	2	5	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Wood	220	5	19	23	12	29	54	39	21	16	2	–	–	24 105
Solar energy	7	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	...
Other	76	9	5	4	9	9	7	3	9	4	2	3	12	22 028

Table 7-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel.....	33 406	1 384	1 729	3 698	3 579	3 428	6 111	4 889	4 647	2 008	871	390	671	24 720
Electricity	19 517	786	899	2 157	2 073	1 934	3 750	2 875	2 836	1 178	474	203	351	25 090
Piped gas	13 012	559	776	1 399	1 384	1 403	2 204	1 913	1 736	763	383	179	313	24 469
Bottled gas	869	39	52	138	122	90	156	102	76	67	14	7	6	19 662
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	5	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	12 716	675	730	2 142	1 605	1 216	2 098	1 750	1 462	559	230	94	155	19 956
2 persons	8 953	347	415	783	880	1 047	1 703	1 299	1 295	585	229	107	263	25 896
3 persons	5 161	216	281	350	535	546	986	764	811	344	175	58	95	26 620
4 persons	3 807	93	181	272	324	367	735	622	605	306	149	84	69	29 072
5 persons	1 785	45	85	101	156	155	417	311	279	111	53	29	44	28 434
6 persons	758	42	35	50	49	74	128	114	138	66	22	9	32	30 166
7 persons or more	424	20	21	33	43	45	70	47	67	39	14	9	15	27 158
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	20 888	763	1 017	1 589	1 988	2 233	4 039	3 157	3 196	1 451	642	296	518	27 069
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	8 858	146	159	296	558	754	1 544	1 456	1 871	1 006	482	219	368	36 683
Under 25 years	845	12	18	29	68	85	212	142	174	59	32	3	9	29 864
25 to 29 years	1 297	17	4	29	77	122	270	231	285	138	55	27	42	35 632
30 to 34 years	1 643	26	14	26	66	102	298	290	371	212	104	50	83	39 978
35 to 44 years	2 326	29	43	68	100	176	342	394	525	313	158	70	108	40 409
45 to 64 years	2 024	36	44	73	137	147	300	315	435	246	123	58	111	38 736
65 years and over	722	25	36	71	110	122	122	83	81	37	10	10	15	19 903
Other male householder	4 139	190	149	322	390	458	941	667	617	201	80	46	78	25 953
Under 45 years	3 296	158	113	214	314	376	799	573	458	156	59	32	44	25 918
45 to 64 years	681	26	30	74	50	67	116	84	133	39	18	11	32	27 985
65 years and over	162	6	6	34	26	15	26	10	26	6	3	3	2	18 115
Other female householder	7 891	427	708	971	1 040	1 021	1 554	1 034	708	244	80	31	72	18 912
Under 45 years	5 751	352	610	723	803	744	1 122	723	425	153	46	18	33	17 610
45 to 64 years	1 697	56	74	183	175	202	351	271	243	79	23	12	27	24 513
65 years and over	443	19	24	66	62	75	81	40	39	13	11	1	12	18 335
1-person households	12 716	675	730	2 142	1 605	1 216	2 098	1 750	1 462	559	230	94	155	19 956
Male householder	6 170	302	288	781	593	606	1 085	969	838	353	161	69	125	24 749
Under 45 years	3 447	193	151	285	235	327	688	629	520	212	82	45	79	27 732
45 to 64 years	1 890	80	86	260	203	169	304	273	264	120	68	22	43	24 892
65 years and over	833	29	52	237	155	110	93	67	54	20	11	2	4	13 213
Female householder	6 546	373	442	1 361	1 012	611	1 013	781	624	206	69	25	29	15 696
Under 45 years	2 647	175	192	246	258	254	477	494	365	130	30	10	16	24 179
45 to 64 years	1 782	121	117	398	250	126	274	195	196	61	34	8	3	15 188
65 years and over	2 116	77	134	716	504	231	261	92	64	16	5	7	10	11 297
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	22 885	1 082	1 155	2 945	2 510	2 295	3 915	3 257	3 107	1 308	564	270	476	23 718
With own children under 18 years	10 720	356	592	786	1 083	1 154	2 222	1 650	1 550	702	308	120	197	26 252
Under 6 years only	3 154	144	225	228	314	328	699	437	448	180	73	34	45	24 845
1	2 151	109	141	159	217	221	475	302	294	127	52	12	42	24 805
2	877	34	67	54	83	97	196	120	129	51	21	22	3	25 258
3 or more	125	—	18	14	14	9	28	15	25	2	—	—	—	22 637
6 to 17 years only	5 221	128	210	373	530	563	1 046	823	799	403	182	56	107	27 712
1	2 583	55	94	177	233	288	512	406	415	231	110	16	47	28 695
2	1 775	56	65	121	203	177	369	276	267	116	56	23	47	27 207
3 or more	863	17	51	76	94	98	165	141	118	57	16	17	14	25 796
Both age groups	2 345	84	157	185	239	264	477	390	303	119	54	29	45	25 110
2	1 073	40	54	69	66	130	225	210	136	68	33	21	23	27 927
3 or more	1 272	44	104	116	173	134	253	180	167	52	21	9	22	22 605
Monthly Housing Costs														
Less than \$100	298	25	94	75	31	17	21	12	19	4	1	—	1	6 981
\$100 to \$199	1 283	83	173	596	156	80	109	40	31	10	3	—	2	8 242
\$200 to \$249	829	57	89	293	137	85	84	31	32	16	—	2	3	9 582
\$250 to \$299	772	60	52	201	181	109	74	41	28	18	3	2	4	12 040
\$300 to \$349	968	52	75	184	212	136	149	77	41	21	10	4	7	14 077
\$350 to \$399	1 276	70	86	205	229	179	285	136	63	15	4	2	2	16 352
\$400 to \$449	1 629	61	121	241	255	251	375	165	104	41	5	10	2	17 733
\$450 to \$499	2 095	88	115	239	328	331	454	236	236	28	14	11	15	19 192
\$500 to \$599	4 366	187	192	435	495	606	1 049	678	463	154	57	23	29	22 562
\$600 to \$699	4 252	134	170	315	404	513	951	802	631	176	84	28	42	26 200
\$700 to \$799	3 762	147	115	198	324	333	790	741	742	227	68	29	47	29 659
\$800 to \$999	4 612	174	144	185	296	351	831	826	966	460	212	75	89	33 913
\$1,000 to \$1,249	2 787	89	70	140	116	163	350	501	646	371	166	60	112	39 263
\$1,250 to \$1,499	1 167	38	37	50	51	51	141	164	231	179	107	38	80	44 476
\$1,500 or more	1 291	38	26	61	59	47	121	171	204	166	109	83	206	52 042
No cash rent	2 218	136	188	314	318	198	352	286	219	124	29	23	30	18 857
Median (excludes no cash rent)	651	584	489	432	522	572	631	713	777	901	964	993	1 172	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income ²														
Less than 5 percent	271	—	5	16	14	14	17	12	43	30	10	13	96	68 874
5 to 9 percent	1 085	1	5	13	24	24	91	94	136	185	150	108	254	76 759
10 to 14 percent	2 542	—	6	47	83	87	172	288	699	532	322	125	181	56 787
15 to 19 percent	3 521	1	6	64	102	156	444	710	1 144	575	210	54	57	44 861
20 to 24 percent	4 030	3	17	148	130	180	863	1 053	1 167	321	80	41	26	36 397
25 to 29 percent	3 545	—	41	333	255	299	960	880	588	115	46	9	19	28 800
30 to 34 percent	2 847	6	24	271	228	383	947	629	288	49	7	12	3	25 407
35 to 39 percent	2 078	5	27	149	233	408	715	349	159	25	8	—	—	23 029
40 to 49 percent	3 017	5	53	265	575	739	859	347	125	34	7	6	3	19 131
50 to 59 percent	1 727	—	42	231	470	434	365	122	45	14	1	—	3	16 383
60 to 69 percent	1 119	4	26	274	373	2								

Table 7-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to neg- ative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	27 052	1 036	1 145	2 347	2 647	2 719	5 263	4 259	4 126	1 774	788	352	596	26 901
Rent control	843	29	49	82	70	74	99	129	150	73	25	15	47	31 458
No rent control	25 676	937	1 069	2 191	2 511	2 587	5 079	4 077	3 911	1 686	758	330	539	26 974
Reduced by owner	1 859	54	89	233	206	161	372	291	246	115	38	26	28	25 036
Not reduced by owner	23 644	863	970	1 945	2 291	2 418	4 669	3 764	3 641	1 555	715	302	511	27 141
Owner reduction not reported	173	19	10	14	14	8	38	21	24	16	5	3	—	25 354
Rent control not reported	534	70	27	73	66	58	86	54	64	14	5	7	10	17 672
Owned by public housing authority	1 793	124	223	552	342	196	162	108	45	16	8	10	7	9 973
Government subsidy	2 055	100	216	517	334	251	262	153	120	65	14	4	19	12 918
Other, income verification	2 337	132	137	268	230	246	405	337	323	139	53	18	48	23 842
Subsidy not reported	367	45	26	48	39	38	45	50	44	16	8	6	2	18 306

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 7-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Total	33 604	298	1 283	1 601	2 244	3 725	4 366	4 252	3 762	4 612	3 954	1 291	2 218	651
Units in Structure														
1, detached	8 111	23	135	316	562	807	879	848	796	1 055	1 132	389	1 169	688
1, attached	2 593	6	97	66	103	234	302	314	290	427	415	146	193	727
2 to 4	7 048	72	261	368	614	926	1 128	927	715	844	705	226	263	603
5 to 9	4 634	73	198	234	298	530	669	744	565	699	430	70	126	634
10 to 19	3 983	43	106	126	169	434	574	646	625	637	454	106	62	679
20 to 49	2 905	29	129	106	162	319	337	411	395	462	355	136	62	682
50 or more	2 991	46	314	280	181	198	261	263	310	402	441	209	88	666
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	1 340	7	43	105	155	275	217	98	65	86	22	11	254	484
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	989	4	22	33	27	76	82	104	115	166	200	99	61	802
1995 to 1999	1 607	18	50	55	49	85	168	195	183	347	263	79	116	769
1990 to 1994	1 226	11	36	50	48	86	132	168	138	179	228	87	64	737
1985 to 1989	2 562	13	82	66	79	150	290	394	337	534	410	122	85	749
1980 to 1984	2 343	26	116	139	147	257	342	307	244	288	248	66	162	621
1975 to 1979	3 568	20	240	179	251	386	532	419	424	398	402	110	207	617
1970 to 1974	3 547	48	183	209	223	410	512	489	407	457	325	81	205	618
1960 to 1969	4 594	48	159	204	275	506	583	633	568	689	507	126	297	659
1950 to 1959	3 237	31	116	149	252	410	401	378	320	410	361	132	277	632
1940 to 1949	2 456	36	84	138	208	324	304	278	270	286	264	70	193	613
1930 to 1939	2 239	7	66	123	203	276	333	254	220	311	196	79	170	610
1920 to 1929	1 951	10	61	104	209	233	254	235	182	225	248	96	95	625
1919 or earlier	3 285	27	68	151	274	525	434	399	353	321	303	144	286	605
Median	1968	1968	1972	1967	1959	1962	1968	1969	1969	1971	1972	1970	1963	...
Rooms														
1 room	331	5	34	38	53	66	32	29	13	26	18	8	9	447
2 rooms	926	7	48	99	136	114	133	100	80	87	60	17	46	527
3 rooms	7 635	82	499	592	726	1 265	1 155	960	750	776	481	159	191	548
4 rooms	11 584	134	364	408	764	1 290	1 722	1 713	1 456	1 625	1 236	343	530	649
5 rooms	7 610	53	236	303	349	693	847	898	915	1 297	1 076	312	631	712
6 rooms	3 499	14	75	100	157	205	324	414	367	552	622	242	427	767
7 rooms	1 195	3	21	33	29	59	100	103	122	148	285	91	201	835
8 rooms	410	–	3	10	15	19	21	22	35	42	90	70	84	983
9 rooms	171	–	3	13	2	4	15	–	8	21	44	25	36	1 013
10 rooms or more	242	–	–	6	13	10	17	15	16	37	42	25	62	880
Bedrooms														
None	776	6	53	96	104	115	112	79	43	71	53	14	31	499
1	9 828	106	572	707	933	1 498	1 485	1 271	1 009	1 057	700	216	275	565
2	14 412	138	427	506	849	1 474	1 993	2 050	1 866	2 202	1 623	495	788	669
3	6 990	45	195	254	269	542	646	737	706	1 119	1 255	376	846	754
4 or more	1 597	3	35	38	88	96	129	115	138	163	323	190	279	821
Complete Bathrooms														
None	371	10	16	58	70	48	37	18	25	26	15	10	38	427
1	23 193	253	1 042	1 322	1 922	3 143	3 511	3 144	2 474	2 706	1 886	530	1 259	594
1 1/2	3 523	16	102	98	141	268	374	410	504	624	522	132	333	737
2 or more	6 516	20	123	122	110	266	444	680	758	1 256	1 531	619	587	870
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	17 270	138	547	705	1 056	1 897	2 342	2 243	1 966	2 363	2 075	709	1 228	660
Steam or hot water system	5 456	62	273	274	295	642	592	648	631	777	724	280	259	671
Electric heat pump	3 069	25	120	88	139	201	407	489	424	535	363	105	174	696
Built-in electric units	2 570	31	163	197	212	285	373	336	280	297	237	49	110	592
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	3 030	27	99	170	194	320	385	355	319	474	427	120	141	670
Room heaters with flue	620	1	13	59	91	89	70	43	34	55	40	10	115	500
Room heaters without flue	513	5	19	54	101	118	52	35	34	9	18	6	63	439
Portable electric heaters	386	3	17	22	61	87	46	27	29	46	14	4	29	486
Stoves	176	4	9	14	21	15	13	10	6	13	8	2	59	465
Fireplaces with inserts	14	–	1	–	–	2	–	–	4	2	1	2	–	...
Fireplaces without inserts	10	–	–	3	1	–	3	2	–	–	1	–	–	...
Other	161	–	6	4	30	26	15	23	10	11	10	–	27	511
Cooking stove	91	2	11	4	19	9	16	–	7	11	3	–	9	452
None	240	–	5	7	24	34	54	35	20	19	32	4	4	587
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	31 997	289	1 252	1 512	2 100	3 581	4 184	4 114	3 650	4 454	3 858	1 254	1 747	654
Well serving 1 to 5 units	1 531	5	27	85	138	143	167	137	104	157	89	33	446	587
Drilled	1 182	5	27	53	106	108	136	105	80	121	70	27	344	588
Dug	132	–	–	26	11	14	15	9	4	3	5	4	41	462
Not reported	217	–	–	5	21	21	17	23	19	33	15	2	61	660
Other	77	4	4	4	5	1	15	–	8	1	6	4	25	550
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	30 996	287	1 227	1 424	2 010	3 434	4 032	4 010	3 577	4 399	3 837	1 234	1 523	658
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	2 568	7	54	166	223	291	334	242	184	210	116	57	683	560
Other	41	4	2	11	11	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	11	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	33 365	298	1 278	1 594	2 219	3 691	4 313	4 216	3 742	4 592	3 922	1 287	2 213	652
Electricity	13 503	135	617	613	834	1 445	1 836	1 961	1 646	1 863	1 443	379	730	646
Piped gas	15 294	120	465	670	1 024	1 745	1 984	1 807	1 696	2 173	1 967	715	929	665
Bottled gas	1 039	11	21	85	119	170	124	85	53	75	75	11	209	507
Fuel oil	3 019	26	159	173	173	276	320	329	330	448	408	163	211	684
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	192	–	1	24	32	21	11	11	9	13	4	–	67	428
Coal or coke	15	2	2	2	4	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	...
Wood	220	4	9	12	27	17	30	20	6	15	13	6	62	531
Solar energy	7	–	–	2	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	...
Other	76	–	3	12	4	14	8	3	2	6	11	12	–	551

Table 7-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel	33 406	295	1 263	1 578	2 208	3 703	4 346	4 244	3 754	4 587	3 945	1 277	2 206	652
Electricity	19 517	136	795	900	1 291	2 181	2 597	2 686	2 310	2 588	2 131	625	1 276	645
Piped gas	13 012	151	445	593	828	1 373	1 655	1 499	1 394	1 928	1 763	641	742	673
Bottled gas	869	8	22	84	86	149	92	59	50	70	51	11	187	494
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Coal or coke	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Wood	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	...
Other	5	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	...
Persons														
1 person	12 716	152	758	919	1 178	1 740	1 776	1 602	1 199	1 279	946	335	833	567
2 persons	8 953	66	183	316	527	932	1 187	1 140	1 104	1 343	1 172	401	582	685
3 persons	5 161	39	160	135	302	504	625	649	624	824	736	234	329	700
4 persons	3 807	24	117	139	127	303	445	497	422	655	600	190	288	725
5 persons	1 785	14	36	66	72	136	210	240	238	322	270	69	112	726
6 persons	758	–	17	15	15	77	73	75	121	131	146	34	55	767
7 persons or more	424	3	11	12	23	32	51	49	55	57	84	28	19	739
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	20 888	147	525	682	1 066	1 985	2 590	2 649	2 563	3 333	3 008	956	1 385	704
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	8 858	39	94	228	377	755	1 038	1 071	1 159	1 510	1 419	458	708	741
Under 25 years	845	–	12	19	45	125	130	113	144	139	39	17	61	654
25 to 29 years	1 297	14	10	14	75	148	199	165	200	163	217	47	45	701
30 to 34 years	1 643	8	16	33	50	117	197	212	220	305	265	90	130	756
35 to 44 years	2 326	4	19	69	69	142	231	261	297	473	426	146	190	792
45 to 64 years	2 024	9	29	49	91	158	198	229	251	339	381	113	178	764
65 years and over	722	4	9	44	48	65	83	90	47	91	91	45	104	662
Other male householder	4 139	8	56	91	196	385	490	564	552	755	626	235	182	734
Under 45 years	3 296	5	45	66	139	292	407	453	447	607	520	194	122	740
45 to 64 years	681	2	5	23	45	76	72	89	83	117	91	31	45	706
65 years and over	162	1	6	3	12	16	11	21	21	31	15	9	15	714
Other female householder	7 891	99	374	363	492	846	1 062	1 015	852	1 068	963	264	495	646
Under 45 years	5 751	84	281	242	360	638	788	722	642	756	684	203	352	643
45 to 64 years	1 697	10	63	98	110	165	216	250	170	238	230	56	92	657
65 years and over	443	5	30	23	23	43	59	43	39	74	49	5	51	630
1-person households	12 716	152	758	919	1 178	1 740	1 776	1 602	1 199	1 279	946	335	833	567
Male householder	6 170	41	281	368	602	901	928	780	570	640	497	157	406	574
Under 45 years	3 447	16	71	102	307	550	563	465	380	396	333	84	181	605
45 to 64 years	1 890	18	129	143	205	254	277	218	148	194	111	48	146	545
65 years and over	833	7	81	123	89	98	88	97	42	50	54	26	79	479
Female householder	6 546	111	477	551	576	838	848	822	629	639	449	178	427	560
Under 45 years	2 647	38	54	110	207	366	432	387	307	349	247	52	98	618
45 to 64 years	1 782	47	175	166	146	241	203	238	173	161	102	46	86	537
65 years and over	2 116	26	248	275	223	232	214	198	149	128	100	80	243	471
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	22 885	175	934	1 222	1 706	2 669	3 049	2 883	2 414	2 938	2 518	935	1 442	634
With own children under 18 years	10 720	124	349	379	538	1 056	1 317	1 369	1 348	1 674	1 436	356	775	688
Under 6 years only	3 154	60	87	87	197	340	417	437	389	479	327	91	242	661
1	2 151	46	54	53	135	235	296	309	257	316	236	67	148	659
2	877	14	31	35	58	86	98	110	114	149	77	19	88	667
3 or more	125	–	2	–	4	19	23	18	19	14	14	6	7	662
6 to 17 years only	5 221	44	166	179	243	519	634	627	609	834	816	192	359	703
1	2 583	26	73	90	133	288	298	326	304	441	372	72	158	693
2	1 775	9	62	52	74	158	220	207	211	262	296	89	135	718
3 or more	863	9	31	37	36	73	115	94	93	131	147	32	66	705
Both age groups	2 345	20	96	113	98	197	266	304	350	361	292	73	175	697
2	1 073	8	28	43	41	91	114	145	148	187	147	39	82	717
3 or more	1 272	13	69	70	56	106	152	159	202	175	145	33	92	678
Income of Families and Primary Individuals														
Less than \$5,000	3 185	120	255	258	282	385	379	304	263	319	234	63	323	535
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 732	75	596	494	389	480	435	315	198	185	190	61	314	432
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 592	31	156	317	441	583	495	404	324	296	167	59	318	522
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 449	17	80	194	315	581	606	513	333	351	214	47	198	572
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 297	11	79	97	277	447	586	519	410	403	238	48	183	612
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 839	10	30	61	157	382	463	432	380	429	253	73	168	654
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 881	3	31	57	148	246	388	492	420	480	382	91	143	701
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 026	9	9	15	65	155	289	310	321	346	283	80	144	728
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 832	14	15	46	71	228	304	416	499	591	445	91	113	753
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 825	4	16	15	33	112	159	216	243	376	433	113	105	833
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 010	4	10	35	36	69	154	176	227	460	550	166	124	901
\$80,000 to \$99,999	872	1	3	3	14	19	57	84	68	212	274	109	29	964
\$100,000 to \$119,999	390	–	–	3	6	21	23	28	29	75	98	83	23	993
\$120,000 or more	673	1	2	8	9	17	29	42	47	89	193	206	30	1 201
Median	24 313	6 981	8 242	10 774	15 145	18 563	22 294	25 819	29 646	33 367	40 334	52 802	18 857	...
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	27 052	95	360	742	1 641	3 085	3 695	3 729	3 261	4 042	3 463	1 156	1 785	681
Rent control	843	17	31	32	15	61	83	89	117	153	146	73	26	769
No rent control	25 676	74	306	663	1 598	2 965	3 521	3 556	3 097	3 822	3 262	1 068	1 744	680
Reduced by owner	1 859	14	25	40	139	139	104	85	101	101	55	24	1 031	555
Not reduced by owner	23 644	58	280	622	1 452	2 797	3 386	3 449	2 977	3 702	3 185	1 027	709	683
Owner reduction not reported	173	3	–	2	7	29	31	22	18	18	22	17	4	661
Rent control not reported	534	4	23	48	28	59	91	84	47	67	55	15	14	609
Owned by public housing authority	1 793	106	456	388	223	141	128	85	55	32	40	7	130	270
Government subsidy	2 055	74	300	318	210	242	186	133	109	154	96	21	213	408
Other, income verification	2 337	14	156	117	141	224	290	267	303	345	310	91	80	670
Subsidy not reported	367	10	11	36	28	33	67	38	34	39	44	17	10	590

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 7-23. **Type of Structure and Heating Degree Days by Cost of Utilities—Renter Occupied**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total						Single family					
		Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and More than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	Total	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD
1	Total	33 604	3 004	8 390	7 736	7 646	6 827	10 704	947	2 331	2 270	2 689	2 467
	Monthly Housing Costs												
2	Less than \$100	298	28	66	84	83	37	29	–	7	5	12	5
3	\$100 to \$199	1 283	129	367	322	235	229	232	18	60	39	54	60
4	\$200 to \$249	829	99	205	208	174	143	164	9	24	63	39	29
5	\$250 to \$299	772	90	217	172	137	156	218	15	44	36	59	65
6	\$300 to \$349	968	128	242	217	187	194	319	33	51	72	67	95
7	\$350 to \$399	1 276	140	327	277	231	301	346	34	68	49	63	133
8	\$400 to \$449	1 629	186	491	394	233	326	458	45	119	93	77	124
9	\$450 to \$499	2 095	184	530	398	442	541	583	43	125	112	125	177
10	\$500 to \$599	4 366	392	1 212	936	879	947	1 181	96	281	243	305	256
11	\$600 to \$699	4 252	403	1 087	883	902	976	1 162	123	273	238	263	265
12	\$700 to \$799	3 762	372	1 019	774	759	838	1 086	102	282	196	242	264
13	\$800 to \$999	4 612	342	1 050	1 155	1 147	918	1 482	131	327	318	380	326
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	2 787	177	601	684	822	502	1 029	76	195	226	278	254
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	1 167	90	194	310	407	166	517	50	70	120	182	95
16	\$1,500 or more	1 291	41	225	381	509	135	534	21	60	131	257	65
17	No cash rent	2 218	202	556	543	499	417	1 362	151	342	330	286	253
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	651	606	624	667	709	634	698	685	678	710	756	661
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity												
19	Total used	33 579	3 002	8 381	7 734	7 644	6 817	10 690	947	2 327	2 267	2 689	2 459
20	Less than \$25	3 408	552	867	635	1 158	196	621	100	107	115	246	53
21	\$25 to \$49	11 197	994	3 167	2 734	2 556	1 746	3 307	313	902	666	851	576
22	\$50 to \$74	7 501	488	1 705	1 683	1 521	2 105	2 777	205	631	646	596	701
23	\$75 to \$99	3 091	170	582	638	641	1 060	1 432	92	270	264	350	455
24	\$100 to \$149	1 976	116	375	370	396	718	976	54	141	203	215	362
25	\$150 to \$199	502	36	88	97	106	176	273	20	38	51	53	111
26	\$200 or more	325	14	66	89	71	85	121	5	20	27	31	37
27	Median	49	41	45	48	45	63	57	49	52	58	53	68
28	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	5 578	633	1 531	1 488	1 196	730	1 183	160	218	295	348	163
29	Main heating fuel	13 503	783	1 896	2 782	3 232	4 811	3 129	83	297	628	788	1 333
30	Less than \$25	456	93	52	74	197	42	51	2	7	12	25	5
31	\$25 to \$49	3 519	239	402	807	1 022	1 049	535	17	41	108	190	179
32	\$50 to \$74	4 067	120	600	838	862	1 647	909	20	86	219	185	400
33	\$75 to \$99	1 839	57	239	360	372	810	632	12	77	101	152	289
34	\$100 to \$149	1 228	45	159	211	241	572	545	15	44	105	112	269
35	\$150 to \$199	299	15	44	46	52	141	138	2	11	22	23	80
36	\$200 or more	182	7	23	35	41	75	67	–	10	9	14	35
37	Median	61	45	63	59	55	66	73	69	76	69	68	79
38	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 912	207	376	410	444	475	251	16	21	52	87	76
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil												
39	Fuel oil used	5 767	579	2 055	2 217	523	393	1 374	182	431	444	209	108
40	Less than \$25	177	20	63	39	30	24	67	7	17	17	14	11
41	\$25 to \$49	178	38	37	71	26	6	108	22	24	39	17	6
42	\$50 to \$74	273	32	129	84	27	–	181	29	71	54	27	–
43	\$75 to \$99	172	33	79	53	4	2	123	28	43	50	3	–
44	\$100 to \$149	144	35	53	43	10	2	105	24	42	31	6	2
45	\$150 to \$199	56	23	23	5	–	5	34	11	15	4	–	3
46	\$200 or more	34	3	16	15	–	–	13	3	2	8	–	–
47	Median	65	76	69	64	43	25	69	78	73	71	52	25
48	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	4 733	396	1 655	1 905	426	352	743	59	217	241	142	85
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas												
49	Piped gas used	20 546	1 934	6 197	4 970	5 121	2 324	6 924	602	1 742	1 407	1 957	1 216
50	Less than \$25	3 915	180	604	778	1 757	595	983	23	79	126	477	278
51	\$25 to \$49	4 999	428	1 265	1 150	1 379	777	2 227	178	398	397	724	530
52	\$50 to \$74	2 356	272	1 024	533	321	206	1 283	147	469	311	213	143
53	\$75 to \$99	920	83	489	211	84	52	551	51	271	134	61	34
54	\$100 to \$149	552	44	296	126	58	28	313	22	152	84	35	20
55	\$150 to \$199	203	11	124	25	29	14	94	3	45	14	21	12
56	\$200 or more	210	17	77	47	23	88	10	29	15	21	13	13
57	Median	38	45	52	39	26	33	45	53	63	51	35	36
58	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	7 391	898	2 319	2 100	1 444	630	1 385	168	299	327	405	186
59	Main heating fuel	15 294	1 607	4 896	3 273	3 926	1 592	5 816	563	1 568	1 158	1 606	921
60	Less than \$25	2 449	127	290	342	1 286	403	720	20	37	77	388	198
61	\$25 to \$49	4 138	397	1 110	905	1 131	595	1 856	163	354	317	599	424
62	\$50 to \$74	2 204	257	980	499	294	174	1 207	144	448	299	196	120
63	\$75 to \$99	847	81	456	196	76	38	516	49	267	119	55	26
64	\$100 to \$149	511	44	285	105	51	25	288	22	147	68	33	18
65	\$150 to \$199	177	11	110	21	29	7	87	3	45	14	21	14
66	\$200 or more	175	15	64	44	34	18	74	10	27	15	12	11
67	Median	42	46	56	45	29	35	47	54	65	55	36	37
68	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	4 795	677	1 601	1 162	1 024	331	1 067	152	243	250	304	119

Units

Manufactured/mobile homes						Other						
Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	
1 340	138	193	279	397	333	21 561	1 919	5 867	5 188	4 560	4 027	1
7	—	2	—	3	2	262	28	56	79	69	30	2
43	—	2	7	15	19	1 008	111	305	277	166	150	3
27	2	5	7	4	8	639	88	176	138	131	106	4
79	8	3	18	23	26	475	67	170	118	55	65	5
52	3	14	12	12	12	597	91	178	133	107	87	6
102	11	12	25	25	30	827	95	246	204	143	138	7
117	10	26	32	20	29	1 054	131	346	268	136	173	8
158	14	9	15	64	56	1 354	127	396	270	252	309	9
217	27	34	49	69	37	2 968	269	897	644	505	653	10
98	9	26	13	24	26	2 991	271	788	632	615	685	11
65	17	4	8	10	27	2 610	254	733	570	507	547	12
86	13	17	15	38	3	3 043	198	706	822	729	589	13
19	—	5	10	2	2	1 738	101	401	448	542	246	14
3	3	—	—	—	—	646	37	124	190	225	71	15
11	—	2	—	2	6	746	19	163	250	250	64	16
254	19	32	69	84	50	601	32	182	145	129	114	17
486	536	522	466	492	464	643	576	609	662	707	636	18
1 337	138	193	279	396	331	21 552	1 917	5 861	5 188	4 559	4 027	19
68	21	9	15	13	10	2 720	431	751	505	900	133	20
451	51	78	77	156	89	7 438	630	2 187	1 991	1 549	1 081	21
354	38	39	110	87	81	4 370	245	1 036	927	838	1 323	22
131	7	15	18	32	59	1 528	70	297	356	258	546	23
171	9	20	31	57	53	829	52	214	136	124	303	24
36	—	—	6	19	11	194	16	50	39	34	55	25
15	2	—	6	2	5	189	8	45	56	38	43	26
57	46	48	59	54	67	45	37	43	44	41	60	27
111	9	32	17	29	24	4 284	465	1 281	1 176	819	543	28
492	9	33	111	169	169	9 882	690	1 565	2 043	2 274	3 309	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	405	91	45	61	172	37	30
104	—	6	6	52	41	2 879	222	355	694	779	829	31
147	4	7	61	35	40	3 011	96	508	558	642	1 207	32
85	3	8	15	20	39	1 122	43	155	243	200	482	33
108	—	11	24	45	29	575	30	104	82	84	274	34
18	—	—	3	7	8	143	13	34	21	23	53	35
6	2	—	2	2	—	108	5	12	25	26	40	36
72	—	—	70	70	74	57	43	60	54	50	62	37
23	—	2	—	8	13	1 638	191	353	358	350	386	38
136	14	18	50	22	32	4 258	383	1 606	1 723	292	253	39
19	—	2	9	3	5	91	13	44	13	14	8	40
13	—	—	8	5	—	57	16	14	23	4	—	41
29	3	9	16	—	—	63	—	48	15	—	—	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	49	6	36	3	1	2	43
8	6	2	—	—	—	31	5	9	13	4	—	44
3	3	—	—	—	—	19	8	8	1	—	2	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	14	8	—	—	46
53	—	—	—	—	—	57	43	65	53	25-	25-	47
64	2	4	17	15	26	3 926	335	1 433	1 647	269	241	48
498	75	95	89	149	92	13 124	1 257	4 360	3 474	3 016	1 016	49
89	9	12	9	44	16	2 843	148	513	643	1 236	302	50
170	27	29	25	59	30	2 602	223	838	728	597	216	51
110	25	28	19	12	26	964	101	527	203	96	37	52
25	8	1	11	344	5	218	24	218	66	23	13	53
16	—	5	2	10	—	222	22	138	41	14	8	54
7	—	5	2	—	—	102	8	74	9	2	55	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	122	7	47	32	26	10	56
43	48	49	50	33	44	32	38	45	32	25-	25-	57
81	6	16	20	24	15	5 925	724	2 004	1 752	1 015	429	58
451	70	92	84	135	69	9 027	974	3 236	2 031	2 185	602	59
70	5	12	7	37	10	1 659	101	241	258	862	196	60
163	27	29	23	58	26	2 118	207	728	565	474	144	61
104	25	28	19	10	22	893	88	504	182	88	32	62
25	8	1	11	—	5	306	24	188	66	21	6	63
16	—	5	2	10	—	206	22	132	35	9	8	64
7	—	5	2	—	—	83	8	60	4	9	2	65
—	—	—	—	—	—	100	5	37	30	22	7	66
44	50	49	53	34	46	37	40	49	39	25-	25	67
66	5	13	20	21	6	3 661	520	1 345	892	699	206	68

Table 7-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	All workers	32 671	1 040	1 267	956	2 334	5 537	7 347	903	12 251	3 664
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
2	Drives self	22 571	835	867	505	1 519	3 583	4 231	596	8 793	2 134
3	Carpool	3 923	66	272	118	275	587	1 592	68	1 489	580
4	2-person	2 854	55	152	56	185	431	987	59	1 073	380
5	3-person	660	9	95	35	34	102	391	2	250	132
6	4-person-or-more	409	2	25	27	56	54	213	7	166	68
7	Mass transportation	3 025	51	11	196	296	960	895	115	842	416
8	Taxicab	97	4	2	–	11	23	16	2	13	15
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	332	7	9	9	22	12	69	3	148	65
10	Walks only	1 753	35	56	105	132	259	329	61	683	306
11	Other means	370	9	40	7	51	44	138	8	153	71
12	Works at home	600	31	10	15	28	69	77	49	129	78
	Travel Time From Home to Work										
13	Less than 15 minutes	11 413	372	386	253	817	1 687	2 189	305	4 574	1 384
14	15 to 29 minutes	10 579	341	491	325	735	1 876	2 382	280	4 088	1 113
15	30 to 44 minutes	4 488	134	157	167	328	895	1 168	134	1 519	472
16	45 to 59 minutes	1 780	71	74	73	149	427	441	34	585	181
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	1 057	21	27	32	85	236	295	32	370	88
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	351	–	27	19	18	80	101	9	118	59
19	Works at home	600	31	10	15	28	69	77	49	129	78
20	No fixed place of work	2 403	70	97	71	174	266	693	60	867	290
21	Median	20	19	21	23	20	22	22	20	19	19
	Distance From Home to Work										
22	Less than 1 mile	2 013	46	66	87	148	289	391	61	770	344
23	1 to 4 miles	7 788	191	198	223	591	1 311	1 584	248	2 865	1 021
24	5 to 9 miles	6 791	232	247	175	462	1 258	1 611	184	2 652	730
25	10 to 19 miles	7 972	269	387	239	571	1 530	1 769	196	3 037	745
26	20 to 29 miles	2 878	118	119	89	197	466	690	70	1 075	260
27	30 to 49 miles	1 848	72	119	53	130	303	463	31	681	159
28	50 miles or more	378	11	26	4	34	45	68	4	175	37
29	Works at home	600	31	10	15	28	69	77	49	129	78
30	No fixed place of work	2 403	70	97	71	174	266	693	60	867	290
31	Median	9	10	12	9	9	9	9	7	9	7
	Departure Time to Work¹										
32	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	208	1	17	9	24	49	50	14	84	39
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	3 099	94	162	116	208	504	950	58	1 128	339
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	5 290	115	268	136	398	903	1 511	108	1 858	474
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	4 177	125	170	104	299	688	947	86	1 520	391
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	3 596	160	124	82	203	545	684	107	1 460	334
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	3 636	144	144	127	232	532	831	80	1 306	356
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 724	59	48	47	114	228	264	90	647	145
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	1 987	77	26	57	156	254	376	70	779	253
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	3 959	127	130	152	313	807	773	122	1 599	666
41	4:00 p.m. to midnight	2 242	67	119	56	194	482	489	52	973	383
42	Not reported	2 154	39	49	55	165	476	395	66	766	205
	Worked at Home Last Week										
43	Worked at home ²	4 847	144	99	183	352	721	955	180	1 664	504
	Hours worked at home:										
44	1-9 hours	2 265	69	76	72	155	331	413	68	785	204
45	10-19 hours	527	15	2	15	40	76	77	10	193	49
46	20-29 hours	361	10	2	8	38	57	52	9	122	42
47	30-39 hours	295	4	–	16	24	28	61	25	82	46
48	40 hours or more	1 201	46	17	65	79	202	331	60	425	148
49	Not reported	198	–	1	8	16	25	22	7	57	15
50	Did not work at home	27 398	888	1 166	767	1 951	4 728	6 310	707	10 463	3 119
51	Worked at home not reported	426	8	3	7	31	88	82	16	124	41
52	Worked at home/wage and salary job	2 053	84	20	79	160	227	244	79	697	137
53	0 days	1 026	43	12	46	80	96	142	30	336	60
54	1-2 days	412	22	1	8	36	59	41	15	174	24
55	3-4 days	132	–	–	4	8	23	10	4	41	6
56	5 days or more	419	20	5	15	27	45	42	28	126	44
57	Not reported	64	–	3	6	9	4	9	2	20	4
58	Householders who worked last week .	20 354	641	735	626	1 446	3 832	3 829	411	7 673	2 395
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week for Householder										
59	Drives self	14 831	548	567	371	996	2 611	2 444	298	5 725	1 510
60	Carpool	1 845	33	102	60	133	338	641	24	752	303
61	2-person	1 353	27	79	35	91	240	408	19	552	202
62	3-person	301	6	13	20	17	59	146	1	122	61
63	4-person-or-more	190	–	10	6	25	38	87	4	78	39
64	Mass transportation	1 796	18	3	118	160	623	455	39	525	241
65	Taxicab	64	1	2	–	10	18	7	2	8	12
66	Bicycle or motorcycle	187	3	6	6	10	4	25	–	90	42
67	Walks only	1 043	18	34	61	83	165	158	22	397	193
68	Other means	171	2	15	2	30	24	57	–	78	36
69	Works at home	418	17	5	8	24	49	42	27	97	59

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
32 671	14 024	14 199	4 448	28 337	2 402	4 334	2 198	2 046	6 219	6 137	11 141	9 173	1
22 571	8 703	10 588	3 279	19 183	1 714	3 388	1 750	1 566	3 275	4 608	8 393	6 295	2
3 923	1 600	1 671	653	3 386	394	537	266	259	603	619	1 495	1 207	3
2 854	1 124	1 269	461	2 428	252	426	205	209	455	458	1 125	816	4
660	286	235	139	596	108	64	33	31	89	102	196	274	5
409	190	166	53	362	33	47	27	20	58	59	174	117	6
3 025	2 259	744	23	3 005	20	20	17	3	1 483	373	511	658	7
97	59	24	14	92	9	5	—	5	50	12	26	9	8
332	146	153	34	311	22	21	10	12	46	75	52	159	9
1 753	846	614	293	1 545	170	208	85	123	563	319	382	490	10
370	132	173	64	329	46	41	23	18	55	44	151	120	11
600	279	233	88	486	28	114	49	60	145	87	132	235	12
11 413	4 621	4 610	2 182	9 855	1 409	1 558	746	774	1 836	2 461	4 030	3 086	13
10 579	4 568	4 792	1 219	9 184	556	1 395	709	664	1 905	2 000	3 736	2 938	14
4 488	2 110	2 057	321	4 006	124	482	266	197	987	779	1 353	1 369	15
1 780	800	782	198	1 540	97	240	138	102	465	236	621	458	16
1 057	527	439	91	938	43	119	71	48	352	120	304	281	17
351	154	138	59	275	14	76	31	45	108	43	89	111	18
600	279	233	88	486	28	114	49	60	145	87	132	235	19
2 403	965	1 150	289	2 053	133	350	189	156	421	411	876	696	20
20	21	21	15-	20	15-	19	20	18	23	18	19	20	21
2 013	852	734	427	1 691	248	322	131	179	526	422	525	540	22
7 788	3 540	2 926	1 323	7 017	919	772	354	403	1 477	1 609	2 528	2 176	23
6 791	3 207	2 869	715	6 082	417	709	395	298	1 318	1 268	2 366	1 839	24
7 972	3 316	3 752	904	6 873	401	1 099	573	503	1 444	1 512	2 863	2 153	25
2 878	1 175	1 410	293	2 431	86	448	226	207	524	494	1 025	835	26
1 848	598	960	290	1 449	125	399	233	166	271	276	696	604	27
378	92	166	120	256	46	122	48	74	94	57	130	97	28
600	279	233	88	486	28	114	49	60	145	87	132	235	29
2 403	965	1 150	289	2 053	133	350	189	156	421	411	876	696	30
9	8	10	7	8	5	11	12	11	8	8	9	9	31
208	90	77	41	182	22	26	7	19	23	46	61	77	32
3 099	1 162	1 402	536	2 539	248	561	262	288	439	531	1 032	1 098	33
5 290	2 207	2 293	790	4 554	420	736	346	370	917	930	1 912	1 532	34
4 177	1 777	1 930	470	3 624	201	553	278	269	777	732	1 552	1 116	35
3 596	1 523	1 627	446	3 056	224	540	304	222	593	720	1 394	889	36
3 636	1 647	1 601	388	3 253	218	382	210	169	827	641	1 174	993	37
1 724	781	773	170	1 564	123	160	109	48	412	342	538	432	38
1 987	989	777	222	1 806	118	181	78	104	408	349	580	650	39
3 959	1 657	1 678	623	3 464	392	494	253	232	711	886	1 294	1 068	40
2 242	929	906	407	1 916	251	326	154	156	351	527	773	591	41
2 154	984	903	267	1 893	158	261	148	109	615	348	699	492	42
4 847	2 088	1 993	767	4 155	387	692	299	380	1 008	860	1 614	1 365	43
2 265	872	1 030	363	1 944	224	322	178	139	425	449	733	658	44
527	257	187	83	460	42	67	23	41	102	103	168	154	45
361	181	130	50	307	19	53	20	31	83	66	114	98	46
295	145	100	51	251	22	44	15	29	58	50	102	86	47
1 201	556	460	185	1 030	72	171	55	114	282	161	446	311	48
198	76	87	35	163	8	36	9	27	59	31	50	59	49
27 398	11 754	11 998	3 646	23 796	1 993	3 603	1 875	1 653	5 049	5 224	9 416	7 709	50
426	182	208	35	387	22	39	23	13	162	53	111	99	51
2 053	861	902	290	1 759	133	294	131	157	421	377	565	690	52
1 026	412	463	152	889	78	137	60	74	199	180	296	351	53
412	173	198	41	365	20	47	26	21	90	85	106	131	54
132	59	54	19	118	7	14	2	12	9	37	49	37	55
419	189	158	72	333	27	86	39	45	101	63	100	155	56
64	28	29	7	54	2	10	5	5	23	11	13	17	57
20 354	8 866	8 743	2 745	17 697	1 469	2 657	1 322	1 276	3 927	4 010	7 074	5 344	58
14 831	5 827	6 879	2 125	12 715	1 126	2 117	1 070	999	2 159	3 086	5 661	3 925	59
1 845	774	761	310	1 576	182	268	128	128	300	321	689	535	60
1 353	548	573	232	1 137	131	217	103	101	216	247	520	370	61
301	135	113	53	267	31	34	12	22	56	58	85	102	62
190	91	75	25	173	21	17	13	4	28	16	83	63	63
1 796	1 358	428	10	1 789	8	7	5	2	902	249	305	339	64
64	36	19	9	62	7	2	—	2	40	9	10	5	65
187	89	69	29	176	22	11	5	7	20	53	29	85	66
1 043	526	340	178	892	91	151	64	86	360	204	221	259	67
171	59	83	28	144	16	27	14	13	28	27	77	39	68
418	197	165	56	344	17	74	35	39	117	61	82	157	69

Table 7-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
New construction 4 years			Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
				Severe	Moderate						
	Travel Time From Home to Work for Householder										
1	Less than 15 minutes	7 053	230	213	170	487	1 126	1 115	159	2 820	892
2	15 to 29 minutes	6 812	209	299	218	485	1 384	1 308	127	2 633	805
3	30 to 44 minutes	2 800	82	86	118	193	619	620	56	945	299
4	45 to 59 minutes	1 107	45	44	39	101	315	235	7	354	103
5	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	580	15	10	15	53	134	133	8	208	46
6	1 hour 30 minutes or more	171	—	18	12	9	36	52	2	57	35
7	Works at home	418	17	5	8	24	49	42	27	97	59
8	No fixed place of work	1 414	43	60	46	95	167	324	26	559	156
9	Median	20	19	21	23	20	22	22	17	19	19
	Distance From Home to Work for Householder										
10	Less than 1 mile	1 248	31	46	50	87	196	195	24	468	215
11	1 to 4 miles	4 892	120	101	159	376	887	845	129	1 803	694
12	5 to 9 miles	4 252	147	144	114	273	842	819	84	1 667	475
13	10 to 19 miles	5 022	153	220	165	370	1 130	952	85	1 899	516
14	20 to 29 miles	1 759	77	70	57	116	330	380	29	666	161
15	30 to 49 miles	1 128	46	73	27	80	207	235	5	414	93
16	50 miles or more	220	7	17	—	27	24	37	2	101	25
17	Works at home	418	17	5	8	24	49	42	27	97	59
18	No fixed place of work	1 414	43	60	46	95	167	324	26	559	156
19	Median	9	10	12	8	9	9	9	7	9	7
	Departure Time to Work for Householder¹										
20	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	113	1	14	9	17	27	20	6	41	21
21	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	1 941	66	91	80	143	356	515	21	711	213
22	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	3 346	72	144	79	263	640	804	53	1 201	323
23	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	2 693	86	96	56	184	492	521	45	1 031	264
24	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	2 371	105	84	56	122	388	383	44	963	225
25	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	2 304	100	76	83	154	403	437	38	806	228
26	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 149	47	28	37	79	155	158	45	429	107
27	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	1 226	46	21	45	94	177	180	40	483	170
28	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	2 313	58	62	98	170	535	386	56	942	413
29	4:00 p.m. to midnight	1 257	27	75	39	99	304	219	20	579	237
30	Not reported	1 224	16	39	36	97	306	164	15	390	135
	Worked at Home Last Week for Householder										
31	Worked at home ²	3 195	88	60	123	242	456	540	100	1 109	319
	Hours worked at home:										
32	1-9 hours	1 416	36	40	53	95	193	229	36	480	111
33	10-19 hours	398	13	2	9	29	68	44	4	142	43
34	20-29 hours	246	10	2	6	29	34	27	5	87	29
35	30-39 hours	212	2	—	8	22	18	38	19	69	32
36	40 hours or more	788	28	14	46	53	128	185	32	286	95
37	Not reported	134	—	1	1	14	14	18	4	46	8
38	Did not work at home	16 869	547	673	497	1 181	3 312	3 244	308	6 490	2 046
39	Worked at home not reported	290	6	3	7	24	64	45	4	74	30
40	Worked at home/wage and salary job	1 511	58	14	48	127	170	181	50	513	109
41	0 days	754	26	5	30	61	72	109	24	231	47
42	1-2 days	309	21	1	4	27	42	37	7	141	21
43	3-4 days	102	—	—	4	8	19	8	4	29	6
44	5 days or more	302	11	5	8	24	37	21	13	101	33
45	Not reported	45	—	3	3	7	1	6	2	10	1

¹Does not add to total because those that worked at home were not included.²Includes regular scheduled work done for employer at home, i.e. wages, salary and commission jobs and as a self-employed person, contract worker or business owner.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
7 053	2 866	2 805	1 382	6 058	886	995	479	496	1 136	1 586	2 556	1 776	1
6 812	3 052	3 016	744	5 941	341	871	447	403	1 282	1 350	2 466	1 713	2
2 800	1 306	1 291	202	2 507	73	293	150	130	618	514	873	796	3
1 107	511	478	117	968	50	139	71	67	313	144	369	280	4
580	289	245	46	523	18	57	29	28	182	85	154	160	5
171	73	76	22	142	9	28	16	13	57	18	38	58	6
418	197	165	56	344	17	74	35	39	117	61	82	157	7
1 414	572	667	175	1 214	76	200	96	99	222	252	537	403	8
20	21	21	15-	20	15-	18	19	18	23	18	19	20	9
1 248	520	431	296	1 024	162	223	90	134	350	268	338	291	10
4 892	2 257	1 787	849	4 395	572	497	205	277	925	1 076	1 609	1 283	11
4 252	2 047	1 783	423	3 833	250	420	237	173	844	836	1 509	1 064	12
5 022	2 120	2 371	531	4 354	237	668	356	294	902	991	1 890	1 239	13
1 759	750	840	170	1 488	58	271	148	112	326	329	619	486	14
1 128	352	601	175	885	63	244	131	112	184	164	415	365	15
220	52	99	69	161	34	59	25	35	58	32	75	56	16
418	197	165	56	344	17	74	35	39	117	61	82	157	17
1 414	572	667	175	1 214	76	200	96	99	222	252	537	403	18
9	8	10	6	8	5	11	12	10	8	8	9	9	19
113	57	26	30	100	19	13	1	12	13	26	27	47	20
1 941	697	908	335	1 586	159	355	171	176	276	357	663	644	21
3 346	1 395	1 493	458	2 904	238	442	214	220	577	655	1 240	873	22
2 693	1 155	1 256	282	2 332	102	361	179	180	494	508	991	700	23
2 371	1 035	1 043	293	2 032	147	339	181	146	383	474	941	573	24
2 304	1 060	997	247	2 065	135	240	128	112	553	419	763	569	25
1 149	530	505	114	1 050	84	98	65	29	294	233	354	268	26
1 226	622	465	139	1 127	81	99	41	58	273	202	369	382	27
2 313	1 012	923	377	2 010	231	302	146	146	406	554	775	578	28
1 257	546	465	247	1 074	166	183	90	81	209	322	441	286	29
1 224	559	498	167	1 073	91	151	70	76	331	199	427	267	30
3 195	1 430	1 285	481	2 750	246	445	202	235	651	608	1 033	903	31
1 416	585	629	203	1 239	132	177	102	70	255	303	436	423	32
398	202	135	61	342	28	57	20	33	84	77	130	107	33
246	130	84	32	211	11	35	14	21	56	47	78	65	34
212	100	75	38	184	20	29	11	18	40	34	79	58	35
788	373	294	121	667	47	120	46	74	178	122	278	210	36
134	41	67	26	107	8	27	9	18	38	25	31	40	37
16 869	7 311	7 322	2 237	14 682	1 207	2 187	1 108	1 030	3 161	3 368	5 963	4 378	38
290	126	136	28	265	17	24	11	11	114	34	78	63	39
1 511	665	645	201	1 307	94	204	93	108	320	294	393	505	40
754	318	330	107	660	55	94	38	52	162	136	208	248	41
309	134	146	29	273	12	36	19	17	57	66	81	105	42
102	48	40	13	93	7	8	2	6	7	33	37	25	43
302	149	108	46	245	18	56	29	28	81	51	53	116	44
45	16	21	7	35	2	10	5	5	13	7	13	11	45

Table 7-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Total	33 604	8 111	2 593	21 561	7 048	4 634	3 983	2 905	2 991	1 340
Race and Origin										
White alone	24 357	6 218	1 773	15 204	5 068	3 187	2 823	2 124	2 003	1 162
Non-Hispanic	18 992	5 038	1 362	11 601	3 979	2 314	2 164	1 578	1 567	992
Hispanic	5 365	1 180	411	3 604	1 089	873	659	546	436	170
Black alone	6 811	1 386	610	4 685	1 525	1 126	823	527	684	130
Non-Hispanic	6 502	1 347	569	4 455	1 482	1 076	792	479	627	130
Hispanic	309	39	41	230	43	50	31	48	57	—
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	322	128	30	145	74	19	31	9	11	19
Asian alone	1 371	176	108	1 086	240	197	219	188	242	1
Pacific Islander alone ¹	147	38	23	84	21	29	13	8	13	2
Two or more races	596	165	49	356	120	76	74	49	37	26
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	5 931	1 284	479	3 995	1 179	955	729	624	508	173
Cooperatives and Condominiums										
Cooperatives	180	9	11	160	4	23	23	26	84	—
Condominiums	1 305	40	268	997	224	225	202	170	176	—
Year Structure Built³										
2000 to 2004	989	136	129	673	105	106	181	172	109	51
1995 to 1999	1 607	227	134	1 041	244	222	308	167	101	205
1990 to 1994	1 226	227	126	794	214	181	177	136	86	80
1985 to 1989	2 562	247	224	1 952	347	533	581	239	252	139
1980 to 1984	2 343	320	214	1 654	448	423	358	194	232	154
1975 to 1979	3 568	601	311	2 426	656	618	488	274	391	230
1970 to 1974	3 547	450	305	2 562	633	575	526	330	498	231
1960 to 1969	4 594	1 089	308	3 005	816	610	628	464	487	192
1950 to 1959	3 237	1 360	208	1 638	646	317	205	215	255	30
1940 to 1949	2 456	986	147	1 317	613	256	144	143	161	5
1930 to 1939	2 239	881	156	1 181	601	215	92	144	128	22
1920 to 1929	1 951	592	133	1 226	618	189	85	175	159	—
1919 or earlier	3 285	994	199	2 092	1 106	389	211	254	134	—
Median	1968	1954	1972	1971	1959	1973	1976	1971	1972	1979
Rooms										
1 room	331	13	13	304	31	52	47	86	89	—
2 rooms	926	30	40	850	163	153	118	165	251	6
3 rooms	7 635	420	405	6 730	1 468	1 373	1 341	1 215	1 333	81
4 rooms	11 584	1 671	939	8 377	2 991	1 933	1 609	946	900	597
5 rooms	7 610	2 536	653	3 962	1 650	918	695	383	317	460
6 rooms	3 499	1 915	358	1 085	616	156	149	90	74	142
7 rooms	1 195	876	126	148	85	31	13	3	16	46
8 rooms	410	332	28	41	23	6	2	—	9	9
9 rooms	171	138	10	24	5	2	2	14	—	—
10 rooms or more	242	180	21	41	16	11	8	3	3	—
Bedrooms										
None	776	24	40	712	90	120	100	179	223	—
1	9 828	602	523	8 606	1 902	1 724	1 756	1 502	1 723	97
2	14 412	2 665	1 241	9 830	3 817	2 290	1 804	1 044	876	677
3	6 990	3 674	645	2 143	1 119	447	275	164	138	529
4 or more	1 597	1 147	144	270	121	53	48	17	31	37
Complete Bathrooms										
None	371	89	21	239	38	56	43	68	34	23
1	23 193	4 662	1 416	16 445	5 590	3 381	2 768	2 265	2 441	670
1 1/2	3 523	1 112	516	1 751	647	411	332	159	202	144
2 or more	6 516	2 248	641	3 125	773	786	839	413	313	503
Square Footage of Unit										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	9 450	8 111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 340
Less than 500	261	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76
500 to 749	779	522	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	257
750 to 999	1 444	1 049	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	395
1,000 to 1,499	2 940	2 619	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	320
1,500 to 1,999	1 743	1 626	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	117
2,000 to 2,499	699	675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
2,500 to 2,999	248	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
3,000 to 3,999	198	192	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
4,000 or more	178	161	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Not reported	961	833	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129
Median	1 299	1 359	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	923
Persons per Room										
0.50 or less	20 842	4 625	1 578	13 838	4 454	2 894	2 570	1 837	2 082	802
0.51 to 1.00	11 141	3 135	907	6 656	2 247	1 471	1 243	898	797	443
1.01 to 1.50	1 304	307	82	824	283	220	135	107	77	92
1.51 or more	317	45	26	244	62	48	35	63	35	2
Square Feet per Person										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	9 450	8 111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 340
Less than 200	548	418	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130
200 to 299	1 143	953	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	191
300 to 399	1 229	1 050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	179
400 to 499	1 113	939	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	175
500 to 599	784	671	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	113
600 to 699	716	619	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97
700 to 799	532	437	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95
800 to 899	391	321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
900 to 999	329	273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56
1,000 to 1,499	978	908	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
1,500 or more	727	691	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
Not reported	961	833	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129
Median	527	542	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	460

Table 7-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Equipment⁴										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1 250	45	18	1 173	369	267	241	173	124	14
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	32 354	8 066	2 575	20 388	6 679	4 367	3 742	2 732	2 867	1 325
Kitchen sink	33 435	8 098	2 583	21 415	7 040	4 612	3 947	2 859	2 957	1 340
Refrigerator	33 501	8 096	2 585	21 481	7 036	4 614	3 976	2 876	2 980	1 340
Cooking stove or range	33 135	8 025	2 547	21 241	6 972	4 578	3 923	2 835	2 933	1 322
Burners, no stove or range	81	15	13	50	23	9	8	4	8	3
Microwave oven only	194	48	18	128	33	21	20	32	22	—
Dishwasher	13 473	2 856	1 318	8 940	1 985	2 179	2 386	1 240	1 150	359
Washing machine	16 822	6 848	1 713	7 174	3 251	1 442	1 315	698	467	1 086
Clothes dryer	15 276	6 354	1 563	6 331	2 876	1 344	1 254	562	296	1 028
Disposal in kitchen sink	14 064	2 168	1 419	10 379	2 195	2 487	2 689	1 541	1 467	99
Trash compactor	667	107	48	490	89	83	81	94	142	22
Air conditioning:										
Central	14 783	3 252	1 405	9 542	2 339	2 279	2 398	1 257	1 269	584
Additional central	584	148	52	355	87	61	76	61	70	29
1 room unit	7 215	1 499	373	5 027	1 717	1 047	765	723	775	315
2 room units	3 050	985	212	1 703	767	250	173	221	292	150
3 room units or more	900	364	80	421	223	43	31	54	71	34
Main Heating Equipment										
Warm-air furnace	17 270	4 690	1 630	9 941	3 360	2 271	2 076	1 131	1 104	1 008
Steam or hot water system	5 456	536	237	4 679	1 505	740	544	845	1 044	4
Electric heat pump	3 069	589	272	2 095	456	553	570	293	222	115
Built-in electric units	2 570	309	129	2 106	580	465	386	353	322	25
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	3 030	797	204	1 976	719	437	342	234	244	52
Room heaters with flue	620	312	22	249	142	53	18	15	21	37
Room heaters without flue	513	371	8	98	76	15	1	6	—	36
Portable electric heaters	386	192	32	128	89	24	6	3	6	33
Stoves	176	158	7	4	4	—	—	—	—	7
Fireplaces with inserts	14	10	1	3	2	—	—	—	1	—
Fireplaces without inserts	10	8	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Other	161	46	21	94	48	14	17	8	7	—
Cooking stove	91	19	6	56	23	20	5	2	5	9
None	240	75	23	129	41	40	18	15	14	13
Plumbing										
With all plumbing facilities	32 940	7 983	2 542	21 109	6 938	4 530	3 901	2 829	2 911	1 306
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ⁴	664	128	51	452	110	103	82	76	80	33
No hot piped water	119	37	9	53	8	6	16	17	6	19
No bathtub and no shower	106	25	10	71	1	9	15	40	7	—
No flush toilet	92	18	10	64	1	9	15	32	7	—
No exclusive use	503	80	40	369	101	95	64	39	70	14
Primary Source of Water										
Public system or private company	31 997	7 049	2 531	21 436	6 932	4 630	3 983	2 905	2 985	981
Well serving 1 to 5 units	1 531	1 014	58	109	67	3	—	—	—	348
Drilled	1 182	800	31	71	106	3	—	—	—	279
Dug	132	83	6	19	19	—	—	—	—	24
Not reported	217	131	21	20	20	—	—	—	—	45
Other	77	48	4	15	9	—	—	—	6	10
Units Using Each Fuel⁴										
Electricity	33 579	8 105	2 585	21 552	7 045	4 631	3 982	2 903	2 991	1 337
Piped gas	20 546	5 268	1 656	13 124	4 795	2 636	1 928	1 832	1 933	498
Bottled gas	1 494	759	41	338	200	57	34	16	31	356
Fuel oil	5 767	1 054	320	4 258	1 229	562	509	788	1 169	136
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	307	176	15	42	29	5	—	2	6	74
Coal or coke	22	20	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	1 229	758	72	315	117	88	80	23	7	85
Solar energy	23	5	—	18	4	—	2	6	6	—
Other	196	30	13	145	23	8	38	39	37	8
All electric units	10 607	1 552	846	7 799	1 866	1 948	1 986	1 033	966	410
Selected Amenities⁴										
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	23 541	7 009	1 995	13 442	4 921	3 083	2 713	1 472	1 254	1 094
Telephone available	32 272	7 888	2 491	20 632	6 761	4 428	3 807	2 770	2 866	1 262
Usable fireplace	3 865	1 752	363	1 658	471	418	443	210	116	92
Separate dining room	9 373	3 518	848	4 775	1 823	980	903	518	552	233
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	2 106	1 389	176	478	237	70	77	53	42	63
Garage or carport included with home	10 587	4 729	961	4 666	1 748	908	734	575	701	231
Not included	22 955	3 376	1 624	16 849	5 282	3 725	3 241	2 314	2 287	1 106
Off-street parking included	18 045	2 847	1 228	12 928	3 886	3 105	2 847	1 624	1 465	1 041
Off-street parking not reported	37	1	3	32	—	3	4	12	13	—
Garage or carport not reported	63	6	9	46	18	1	8	16	3	2
Selected Deficiencies⁴										
Signs of rats in last 3 months	420	138	34	218	57	46	17	55	43	31
Signs of mice in last 3 months	2 440	806	164	1 352	471	259	151	250	221	117
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	159	60	10	82	21	22	15	15	10	7
Holes in floors	558	143	42	322	95	77	43	62	44	52
Open cracks or holes (interior)	2 566	749	176	1 530	588	304	234	202	203	112
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	1 242	360	95	753	254	158	117	105	118	35
No electrical wiring	29	4	10	13	2	—	3	4	5	2
Exposed wiring	253	72	19	149	60	21	27	26	15	13
Rooms without electric outlets	649	150	64	404	139	72	90	51	51	32
Selected Physical Problems										
Severe physical problems ⁴	1 038	206	69	721	189	167	111	128	126	43
Plumbing	664	128	51	452	110	103	82	76	80	33
Heating	312	55	15	236	77	55	20	49	35	7
Electric	31	11	8	9	3	2	1	2	—	3
Upkeep	63	22	8	33	5	9	4	4	11	—
Hallways	7	—	—	7	1	3	—	—	—	—
Moderate physical problems ⁴	2 525	608	79	1 745	638	384	310	223	191	93
Plumbing	146	40	18	82	31	12	13	12	14	6
Heating	489	356	8	92	74	12	1	6	—	33
Upkeep	738	223	48	428	147	101	54	58	67	39
Hallways	141	—	—	141	56	31	30	17	8	—
Kitchen	1 149	30	9	1 095	363	252	225	145	110	14

Table 7-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Persons										
1 person	12 716	1 944	808	9 559	2 693	1 949	1 746	1 414	1 758	406
2 persons	8 953	1 981	763	5 825	2 001	1 267	1 147	748	662	384
3 persons	5 161	1 490	417	3 012	1 077	673	588	395	279	241
4 persons	3 807	1 411	364	1 869	751	436	304	217	161	163
5 persons	1 785	740	150	794	317	195	118	93	71	100
6 persons	758	337	65	332	121	85	60	27	39	23
7 persons or more	424	207	26	169	88	29	20	11	21	21
Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
None	28 930	7 115	2 290	18 324	6 154	4 132	3 656	2 428	1 954	1 201
1 person	3 971	800	257	2 801	767	454	279	397	904	113
2 persons or more	703	196	46	436	127	48	48	80	133	26
Age of Householder										
Under 25 years	4 815	727	335	3 571	1 111	878	844	463	276	181
25 to 29	4 598	932	370	3 141	1 100	717	618	445	262	154
30 to 34	4 730	1 269	442	2 822	913	642	575	392	301	196
35 to 44	7 110	2 181	591	4 045	1 420	883	792	508	443	293
45 to 54	5 167	1 431	335	3 149	1 080	710	549	400	410	253
55 to 64	2 906	681	253	1 835	610	349	319	244	314	138
65 to 74	1 907	439	111	1 288	357	223	162	206	340	69
75 years and over	2 370	451	156	1 709	457	232	125	248	646	54
Median	39	40	38	38	38	36	35	38	50	40
Household Composition by Age of Householder										
2-or-more-person households	20 888	6 167	1 785	12 002	4 355	2 685	2 237	1 491	1 233	934
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	8 858	3 088	758	4 628	1 550	1 028	865	631	555	383
Under 25 years	845	167	80	534	187	146	116	50	36	64
25 to 29 years	1 297	317	103	829	278	186	195	109	61	48
30 to 34 years	1 643	619	157	801	251	206	162	106	76	66
35 to 44 years	2 326	1 000	177	1 074	369	242	192	159	112	76
45 to 64 years	2 024	772	184	964	352	189	144	135	144	104
65 years and over	722	213	56	426	113	59	56	73	127	26
Other male householder	4 139	1 112	338	2 488	876	541	512	328	231	200
Under 45 years	3 296	819	284	2 043	700	460	424	271	188	150
45 to 64 years	681	255	49	335	126	69	77	41	23	42
65 years and over	162	39	5	110	50	12	11	16	21	9
Other female householder	7 891	1 966	690	4 886	1 929	1 116	860	533	447	350
Under 45 years	5 751	1 344	526	3 621	1 423	872	677	384	265	261
45 to 64 years	1 697	481	140	1 006	399	202	162	119	123	70
65 years and over	443	142	24	259	107	42	21	29	59	19
1-person households	12 716	1 944	808	9 559	2 693	1 949	1 746	1 414	1 758	406
Male householder	6 170	1 001	358	4 554	1 319	947	882	720	686	257
Under 45 years	3 447	546	227	2 566	755	525	560	439	288	109
45 to 64 years	1 890	327	91	1 343	396	315	252	162	219	129
65 years and over	833	129	40	168	108	70	119	180	180	19
Female householder	6 546	942	449	5 005	1 374	1 001	864	694	1 071	149
Under 45 years	2 647	297	184	2 113	580	483	502	291	257	53
45 to 64 years	1 782	278	123	1 335	417	284	232	187	215	46
65 years and over	2 116	367	142	1 557	378	234	129	216	600	50
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
Total households with children	12 134	3 978	1 067	6 531	2 522	1 583	1 166	739	521	558
Married couples	5 393	2 133	442	2 587	955	625	467	320	219	231
One child under 6 only	1 093	234	90	703	224	151	174	97	58	65
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	1 086	465	82	500	189	60	68	67	39	39
Two or more under 6 only	641	219	57	337	128	83	61	45	21	28
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	384	148	42	165	61	37	36	16	14	28
One or more 6 to 17 only	2 190	1 067	171	881	353	215	129	95	90	71
Other households with two or more adults	2 658	872	255	1 369	484	338	251	168	128	162
One child under 6 only	609	173	34	376	125	102	83	47	19	25
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	419	153	36	198	82	58	28	15	15	32
Two or more under 6 only	193	59	21	96	40	19	22	9	17	17
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	154	53	28	48	23	9	6	1	9	24
One or more 6 to 17 only	1 283	434	135	650	213	149	112	95	80	64
Households with one adult or none	4 083	972	371	2 575	1 083	620	447	250	174	166
One child under 6 only	600	69	56	445	161	129	95	39	21	30
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	602	156	54	371	169	58	70	50	23	20
Two or more under 6 only	258	60	14	171	68	43	34	22	3	14
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	188	45	17	53	11	39	14	1	5	15
One or more 6 to 17 only	2 435	642	229	1 477	632	351	235	138	122	87
Total households with no children	21 471	4 133	1 526	15 030	4 526	3 051	2 817	2 166	2 470	782
Married couples	3 668	1 025	333	2 143	636	425	412	322	348	167
Other households with two or more adults	5 276	1 183	406	3 473	1 223	738	680	444	389	215
Households with one adult	12 526	1 925	788	9 413	2 668	1 888	1 726	1 400	1 733	401
Household Income										
Less than \$5,000	2 693	473	202	1 904	573	455	325	258	294	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 398	719	201	2 310	730	472	304	315	489	168
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 334	757	199	2 195	728	446	406	267	347	183
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 194	701	259	2 094	720	450	389	284	250	140
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 106	670	244	2 022	726	497	386	244	168	169
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 716	662	171	1 746	573	378	352	219	224	136
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 839	758	231	1 745	585	377	338	246	198	105
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 094	553	148	1 295	406	301	264	151	173	98
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 121	790	265	1 984	617	458	400	295	215	81
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 185	609	205	1 328	460	262	257	179	171	43
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 540	738	239	1 494	479	289	307	193	227	70
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 085	282	110	667	222	121	114	113	97	25
\$100,000 to \$119,999	476	149	35	287	79	56	60	47	45	4
\$120,000 or more	824	248	83	487	149	72	81	95	90	5
Median	26 983	30 478	30 429	25 730	25 408	24 960	27 578	26 934	23 398	21 934
As percent of poverty level:										
Less than 50 percent	3 307	702	234	2 221	732	516	390	272	311	150
50 to 99	4 595	1 111	299	2 940	972	682	436	373	478	244
100 to 149	4 782	1 148	363	2 971	985	619	514	381	472	300
150 to 199	3 911	1 059	282	2 449	822	554	472	312	288	121
200 percent or more	17 009	4 090	1 415	10 979	3 538	2 263	2 170	1 566	1 443	525

Table 7-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes	
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Income of Families and Primary Individuals											
Less than \$5,000	3 185	604	239	2 196	680	511	391	299	315	146	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 732	779	226	2 522	823	515	345	331	508	205	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 592	837	223	2 346	780	501	427	283	355	186	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 449	749	260	2 300	787	506	437	292	278	140	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 297	713	257	2 147	782	538	370	281	176	181	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 839	692	192	1 837	591	383	407	225	230	119	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 881	762	248	1 780	589	376	358	254	204	91	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 026	558	160	1 218	393	271	240	145	169	89	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 832	734	234	1 798	576	404	348	265	205	66	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 825	512	184	1 100	347	224	204	176	149	29	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 010	589	188	1 172	360	226	245	150	191	61	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	872	249	91	515	166	80	97	88	84	17	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	390	128	26	232	60	41	40	48	43	4	
\$120,000 or more	673	205	67	396	115	56	74	68	83	5	
Median	24 313	27 707	27 431	23 296	22 905	22 631	25 254	24 408	21 126	19 719	
Monthly Housing Costs											
Less than \$100	298	23	6	262	72	73	43	29	46	7	
\$100 to \$199	1 283	135	97	1 008	261	198	106	129	314	43	
\$200 to \$249	829	124	40	639	217	124	70	54	173	27	
\$250 to \$299	772	192	26	475	151	110	56	52	107	79	
\$300 to \$349	968	282	37	597	249	116	71	78	82	52	
\$350 to \$399	1 276	281	66	827	365	182	98	84	99	102	
\$400 to \$449	1 629	352	107	1 054	411	246	167	151	79	117	
\$450 to \$499	2 095	456	127	1 354	515	284	267	169	118	158	
\$500 to \$599	4 366	879	302	2 968	1 128	669	574	337	261	217	
\$600 to \$699	4 252	848	314	2 991	927	744	646	411	263	98	
\$700 to \$799	3 762	796	290	2 610	715	565	625	395	310	65	
\$800 to \$999	4 612	1 055	427	3 043	844	699	637	462	402	86	
\$1,000 to \$1,249	2 787	746	284	1 738	491	320	352	267	309	19	
\$1,250 to \$1,499	1 167	386	131	646	214	110	103	88	132	3	
\$1,500 or more	1 291	389	146	746	226	70	106	136	209	11	
No cash rent	2 218	1 169	193	601	263	126	62	62	88	254	
Median (excludes no cash rent)	651	688	727	643	603	634	679	682	666	486	
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income ⁵											
Less than 5 percent	271	71	25	169	49	39	32	25	24	6	
5 to 9 percent	1 085	281	79	688	262	118	107	87	113	38	
10 to 14 percent	2 542	606	184	1 623	555	315	315	198	241	129	
15 to 19 percent	3 521	880	251	2 263	742	532	371	312	306	127	
20 to 24 percent	4 030	863	318	2 719	883	558	561	403	315	130	
25 to 29 percent	3 545	731	239	2 472	783	561	422	327	380	103	
30 to 34 percent	2 847	595	240	1 939	560	436	400	282	260	74	
35 to 39 percent	2 078	479	152	1 398	452	351	264	168	164	49	
40 to 49 percent	3 017	680	263	1 968	614	412	383	289	269	107	
50 to 59 percent	1 727	374	137	1 137	401	243	199	145	149	80	
60 to 69 percent	1 119	276	101	694	246	143	144	69	91	48	
70 to 99 percent	1 706	384	123	1 144	370	267	231	145	131	55	
100 percent or more ⁶	2 637	517	196	1 843	598	340	329	254	322	82	
Zero or negative income	1 261	206	93	904	271	194	163	139	138	57	
No cash rent	2 218	1 169	193	601	263	126	62	62	88	254	
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	30	30	31	30	30	30	31	30	30	29	
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	28	28	29	28	28	29	29	28	28	27	
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity											
Electricity used	33 579	8 105	2 585	21 552	7 045	4 631	3 982	2 903	2 991	1 337	
Less than \$25	3 408	366	254	2 720	805	688	466	433	327	68	
\$25 to \$49	11 197	2 447	860	7 438	2 539	1 557	1 361	1 090	891	451	
\$50 to \$74	7 501	2 149	628	4 370	1 444	1 095	977	490	364	354	
\$75 to \$99	3 091	1 206	226	1 528	600	318	338	159	114	131	
\$100 to \$149	1 976	806	170	829	348	187	159	82	53	171	
\$150 to \$199	502	234	40	194	81	46	30	17	20	36	
\$200 or more	325	97	24	189	70	39	38	33	10	15	
Median	49	60	50	45	46	45	47	41	41	57	
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	5 578	800	383	4 284	1 159	702	612	599	1 213	111	

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.⁴Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.⁵Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁶May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 8-1. **Introductory Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	5 116	145	195	498	398	1 083	1 093	980	2 048	3 329
	Tenure										
2	Owner occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Percent of all occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Renter occupied	5 116	145	195	498	398	1 083	1 093	980	2 048	3 329
	Race and Origin										
5	White alone	3 648	113	181	330	242	...	1 007	793	1 478	2 325
6	Non-Hispanic	2 641	112	153	204	173	...	...	672	1 114	1 667
7	Hispanic	1 007	1	28	126	69	...	1 007	121	363	658
8	Black alone	1 083	30	11	132	111	1 083	41	146	408	776
9	Non-Hispanic	1 042	24	11	125	111	1 042	–	139	388	752
10	Hispanic	41	5	–	8	–	41	41	6	21	24
11	American Indian or Alaska Native alone	53	–	3	5	8	–	16	4	19	43
12	Asian alone	189	–	–	17	19	...	3	18	80	91
13	Pacific Islander alone ¹	25	–	–	2	8	...	2	2	13	18
14	Two or more races	118	2	–	12	10	...	24	16	51	76
15	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	1 093	6	28	137	78	41	1 093	132	400	714
	Units in Structure										
16	1, detached	1 086	16	...	106	72	223	220	187	390	774
17	1, attached	396	13	...	39	9	120	112	83	174	227
18	2 to 4	1 097	10	...	84	117	267	220	214	435	764
19	5 to 9	721	11	...	74	63	140	167	114	317	478
20	10 to 19	689	52	...	53	49	148	147	93	316	411
21	20 to 49	527	18	...	64	44	92	108	101	214	295
22	50 or more	405	21	...	51	19	82	91	172	117	226
23	Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	195	5	195	28	25	11	28	15	86	154
	Cooperatives and Condominiums										
24	Cooperatives	26	–	–	7	1	1	1	20	2	15
25	Condominiums	193	2	–	11	9	18	60	64	79	94
	Year Structure Built³										
26	2000 to 2004	145	145	5	2	5	30	6	33	102	91
27	1995 to 1999	193	–	25	10	11	47	36	27	77	129
28	1990 to 1994	197	...	5	8	7	25	30	36	103	127
29	1985 to 1989	388	...	24	19	26	73	69	64	198	212
30	1980 to 1984	285	...	16	5	15	51	52	43	154	196
31	1975 to 1979	469	...	31	44	35	87	98	100	178	286
32	1970 to 1974	525	...	44	43	53	84	114	104	219	338
33	1960 to 1969	753	...	37	89	49	142	192	180	276	459
34	1950 to 1959	481	...	4	44	32	120	111	92	144	323
35	1940 to 1949	392	...	–	52	40	110	90	72	142	285
36	1930 to 1939	373	...	5	56	30	91	91	59	143	243
37	1920 to 1929	356	...	–	62	33	101	76	79	127	242
38	1919 or earlier	560	...	–	64	63	121	127	89	186	397
39	Median	1965	...	1976	1953	1960	1960	1963	1965	1970	1964
	Metropolitan/Nonmetropolitan Areas										
40	Inside metropolitan statistical areas	4 534	116	119	446	344	1 006	1 054	885	1 783	2 836
41	In central cities	2 461	48	13	294	207	686	571	422	990	1 608
42	Suburbs	2 073	68	106	152	138	320	483	464	793	1 228
43	Outside metropolitan statistical areas	582	29	76	53	54	78	39	94	265	493
	Regions										
44	Northeast	1 144	9	22	145	84	251	274	348	290	698
45	Midwest	946	32	31	67	61	214	62	219	399	653
46	South	1 599	67	98	152	143	489	285	217	762	1 160
47	West	1 427	37	44	135	110	129	473	195	597	819
	Place Size										
48	Less than 2,500 persons	175	3	13	11	13	15	15	39	63	129
49	2,500 to 9,999 persons	489	5	36	40	34	62	78	129	216	326
50	10,000 to 19,999 persons	436	20	20	39	37	64	75	92	200	294
51	20,000 to 49,999 persons	741	31	8	44	58	115	170	133	302	479
52	50,000 to 99,999 persons	641	18	4	43	47	114	154	105	244	365
53	100,000 to 249,999 persons	588	9	5	51	47	184	124	76	276	396
54	250,000 to 499,999 persons	475	8	3	46	47	145	87	78	222	319
55	500,000 to 999,999 persons	312	4	3	52	20	56	79	51	138	190
56	1,000,000 persons or more	725	5	–	112	58	225	250	173	173	462

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 116	2 461	2 073	582	4 605	329	511	253	253	1 144	946	1 599	1 427	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
5 116	2 461	2 073	582	4 605	329	511	253	253	1 144	946	1 599	1 427	4
3 648	1 573	1 604	471	3 238	273	409	209	198	826	671	1 046	1 104	5
2 641	1 067	1 137	437	2 275	251	366	177	186	599	616	772	654	6
1 007	506	466	35	963	23	44	31	12	227	56	274	451	7
1 083	686	320	78	1 007	42	76	37	36	251	214	489	129	8
1 042	653	314	75	969	42	73	37	33	215	214	486	126	9
41	33	5	3	38	—	3	—	3	36	—	3	2	10
53	24	23	6	45	—	8	2	6	9	18	5	21	11
189	113	72	5	187	2	3	—	3	34	17	22	116	12
25	13	12	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	19	13
118	52	43	22	102	12	16	6	10	24	25	31	37	14
1 093	571	483	39	1 045	23	48	31	17	274	62	285	473	15
1 086	434	450	202	879	85	207	87	118	129	196	438	324	16
396	186	180	30	370	25	26	20	6	104	43	149	101	17
1 097	609	366	121	1 014	85	83	46	37	322	267	266	243	18
721	361	293	67	676	36	45	11	31	167	146	197	210	19
689	300	336	53	656	43	33	24	10	101	104	276	208	20
527	295	206	26	518	24	9	7	2	130	94	101	202	21
405	262	136	7	401	7	4	4	—	170	66	75	95	22
195	13	106	76	90	25	105	55	50	22	31	98	44	23
26	23	3	—	26	—	—	—	—	23	1	—	2	24
193	78	111	4	189	4	4	4	—	38	19	84	52	25
145	48	68	29	123	25	22	17	5	9	32	67	37	26
193	58	95	41	149	19	44	22	22	18	35	95	44	27
197	92	81	24	172	13	25	14	12	12	43	66	75	28
388	147	224	17	348	8	40	28	10	34	51	170	133	29
285	98	151	37	252	16	33	13	20	12	35	156	83	30
469	175	230	64	418	38	51	25	26	51	92	170	156	31
525	178	285	61	455	36	70	45	25	96	85	184	159	32
753	338	362	52	694	28	59	35	24	156	122	230	244	33
481	268	170	43	470	32	11	—	11	85	78	159	159	34
392	223	125	43	357	19	34	10	24	89	65	126	110	35
373	227	90	56	334	29	39	9	27	112	89	84	87	36
356	246	89	21	335	19	21	18	3	169	73	22	92	37
560	363	103	94	497	50	63	19	45	300	145	68	47	38
1965	1956	1972	1966	1964	1966	1972	1974	1967	1939	1962	1973	1969	39
4 534	2 461	2 073	...	4 275	...	259	253	...	1 076	772	1 325	1 361	40
2 461	2 461	...	...	2 456	...	...	...	...	664	448	658	691	41
2 073	...	2 073	...	1 819	...	253	253	...	412	324	667	670	42
582	...	...	582	329	329	253	...	253	68	...	274	66	43
1 144	664	412	68	1 043	36	101	69	32	1 144	...	...	...	44
946	448	324	174	829	102	117	45	72	...	946	...	...	45
1 599	658	667	274	1 369	156	230	107	118	...	...	1 599	...	46
1 427	691	670	66	1 364	35	63	32	30	...	...	...	1 427	47
175	—	78	97	23	—	151	55	97	40	68	44	24	48
489	—	394	95	487	95	2	2	—	93	92	212	92	49
436	8	296	132	425	132	10	10	—	81	98	181	75	50
741	195	447	99	738	99	4	4	—	127	150	213	251	51
641	333	308	—	638	—	3	—	—	134	138	126	244	52
588	427	161	—	588	—	—	—	—	97	88	217	185	53
475	463	12	—	475	—	—	—	—	42	69	177	187	54
312	312	—	—	309	—	2	—	—	30	60	100	122	55
725	725	—	—	725	—	—	—	—	385	115	40	185	56

Table 8-2. **Height and Condition of Building—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	5 116	145	195	498	398	1 083	1 093	980	2 048	3 329
	Stories in Structure¹										
2	1	1 231	22	...	112	101	271	324	249	482	879
3	2	1 848	47	...	154	143	371	385	317	782	1 166
4	3	1 159	58	...	100	75	277	175	191	480	723
5	4 to 6	511	10	...	80	44	110	148	132	183	311
6	7 or more	172	2	...	24	9	42	33	75	36	95
	Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances										
7	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	3 050	102	...	291	244	648	618	608	1 241	1 901
8	None (on same floor)	1 003	39	...	83	77	208	203	205	416	628
9	1 (up or down)	843	16	...	66	77	164	138	161	352	511
10	2 or more (up or down)	1 204	47	...	142	90	276	277	242	473	762
	Common Stairways										
11	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	3 050	102	...	291	244	648	618	608	1 241	1 901
12	No common stairways	149	5	...	9	21	36	24	14	59	98
13	With common stairways	2 825	95	...	279	214	597	589	575	1 153	1 767
14	No loose steps	2 303	79	...	214	169	480	433	509	954	1 415
15	Railings not loose	1 828	64	...	140	125	383	326	411	750	1 130
16	Railings loose	403	15	...	64	34	62	100	85	164	232
17	No railings	46	—	...	9	5	25	3	6	30	33
18	Status of railings not reported	27	—	...	—	5	10	5	7	10	19
19	Loose steps	523	16	...	65	45	117	156	66	199	352
20	Railings not loose	437	16	...	50	22	91	134	62	160	283
21	Railings loose	79	—	...	16	22	24	20	4	34	62
22	No railings	5	—	...	—	2	2	—	—	3	5
23	Status of railings not reported	2	—	...	—	—	—	2	—	2	2
24	Status of stairways not reported	76	2	...	3	9	15	5	19	29	36
	Light Fixtures in Public Halls										
25	2 or more units in structure	3 438	111	...	326	292	729	733	694	1 398	2 174
26	No public halls	370	12	...	26	34	78	74	48	189	264
27	No light fixtures in public halls	84	6	...	8	14	13	23	10	40	70
28	All in working order	2 546	86	...	242	168	517	550	560	1 001	1 559
29	Some in working order	116	—	...	20	14	35	29	8	30	78
30	None in working order	197	8	...	27	41	44	47	32	94	123
31	Not reported	126	—	...	3	20	42	10	34	44	81
	Elevator on Floor										
32	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	3 050	102	...	291	244	648	618	608	1 241	1 901
33	With 1 or more elevators working	447	15	...	43	47	89	89	195	92	227
34	With elevator, none in working condition	6	—	...	—	—	2	1	1	2	6
35	No elevator	2 597	87	...	248	196	558	528	412	1 147	1 668
36	Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	234	14	...	42	22	56	54	20	119	165
	Foundation										
37	1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes	1 483	29	...	144	81	343	332	271	564	1 001
38	With basement under all of building	347	2	...	33	17	95	45	58	110	235
39	With basement under part of building	86	3	...	9	6	10	14	20	29	46
40	With crawl space	507	6	...	57	46	109	127	83	193	404
41	On concrete slab	523	18	...	37	10	126	145	103	223	296
42	Other	20	—	...	9	2	3	—	7	9	20
	External Building Conditions²										
43	Sagging roof	175	3	20	52	41	58	37	16	67	137
44	Missing roofing material	268	6	4	34	50	74	53	32	97	211
45	Hole in roof	146	3	13	41	27	27	28	15	51	112
46	Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	249	3	12	57	62	73	50	25	79	197
47	Sloping outside walls	141	3	14	37	36	39	38	10	54	119
48	Boarded up windows	124	3	2	17	24	54	27	9	51	110
49	Broken windows	329	5	15	58	53	100	80	26	131	274
50	Bars on windows	350	3	4	41	44	121	141	62	118	249
51	Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	218	4	7	51	46	53	42	18	83	178
52	None of the above	3 537	129	141	289	211	672	723	696	1 486	2 215
53	Not reported	135	1	4	4	15	43	12	38	50	87
	Site Placement										
54	Manufactured/mobile homes	195	5	195	28	25	11	28	15	86	154
55	First site	67	5	67	15	6	6	12	6	5	56
56	Moved from another site	13	—	13	3	—	—	3	—	9	10
57	Don't know	70	—	70	4	14	5	6	6	44	59
58	Not reported	44	—	44	6	5	—	7	4	28	30
	Previous Occupancy										
59	Unit built 1990 or later	535	145	35	20	23	101	73	96	282	347
60	Not previously occupied	94	63	15	1	10	16	7	32	42	64
61	Not reported	10	—	3	—	3	6	1	1	7	3

¹Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 116	2 461	2 073	582	4 605	329	511	253	253	1 144	946	1 599	1 427	1
1 231	483	541	207	1 030	106	201	97	101	45	131	630	425	2
1 848	834	832	183	1 711	108	138	63	74	326	336	523	663	3
1 159	634	423	102	1 099	75	60	31	27	342	358	253	205	4
511	367	129	15	503	15	8	8	—	309	69	60	73	5
172	131	41	—	172	—	—	—	—	100	21	35	16	6
3 050	1 664	1 174	212	2 920	153	129	68	59	864	618	739	828	7
1 003	464	444	94	948	65	56	24	29	219	214	274	296	8
843	480	318	45	803	26	40	21	19	216	188	171	268	9
1 204	719	411	74	1 170	62	34	22	11	429	216	295	264	10
3 050	1 664	1 174	212	2 920	153	129	68	59	864	618	739	828	11
149	52	73	23	129	10	20	7	12	41	26	48	33	12
2 825	1 577	1 060	189	2 719	143	107	58	46	806	584	670	766	13
2 303	1 281	873	148	2 214	106	88	43	42	651	501	528	623	14
1 828	1 027	677	123	1 751	87	77	40	37	541	391	414	481	15
403	216	164	23	391	17	12	3	6	102	78	102	122	16
46	29	15	2	46	2	—	—	—	4	20	8	14	17
27	10	17	—	27	—	—	—	—	5	12	4	6	18
523	296	187	40	504	37	18	15	4	154	83	142	143	19
437	249	154	33	418	30	18	15	4	127	76	116	118	20
79	41	30	7	79	7	—	—	—	23	7	27	22	21
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	22
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	23
76	34	40	1	73	—	3	2	1	17	8	21	29	24
3 438	1 829	1 336	273	3 265	195	173	92	79	889	677	915	958	25
370	166	141	62	325	37	45	21	25	35	61	158	117	26
84	42	34	8	70	5	14	11	3	9	15	18	41	27
2 546	1 395	981	170	2 451	129	94	53	41	749	510	592	694	28
116	79	31	6	116	6	—	—	—	26	21	43	27	29
197	86	89	23	184	15	13	2	9	40	50	75	32	30
126	62	60	4	119	2	7	5	2	30	20	28	47	31
3 050	1 664	1 174	212	2 920	153	129	68	59	864	618	739	828	32
447	283	160	4	445	4	2	2	—	194	60	74	119	33
6	1	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	1	34
2 597	1 379	1 009	209	2 469	149	127	66	59	671	557	661	707	35
234	148	67	19	229	19	5	5	—	89	54	50	41	36
1 483	620	630	233	1 249	109	233	107	124	233	239	586	425	37
347	194	104	49	315	30	32	13	19	148	128	34	37	38
86	36	25	25	65	8	21	5	17	23	29	22	13	39
507	205	186	115	387	49	120	50	66	29	43	290	145	40
523	179	304	40	473	20	50	31	19	31	36	231	225	41
20	5	10	5	9	2	11	8	3	2	3	10	5	42
175	89	55	32	158	26	18	12	6	38	24	74	40	43
268	141	86	41	243	24	26	8	17	62	33	105	68	44
146	67	55	23	128	16	18	10	7	43	21	49	32	45
249	132	81	36	215	19	34	17	17	59	40	94	57	46
141	74	43	24	121	11	21	8	13	33	31	56	21	47
124	75	23	26	112	19	12	5	7	29	22	49	25	48
329	172	99	59	280	30	49	21	28	63	59	117	90	49
350	278	67	5	341	2	8	6	2	103	32	97	118	50
218	93	83	42	191	27	27	11	15	49	51	79	39	51
3 537	1 567	1 569	400	3 169	227	368	189	173	716	704	1 142	974	52
135	66	62	7	123	2	12	6	6	39	15	35	46	53
195	13	106	76	90	25	105	55	50	22	31	98	44	54
67	4	35	28	37	11	30	14	16	5	10	35	17	55
13	—	3	11	5	2	9	—	9	3	2	5	4	56
70	5	30	35	28	12	42	19	23	7	9	38	16	57
44	3	39	2	20	—	24	22	2	8	10	20	7	58
535	198	243	94	444	56	91	53	38	40	111	229	156	59
94	25	52	18	72	8	22	12	11	5	30	37	23	60
10	—	7	3	7	—	3	—	3	—	—	7	2	61

Table 8-3. **Size of Unit and Lot—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	5 116	145	195	498	398	1 083	1 093	980	2 048	3 329
	Rooms										
2	1 room	117	–	–	52	33	18	19	20	39	71
3	2 rooms	187	3	–	29	13	22	35	38	86	124
4	3 rooms	1 243	37	17	101	85	264	298	274	488	769
5	4 rooms	1 749	41	95	134	141	340	384	382	726	1 144
6	5 rooms	1 048	36	55	101	73	266	215	191	424	692
7	6 rooms	519	18	25	54	37	117	101	52	184	359
8	7 rooms	151	9	2	13	12	46	24	16	59	101
9	8 rooms	47	–	–	2	2	8	9	4	16	27
10	9 rooms	35	2	–	13	–	3	5	1	20	30
11	10 rooms or more	20	–	–	–	2	–	3	2	6	12
	Rooms Used for Business										
12	Business only										
13	1 or more rooms with direct access	118	4	5	14	12	36	14	16	42	96
14	1 or more rooms, no direct access	94	7	3	14	–	8	28	11	48	61
15	Not reported	41	–	–	9	3	8	–	14	12	33
16	Business and other use										
17	1 or more rooms	272	18	5	26	16	46	27	17	108	173
18	Not reported	46	–	–	9	3	8	1	16	16	38
	Bedrooms										
19	None	244	3	–	88	38	30	35	45	122	157
20	1	1 577	43	18	115	120	320	370	337	605	980
21	2	2 087	48	107	188	167	427	448	472	876	1 337
22	3	946	27	68	86	57	251	192	116	348	671
23	4 or more	262	23	2	22	16	55	48	11	96	185
	Complete Bathrooms										
24	None	180	3	20	138	16	28	29	37	69	127
25	1	3 563	65	110	286	294	785	819	722	1 418	2 355
26	1 1/2	522	1	19	49	27	125	89	80	176	333
27	2 or more	850	76	46	25	61	145	155	140	384	514
	Square Footage of Unit										
28	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	1 281	21	195	133	97	234	248	203	476	928
29	Less than 500	38	2	11	3	4	2	19	11	13	27
30	500 to 749	131	–	50	26	10	14	31	16	45	106
31	750 to 999	204	–	55	27	12	34	32	34	84	151
32	1,000 to 1,499	408	4	47	32	23	77	85	63	150	295
33	1,500 to 1,999	169	4	10	19	13	34	29	23	61	124
34	2,000 to 2,499	65	–	–	8	2	10	4	14	30	45
35	2,500 to 2,999	34	2	–	–	2	9	5	5	11	29
36	3,000 to 3,999	20	2	2	–	–	–	7	6	6	12
37	4,000 or more	12	2	–	2	–	–	1	4	2	3
38	Not reported	199	6	19	14	32	54	35	26	74	136
39	Median	1 206	...	871	1 050	1 163	1 262	1 147	1 213	1 197	1 190
	Lot Size¹										
40	1-unit structures	1 636	32	195	164	106	351	340	269	630	1 141
41	Less than 1/8 acre	416	6	50	45	23	78	123	84	158	277
42	1/8 up to 1/4 acre	618	11	56	59	46	141	124	85	243	418
43	1/4 up to 1/2 acre	239	4	15	19	8	52	47	46	73	173
44	1/2 up to 1 acre	110	2	20	17	9	21	11	21	47	83
45	1 up to 5 acres	204	7	47	22	19	48	23	30	85	162
46	5 up to 10 acres	13	–	3	3	–	4	–	–	4	12
47	10 acres or more	36	2	5	–	–	7	11	3	20	16
48	Median .....	.21	...	.23	.21	.21	.21	.18	.20	.21	.21
	Persons per Room										
49	0.50 or less	3 267	96	113	256	206	682	420	864	1 262	1 973
50	0.51 to 1.00	1 517	43	67	180	141	335	489	104	677	1 072
51	1.01 to 1.50	243	5	15	49	23	46	136	8	88	210
52	1.51 or more	89	1	–	13	29	21	48	4	22	74
	Persons per Bedroom										
53	0.50 or less	1 040	30	58	83	56	198	100	376	315	593
54	0.51 to 1.00	2 216	88	74	142	155	515	322	460	923	1 372
55	1.01 to 1.50	575	7	32	68	46	122	163	29	271	412
56	1.51 or more	1 041	16	31	118	103	218	474	70	416	796
57	No bedrooms	244	3	–	88	38	30	35	45	122	157
	Square Feet per Person										
58	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	1 281	21	195	133	97	234	248	203	476	928
59	Less than 200	86	–	26	17	14	22	42	2	30	72
60	200 to 299	159	2	22	18	8	26	39	12	65	143
61	300 to 399	124	2	23	10	9	23	26	10	61	96
62	400 to 499	115	2	25	18	12	21	24	20	46	86
63	500 to 599	86	2	14	8	–	10	15	8	43	52
64	600 to 699	75	–	15	7	2	13	10	11	28	57
65	700 to 799	88	–	14	8	3	17	17	8	21	62
66	800 to 899	64	–	4	8	3	7	11	19	18	36
67	900 to 999	38	–	16	2	4	2	3	9	23	18
68	1,000 to 1,499	163	4	15	10	4	28	19	44	47	109
69	1,500 or more	85	2	3	14	7	12	8	34	21	62
70	Not reported	199	6	19	14	32	54	35	26	74	136
71	Median	567	...	470	484	419	491	400	894	499	500

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 116	2 461	2 073	582	4 605	329	511	253	253	1 144	946	1 599	1 427	1
117	72	40	6	113	3	4	2	2	41	15	1	60	2
187	123	53	11	168	4	18	12	7	47	28	37	75	3
1 243	635	505	103	1 180	73	63	30	30	337	218	328	361	4
1 749	825	705	219	1 581	128	168	74	91	334	346	601	468	5
1 048	469	449	129	909	66	139	76	63	235	192	352	270	6
519	231	207	81	446	36	73	28	45	104	96	204	115	7
151	59	73	19	122	13	29	23	6	35	33	44	39	8
47	16	24	7	39	3	8	4	4	9	9	16	13	9
35	28	5	2	31	—	4	2	2	—	4	10	21	10
20	4	11	5	16	3	4	2	2	2	6	8	5	11
118	58	49	11	115	8	3	—	3	30	13	49	26	12
94	37	52	4	82	2	12	9	2	22	12	30	30	13
41	13	23	5	29	2	11	9	3	7	7	19	8	14
272	132	108	33	239	19	33	19	14	74	37	70	91	15
46	19	23	5	35	2	11	9	3	8	7	19	13	16
244	162	68	15	226	6	18	9	9	56	37	21	130	17
1 577	840	614	123	1 495	84	82	40	39	425	286	414	451	18
2 087	926	900	261	1 890	165	197	98	96	403	423	722	539	19
946	430	380	136	785	53	161	77	84	203	155	342	246	20
262	104	111	47	209	23	53	29	25	57	44	100	61	21
180	94	47	39	132	17	49	23	23	45	26	55	55	22
3 563	1 837	1 326	401	3 255	236	308	141	165	949	714	955	945	23
522	172	294	56	456	26	66	35	30	101	100	189	133	24
850	358	407	86	761	51	89	55	34	49	107	401	293	25
1 281	447	556	278	969	110	312	141	168	151	227	536	368	26
38	8	21	9	30	3	8	2	6	4	—	16	18	27
131	47	42	41	94	21	37	13	20	13	14	70	34	28
204	50	100	55	150	30	54	29	25	24	42	70	68	29
408	147	193	68	302	17	107	55	51	27	64	189	128	30
169	65	77	27	140	15	29	16	12	14	27	69	59	31
65	23	28	13	48	2	17	6	11	13	16	19	17	32
34	17	5	13	19	—	16	3	13	7	9	16	3	33
20	5	11	4	16	1	4	2	2	2	1	14	2	34
12	3	9	—	10	—	2	2	—	4	—	5	3	35
199	81	70	48	161	22	38	11	27	42	54	68	36	36
1 206	1 264	1 207	1 075	1 215	925	1 179	1 185	1 186	1 236	1 238	1 206	1 183	37
1 636	622	706	309	1 300	135	336	159	174	241	268	667	460	38
416	208	156	52	357	21	58	27	31	83	77	113	143	39
618	257	264	97	542	61	76	40	36	80	107	236	194	40
239	81	124	34	199	19	40	25	15	33	35	108	63	41
110	24	52	34	65	12	45	20	22	13	16	67	14	42
204	43	86	75	105	14	99	38	61	27	27	121	30	43
13	4	1	8	8	3	5	—	5	1	5	3	4	44
36	4	23	8	24	6	12	10	3	3	2	20	11	45
.21	.18	.22	.29	.19	.22	.46	.38	.60	.19	.19	.24	.18	.46
3 267	1 535	1 326	406	2 921	233	346	167	173	736	704	1 089	738	47
1 517	755	612	150	1 369	78	148	77	71	333	212	437	535	48
243	122	97	23	229	18	14	9	5	60	26	61	96	49
89	49	37	3	86	—	3	—	3	15	4	12	58	50
1 040	451	436	153	889	72	151	67	81	222	235	402	182	51
2 216	1 037	899	280	2 001	167	215	99	113	522	460	724	510	52
575	249	255	71	504	40	71	41	31	124	84	189	178	53
1 041	563	415	64	986	45	56	37	19	221	130	263	428	54
244	162	68	15	226	6	18	9	9	56	37	21	130	55
1 281	447	556	278	969	110	312	141	168	151	227	536	368	56
86	29	32	25	64	15	21	12	10	6	7	43	31	57
159	59	79	20	143	15	16	11	5	14	27	52	67	58
124	45	58	20	99	13	25	17	8	11	16	49	47	59
115	42	45	28	74	6	42	19	22	11	17	46	41	60
86	29	48	9	66	2	20	13	6	14	12	29	30	61
75	18	25	32	51	11	25	4	21	2	12	33	29	62
88	41	30	17	64	6	23	10	10	11	16	44	16	63
64	18	27	19	45	8	19	8	11	6	14	22	22	64
38	7	18	13	27	3	10	—	10	—	7	20	10	65
163	50	82	31	109	5	54	28	26	18	23	92	30	66
85	26	43	16	66	6	19	8	11	18	22	38	8	67
199	81	70	48	161	22	38	11	27	42	54	68	36	68
567	526	560	639	537	415	653	542	691	597	664	646	451	69

Table 8-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	5 116	145	195	498	398	1 083	1 093	980	2 048	3 329
	Equipment¹										
2	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	264	2	10	74	190	47	36	49	119	173
3	With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	4 852	143	185	424	208	1 036	1 057	930	1 928	3 156
4	Kitchen sink	5 027	145	195	446	361	1 067	1 083	964	2 017	3 275
5	Refrigerator	5 062	145	195	467	376	1 075	1 088	972	2 024	3 292
6	Cooking stove or range	4 927	145	185	425	340	1 043	1 059	949	1 975	3 197
7	Burners, no stove or range	31	–	–	3	2	2	15	4	13	23
8	Microwave oven only	77	–	–	27	19	19	12	11	27	48
9	Dishwasher	1 809	121	37	71	93	317	284	296	862	1 050
10	Washing machine	2 183	93	137	203	141	449	400	414	788	1 446
11	Clothes dryer	1 886	91	131	127	122	339	283	332	723	1 211
12	Disposal in kitchen sink	1 986	105	18	108	111	317	438	393	888	1 115
13	Trash compactor	80	2	3	11	3	14	31	13	40	41
	Air conditioning:										
14	Central	2 017	118	70	99	134	429	374	363	922	1 248
15	Additional central	84	5	3	12	–	17	23	8	26	56
16	1 room unit	1 077	6	64	103	98	232	242	230	406	759
17	2 room units	464	5	31	45	50	109	78	123	126	322
18	3 room units or more	95	–	–	17	14	17	29	12	22	50
	Main Heating Equipment										
19	Warm-air furnace	2 441	100	154	184	152	512	389	404	1 058	1 617
20	Steam or hot water system	901	4	–	142	72	223	212	240	279	556
21	Electric heat pump	401	27	10	11	18	122	68	47	196	228
22	Built-in electric units	380	8	6	33	27	54	49	107	148	221
23	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	587	6	6	50	39	68	261	107	205	391
24	Room heaters with flue	117	–	6	16	9	28	28	18	43	90
25	Room heaters without flue	78	–	3	13	66	34	15	17	38	70
26	Portable electric heaters	77	–	3	16	7	20	26	14	34	50
27	Stoves	26	–	2	12	–	6	6	6	6	24
28	Fireplaces with inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
29	Fireplaces without inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
30	Other	38	–	–	7	–	9	12	5	18	35
31	Cooking stove	16	–	3	–	3	3	6	3	3	9
32	None	52	–	3	16	6	5	20	12	19	38
	Other Heating Equipment¹										
33	Warm-air furnace	27	–	4	2	–	6	1	12	–	17
34	Steam or hot water system	36	–	–	21	3	4	10	11	15	28
35	Electric heat pump	4	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	3	4
36	Built-in electric units	67	–	–	12	6	9	14	17	24	40
37	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	18	–	–	2	3	8	5	2	5	17
38	Room heaters with flue	20	–	2	3	2	8	–	8	–	11
39	Room heaters without flue	30	2	3	–	4	8	1	3	11	29
40	Portable electric heaters	263	2	14	51	28	56	62	40	63	171
41	Stoves	51	–	7	11	–	8	12	10	11	42
42	Fireplaces with inserts	61	–	–	–	3	9	7	2	35	43
43	Fireplaces without inserts	106	4	5	2	8	15	26	8	46	71
44	Other	2	–	–	1	–	–	1	1	1	2
45	Cooking stove	61	–	2	9	11	18	18	15	21	41
46	None	4 371	135	155	379	322	942	923	857	1 793	2 823
47	Used as parallel heating equipment ¹ ...	137	–	8	37	8	22	36	35	45	93
48	Warm-air furnace	10	–	4	2	–	2	–	4	–	7
49	Steam or hot water system	31	–	–	21	2	4	10	9	13	26
50	Electric heat pump	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1
51	Built-in electric units	24	–	–	3	1	2	9	7	12	14
52	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	7	–	–	1	3	3	1	1	2	7
53	Room heaters with flue	12	–	3	3	2	5	–	4	–	2
54	Stoves	16	–	4	8	–	2	4	5	2	14
55	Fireplaces with inserts	7	–	–	–	–	1	4	–	2	3
56	Fireplaces with no inserts	20	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	13	14
57	Cooking stove	16	–	–	3	3	7	3	4	1	9
58	Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
59	Used as supplemental heating equipment ¹	533	8	26	68	53	114	108	75	176	369
60	Warm-air furnace	14	–	–	–	–	4	1	6	–	10
61	Steam or hot water system	4	–	–	–	1	–	–	2	2	2
62	Electric heat pump	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2
63	Built-in electric units	41	–	–	10	2	8	5	8	12	24
64	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	9	–	–	1	–	5	4	1	3	8
65	Room heaters with flue	9	–	2	–	–	3	–	4	–	9
66	Room heaters without flue	30	2	3	–	4	8	1	3	11	29
67	Portable electric heaters	263	2	14	51	28	56	62	40	63	171
68	Stoves	35	–	2	3	–	6	8	5	9	27
69	Fireplaces with inserts	54	–	–	–	3	8	3	2	33	40
70	Fireplaces with no inserts	86	4	5	2	8	15	20	8	34	57
71	Cooking stove	39	–	2	3	9	11	12	10	15	31
72	Other	2	–	–	1	–	–	1	1	1	2
	Plumbing										
73	With all plumbing facilities	4 787	143	174	169	398	1 007	1 021	897	1 949	3 153
74	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ¹	329	2	21	329	–	76	72	83	99	177
75	No hot piped water	85	–	16	85	–	15	15	19	28	66
76	No bathtub and no shower	94	–	–	94	–	10	10	24	41	60
77	No flush toilet	81	–	–	81	–	13	10	15	33	52
78	No exclusive use	203	2	5	203	–	54	56	55	53	92

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 116	2 461	2 073	582	4 605	329	511	253	253	1 144	946	1 599	1 427	1
264	137	104	23	232	7	32	17	16	42	57	57	109	2
4 852	2 325	1 968	559	4 373	322	479	237	237	1 102	889	1 542	1 318	3
5 027	2 417	2 034	576	4 530	329	497	244	247	1 126	934	1 588	1 379	4
5 062	2 441	2 041	580	4 559	329	502	246	250	1 139	940	1 590	1 393	5
4 927	2 362	2 008	557	4 449	321	478	236	236	1 104	917	1 549	1 357	6
31	21	6	4	31	4	—	—	—	16	4	4	7	7
77	44	25	9	65	2	12	6	6	16	23	21	17	8
1 809	697	954	157	1 639	96	170	106	62	215	276	747	571	9
2 183	912	937	335	1 844	170	340	175	165	419	386	851	527	10
1 886	725	846	315	1 560	153	326	164	162	272	360	765	488	11
1 986	896	990	101	1 879	71	107	74	30	165	337	656	828	12
80	24	49	7	78	5	2	—	2	13	4	46	17	13
2 017	830	998	188	1 829	121	188	118	67	144	346	1 086	441	14
84	38	37	9	84	9	—	—	—	13	6	31	33	15
1 077	554	363	160	943	77	134	47	84	367	267	210	233	16
464	208	178	78	416	52	48	22	26	215	78	143	28	17
95	33	46	16	90	14	5	3	2	43	13	37	2	18
2 441	1 084	1 050	308	2 181	192	260	145	116	301	605	876	659	19
901	596	258	47	875	36	26	16	11	646	166	20	70	20
401	165	201	35	363	19	37	19	16	8	26	310	57	21
380	160	153	68	309	25	71	27	44	97	98	46	139	22
587	290	265	32	560	22	27	17	10	56	24	116	391	23
117	52	33	33	90	15	27	7	17	17	16	46	37	24
78	40	15	23	60	6	18	2	16	3	2	67	7	25
77	34	36	7	70	4	8	4	3	4	1	42	30	26
26	1	8	18	5	2	21	5	16	—	4	15	7	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
38	10	18	10	32	8	6	4	2	1	5	31	2	30
16	10	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	31
52	19	30	2	43	—	9	7	2	—	—	25	27	32
27	16	11	—	21	—	6	6	—	2	10	1	14	33
36	29	7	—	36	—	—	—	—	19	4	—	13	34
4	—	2	2	4	2	—	—	—	1	—	2	1	35
67	43	19	5	63	1	4	—	4	8	9	10	39	36
18	4	13	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	13	37
20	11	4	6	10	2	11	4	4	9	5	7	—	38
30	13	6	11	23	5	7	1	6	7	2	13	7	39
263	130	98	34	225	17	38	21	17	78	26	69	89	40
51	11	15	25	24	3	28	6	22	10	5	18	19	41
61	25	26	9	46	2	14	7	8	1	3	34	23	42
106	39	55	12	76	—	30	18	12	8	11	31	56	43
2	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	44
61	33	22	5	57	4	4	2	2	15	2	19	24	45
4 371	2 107	1 786	479	3 999	297	372	188	182	1 004	883	1 370	1 114	46
137	67	51	18	106	5	30	14	13	39	8	23	66	47
10	5	5	—	7	—	4	4	—	2	4	—	4	48
31	29	2	—	31	—	—	—	—	16	2	—	13	49
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	50
24	14	9	—	24	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	19	51
7	3	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	52
12	8	2	2	7	2	5	2	—	6	—	5	—	53
16	2	2	14	2	2	15	2	13	5	3	7	2	54
7	2	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	55
20	—	20	—	12	—	7	7	—	4	—	—	15	56
16	11	3	2	16	2	—	—	—	5	—	6	5	57
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
533	252	200	80	437	29	96	44	52	106	55	171	200	59
14	8	6	—	12	—	2	2	—	—	6	1	6	60
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	61
2	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	62
41	26	9	5	37	1	4	—	4	6	9	8	18	63
9	1	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	64
9	3	2	4	3	—	6	2	4	2	5	2	—	65
30	13	6	11	23	5	7	1	6	7	2	13	7	66
263	130	98	34	225	17	38	21	17	78	26	69	89	67
35	11	13	11	22	2	13	4	9	5	2	11	17	68
54	23	22	9	40	2	14	7	8	1	3	34	17	69
86	39	36	12	64	—	23	11	12	4	11	31	40	70
39	17	19	4	35	2	4	2	2	10	2	13	14	71
2	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	72
4 787	2 275	1 966	546	4 329	312	458	221	234	1 062	905	1 483	1 338	73
329	187	107	35	275	17	54	32	19	82	41	117	89	74
85	35	27	23	54	11	31	18	13	16	6	42	21	75
94	63	20	11	70	—	24	14	11	25	10	16	44	76
81	56	16	9	60	—	21	9	9	15	8	17	41	77
203	118	75	10	190	6	13	10	4	56	32	68	47	78

Table 8-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
Primary Source of Water											
1	Public system or private company	4 962	144	163	467	396	1 072	1 085	958	1 996	3 229
2	Well serving 1 to 5 units	143	1	32	23	2	9	7	17	49	91
3	Drilled	111	1	18	17	—	7	7	13	36	75
4	Dug	18	—	8	3	2	2	—	4	8	13
5	Not reported	13	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	6	3
6	Other	12	—	—	8	—	2	1	4	2	9
Safety of Primary Source of Water											
7	Selected primary water sources ²	5 115	145	195	498	398	1 083	1 092	980	2 048	3 329
8	Safe to drink	4 200	120	166	383	279	928	739	887	1 666	2 736
9	Not safe to drink	799	22	23	107	102	122	335	77	332	513
10	Safety not reported	116	3	6	9	17	34	18	15	50	80
Source of Drinking Water											
11	Primary source not safe to drink	799	22	23	107	102	122	335	77	332	513
12	Drinking and primary water source the same	122	—	1	27	21	24	40	14	44	78
13	Public or private system	122	—	1	27	21	24	40	14	44	78
14	Individual well	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Drinking and primary water source different	678	22	23	80	81	98	295	64	288	435
20	Public or private system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Individual well	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1
22	Spring	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
23	Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	Commercial bottled water	573	20	23	71	69	91	248	55	251	375
26	Other	101	2	—	9	13	6	46	8	35	58
27	Source of drinking water not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means of Sewage Disposal											
28	Public sewer	4 807	142	114	424	369	1 056	1 059	927	1 925	3 112
29	Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	276	3	81	41	29	23	31	41	109	186
30	Other	33	—	—	33	—	4	3	12	13	31

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Excludes units where primary source of water is commercial bottled water.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
4 962	2 456	1 994	512	4 575	327	387	200	184	1 094	920	1 547	1 401	1
143	3	73	67	26	2	116	48	65	47	26	46	23	2
111	3	56	52	22	2	89	36	50	38	21	36	16	3
18	—	10	8	1	—	17	9	8	7	3	8	—	4
13	—	7	7	3	—	10	3	7	2	2	2	7	5
12	2	6	3	3	—	8	5	3	3	—	6	3	6
5 115	2 461	2 072	582	4 604	329	511	253	253	1 144	946	1 599	1 426	7
4 200	2 005	1 682	513	3 759	283	441	206	229	945	873	1 408	973	8
799	401	344	54	743	38	56	40	17	165	56	163	415	9
116	55	45	15	102	9	14	7	7	34	17	28	37	10
799	401	344	54	743	38	56	40	17	165	56	163	415	11
122	59	50	13	117	11	5	3	2	41	19	20	42	12
122	59	50	13	117	11	5	3	2	41	19	20	42	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
678	342	294	41	626	27	52	37	15	124	38	143	373	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
3	2	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	21
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	22
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
573	283	253	37	521	22	52	37	15	104	36	114	319	25
101	56	40	4	101	4	—	—	—	19	2	29	51	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
4 807	2 437	1 915	455	4 529	325	278	145	131	1 074	918	1 459	1 356	28
276	10	148	118	59	5	217	101	113	66	27	128	55	29
33	14	10	9	17	—	16	7	9	4	1	12	16	30

Table 8-5. **Fuels—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	5 116	145	195	498	398	1 083	1 093	980	2 048	3 329
	Main House Heating Fuel										
2	Housing units with heating fuel	5 064	145	191	483	392	1 078	1 072	968	2 028	3 291
3	Electricity	2 065	100	63	140	138	439	366	353	967	1 301
4	Piped gas	2 311	42	76	222	198	492	509	447	877	1 541
5	Bottled gas	120	2	34	12	9	20	18	25	43	88
6	Fuel oil	478	1	4	70	41	111	170	130	98	285
7	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	41	—	13	17	6	10	3	6	17	31
8	Coal or coke	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
9	Wood	28	—	2	12	—	6	6	6	6	26
10	Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Other	19	—	—	10	—	—	1	1	19	18
	Other House Heating Fuels¹										
12	With other heating fuel	661	8	32	104	64	130	145	107	221	451
13	Electricity	352	2	16	66	37	70	84	63	99	228
14	Piped gas	103	2	3	9	17	28	20	19	29	78
15	Bottled gas	23	—	6	1	—	3	—	2	10	18
16	Fuel oil	19	—	2	5	—	5	5	7	—	14
17	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	19	2	2	3	2	5	—	7	2	13
18	Coal or coke	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
19	Wood	167	2	7	13	8	23	39	17	74	113
20	Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Other	21	—	—	13	—	3	3	—	15	19
	Cooking Fuel										
22	With cooking fuel	5 035	145	185	455	361	1 063	1 085	963	2 015	3 268
23	Electricity	2 737	119	76	195	153	518	432	501	1 235	1 755
24	Piped gas	2 175	23	73	242	194	533	629	439	739	1 420
25	Bottled gas	121	2	36	16	14	12	25	24	41	90
26	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	Wood	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
29	Other	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Water Heating Fuel										
30	With hot piped water	5 031	145	179	413	398	1 068	1 078	961	2 020	3 264
31	Electricity	2 116	101	114	131	146	435	336	345	987	1 422
32	Piped gas	2 477	39	47	223	214	543	599	500	925	1 594
33	Bottled gas	84	5	15	9	11	6	15	16	40	56
34	Fuel oil	327	—	—	50	22	78	125	95	59	176
35	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	Solar energy	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
39	Other	21	—	2	—	4	2	3	5	9	16
	Central Air Conditioning Fuel										
40	With central air conditioning	2 017	118	70	99	134	429	374	363	922	1 248
41	Electricity	1 978	118	70	90	134	424	362	353	911	1 227
42	Piped gas	31	—	—	4	—	5	6	8	11	21
43	Other	7	—	—	5	—	—	5	2	—	—
	Other Central Air Fuel										
44	With other central air	84	5	3	12	—	17	23	8	26	56
45	Electricity	84	5	3	12	—	17	23	8	26	56
46	Gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Clothes Dryer Fuel										
48	With clothes dryer	1 886	91	131	127	122	339	283	332	723	1 211
49	Electricity	1 574	82	119	105	112	288	223	261	637	1 010
50	Piped gas	294	9	12	18	10	51	55	68	81	186
51	Other	18	—	—	5	—	—	4	3	6	15
	Units Using Each Fuel¹										
52	Electricity	5 097	145	192	479	398	1 082	1 087	971	2 046	3 319
53	Piped gas	3 213	50	86	352	270	694	790	664	1 166	2 069
54	Bottled gas	203	5	54	23	19	25	31	37	84	153
55	Fuel oil	926	20	19	131	93	186	259	243	288	585
56	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	52	2	13	17	8	11	3	11	17	40
57	Coal or coke	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
58	Wood	182	2	9	16	8	25	42	18	74	126
59	Solar energy	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
60	Other	52	—	2	16	4	6	7	8	31	42
61	All electric units	1 578	90	53	97	103	343	246	255	782	1 021

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 116	2 461	2 073	582	4 605	329	511	253	253	1 144	946	1 599	1 427	1
5 064	2 442	2 042	580	4 562	329	502	246	250	1 144	946	1 574	1 400	2
2 065	876	956	233	1 847	131	217	113	102	169	247	1 049	599	3
2 311	1 204	880	227	2 182	165	130	68	62	502	643	415	752	4
120	21	63	36	68	6	51	21	30	20	27	57	16	5
478	320	111	47	429	19	49	22	27	437	15	13	13	6
41	9	20	11	11	3	29	18	8	12	2	24	3	7
2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	2	—	8
28	1	8	20	5	2	24	5	19	—	7	15	7	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
19	12	4	3	19	3	—	—	—	4	5	—	10	11
661	321	243	97	539	32	122	55	64	137	63	190	271	12
352	181	130	41	306	20	46	25	21	93	37	86	135	13
103	52	36	14	95	9	8	2	6	21	12	26	45	14
23	2	11	9	4	—	19	10	9	2	5	14	1	15
19	12	7	—	17	—	2	2	—	14	—	3	2	16
19	7	8	4	7	—	12	5	4	7	2	7	3	17
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	18
167	63	68	36	116	3	50	18	32	13	11	56	87	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
21	16	5	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	21
5 035	2 427	2 039	570	4 545	328	490	242	242	1 137	943	1 574	1 381	22
2 737	1 124	1 224	390	2 402	228	335	168	162	379	512	1 140	707	23
2 175	1 283	761	131	2 079	89	97	54	43	717	408	383	667	24
121	20	52	49	62	11	59	21	38	41	22	52	6	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	28
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	29
5 031	2 426	2 046	558	4 550	319	480	235	240	1 128	940	1 557	1 405	30
2 116	826	945	345	1 796	173	321	143	172	222	289	1 128	478	31
2 477	1 330	979	168	2 367	124	110	65	44	557	628	397	895	32
84	17	48	20	61	10	23	13	10	14	23	26	20	33
327	240	67	19	304	9	22	12	11	324	—	—	2	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
6	—	6	—	3	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	3	38
21	13	2	6	18	3	2	—	2	8	—	5	7	39
2 017	830	998	188	1 829	121	188	118	67	144	346	1 086	441	40
1 978	819	976	182	1 795	118	182	116	64	136	342	1 068	432	41
31	9	16	6	26	3	5	2	4	6	4	13	8	42
7	2	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	43
84	38	37	9	84	9	—	—	—	13	6	31	33	44
84	38	37	9	84	9	—	—	—	13	6	31	33	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
1 886	725	846	315	1 560	153	326	164	162	272	360	765	488	48
1 574	586	701	287	1 280	143	294	150	144	221	256	727	370	49
294	137	140	17	273	10	21	14	7	45	101	32	116	50
18	2	5	11	7	—	11	—	11	7	3	6	2	51
5 097	2 457	2 060	580	4 596	329	500	244	250	1 140	942	1 592	1 423	52
3 213	1 782	1 178	253	3 054	182	159	87	72	873	742	570	1 028	53
203	32	95	75	104	18	99	41	57	51	34	92	26	54
926	550	286	90	833	44	92	46	46	580	79	142	125	55
52	13	26	14	18	3	34	21	10	16	4	26	6	56
4	3	—	2	3	—	2	—	2	3	—	2	—	57
182	63	72	47	118	3	64	20	43	13	18	62	90	58
6	—	6	—	3	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	3	59
52	34	12	6	50	3	2	—	2	11	5	11	25	60
1 578	610	768	201	1 387	111	191	99	90	110	176	925	367	61

Table 8-6. **Failures in Equipment—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	5 116	145	195	498	398	1 083	1 093	980	2 048	3 329
	Water Supply Stoppage										
2	With hot and cold piped water	5 031	145	179	413	398	1 068	1 078	961	2 020	3 264
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	4 731	141	160	375	341	983	1 021	924	1 893	3 063
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	232	3	15	34	48	60	48	31	98	155
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	97	—	6	11	10	14	30	24	26	58
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	64	3	2	11	14	17	13	—	37	43
7	2 times	33	—	5	3	11	18	2	2	16	26
8	3 times	12	—	—	3	5	3	2	3	5	7
9	4 times or more	23	—	2	7	6	8	1	—	14	18
10	Number of times not reported	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2
11	Stoppage not reported	68	1	4	4	10	24	8	6	29	46
	Flush Toilet Breakdowns										
12	With one or more flush toilets	5 035	145	195	417	398	1 070	1 083	964	2 015	3 278
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	4 649	139	172	326	336	971	995	914	1 845	2 993
14	None working some time in last 3 months	256	4	—	44	49	59	65	25	126	187
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	114	2	—	12	15	19	30	13	63	79
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	61	2	—	4	8	14	6	6	33	50
17	2 times	34	—	—	5	6	7	11	2	17	27
18	3 times	10	—	—	3	6	4	4	1	4	4
19	4 times or more	33	—	—	19	14	13	14	1	6	22
20	Number of times not reported	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	3	5
21	Breakdowns not reported	130	1	22	48	13	40	24	24	44	97
	Sewage Disposal Breakdowns										
22	With public sewer	4 807	142	114	424	369	1 056	1 059	927	1 925	3 112
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	4 710	140	108	398	356	1 021	1 043	921	1 887	3 035
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	97	2	5	26	14	35	16	6	38	77
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	16	—	1	4	—	6	2	2	5	16
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	42	2	3	4	5	16	3	3	22	33
27	2 times	12	—	—	3	—	7	3	—	3	10
28	3 times	6	—	2	3	3	—	1	—	3	2
29	4 times or more	20	—	—	12	6	6	6	—	4	16
30	With septic tank or cesspool	276	3	81	41	29	23	31	41	109	186
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	264	3	81	41	26	23	31	38	104	179
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	12	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	5	7
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	10	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	5	5
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
35	2 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	3 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	4 times or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Heating Problems										
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	3 879	92	144	417	284	853	825	897	849	2 496
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	3 207	80	100	256	195	676	637	818	694	2 054
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	604	10	40	157	82	152	175	70	134	393
41	Equipment breakdowns	248	—	8	127	18	67	83	26	51	151
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	6	14
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	80	—	2	7	6	15	21	12	12	52
44	2 times	28	—	2	1	9	12	9	3	2	24
45	3 times	37	—	3	37	—	12	8	4	6	15
46	4 times or more	82	—	1	82	—	28	37	2	23	42
47	Number of times not reported	6	—	—	—	2	—	3	2	2	4
48	Other causes	386	10	33	55	65	86	99	44	97	258
49	Utility interruption	54	5	8	10	4	17	7	6	10	40
50	Inadequate heating capacity	118	5	6	18	28	36	32	19	28	91
51	Inadequate insulation	109	2	15	22	19	31	23	7	37	82
52	Cost of heating	81	—	12	2	11	10	26	6	24	41
53	Other	98	—	6	22	15	18	32	11	14	64
54	Not reported	11	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	2	3
55	Reason for discomfort not reported	13	—	—	—	5	5	7	3	2	8
56	Discomfort not reported	68	1	4	3	7	25	13	8	20	48
	Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers										
57	With electrical wiring	5 098	145	195	488	398	1 083	1 086	973	2 041	3 319
58	No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	4 529	141	153	399	313	935	985	907	1 825	2 928
59	With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	419	2	35	70	68	97	67	38	166	287
60	1 time	199	—	15	24	23	46	21	26	87	119
61	2 times	79	—	3	13	11	25	17	8	29	61
62	3 times	31	—	2	7	5	6	4	—	10	21
63	4 times or more	107	2	15	26	27	17	26	5	37	82
64	Number of times not reported	3	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	2	3
65	Problem not reported or don't know	151	1	7	18	16	51	33	27	49	104

¹Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 116	2 461	2 073	582	4 605	329	511	253	253	1 144	946	1 599	1 427	1
5 031	2 426	2 046	558	4 550	319	480	235	240	1 128	940	1 557	1 405	2
4 731	2 268	1 928	535	4 271	305	460	224	230	1 080	898	1 449	1 304	3
232	126	90	15	221	10	11	6	5	30	32	83	87	4
97	55	40	2	94	2	3	—	—	12	19	30	37	5
64	37	23	5	64	5	—	—	—	11	5	20	28	6
33	16	12	5	28	2	5	3	2	5	3	20	5	7
12	7	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	7	8
23	12	8	3	20	—	3	—	3	—	3	13	7	9
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	10
68	32	27	8	58	4	10	6	4	18	10	25	15	11
5 035	2 405	2 057	573	4 545	329	490	244	244	1 129	939	1 582	1 386	12
4 649	2 222	1 923	504	4 206	279	443	215	225	1 036	887	1 440	1 285	13
256	122	92	42	236	31	20	9	11	47	42	86	82	14
114	52	43	18	107	16	7	5	2	19	20	30	45	15
61	28	17	16	51	8	10	2	8	5	19	23	14	16
34	16	10	8	34	8	—	—	—	8	3	12	11	17
10	6	3	—	10	—	—	—	—	3	1	3	2	18
33	17	16	—	31	—	3	3	—	12	—	16	6	19
5	2	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	20
130	61	42	27	102	19	27	20	8	46	10	56	19	21
4 807	2 437	1 915	455	4 529	325	278	145	131	1 074	918	1 459	1 356	22
4 710	2 380	1 889	441	4 441	315	269	140	126	1 059	887	1 429	1 336	23
97	57	25	14	87	9	10	5	5	15	31	30	20	24
16	9	5	3	16	3	—	—	—	—	4	8	5	25
42	23	10	9	35	4	7	3	5	3	20	10	9	26
12	7	3	3	10	3	3	3	—	4	4	5	—	27
6	3	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	28
20	15	5	—	20	—	—	—	—	9	2	7	1	29
276	10	148	118	59	5	217	101	113	66	27	128	55	30
264	10	138	116	56	5	208	94	111	64	25	120	55	31
12	—	10	2	3	—	10	7	2	2	2	7	—	32
10	—	10	—	3	—	7	7	—	2	—	7	—	33
2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
3 879	1 846	1 603	430	3 493	236	386	189	195	980	694	1 131	1 074	38
3 207	1 486	1 380	341	2 899	192	308	157	148	752	583	978	894	39
604	328	198	78	535	36	68	26	42	209	105	125	165	40
248	142	78	28	236	21	11	4	7	103	46	39	60	41
14	10	4	—	14	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	6	42
80	39	28	13	74	8	6	1	5	36	19	14	11	43
28	13	12	3	27	3	2	2	—	16	3	5	5	44
37	20	10	7	35	4	3	—	—	14	10	10	3	45
82	58	18	6	81	6	1	1	—	32	9	10	31	46
6	1	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	5	47
386	202	133	52	327	15	59	22	37	109	64	96	117	48
54	28	14	12	34	—	20	8	12	18	3	30	3	49
118	73	36	9	108	2	10	3	7	47	14	31	26	50
109	62	31	16	89	4	20	8	12	30	26	31	21	51
81	23	38	20	66	9	15	4	11	16	13	13	39	52
98	53	33	11	89	2	9	—	9	24	20	17	38	53
11	2	8	—	8	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	6	54
13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	10	2	—	—	55
68	31	25	12	59	8	10	6	4	19	6	28	15	56
5 098	2 459	2 057	582	4 594	329	505	246	253	1 142	945	1 585	1 427	57
4 529	2 179	1 827	522	4 091	300	438	210	223	990	839	1 417	1 283	58
419	197	169	54	362	28	57	31	26	110	89	117	103	59
199	102	74	23	173	12	26	15	11	63	41	55	41	60
79	49	24	6	66	2	12	8	4	9	19	21	30	61
31	13	16	2	27	—	4	2	2	6	10	8	7	62
107	33	54	20	93	12	15	7	8	32	20	32	24	63
3	1	—	2	3	2	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	64
151	83	61	6	141	2	10	6	4	41	17	51	41	65

Table 8-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	5 116	145	195	498	398	1 083	1 093	980	2 048	3 329
	Selected Amenities¹										
2	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	3 429	105	160	283	259	754	677	615	1 401	2 210
3	Telephone available	4 873	129	183	461	368	1 017	1 050	946	1 927	3 149
4	Usable fireplace	534	19	5	17	38	80	111	71	256	317
5	Separate dining room	1 340	28	31	120	110	332	272	230	502	841
6	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	222	8	4	30	9	29	33	39	94	154
7	Garage or carport included with home	1 465	41	28	94	80	201	333	335	541	843
8	Not included	3 639	104	166	403	317	879	755	643	1 500	2 485
9	Off-street parking included	2 714	104	150	250	248	625	498	423	1 225	1 854
10	Off-street parking not reported	7	–	–	–	–	4	–	1	7	5
11	Garage or carport not reported	12	–	–	1	1	4	5	2	7	1
	Cars and Trucks Available¹										
12	No cars, trucks, or vans	1 617	26	43	225	171	470	367	482	546	1 146
13	Other households without cars	509	16	19	29	32	63	148	39	224	351
14	1 car with or without trucks or vans	2 430	72	110	190	146	485	462	414	1 031	1 478
15	2 cars	468	15	12	43	46	62	100	42	205	298
16	3 or more cars	92	16	11	10	3	3	15	2	42	57
17	With cars, no trucks or vans	2 452	85	99	182	159	477	419	403	1 071	1 512
18	1 truck or van with or without cars	837	25	45	75	64	115	238	61	346	553
19	2 or more trucks or vans	210	9	8	16	4	21	68	34	86	119
	Owner or Manager on Property										
20	Rental, multiunit ²	3 438	111	...	326	292	729	733	694	1 398	2 174
21	Owner or manager lives on property	1 256	36	...	135	92	224	284	216	550	754
22	Neither owner nor manager lives on property	2 183	75	...	192	201	505	450	477	848	1 420
	Selected Deficiencies¹										
23	Signs of rats in last 3 months	89	–	5	37	20	35	41	10	18	68
24	Signs of mice in last 3 months	425	–	21	81	68	129	156	55	114	319
25	Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	33	–	3	7	11	11	5	2	9	32
26	Holes in floors	139	–	15	49	58	44	48	15	45	108
27	Open cracks or holes (interior)	486	8	29	131	130	152	138	48	158	344
28	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	257	–	7	74	89	71	77	31	73	195
29	No electrical wiring	18	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	7	10
30	Exposed wiring	55	2	5	7	19	9	8	3	34	47
31	Rooms without electric outlets	114	2	6	19	27	32	21	13	58	94
	Water Leakage During Last 12 Months										
32	No leakage from inside structure	4 430	127	161	383	280	903	953	905	1 790	2 865
33	With leakage from inside structure ¹	609	16	27	109	108	152	131	66	233	410
34	Fixtures backed up or overflowed	209	8	6	47	30	63	44	24	94	137
35	Pipes leaked	324	7	18	57	56	89	73	32	110	229
36	Broken water heater	43	2	5	8	10	12	10	–	27	36
37	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	111	6	2	21	27	23	25	18	35	70
38	Interior leakage not reported	78	1	7	7	10	28	10	8	25	54
39	No leakage from outside structure	4 579	144	153	404	264	951	982	927	1 837	2 968
40	With leakage from outside structure ¹	459	–	38	88	124	101	103	46	186	310
41	Roof	250	–	28	62	74	59	49	26	78	181
42	Basement	68	–	–	16	10	17	5	6	24	44
43	Walls, closed windows, or doors	135	–	14	27	34	32	43	13	55	89
44	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	89	–	5	15	30	18	27	6	53	61
45	Exterior leakage not reported	78	1	4	7	10	31	9	7	25	52
	Overall Opinion of Structure										
46	1 (worst)	75	–	13	28	22	25	18	7	32	66
47	2	61	–	2	8	14	20	18	4	34	45
48	3	120	–	5	36	18	37	26	8	23	87
49	4	147	2	10	20	17	34	36	21	80	111
50	5	523	3	25	45	86	119	116	46	201	372
51	6	433	2	14	54	45	99	106	46	198	272
52	7	747	14	20	83	39	155	152	111	327	470
53	8	1 199	47	36	82	67	232	227	225	499	753
54	9	495	39	20	32	25	93	116	118	195	293
55	10 (best)	1 032	34	41	95	45	196	240	319	370	669
56	Not reported	285	4	8	16	19	72	38	76	89	190
	Selected Physical Problems										
57	Severe physical problems ¹	498	2	28	498	...	132	137	100	138	264
58	Plumbing	329	2	21	329	...	76	72	83	99	177
59	Heating	119	–	4	119	...	40	45	7	29	57
60	Electric	19	–	3	19	...	1	6	9	2	10
61	Upkeep	40	–	–	40	...	19	17	8	6	30
62	Hallways	6	–	–	6	...	–	–	–	4	5
63	Moderate physical problems ¹	398	5	25	...	398	111	78	55	175	301
64	Plumbing	20	–	–	...	20	6	7	2	8	12
65	Heating	66	–	3	...	66	30	11	13	35	57
66	Upkeep	127	–	13	...	127	35	39	6	45	109
67	Hallways	23	3	–	...	23	14	4	1	12	19
68	Kitchen	190	2	10	...	190	34	26	33	94	123

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 116	2 461	2 073	582	4 605	329	511	253	253	1 144	946	1 599	1 427	1
3 429	1 513	1 497	419	3 020	231	409	215	189	518	651	1 269	990	2
4 873	2 338	1 989	547	4 379	309	494	251	238	1 069	897	1 521	1 386	3
534	223	274	37	471	11	63	36	26	33	58	217	227	4
1 340	635	561	143	1 212	92	128	77	51	291	286	447	317	5
222	98	98	27	186	12	37	22	15	27	34	92	70	6
1 465	623	700	142	1 327	77	138	72	66	149	282	282	751	7
3 639	1 826	1 373	440	3 266	253	373	181	187	987	664	1 317	670	8
2 714	1 105	1 217	393	2 363	223	351	176	170	490	519	1 171	535	9
7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	3	10
12	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	11
1 617	948	514	154	1 510	93	106	42	62	571	284	400	361	12
509	214	210	84	438	36	71	23	48	70	91	193	156	13
2 430	1 045	1 107	278	2 135	152	295	168	126	433	478	803	716	14
468	210	213	45	435	33	33	18	12	68	71	171	159	15
92	44	28	20	86	16	6	2	4	2	22	33	35	16
2 452	1 060	1 121	272	2 193	166	259	151	106	433	503	840	676	17
837	363	341	133	723	60	114	41	73	96	127	297	317	18
210	90	97	23	178	11	32	19	12	43	32	61	73	19
3 438	1 829	1 336	273	3 265	195	173	92	79	889	677	915	958	20
1 256	632	554	70	1 194	47	62	37	23	229	213	323	491	21
2 183	1 197	783	203	2 071	148	111	55	56	660	464	592	467	22
89	59	25	5	84	3	5	3	2	32	4	29	24	23
425	261	121	44	390	22	36	14	21	176	62	97	91	24
33	14	17	2	30	—	2	—	2	5	2	15	11	25
139	90	36	14	125	2	14	3	11	55	14	46	24	26
486	290	141	55	451	35	35	15	20	155	57	142	131	27
257	157	76	23	246	19	11	6	4	76	42	71	68	28
18	2	15	—	11	—	7	7	—	2	1	14	—	29
55	26	25	4	49	1	5	3	3	12	6	26	12	30
114	46	56	12	95	6	19	13	6	16	14	45	39	31
4 430	2 091	1 825	514	3 968	285	461	227	229	974	827	1 384	1 244	32
609	326	221	62	568	42	41	21	20	148	105	195	161	33
209	116	74	19	184	7	25	12	13	51	50	60	48	34
324	177	109	37	311	30	13	5	8	96	40	106	82	35
43	22	8	13	36	8	7	3	5	5	10	21	8	36
111	55	51	5	105	3	6	4	2	27	15	37	32	37
78	45	26	6	68	2	10	6	4	21	14	21	22	38
4 579	2 193	1 868	518	4 138	291	441	209	226	1 011	858	1 428	1 282	39
459	223	177	58	398	36	60	38	22	109	76	150	123	40
250	122	90	38	205	20	45	27	18	67	23	86	74	41
68	39	14	15	61	12	6	4	3	22	27	15	4	42
135	63	53	18	124	13	10	5	5	28	27	48	31	43
89	47	30	11	79	9	10	8	2	15	14	32	26	44
78	45	27	6	68	2	10	6	4	24	12	21	21	45
75	33	31	11	65	6	10	6	5	11	16	25	23	46
61	32	20	8	58	8	3	3	—	8	13	22	17	47
120	76	38	6	112	7	7	7	—	23	24	38	34	48
147	74	49	23	132	11	15	—	12	32	22	48	45	49
523	263	178	83	467	48	56	21	35	114	85	167	157	50
433	232	159	43	401	27	32	16	16	88	74	143	128	51
747	381	283	82	678	53	69	40	29	158	162	218	209	52
1 199	606	491	102	1 091	61	108	67	40	301	209	330	358	53
495	218	203	74	433	37	62	26	36	99	99	132	164	54
1 032	418	486	128	919	66	113	48	62	231	203	377	221	55
285	128	134	23	249	6	36	19	17	78	39	98	70	56
498	294	152	53	437	29	62	35	23	145	67	152	135	57
329	187	107	35	275	17	54	32	19	82	41	117	89	58
119	78	28	13	115	10	4	1	3	47	19	20	34	59
19	4	13	2	8	—	11	9	2	4	4	7	4	60
40	30	9	—	40	—	—	—	—	13	2	15	10	61
6	1	2	3	6	3	—	—	—	1	3	2	—	62
398	207	138	54	357	26	42	14	28	84	61	143	110	63
20	9	11	—	18	—	3	3	—	5	—	8	7	64
66	32	11	23	50	6	16	—	16	3	2	57	4	65
127	77	36	14	119	11	8	5	3	52	12	41	21	66
23	13	7	3	23	3	—	—	—	9	2	7	5	67
190	88	86	16	175	7	15	6	9	25	47	42	76	68

Table 8-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Renter Maintenance Quality										
1	Major repairs needed ³	3 722	74	139	372	259	776	832	792	1 288	2 394
2	Work usually started quickly	3 127	63	128	268	180	634	665	722	1 078	1 987
3	Management solved problem quickly	3 329	68	126	309	193	713	719	742	1 131	2 139
4	Management polite and considerate	3 623	72	137	359	253	753	802	782	1 268	2 338
5	Minor repairs needed ³	3 878	86	147	369	272	797	841	832	1 360	2 501
6	Started quickly enough usually	3 383	75	128	286	210	686	694	776	1 175	2 163
7	Solved the problem quickly	3 557	75	129	327	226	739	742	799	1 220	2 268
8	Polite	3 777	76	144	357	254	776	822	820	1 328	2 430
	Building and Ground Maintenance										
	Building Maintenance Quality										
9	Completely satisfied	3 384	109	118	260	184	636	721	750	1 392	2 110
10	Partly satisfied	1 034	24	27	105	99	251	225	147	412	728
11	Dissatisfied	418	1	18	103	91	121	114	37	131	293
12	Landlord not responsible	88	6	23	14	7	21	10	15	26	65
13	Not reported	194	4	9	17	16	54	23	31	87	133
	Ground Maintenance Quality										
14	Completely satisfied	3 336	97	116	266	187	629	731	736	1 379	2 077
15	Partly satisfied	831	25	13	91	95	216	191	129	304	566
16	Dissatisfied	368	4	14	78	67	106	106	31	128	265
17	Landlord not responsible	400	12	45	46	33	87	45	54	157	297
18	Not reported	181	6	7	17	16	46	20	29	80	124
	Building and Ground Maintenance Quality										
19	Completely satisfied with both	2 978	88	93	227	156	551	670	687	1 218	1 836
20	Completely dissatisfied with both	259	1	10	65	56	90	90	16	81	188

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Two or more units of any tenure in structure.³When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least 1 condition answered.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
3 722	1 770	1 547	405	3 363	232	359	181	172	905	667	1 117	1 034	1
3 127	1 449	1 336	342	2 818	194	309	158	148	741	582	950	853	2
3 329	1 563	1 391	375	2 997	217	333	172	158	783	625	1 011	910	3
3 623	1 705	1 516	402	3 269	230	354	176	172	878	658	1 101	986	4
3 878	1 846	1 607	425	3 493	238	385	193	187	912	721	1 172	1 072	5
3 383	1 567	1 437	378	3 052	221	331	170	158	781	642	1 036	924	6
3 557	1 665	1 493	399	3 203	228	354	180	171	819	665	1 102	971	7
3 777	1 789	1 573	415	3 405	231	373	183	184	890	704	1 145	1 038	8
3 384	1 559	1 422	402	3 044	233	340	167	169	726	639	1 070	948	9
1 034	544	383	106	942	58	91	41	48	238	188	317	291	10
418	245	138	35	388	22	30	17	13	117	71	113	117	11
88	17	51	20	59	6	29	15	14	10	23	39	16	12
194	97	79	18	171	9	22	13	9	53	26	59	55	13
3 336	1 561	1 419	356	3 009	199	328	167	158	734	661	1 034	907	14
831	447	290	94	778	61	53	20	33	205	120	244	263	15
368	221	126	20	351	16	17	11	4	103	59	91	115	16
400	143	159	98	309	47	91	40	51	51	81	180	87	17
181	89	78	14	158	7	22	16	7	52	26	49	54	18
2 978	1 375	1 282	321	2 694	184	283	143	137	649	571	926	833	19
259	160	86	13	246	9	13	9	4	79	37	67	76	20

Table 8-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	5 116	145	195	498	398	1 083	1 093	980	2 048	3 329
	Overall Opinion of Neighborhood										
2	1 (worst)	104	—	10	24	27	47	21	4	38	82
3	2	69	2	—	5	9	17	17	—	25	56
4	3	102	2	2	21	13	31	26	2	45	74
5	4	145	2	7	19	18	41	20	18	64	95
6	5	544	3	24	59	63	132	135	47	218	418
7	6	416	10	14	48	26	99	99	47	170	270
8	7	786	17	22	70	52	165	163	126	374	466
9	8	1 020	45	34	73	64	177	206	204	395	624
10	9	541	36	13	48	41	102	104	122	212	348
11	10 (best)	1 075	23	62	114	63	196	255	313	404	684
12	No neighborhood	12	—	—	—	4	1	2	4	8	10
13	Not reported	301	4	8	17	20	75	45	91	95	203
	Street Noise or Traffic										
14	Street noise or traffic present	1 853	28	49	223	176	458	412	350	665	1 283
15	Condition not bothersome	1 096	12	27	108	86	279	232	237	416	763
16	Condition bothersome	741	15	23	112	89	174	180	108	246	508
17	So bothered they want to move	309	1	9	58	38	97	82	31	94	233
18	Not reported	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
19	Bothersome not reported	16	—	—	2	1	4	—	4	3	11
20	Not reported	98	4	4	14	12	33	16	24	24	63
	Neighborhood Crime										
21	Neighborhood crime present	1 138	16	34	156	118	313	270	129	419	815
22	Condition not bothersome	440	14	15	49	35	123	81	68	168	316
23	Condition bothersome	688	2	18	107	84	189	187	60	250	492
24	So bothered they want to move	377	2	10	70	50	120	117	21	135	285
25	Not reported	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
26	Bothersome not reported	10	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	2	7
27	Not reported	186	4	4	18	19	63	31	51	60	112
	Odors										
28	Odors present	438	14	23	63	75	123	107	49	176	323
29	Condition not bothersome	144	9	11	10	17	38	32	20	64	105
30	Condition bothersome	291	5	12	53	58	84	75	27	111	217
31	So bothered they want to move	157	5	7	33	38	56	45	11	66	127
32	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	Bothersome not reported	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	1
34	Not reported	105	4	4	14	14	39	13	24	30	68
	Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions										
35	No other problems	4 232	122	157	389	302	862	920	871	1 705	2 715
36	With other problems ¹	760	19	34	93	84	181	158	83	307	534
37	Noise	176	4	8	20	26	32	37	23	77	116
38	Litter or housing deterioration	133	—	9	15	9	32	31	10	45	101
39	Poor city or county services	51	2	5	9	6	10	17	4	13	32
40	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	35	—	—	2	3	3	11	2	24	27
41	People	271	2	16	39	27	56	66	20	87	210
42	Other	369	15	10	58	40	111	62	43	152	256
43	No problem	2	—	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	1
44	Type of problem not reported	9	—	—	—	4	—	4	2	7	5
45	Other problems not reported	124	4	4	16	12	40	14	25	36	80
	Public Elementary School ¹										
46	Households with children aged 5 through 15	1 211	19	72	127	109	339	420	24	514	978
47	Attend public school (K-12)	1 097	19	66	120	97	316	379	22	460	879
48	Attend private school (K-12)	50	—	—	1	6	4	16	—	9	37
49	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	19	—	—	1	2	7	12	—	6	17
50	Home schooled	13	—	—	1	2	2	4	2	7	13
51	No school	66	—	5	6	11	22	26	—	38	64
52	Not reported	15	—	—	1	3	1	7	—	6	14
53	Households with any children aged 0 through 13 ..	1 572	30	90	164	136	412	559	29	698	1 231
54	Satisfactory public elementary school	1 087	17	69	116	94	291	402	21	440	865
55	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	146	—	7	16	13	37	44	—	61	117
56	So bothered they want to move	110	—	5	11	11	24	37	—	48	96
57	Not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58	Not reported or don't know	339	14	15	32	28	84	113	8	198	249
59	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	1 038	17	47	111	81	287	414	22	428	823
60	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	412	11	39	49	40	99	101	7	199	307
61	Not reported	123	2	4	4	15	26	43	1	72	101
	Building Neighbor Noise ²										
62	Neighbor noise present	2 177	79	...	224	207	458	444	366	893	1 403
63	Loudness bothersome	749	38	...	113	69	189	151	106	294	496
64	Loudness not bothersome	1 426	41	...	111	138	269	293	258	597	906
65	Loudness bothersome not reported	2	—	...	—	—	—	—	2	2	2
66	Time of noise bothersome	718	33	...	104	77	188	146	100	264	458
67	Time of noise not bothersome	1 458	47	...	120	129	270	298	266	629	945
68	Time bothersome not reported	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	Neighbor noise not present	1 528	42	...	126	89	354	388	387	634	910
70	Not reported	130	3	...	14	5	38	13	24	45	88

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 116	2 461	2 073	582	4 605	329	511	253	253	1 144	946	1 599	1 427	1
104	70	24	10	96	7	7	5	2	21	24	34	24	2
69	47	17	5	64	2	5	3	2	15	14	19	21	3
102	61	34	7	97	7	5	5	—	12	12	38	40	4
145	71	54	20	132	11	14	4	9	36	35	44	31	5
544	320	158	66	509	41	35	8	25	129	90	167	157	6
416	214	153	49	392	34	24	8	16	104	69	144	100	7
786	404	308	74	714	48	72	45	27	153	155	237	241	8
1 020	496	417	107	925	57	95	45	50	246	164	290	320	9
541	251	218	72	473	36	68	32	37	111	111	158	160	10
1 075	385	542	148	929	80	147	75	68	232	222	371	250	11
12	5	7	—	10	—	2	2	—	1	2	2	7	12
301	137	140	24	263	7	38	21	17	82	47	96	76	13
1 853	1 008	642	203	1 713	133	141	71	70	496	383	465	510	14
1 096	599	392	104	1 007	63	89	48	42	292	239	293	272	15
741	395	248	99	690	70	51	23	28	201	142	166	232	16
309	168	104	38	293	28	16	6	10	84	55	79	92	17
2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	18
16	14	2	—	16	—	—	—	—	3	2	5	6	19
98	42	50	6	81	2	17	12	4	29	16	35	17	20
1 138	681	361	95	1 063	52	74	31	43	252	216	304	366	21
440	255	140	45	399	26	40	21	19	109	91	105	134	22
688	419	219	50	654	26	34	10	24	143	122	197	226	23
377	229	124	23	357	12	19	8	11	64	66	121	126	24
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	25
10	8	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	6	26
186	85	93	9	166	3	21	15	6	56	34	60	37	27
438	241	160	37	399	24	39	23	13	111	80	126	121	28
144	81	50	13	130	9	14	10	4	30	27	43	44	29
291	158	109	24	267	15	24	13	9	81	52	80	77	30
157	84	62	11	143	5	14	8	6	36	32	56	33	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
3	2	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	33
105	49	50	6	88	2	17	12	4	29	15	43	18	34
4 232	2 033	1 729	470	3 821	268	411	205	203	965	797	1 353	1 117	35
760	363	294	103	678	60	82	36	44	149	132	201	279	36
176	76	70	31	157	21	19	9	10	37	36	29	75	37
133	58	65	10	118	7	15	9	3	33	20	39	42	38
51	23	22	7	42	2	9	4	4	11	7	19	14	39
35	17	10	9	35	9	—	—	—	8	8	5	14	40
271	124	107	40	237	18	34	13	21	62	52	69	88	41
369	195	134	40	339	25	30	15	15	76	48	102	142	42
2	—	1	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	43
9	7	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	3	1	2	3	44
124	65	50	8	105	2	18	12	6	31	17	46	30	45
1 211	573	500	138	1 076	74	135	70	64	239	182	395	395	46
1 097	517	447	133	972	71	125	63	62	212	162	366	357	47
50	26	21	3	45	—	5	3	3	15	7	10	18	48
19	13	3	2	17	—	2	—	2	9	2	5	3	49
13	4	6	2	11	—	2	—	2	—	6	—	6	50
66	36	28	2	63	2	3	3	—	16	8	19	24	51
15	8	7	—	13	—	2	2	—	4	1	7	4	52
1 572	723	660	189	1 400	102	172	85	87	317	226	511	518	53
1 087	486	460	141	966	84	121	64	56	213	163	359	352	54
146	75	58	13	130	5	16	8	8	36	18	43	50	55
110	63	38	9	103	5	7	3	4	24	11	33	42	56
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
339	162	142	35	304	13	35	13	22	68	46	110	116	58
1 038	519	413	106	959	70	79	43	36	233	147	283	374	59
412	141	195	75	326	29	86	40	46	71	64	172	105	60
123	64	52	7	116	3	7	3	4	12	16	56	39	61
2 177	1 162	830	185	2 078	141	98	52	44	525	427	596	629	62
749	412	275	62	717	50	32	18	12	170	132	203	245	63
1 426	749	553	123	1 360	92	66	34	32	356	295	391	385	64
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	65
718	398	250	70	689	58	30	18	12	170	121	194	233	66
1 458	764	579	115	1 390	83	69	34	32	355	306	402	396	67
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
1 528	786	626	116	1 434	76	94	53	40	425	277	425	400	69
130	67	61	2	123	2	7	7	—	43	16	43	29	70

Table 8-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
Public Transportation											
1	With public transportation	3 809	69	44	393	289	902	897	704	1 412	2 423
2	Household uses it at least weekly	1 467	17	18	210	132	403	467	256	526	961
3	Satisfactory public transportation	1 379	17	17	197	119	379	439	240	489	901
4	Unsatisfactory public transportation	73	—	1	12	13	19	23	11	28	56
5	Not reported	16	—	—	1	—	5	6	5	8	4
6	Household uses it less than weekly	578	7	5	54	26	136	113	116	206	345
7	Satisfactory public transportation	514	5	5	47	21	123	105	108	185	309
8	Unsatisfactory public transportation	47	—	—	6	3	13	4	4	14	32
9	Not reported	17	2	—	1	2	—	4	4	7	4
10	Household does not use	1 676	45	20	123	125	339	311	319	652	1 067
11	Not reported	88	—	2	6	5	25	6	13	29	50
12	No public transportation	1 122	65	144	93	87	146	183	227	544	784
13	Not reported	184	11	7	12	22	35	13	49	92	122
Neighborhood Shopping											
14	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	4 445	135	135	425	314	896	1 009	848	1 747	2 841
15	Less than 1 mile	3 947	100	87	373	284	816	931	770	1 534	2 510
16	1 mile or more	467	35	48	49	30	78	65	71	198	312
17	Not reported	31	—	—	3	—	3	12	7	15	19
18	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	542	6	56	61	61	143	68	98	255	402
19	Not reported or don't know	130	4	4	12	24	44	16	34	46	87
Police Protection											
20	Satisfactory police protection	4 412	127	144	419	308	913	940	898	1 753	2 841
21	Unsatisfactory police protection	398	9	30	57	68	94	125	25	150	281
22	Not reported	306	9	21	23	22	77	28	57	145	207
Secured Communities											
23	Community access secured with walls or fences	622	47	14	53	51	154	160	89	272	367
24	Special entry system present	369	39	—	24	27	92	67	60	179	204
25	Special entry system not present	252	7	14	28	22	62	92	28	93	162
26	Special entry system not reported	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2
27	Community access not secured	4 425	97	177	432	335	906	924	873	1 757	2 913
28	Community access not reported	69	1	4	13	12	23	9	17	19	49
Secured Multiunits ¹											
29	Multiunit access secured	660	38	...	61	56	122	109	181	239	364
30	Multiunit access not secured	2 715	73	...	258	227	594	616	506	1 136	1 770
31	Multiunit access not reported	63	—	...	7	9	13	8	7	23	40
Senior Citizen Communities											
32	Households with person 55+	1 555	34	51	149	94	284	269	980	308	873
33	Community age restricted	150	17	5	8	5	13	13	140	47	71
34	No age restriction or restriction not reported	1 405	17	46	141	88	271	255	839	261	802
35	Community age specific	200	—	4	22	9	39	24	150	32	109
36	Community not age specific	871	14	30	77	56	151	163	523	171	493
37	Community age specific not reported	334	3	12	42	23	81	68	166	59	201
Community Quality ¹											
38	Some or all community activities present	1 801	92	49	140	138	397	301	451	723	1 101
39	Community center or clubhouse	1 126	87	31	67	83	236	161	316	469	639
40	Golf in community	292	5	23	38	27	34	35	64	110	197
41	Trails in community	655	31	16	59	48	104	103	145	294	393
42	Shuttle bus	592	22	12	45	53	90	125	181	216	356
43	Daycare center	682	17	19	64	62	197	147	146	244	469
44	Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline	269	13	2	27	15	49	64	63	100	170
Description of Area Within 300 Feet ¹											
45	Single-family detached houses	3 390	69	131	295	256	704	735	605	1 333	2 250
46	Single-family attached	921	22	3	96	52	217	181	197	357	519
47	1- to 3-story multiunit	2 654	81	6	241	217	553	619	443	1 117	1 641
48	4- to 6-story multiunit	714	19	—	103	55	160	196	172	254	430
49	7-or-more-story multiunit	323	—	—	59	18	56	92	94	107	193
50	Manufactured/mobile homes	369	16	158	46	31	40	62	32	161	276
51	Commercial, or institutional	2 353	61	46	244	201	521	584	420	936	1 531
52	Industrial or factories	316	4	14	54	23	91	114	57	106	230
53	Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	1 328	46	88	141	95	242	226	234	550	859
54	4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	1 045	35	21	105	101	279	211	165	451	689
55	Not reported	116	1	4	4	16	29	11	27	41	74
Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet											
56	Water in area	559	26	31	54	49	100	85	98	240	347
57	With waterfront property	78	2	3	4	8	12	3	14	37	42
58	Waterfront property not reported	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	With flood plain	70	2	2	6	9	10	18	6	26	50
60	Flood plain not reported	50	4	—	4	2	10	2	11	25	19
61	Water not reported	136	4	7	4	16	33	17	27	54	88
62	No water in area	4 421	115	157	440	333	950	991	855	1 754	2 894
Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet											
63	Older	761	4	41	74	71	151	177	106	331	545
64	About the same	3 105	59	76	277	219	692	651	602	1 201	1 976
65	Newer	367	65	17	15	33	66	74	75	176	236
66	Very mixed	386	6	47	74	30	67	103	70	144	259
67	No other residential buildings	243	9	9	44	5	38	36	74	90	158
68	Not reported	254	1	4	15	40	69	52	54	106	155
Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet											
69	None	4 289	133	157	412	298	779	947	837	1 691	2 700
70	1 building	144	3	11	10	13	49	36	5	65	116
71	More than 1 building	271	2	11	38	51	143	53	18	131	234
72	No buildings	159	5	9	26	5	21	21	53	59	109
73	Not reported	253	1	6	12	31	91	35	66	102	172

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
3 809	2 195	1 413	201	3 693	151	116	66	50	963	669	982	1 195	1
1 467	1 002	426	40	1 447	30	21	11	10	509	210	268	481	2
1 379	951	390	37	1 358	28	21	11	10	484	206	251	438	3
73	40	30	3	73	3	—	—	—	21	4	12	35	4
16	11	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	8	5
578	356	191	31	567	27	10	6	4	145	97	107	229	6
514	330	153	31	510	27	4	—	4	127	90	97	199	7
47	15	32	—	41	—	6	6	—	10	6	9	22	8
17	10	7	—	17	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	8	9
1 676	778	771	128	1 594	92	82	46	36	284	354	585	453	10
88	60	25	2	85	2	3	3	—	26	8	23	31	11
1 122	196	564	363	766	171	357	159	192	162	258	533	169	12
184	70	96	18	146	7	39	28	10	18	20	84	62	13
4 445	2 170	1 826	449	4 108	291	337	175	158	1 011	830	1 329	1 274	14
3 947	1 995	1 604	348	3 732	242	215	110	106	924	725	1 121	1 177	15
467	160	207	100	347	47	119	64	53	83	99	197	87	16
31	15	14	1	29	1	2	2	—	3	6	11	11	17
542	232	190	120	389	32	153	62	88	100	103	213	126	18
130	60	57	13	107	6	22	16	7	33	13	57	27	19
4 412	2 079	1 848	485	4 006	295	406	210	190	985	842	1 393	1 193	20
398	220	124	55	341	20	57	22	35	96	61	112	129	21
306	163	101	42	257	14	49	20	28	63	44	94	105	22
622	335	279	8	590	6	32	27	3	54	47	252	270	23
369	194	170	5	345	2	23	18	3	15	18	174	161	24
252	142	107	3	244	3	9	9	—	39	29	76	108	25
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	26
4 425	2 100	1 757	568	3 962	322	463	214	246	1 074	891	1 319	1 141	27
69	26	37	6	52	2	17	12	4	16	9	28	16	28
660	391	248	21	646	21	15	15	—	141	143	142	234	29
2 715	1 404	1 061	251	2 559	172	157	76	79	739	520	756	699	30
63	34	27	2	61	2	2	2	—	9	13	16	24	31
1 555	682	701	172	1 373	77	182	84	95	493	307	406	348	32
150	45	92	13	142	9	8	3	5	33	44	38	35	33
1 405	637	609	158	1 231	68	174	81	90	460	263	369	313	34
200	71	92	37	162	15	38	13	22	55	56	62	27	35
871	379	395	96	773	42	98	44	54	303	141	224	204	36
334	187	121	25	296	10	38	23	15	102	66	83	82	37
1 801	815	769	217	1 644	128	157	65	89	421	336	575	469	38
1 126	472	540	114	1 030	67	97	47	47	225	211	380	311	39
292	86	108	97	236	56	56	15	41	68	91	67	65	40
655	260	295	100	586	66	68	34	34	145	141	191	178	41
592	254	260	77	546	47	46	16	30	157	123	150	161	42
682	333	232	117	614	67	68	18	50	227	155	154	145	43
269	120	123	27	243	13	26	13	13	86	69	66	49	44
3 390	1 542	1 400	448	3 019	262	371	182	186	713	686	1 031	960	45
921	500	366	56	889	47	33	24	9	282	132	242	265	46
2 654	1 412	1 018	224	2 531	167	122	66	56	538	505	743	868	47
714	504	197	13	709	13	6	6	—	355	103	118	138	48
323	251	72	—	323	—	—	—	—	192	35	45	51	49
369	46	195	128	214	45	154	72	82	42	66	175	86	50
2 353	1 297	845	210	2 223	151	130	71	60	663	406	598	685	51
316	143	143	30	292	18	24	12	12	127	57	75	56	52
1 328	528	591	209	1 060	84	268	140	125	330	261	413	324	53
1 045	493	423	129	988	94	57	22	35	244	176	381	244	54
116	50	56	9	104	4	12	6	6	25	10	35	45	55
559	212	275	72	460	21	99	46	51	130	100	211	118	56
78	26	41	10	55	—	22	9	10	13	26	29	10	57
2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	58
70	26	37	7	55	—	15	5	7	16	1	35	18	59
50	20	29	1	46	1	4	4	—	7	2	31	11	60
136	63	61	13	124	7	12	6	6	34	10	35	56	61
4 421	2 187	1 737	497	4 021	301	400	201	196	980	836	1 353	1 252	62
761	375	267	120	648	57	114	51	62	145	123	250	244	63
3 105	1 527	1 312	266	2 884	174	221	129	92	729	624	956	797	64
367	162	143	62	319	37	48	19	25	52	70	124	121	65
386	164	157	66	321	40	66	40	26	97	47	132	111	66
243	114	83	45	194	6	48	7	39	55	44	75	69	67
254	119	111	24	239	15	15	6	8	67	38	63	85	68
4 289	1 973	1 823	493	3 865	286	424	214	207	950	804	1 307	1 229	69
144	85	38	22	129	18	15	12	4	31	24	60	30	70
271	190	68	13	254	10	16	14	3	71	54	103	42	71
159	69	52	38	116	4	43	7	34	23	31	52	53	72
253	145	92	16	241	11	12	6	6	69	34	78	72	73

Table 8-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet										
1	No bars on windows.....	3 910	131	177	340	276	707	770	738	1 591	2 501
2	1 building with bars.....	67	3	—	6	9	12	15	11	21	37
3	2 or more buildings with bars.....	570	2	3	80	53	194	208	78	209	408
4	No buildings.....	159	5	9	26	5	21	21	53	59	109
5	Not reported.....	410	4	6	46	55	148	78	99	168	275
	Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet										
6	No repairs needed.....	2 831	106	90	267	177	513	609	620	1 127	1 681
7	Minor repairs needed.....	1 681	26	74	173	154	397	363	254	678	1 216
8	Major repairs needed.....	378	10	23	49	44	111	91	49	159	276
9	No streets.....	30	2	2	—	—	—	1	5	15	21
10	Not reported.....	196	1	6	10	23	62	29	52	69	135
	Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet										
11	None.....	4 027	126	147	370	258	769	828	843	1 614	2 544
12	Minor accumulation.....	667	10	24	79	72	177	172	81	266	480
13	Major accumulation.....	271	7	18	45	52	88	77	18	117	210
14	Not reported.....	151	1	6	4	16	49	17	38	50	96
	Parking Lots¹										
15	With parking lots.....	2 223	92	23	196	161	457	428	429	990	1 406
16	Residents only.....	1 581	82	9	132	113	323	290	316	734	965
17	Shoppers or workers only.....	629	14	8	64	56	123	127	105	258	434
18	Anyone.....	679	13	6	49	50	116	154	120	303	471
19	Kind not reported.....	35	2	1	7	3	11	2	8	10	19
20	No parking lots within 300 Feet.....	2 750	51	168	296	215	587	645	511	1 006	1 834
21	Parking lot not reported.....	142	1	4	6	22	39	20	39	52	90
	Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group										
22	Manufactured/mobile homes.....	195	5	195	28	25	11	28	15	86	154
23	1 to 6.....	134	2	134	25	14	9	17	9	56	104
24	7 to 20.....	25	2	25	3	6	2	—	2	11	25
25	21 or more.....	35	—	35	—	5	—	11	4	19	26

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Limited to single attached and multiunits.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
3 910	1 646	1 752	512	3 477	305	433	222	208	794	825	1 255	1 036	1
67	28	28	10	56	7	10	7	3	18	9	22	18	2
570	458	104	9	563	6	7	5	3	194	38	153	185	3
159	69	52	38	116	4	43	7	34	23	31	52	53	4
410	260	137	13	393	8	18	12	6	115	43	118	134	5
2 831	1 317	1 189	325	2 558	176	273	125	149	566	551	849	866	6
1 681	820	670	191	1 505	118	175	102	73	392	313	549	427	7
378	214	125	39	346	27	33	15	12	125	45	143	65	8
30	12	9	9	16	—	14	5	9	5	7	7	11	9
196	98	79	18	180	9	16	6	9	57	30	51	57	10
4 027	1 846	1 695	486	3 592	263	435	207	223	855	763	1 294	1 116	11
667	366	227	74	627	58	40	24	16	176	124	172	195	12
271	178	83	10	247	2	24	16	8	78	41	92	61	13
151	72	68	11	139	6	12	6	6	36	19	41	55	14
2 223	1 074	911	238	2 082	167	141	70	71	483	475	717	549	15
1 581	723	709	149	1 491	107	89	48	41	308	342	563	367	16
629	351	210	68	585	45	44	20	23	178	152	148	150	17
679	328	268	83	627	63	52	32	19	187	138	190	163	18
35	23	6	5	35	5	—	—	—	8	3	11	13	19
2 750	1 312	1 104	334	2 392	158	358	177	176	617	457	847	828	20
142	75	58	9	130	4	12	6	6	44	14	35	49	21
195	13	106	76	90	25	105	55	50	22	31	98	44	22
134	4	72	58	48	14	86	43	44	15	17	74	29	23
25	3	12	10	16	4	9	3	7	5	4	14	2	24
35	6	22	7	26	7	9	9	—	3	9	10	13	25

Table 8-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Population in housing units ...	11 364	318	460	1 192	986	2 569	3 251	1 381	4 633	8 041
2	Total	5 116	145	195	498	398	1 083	1 093	980	2 048	3 329
	Persons										
3	1 person	2 274	70	72	225	147	462	240	692	822	1 348
4	2 persons	1 198	27	42	80	110	249	256	228	508	747
5	3 persons	683	18	40	71	57	136	216	29	353	456
6	4 persons	492	17	18	59	29	113	175	17	197	375
7	5 persons	274	6	22	46	25	64	122	7	90	229
8	6 persons	124	7	—	12	19	28	58	6	57	108
9	7 persons or more	70	—	—	5	11	31	26	2	21	67
	Number of Single Children Under 18 Years										
10	None	3 285	113	96	306	241	605	481	938	1 232	1 909
11	1	785	17	39	68	53	206	218	23	376	530
12	2	546	7	36	68	49	119	202	11	235	429
13	3	306	6	24	44	22	81	110	4	131	271
14	4	137	—	—	10	25	54	60	3	60	132
15	5	31	3	—	1	3	3	14	—	11	31
16	6 or more	26	—	—	2	5	16	8	—	4	26
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
17	None	4 072	112	179	394	343	926	942	...	1 870	2 788
18	1 person	892	29	13	86	38	139	128	830	157	464
19	2 persons or more	152	4	2	19	17	18	23	150	20	78
	Age of Householder										
20	Under 25 years	1 045	58	27	84	71	183	176	...	737	738
21	25 to 29	523	9	11	22	34	106	140	...	290	353
22	30 to 34	510	12	38	51	64	127	176	...	246	348
23	35 to 44	901	16	42	103	75	235	240	...	298	626
24	45 to 54	689	15	31	102	65	183	125	...	201	456
25	55 to 64	468	1	31	37	33	104	103	...	111	306
26	65 to 74	425	15	7	45	26	87	73	425	84	222
27	75 years and over	555	18	8	55	29	58	60	555	81	281
28	Median	40	32	40	44	39	40	37	75+	30	39
	Household Composition by Age of Householder										
29	2-or-more-person households	2 842	75	123	273	251	621	853	288	1 226	1 982
30	Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	951	23	44	96	90	101	361	155	342	600
31	Under 25 years	93	5	9	9	8	5	45	...	64	70
32	25 to 29 years	114	—	—	9	—	7	55	...	46	70
33	30 to 34 years	136	5	10	18	12	14	73	...	64	80
34	35 to 44 years	217	7	7	24	32	26	86	...	59	155
35	45 to 64 years	236	1	12	18	25	37	69	...	76	147
36	65 years and over	155	4	5	17	13	12	32	155	34	78
37	Other male householder	436	9	10	33	37	89	122	29	208	267
38	Under 45 years	329	9	7	21	28	63	99	...	182	198
39	45 to 64 years	78	—	2	9	5	17	17	...	24	48
40	65 years and over	29	—	—	3	4	9	6	29	2	22
41	Other female householder	1 454	43	69	145	124	431	370	103	676	1 115
42	Under 45 years	1 078	35	53	92	100	315	269	...	586	859
43	45 to 64 years	273	5	14	43	22	88	75	...	78	194
44	65 years and over	103	3	2	9	2	29	26	103	12	63
45	1-person households	2 274	70	72	225	147	462	240	692	822	1 348
46	Male householder	968	26	30	108	59	215	116	182	369	594
47	Under 45 years	528	20	16	54	32	117	75	...	273	321
48	45 to 64 years	258	5	14	34	16	63	21	...	66	178
49	65 years and over	182	1	—	19	11	35	20	182	31	95
50	Female householder	1 306	44	42	117	88	247	124	510	453	754
51	Under 45 years	484	14	16	32	33	105	30	...	297	312
52	45 to 64 years	312	5	18	33	30	82	46	...	70	196
53	65 years and over	510	25	9	51	25	61	48	510	86	245
	Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
54	Total households with children	1 831	32	99	193	157	478	612	41	816	1 420
55	Married couples	567	7	36	64	50	68	273	6	214	399
56	One child under 6 only	116	—	9	15	12	12	60	1	52	60
57	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	117	2	—	16	11	11	75	2	41	99
58	Two or more under 6 only	77	2	5	11	4	4	38	2	32	56
59	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	61	—	6	4	7	16	31	—	20	59
60	One or more 6 to 17 only	195	2	15	19	16	25	70	1	68	124
61	Other households with two or more adults	419	11	17	60	29	111	144	20	178	326
62	One child under 6 only	98	4	3	16	7	21	37	—	55	68
63	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	63	2	2	7	6	25	18	2	21	57
64	Two or more under 6 only	20	—	—	6	3	4	11	1	11	17
65	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	33	—	9	12	3	19	5	—	6	33
66	One or more 6 to 17 only	204	5	3	20	12	42	73	17	83	152
67	Households with one adult or none	845	14	46	69	78	298	195	16	425	696
68	One child under 6 only	150	5	7	6	11	48	20	3	79	114
69	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	132	—	9	10	16	32	57	—	68	122
70	Two or more under 6 only	62	—	9	1	6	20	17	—	46	54
71	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	38	—	—	3	6	18	15	—	18	36
72	One or more 6 to 17 only	463	9	22	48	38	179	85	13	212	369
73	Total households with no children	3 285	113	96	306	241	605	481	938	1 232	1 909
74	Married couples	397	15	11	38	40	38	93	152	131	208
75	Other households with two or more adults	660	27	13	45	54	118	150	94	307	394
76	Households with one adult	2 228	70	72	222	147	449	238	692	793	1 307

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
11 364	5 454	4 644	1 265	10 208	707	1 156	592	558	2 412	1 884	3 496	3 571	1
5 116	2 461	2 073	582	4 605	329	511	253	253	1 144	946	1 599	1 427	2
2 274	1 113	897	264	2 044	143	230	103	121	566	499	722	487	3
1 198	557	502	140	1 094	90	105	55	49	236	216	378	368	4
683	322	285	77	596	39	88	50	38	135	108	224	217	5
492	252	185	55	449	29	43	17	26	113	60	144	175	6
274	132	124	18	251	16	23	21	2	62	28	70	114	7
124	56	51	17	116	11	8	2	6	20	19	39	45	8
70	31	29	10	55	—	16	6	10	11	16	23	20	9
3 285	1 617	1 303	366	2 987	219	298	146	146	775	670	1 014	827	10
785	340	348	96	695	52	90	46	44	156	128	246	255	11
546	268	204	74	474	35	72	33	39	117	68	178	181	12
306	122	149	35	277	23	29	17	12	57	41	103	105	13
137	90	45	2	130	—	7	5	2	34	24	39	39	14
31	10	14	8	24	—	8	—	8	—	8	10	13	15
26	15	9	3	18	—	8	6	3	4	8	8	6	16
4 072	2 018	1 577	476	3 665	282	406	207	194	788	717	1 360	1 208	17
892	372	428	92	800	38	92	39	54	312	197	205	178	18
152	71	67	14	139	9	13	8	5	44	32	35	41	19
1 045	565	340	140	973	111	72	44	29	124	241	396	285	20
523	282	194	47	490	31	34	15	16	80	92	167	184	21
510	235	225	50	459	27	51	28	23	96	62	169	183	22
901	424	372	105	796	48	106	49	57	199	147	276	279	23
689	332	285	72	614	39	75	42	33	167	113	220	189	24
468	203	192	74	397	36	71	30	38	130	73	153	112	25
425	187	201	37	390	17	35	15	20	152	79	82	111	26
555	235	263	58	487	21	68	31	37	196	140	135	84	27
40	39	42	40	40	34	44	43	46	49	40	37	37	28
2 842	1 349	1 176	318	2 560	186	282	151	131	578	447	878	939	29
951	396	468	87	851	48	100	60	40	209	127	243	372	30
93	36	46	11	85	9	9	6	3	21	8	23	41	31
114	41	66	7	105	2	10	5	5	6	20	29	59	32
136	44	84	8	119	6	17	15	2	26	13	41	56	33
217	102	98	17	195	8	21	12	9	53	25	48	91	34
236	108	98	30	208	17	28	15	13	59	30	66	82	35
155	65	76	14	139	6	16	8	8	45	30	36	44	36
436	233	168	36	401	20	35	20	16	75	76	125	161	37
329	181	129	19	310	15	20	15	4	50	55	96	129	38
78	34	33	11	64	2	13	4	9	11	18	23	26	39
29	18	6	5	27	3	2	—	2	14	3	6	6	40
1 454	720	539	195	1 308	119	147	71	76	294	244	510	407	41
1 078	559	364	155	971	90	108	43	65	193	194	384	308	42
273	110	127	36	243	25	30	19	11	64	32	103	73	43
103	52	48	3	94	3	9	9	—	38	18	22	26	44
2 274	1 113	897	264	2 044	143	230	103	121	566	499	722	487	45
968	503	370	95	887	50	80	33	45	221	193	311	242	46
528	287	198	42	494	29	34	21	13	83	112	200	133	47
258	137	90	30	232	17	26	10	13	70	47	72	69	48
182	79	81	22	161	4	20	2	18	67	35	39	41	49
1 306	610	527	170	1 157	93	149	70	77	345	306	411	245	50
484	255	147	83	439	58	45	18	24	67	114	187	115	51
312	146	128	38	263	13	49	25	24	92	58	110	51	52
510	209	252	50	455	21	55	27	28	185	133	114	79	53
1 831	844	770	216	1 618	110	213	107	106	369	277	585	599	54
567	242	277	49	506	26	61	38	23	114	65	140	247	55
116	39	66	11	106	4	11	3	7	26	10	26	55	56
117	52	52	14	106	5	11	2	9	23	5	28	51	57
77	27	38	12	66	8	11	7	4	14	5	27	32	58
61	29	32	—	50	—	11	11	—	14	13	16	18	59
195	95	89	12	178	9	17	15	2	38	33	34	90	60
419	196	173	49	381	35	38	23	14	78	52	140	149	61
98	45	42	11	86	8	12	10	3	23	10	25	41	62
63	27	34	2	58	—	5	3	2	16	5	19	24	63
20	9	6	5	20	5	—	—	—	—	5	9	6	64
33	22	2	9	33	9	—	—	—	—	5	18	10	65
204	92	89	23	184	13	20	11	9	39	26	69	69	66
845	407	320	118	731	48	114	45	70	177	159	306	203	67
150	64	56	29	137	16	13	—	13	28	28	58	37	68
132	68	50	13	112	3	20	9	11	35	12	48	37	69
62	28	19	16	52	7	11	2	9	10	19	25	9	70
38	22	9	8	33	3	5	—	5	9	10	12	7	71
463	224	187	52	397	20	66	34	32	95	91	163	114	72
3 285	1 617	1 303	366	2 987	219	298	146	146	775	670	1 014	827	73
397	163	193	41	358	24	39	22	17	101	62	106	129	74
660	367	229	65	628	54	33	22	11	118	126	200	216	75
2 228	1 088	880	259	2 001	141	227	103	118	555	482	708	482	76

Table 8-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old										
1	No own children under 18 years	3 571	120	116	346	264	672	558	975	1 357	2 135
2	With own children under 18 years	1 545	25	79	153	135	411	535	5	691	1 195
3	Under 6 years only	488	9	27	43	39	105	175	2	271	346
4	1	335	6	16	31	28	73	114	—	188	226
5	2	116	2	8	11	9	29	46	2	64	86
6	3 or more	36	—	2	1	2	3	15	—	19	35
7	6 to 17 years only	707	11	38	78	55	216	192	3	288	535
8	1	314	4	17	34	19	105	75	2	137	213
9	2	252	2	15	29	26	60	78	1	92	199
10	3 or more	141	5	5	15	10	51	39	—	59	122
11	Both age groups	350	5	15	31	41	90	168	—	133	314
12	2	116	2	7	15	6	20	56	—	48	93
13	3 or more	234	2	8	17	35	69	112	—	85	221
	Persons Other Than Spouse or Children¹										
14	With other relatives	814	8	31	120	61	225	276	127	265	566
15	Single adult offspring 18 to 29	306	2	15	65	32	93	89	16	60	215
16	Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	105	2	—	8	5	33	27	66	24	74
17	Households with three generations	147	2	12	29	9	54	50	13	54	129
18	Households with 1 subfamily	120	—	—	17	17	41	47	7	38	98
19	Subfamily householder age under 30	68	—	—	13	12	28	25	1	24	62
20	30 to 64	53	—	—	5	4	13	22	6	14	35
21	65 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Households with 2 or more subfamilies	4	—	—	3	—	3	1	—	3	4
23	Households with other types of relatives	428	6	25	59	22	103	160	52	178	289
24	With nonrelatives	616	37	12	47	50	91	152	31	357	408
25	Co-owners or co-renters	309	34	3	13	26	34	53	5	205	190
26	Lodgers	77	—	—	10	8	15	20	8	44	50
27	Unrelated children, under 18 years old	55	3	6	4	4	4	28	8	27	45
28	Other nonrelatives	223	5	6	26	11	40	68	16	105	159
29	One or more secondary families	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
30	2-person households, none related to each other	292	5	4	12	38	31	53	18	164	185
31	3-to-8-person households, none related to each other	118	24	3	6	4	10	15	3	91	70
	Educational Attainment of the Householder										
32	Less than 9th grade	616	9	28	76	57	84	305	214	166	455
33	9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 014	11	62	111	73	291	288	206	366	705
34	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 484	25	64	157	130	364	291	295	593	971
35	Additional vocational training	124	6	—	4	13	20	24	42	48	62
36	Some college, no degree	1 053	65	29	92	78	214	121	129	519	679
37	Associate degree	236	13	3	19	5	40	23	29	106	143
38	Bachelor's degree	526	14	4	35	33	75	46	64	219	276
39	Graduate or professional degree	186	7	5	8	22	15	20	43	79	101
40	Percent high school graduate or higher	68.1	85.8	54.0	62.6	67.3	65.4	45.8	57.2	74.1	65.2
41	Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.9	14.5	4.8	8.8	13.8	8.4	6.0	10.9	14.6	11.3
	Citizenship of Householder										
42	Citizen of the United States	4 406	145	187	409	351	1 022	600	939	1 754	2 887
43	Naturalized citizen of the United States	313	2	2	36	12	46	134	100	86	169
	Year Householder Immigrated to the United States										
44	2005 to 2009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	2000 to 2004	193	—	—	17	24	26	100	—	129	111
46	1995 to 1999	187	—	5	24	2	19	113	4	68	125
47	1990 to 1994	174	—	—	15	8	8	123	11	65	98
48	1980 to 1989	252	2	2	41	17	37	175	27	67	152
49	1979 or before	217	—	3	27	8	18	116	98	52	126
	Year Householder Moved Into Unit										
50	2000 to 2004	3 406	145	139	284	264	700	697	326	2 048	2 249
51	1995 to 1999	874	—	37	111	76	191	228	219	—	545
52	1990 to 1994	368	—	6	38	22	81	91	129	—	239
53	1985 to 1989	143	—	5	16	16	28	20	60	—	93
54	1980 to 1984	94	—	3	18	4	33	26	58	—	56
55	1975 to 1979	69	—	5	12	5	17	14	56	—	42
56	1970 to 1974	57	—	—	6	1	19	8	43	—	36
57	1960 to 1969	68	—	—	2	10	10	10	55	—	40
58	1950 to 1959	16	—	—	5	—	3	—	14	—	14
59	1940 to 1949	12	—	—	4	1	1	—	10	—	9
60	1939 or earlier	9	—	—	2	—	—	—	9	—	9
61	Median	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	1996	2000+	2000+
	Household Moves and Formation in Last Year										
62	Total with a move in last year	2 253	106	93	172	195	458	480	179	2 048	1 514
63	Household all moved here from one unit	1 776	87	81	126	163	359	349	161	1 776	1 183
64	Householder of previous unit did not move here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65	Householder of previous unit moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
66	Householder of previous unit not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
67	Household moved here from two or more units	194	12	2	9	9	31	22	2	194	126
68	No previous householder moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	1 previous householder moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70	2 or more previous householders moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
71	Previous householder(s) not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
72	Some already here, rest moved in	283	7	10	38	23	68	109	16	77	205
73	No previous householder moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
74	1 or more previous householders moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75	Previous householder(s) not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
76	Number of previous units not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
3 571	1 737	1 412	421	3 233	249	337	159	172	834	710	1 111	916	1
1 545	724	660	161	1 371	81	174	94	80	310	236	488	511	2
488	198	217	73	435	41	53	21	32	93	68	168	160	3
335	131	154	50	302	30	33	12	21	66	42	109	118	4
116	55	43	18	99	9	18	9	9	19	22	45	31	5
36	11	21	5	34	2	2	—	2	8	4	14	11	6
707	347	298	62	623	31	84	53	31	139	122	218	228	7
314	157	132	26	275	12	39	25	14	64	60	105	86	8
252	126	98	28	223	15	29	16	13	54	34	71	93	9
141	64	68	8	125	4	16	11	5	21	28	43	49	10
350	180	145	25	313	8	37	20	17	79	46	102	123	11
116	60	46	10	105	3	11	4	7	24	8	38	46	12
234	120	99	15	208	6	26	17	10	55	39	64	77	13
814	382	343	89	731	49	84	44	40	194	100	254	267	14
306	147	121	38	281	23	24	10	15	76	41	95	93	15
105	51	44	9	93	4	12	7	5	31	16	40	18	16
147	64	64	18	129	15	18	14	4	23	16	63	45	17
120	67	41	12	111	9	10	6	4	19	14	39	48	18
68	37	20	11	63	9	5	3	2	9	13	22	24	19
53	30	21	2	48	—	5	3	2	10	1	17	24	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
4	3	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	22
428	188	185	55	377	30	51	26	25	90	47	131	160	23
616	339	205	72	578	59	38	25	13	91	119	184	222	24
309	168	101	39	298	35	11	7	5	21	65	100	124	25
77	48	22	7	74	7	3	3	1	10	16	22	30	26
55	25	25	5	50	5	5	5	—	14	7	16	18	27
223	115	78	30	205	22	19	11	8	53	36	59	75	28
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	29
292	165	101	26	285	26	7	7	—	28	65	91	107	30
118	68	31	19	109	15	9	5	5	16	27	37	38	31
616	293	228	95	534	34	82	18	61	139	72	197	208	32
1 014	508	386	121	934	73	81	33	48	272	180	300	262	33
1 484	675	645	165	1 301	87	184	106	78	380	301	459	344	34
124	50	61	13	114	9	10	6	4	37	20	24	43	35
1 053	530	401	122	954	81	99	55	42	124	212	403	314	36
236	90	128	17	220	15	15	14	2	52	53	44	86	37
526	277	202	48	487	27	39	18	21	124	92	144	167	38
186	89	83	14	175	13	11	10	1	53	36	52	45	39
68.1	67.5	70.4	62.9	68.1	67.6	68.1	79.9	56.8	64.1	73.4	68.9	67.0	40
13.9	14.8	13.8	10.7	14.4	12.0	9.9	11.1	9.0	15.5	13.5	12.2	14.9	41
4 406	2 086	1 754	566	3 908	318	498	246	247	1 001	899	1 423	1 083	42
313	177	136	—	305	—	8	5	—	105	23	57	128	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
193	89	104	—	190	—	4	4	—	38	21	60	74	45
187	99	84	4	185	4	2	2	—	31	13	62	82	46
174	106	66	2	171	2	2	—	—	28	7	35	103	47
252	160	90	3	247	5	5	2	3	80	9	44	119	48
217	99	109	8	209	5	8	5	3	71	20	33	93	49
3 406	1 607	1 371	428	3 050	265	355	190	163	557	660	1 183	1 005	50
874	387	406	81	789	34	85	38	47	236	148	220	269	51
368	209	135	24	348	13	20	6	11	117	58	101	92	52
143	63	62	19	126	8	17	6	11	54	26	33	30	53
94	53	30	11	87	5	6	—	6	49	18	17	9	54
69	40	23	6	63	2	6	2	4	41	10	10	8	55
57	36	19	2	51	—	6	4	2	27	13	10	7	56
68	50	15	3	63	—	5	2	3	48	5	12	4	57
16	13	1	2	14	—	2	—	2	9	3	4	1	58
12	4	4	3	8	2	4	2	2	2	3	6	1	59
9	—	7	2	5	—	4	2	2	5	2	2	—	60
2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000	2000+	2000+	2000+	61
2 253	1 105	871	278	2 017	170	236	125	108	329	429	801	694	62
1 776	861	698	217	1 577	121	199	100	96	258	348	652	518	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
194	97	58	40	182	33	13	7	6	20	36	88	50	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
283	146	115	21	258	16	25	19	6	50	46	60	127	72
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76

Table 8-10. **Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.										
1	Total	1 986	102	86	127	160	403	379	164	1 986	1 332
	Structure Type of Previous Residence										
2	Moved from within the United States ...	1 986	102	86	127	160	403	379	164	1 986	1 332
3	House	838	37	25	48	49	180	135	92	838	555
4	Apartment	861	42	24	73	80	188	209	51	861	563
5	Manufactured/mobile home	94	–	32	6	13	5	12	7	94	73
6	Other	111	21	3	–	14	20	21	6	111	81
7	Not reported	82	1	2	–	3	10	3	10	82	60
	Tenure of Previous Residence										
8	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	1 793	79	81	127	142	373	355	149	1 793	1 191
9	Owner occupied	444	27	27	30	29	74	50	73	444	280
10	Renter occupied	1 350	53	54	97	113	299	305	76	1 350	910
	Persons — Previous Residence										
11	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	1 793	79	81	127	142	373	355	149	1 793	1 191
12	1 person	296	31	13	27	25	60	20	67	296	177
13	2 persons	396	18	20	23	30	78	48	48	396	244
14	3 persons	370	9	11	32	37	72	83	12	370	231
15	4 persons	317	9	14	10	26	75	59	6	317	227
16	5 persons	130	5	16	11	8	24	48	–	130	89
17	6 persons	110	5	–	11	5	30	41	3	110	91
18	7 persons or more	84	2	3	6	6	12	34	3	84	63
19	Not reported	91	–	4	6	5	21	23	10	91	68
	Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here										
20	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	1 793	79	81	127	142	373	355	149	1 793	1 191
21	Owned or rented by a mover	1 241	60	61	81	102	242	242	122	1 241	803
22	Owned or rented by other	495	19	18	44	37	112	108	17	495	347
23	By a relative	325	12	15	38	29	72	72	11	325	236
24	By a nonrelative	171	7	3	6	8	39	35	6	171	112
25	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
26	Not reported	57	–	2	2	3	19	5	10	57	41
	Change in Housing Costs										
27	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	1 793	79	81	127	142	373	355	149	1 793	1 191
28	Increased with move	885	47	26	65	63	176	195	56	885	583
29	Decreased	409	21	25	35	40	86	83	44	409	292
30	Stayed about the same	415	11	25	25	36	90	70	38	415	261
31	Don't know	61	–	5	–	3	17	7	4	61	42
32	Not reported	23	–	–	2	–	3	–	8	23	13

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 986	949	774	263	1 774	161	211	106	102	263	391	753	578	1
1 986	949	774	263	1 774	161	211	106	102	263	391	753	578	2
838	393	336	109	733	61	106	57	48	93	181	326	239	3
861	437	328	95	804	70	57	29	25	144	142	296	279	4
94	27	36	31	66	15	28	12	17	8	13	58	15	5
111	61	32	18	102	12	9	2	7	5	42	41	23	6
82	31	42	9	70	3	12	6	6	14	14	32	23	7
1 793	857	700	236	1 602	146	191	98	90	245	336	681	532	8
444	191	184	68	385	40	58	30	28	55	95	173	121	9
1 350	666	516	168	1 217	106	132	68	62	190	241	508	411	10
1 793	857	700	236	1 602	146	191	98	90	245	336	681	532	11
296	142	106	48	266	33	30	15	15	41	61	109	85	12
396	193	147	55	351	31	45	18	24	38	95	170	92	13
370	189	136	45	325	27	44	26	18	53	66	126	124	14
317	158	120	39	291	27	25	13	12	51	53	119	94	15
130	53	63	15	115	15	16	16	—	10	17	54	49	16
110	49	53	8	103	4	7	3	4	5	23	45	37	17
84	36	27	21	67	4	17	—	17	15	12	34	23	18
91	37	48	6	84	6	7	7	—	30	9	25	27	19
1 793	857	700	236	1 602	146	191	98	90	245	336	681	532	20
1 241	586	485	170	1 099	104	142	73	66	160	242	471	368	21
495	247	182	67	451	42	45	20	25	62	88	198	147	22
325	165	113	46	297	32	27	13	14	44	67	122	93	23
171	82	68	20	153	10	17	7	10	19	22	76	54	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
57	24	33	—	52	—	4	4	—	22	5	12	17	26
1 793	857	700	236	1 602	146	191	98	90	245	336	681	532	27
885	403	358	124	798	78	88	41	46	112	159	336	279	28
409	192	152	65	363	41	47	20	24	43	82	152	133	29
415	227	144	43	370	23	45	25	20	65	84	162	104	30
61	28	29	4	52	4	8	8	—	16	10	23	11	31
23	6	17	—	20	—	3	3	—	9	1	7	5	32

Table 8-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR										
	Total	2 072	102	86	141	178	419	402	168	2 046	1 382
	Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit¹										
2	Private displacement	50	–	2	7	–	5	6	9	50	22
3	Owner to move into unit	15	–	–	5	–	–	1	5	15	2
4	To be converted to condominium or cooperative	6	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	6	5
5	Closed for repairs	5	–	2	1	–	–	2	–	5	4
6	Other	24	–	–	1	–	2	3	4	24	11
7	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8	Government displacement	16	–	–	1	2	4	4	2	16	11
9	Government wanted building or land	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	1	1	1
10	Unit unfit for occupancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11	Other	14	–	–	–	2	4	3	1	14	9
12	Not reported	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	1	1
13	Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	31	–	4	–	7	8	3	1	31	25
14	New job or job transfer	180	15	6	8	17	31	49	1	179	118
15	To be closer to work/school/other	297	21	4	37	30	36	38	4	289	212
16	Other, financial/employment related	116	4	6	16	16	35	24	3	116	75
17	To establish own household	346	13	18	12	30	63	69	3	346	267
18	Needed larger house or apartment	256	5	16	7	14	53	74	12	253	177
19	Married	14	–	–	2	–	–	2	–	13	6
20	Widowed, divorced or separated	43	–	5	–	3	3	6	9	43	24
21	Other, family/person related	264	14	21	25	17	54	54	41	259	175
22	Wanted better home	226	24	3	9	15	50	56	15	223	149
23	Change from owner to renter	44	3	5	–	5	–	4	18	44	19
24	Change from renter to owner	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25	Wanted lower rent or maintenance	122	1	7	7	14	19	29	16	122	76
26	Other housing related reasons	215	10	5	18	18	59	39	27	207	134
27	Other	390	25	21	34	42	83	59	35	383	263
28	Not reported	86	3	–	2	3	14	2	17	86	55
	Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit										
29	All reported reasons equal	34	–	6	3	–	7	7	8	34	26
30	Private displacement	24	–	2	3	–	1	2	2	24	11
31	Government displacement	5	–	–	–	–	2	1	1	5	5
32	Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	29	–	4	–	7	8	3	–	29	24
33	New job or job transfer	165	15	6	6	17	29	44	1	164	107
34	To be closer to work/school/other	238	21	2	30	22	30	27	3	230	171
35	Other, financial/employment related	64	4	4	13	5	23	10	3	64	42
36	To establish own household	251	9	9	8	21	55	59	1	251	189
37	Needed larger house or apartment	177	–	11	7	13	39	56	8	173	123
38	Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	75	2	4	2	3	7	14	10	74	41
39	Other, family/person related	193	10	9	21	14	36	39	38	193	127
40	Wanted better home	119	11	–	9	6	29	32	6	119	71
41	Change from owner to renter or renter to owner ..	32	–	5	–	5	–	3	11	32	14
42	Wanted lower rent or maintenance	91	–	5	4	12	16	22	8	91	60
43	Other housing related reasons	136	7	3	15	13	44	24	16	128	81
44	Other	326	20	16	17	36	74	52	30	321	219
45	Not reported	112	3	–	3	6	19	8	22	112	70
	Choice of Present Neighborhood¹										
46	Convenient to job	415	14	9	36	36	86	109	4	415	241
47	Convenient to friends or relatives	525	19	37	44	35	90	116	59	517	339
48	Convenient to leisure activities	146	10	2	14	6	24	16	8	146	88
49	Convenient to public transportation	170	2	3	15	11	40	37	1	170	109
50	Good schools	329	26	8	22	23	68	50	–	323	225
51	Other public services	83	5	–	8	6	20	23	5	83	59
52	Looks/design of neighborhood	323	34	–	8	20	80	64	27	320	218
53	House was most important consideration	330	20	23	16	29	56	50	28	330	232
54	Other	488	17	21	41	51	127	88	47	471	362
55	Not reported	87	3	–	2	3	12	6	17	87	51
	Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood										
56	All reported reasons equal	38	–	–	1	–	10	4	4	38	18
57	Convenient to job	326	9	5	28	30	68	88	1	326	193
58	Convenient to friends or relatives	386	14	35	30	29	55	91	48	382	260
59	Convenient to leisure activities	34	2	–	3	–	2	2	2	34	18
60	Convenient to public transportation	51	2	3	7	4	15	3	1	51	31
61	Good schools	198	16	5	12	18	25	28	–	192	131
62	Other public services	29	2	–	2	3	11	10	4	29	18
63	Looks/design of neighborhood	205	20	–	3	15	47	52	23	205	134
64	House was most important consideration	263	15	17	16	26	51	40	24	263	181
65	Other	456	17	21	38	49	123	78	44	439	347
66	Not reported	87	3	–	2	3	12	6	17	87	51
	Neighborhood Search										
67	Looked at just this neighborhood	1 012	45	64	92	93	186	221	99	994	670
68	Looked at other neighborhood(s)	951	54	22	47	82	212	176	50	943	642
69	Not reported	108	3	–	2	3	21	6	19	108	70
	Choice of Present Home¹										
70	Financial reasons	763	26	44	58	77	151	150	44	754	506
71	Room layout/design	492	44	–	23	39	96	105	36	492	323
72	Kitchen	79	10	–	3	3	16	16	2	79	52
73	Size	466	42	16	14	11	102	97	25	466	306
74	Exterior appearance	204	26	2	7	17	39	43	19	199	132
75	Yard/trees/view	174	15	6	8	11	32	20	16	174	108
76	Quality of construction	101	20	–	4	7	13	21	9	101	66
77	Only one available	192	10	14	15	25	38	39	14	191	130
78	Other	426	19	14	38	26	86	51	50	413	301
79	Not reported	86	3	–	2	3	12	8	17	86	53

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
2 072	1 007	801	264	1 860	162	211	106	102	292	404	764	612	1
50	24	24	2	47	2	3	3	—	7	15	4	23	2
15	9	5	—	15	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	9	3
6	4	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	1	5
5	1	2	2	5	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	6
24	9	15	—	21	—	3	3	—	5	5	4	11	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	8	2	6	12	2	4	—	4	—	9	2	6	8
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
14	8	—	6	10	2	4	—	4	—	7	2	5	11
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	12
31	10	12	9	24	2	7	—	7	2	3	17	9	13
180	91	75	14	162	9	17	10	5	31	39	76	32	14
297	163	106	28	285	28	12	12	—	31	46	112	107	15
116	60	36	19	101	7	14	3	12	15	17	33	50	16
346	157	130	59	300	37	46	24	21	42	71	153	79	17
256	114	87	55	215	31	41	17	24	38	49	79	91	18
14	2	9	2	11	—	2	—	2	2	5	5	2	19
43	8	23	12	35	4	8	—	8	6	12	14	12	20
264	121	114	29	240	18	24	13	11	53	54	95	63	21
226	116	83	27	210	23	16	12	4	32	38	93	63	22
44	15	20	9	35	2	9	2	—	2	19	7	16	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
122	65	44	13	117	10	5	2	3	7	22	46	46	25
215	99	89	28	187	15	29	16	13	40	51	81	44	26
390	196	131	63	352	44	38	18	19	45	79	141	124	27
86	37	45	4	75	2	12	9	3	23	13	29	21	28
34	18	16	—	27	—	6	6	—	3	6	14	10	29
24	9	15	—	21	—	2	2	—	6	1	2	14	30
5	—	1	4	3	2	2	—	2	—	2	2	1	31
29	10	12	7	24	2	5	—	5	2	3	15	9	32
165	85	71	9	153	7	13	7	3	31	33	72	30	33
238	128	85	24	230	24	8	8	—	31	33	84	90	34
64	36	18	10	57	5	7	3	5	8	7	21	28	35
251	129	85	37	223	23	28	14	14	25	59	107	60	36
177	81	61	34	147	15	30	11	19	22	34	52	70	37
75	20	39	16	64	6	11	1	10	10	11	36	19	38
193	93	82	19	181	13	13	7	6	37	33	79	44	39
119	57	43	19	111	16	8	5	4	22	25	44	28	40
32	11	16	5	28	2	4	2	2	2	10	7	13	41
91	55	29	7	88	4	3	—	3	1	19	33	37	42
136	65	57	15	112	4	24	14	11	28	31	48	31	43
326	154	122	50	293	35	33	18	15	39	69	118	99	44
112	55	48	9	98	4	14	9	5	23	27	31	32	45
415	220	155	40	381	26	34	17	15	64	84	163	104	46
525	240	207	77	467	47	58	28	30	78	118	182	147	47
146	56	58	31	141	31	4	4	—	32	25	45	45	48
170	117	42	12	170	12	—	—	—	40	36	43	52	49
329	156	113	60	310	51	18	10	9	47	49	122	110	50
83	46	26	10	83	10	—	—	—	21	8	23	31	51
323	161	128	34	299	26	24	16	8	49	48	121	106	52
330	138	121	71	277	39	53	21	32	46	74	113	96	53
488	253	182	53	437	27	51	25	26	58	102	182	145	54
87	38	45	4	73	2	14	11	3	32	7	28	19	55
38	26	8	4	38	4	—	—	—	5	14	6	13	56
326	178	120	27	299	16	27	14	11	44	65	136	81	57
386	163	165	57	335	30	51	24	27	47	83	146	109	58
34	8	15	10	34	10	—	—	—	6	3	13	11	59
51	35	15	—	51	—	—	—	—	10	12	13	15	60
198	89	74	35	185	31	12	9	4	29	29	72	67	61
29	20	10	—	29	—	—	—	—	10	2	8	10	62
205	98	85	22	189	14	16	8	8	29	32	76	69	63
263	114	95	54	223	30	40	16	24	26	62	94	81	64
456	236	169	50	405	24	51	25	26	54	93	172	136	65
87	38	45	4	73	2	14	11	3	32	7	28	19	66
1 012	467	410	135	888	70	123	56	65	155	204	371	281	67
951	489	337	125	873	91	79	44	35	111	182	357	302	68
108	51	53	4	100	2	9	6	3	26	18	35	29	69
763	393	281	89	685	55	79	44	35	96	136	307	224	70
492	264	180	48	465	28	27	8	19	69	94	198	131	71
79	41	29	8	72	8	7	7	—	22	12	22	23	72
466	235	173	58	420	35	46	23	23	66	105	157	138	73
204	93	87	24	191	21	13	9	3	33	43	69	60	74
174	75	76	22	154	14	20	12	8	29	31	62	52	75
101	36	47	18	98	17	3	2	1	17	18	34	32	76
192	86	72	34	163	19	29	14	15	35	29	55	72	77
426	210	160	56	383	30	43	15	26	57	115	136	118	78
86	36	45	4	72	2	14	11	3	28	7	28	22	79

Table 8-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics		Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR—Con.											
Main Reason for Choice of Present Home											
1	All reported reasons equal	54	2	—	5	8	12	4	3	54	37
2	Financial reasons	662	26	41	55	75	136	147	41	652	440
3	Room layout/design	296	15	—	11	27	44	65	25	296	180
4	Kitchen	11	—	—	—	2	3	4	—	11	8
5	Size	256	21	10	8	5	60	55	12	256	182
6	Exterior appearance	61	7	2	2	7	11	15	2	59	43
7	Yard/trees/view	56	3	6	5	1	9	8	5	56	29
8	Quality of construction	33	—	—	2	1	7	13	—	33	19
9	Only one available	163	8	12	13	23	38	33	12	162	114
10	Other	391	17	14	38	26	86	51	49	378	278
11	Not reported	89	3	—	2	3	12	8	20	89	53
Home Search											
12	Now in house	581	22	...	28	32	151	121	46	564	397
13	Did not look at apartments	383	18	...	17	17	107	83	33	369	258
14	Looked at apartments too	160	2	...	9	13	40	38	6	158	113
15	Search not reported	38	2	...	2	2	4	1	7	38	26
16	Now in manufactured/mobile home	86	—	86	7	13	5	13	6	86	63
17	Did not look at apartments	66	—	66	5	9	5	11	6	66	50
18	Looked at apartments too	20	—	20	2	4	—	3	—	20	13
19	Search not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	Now in apartment	1 405	80	...	106	133	263	268	115	1 396	922
21	Did not look at houses	953	64	...	70	66	174	182	90	945	617
22	Looked at houses too	351	14	...	19	57	68	81	13	350	239
23	Search not reported	101	1	...	17	10	21	5	13	101	66
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home											
24	Better home	976	63	34	50	62	212	247	60	967	667
25	Worse home	427	13	23	51	54	73	52	34	415	284
26	About the same	556	24	29	38	58	120	96	54	551	365
27	Not reported	112	1	—	2	3	14	8	20	112	66
Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood											
28	Better neighborhood	762	50	32	46	63	159	186	57	758	515
29	Worse neighborhood	292	11	21	25	33	52	46	19	285	214
30	About the same	808	33	31	60	76	181	141	60	792	512
31	Same neighborhood	89	5	2	9	2	13	24	11	89	64
32	Not reported	122	3	—	2	3	14	5	21	122	77

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
54	27	20	6	54	6	—	—	—	3	16	7	27	1
662	341	240	81	589	46	73	38	35	88	101	285	188	2
296	155	113	29	282	17	14	3	11	29	64	123	80	3
11	9	2	—	11	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	4
256	116	104	36	228	26	29	19	10	35	67	80	74	5
61	17	32	12	58	12	2	2	—	5	6	25	25	6
56	26	21	9	45	4	11	7	4	11	12	13	19	7
33	10	19	4	32	3	1	—	1	6	4	14	9	8
163	77	57	30	139	17	25	11	13	31	25	50	57	9
391	193	145	53	348	28	43	15	25	51	101	131	108	10
89	36	48	4	75	2	14	11	3	28	7	28	25	11
581	271	218	92	501	50	80	38	42	77	91	237	176	12
383	185	143	56	329	23	54	21	32	60	62	155	106	13
160	72	56	32	142	25	18	11	7	15	24	70	52	14
38	14	19	4	30	2	8	5	3	2	5	11	19	15
86	6	43	37	39	14	47	25	22	8	16	48	15	16
66	3	41	22	24	4	43	25	18	8	13	38	7	17
20	3	2	15	15	11	4	—	4	—	2	10	8	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
1 405	730	540	135	1 320	97	84	44	38	208	297	479	421	20
953	502	353	98	892	69	61	29	30	121	221	331	279	21
351	177	137	37	332	28	20	11	8	60	63	122	107	22
101	51	50	—	97	—	4	4	—	27	13	26	34	23
976	476	378	123	880	79	96	52	44	143	181	373	280	24
427	207	146	74	388	50	39	13	24	43	108	149	126	25
556	281	215	60	495	32	61	32	29	78	101	202	174	26
112	44	61	7	98	2	15	9	6	28	13	39	32	27
762	348	317	97	698	74	64	41	23	104	144	288	227	28
292	161	90	41	266	26	26	9	15	30	61	101	100	29
808	410	291	107	713	56	95	44	51	109	173	308	218	30
89	42	36	10	76	2	12	4	8	18	11	26	34	31
122	46	66	10	108	4	15	9	6	32	15	42	34	32

Table 8-12. **Income Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	5 116	145	195	498	398	1 083	1 093	980	2 048	3 329
	Household Income										
2	Less than \$5,000	1 038	29	55	104	93	270	189	158	488	1 038
3	\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 592	43	75	102	135	361	234	378	575	1 501
4	\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 275	25	44	96	107	256	285	262	521	595
5	\$15,000 to \$19,999	712	27	11	89	45	110	238	140	277	157
6	\$20,000 to \$24,999	277	16	9	45	6	51	79	24	107	34
7	\$25,000 to \$29,999	134	3	—	31	—	18	45	9	54	5
8	\$30,000 to \$34,999	68	—	—	24	10	8	18	5	18	—
9	\$35,000 to \$39,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—
10	\$40,000 to \$49,999	10	2	—	7	—	7	—	3	2	—
11	\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Median	9 773	10 101	7 806	12 249	8 918	8 758	12 163	9 386	9 658	7 086
	As percent of poverty level:										
17	Less than 50 percent	1 385	31	79	133	133	376	293	165	640	1 385
18	50 to 99	1 945	60	76	131	167	401	421	338	735	1 945
19	100 to 149	1 153	28	37	127	54	215	236	302	441	—
20	150 to 199	482	20	—	75	33	63	125	131	186	—
21	200 percent or more	151	6	3	33	11	28	19	44	45	—
	Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
22	Less than \$5,000	1 222	42	60	114	109	301	225	164	592	1 165
23	\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 628	54	75	111	131	357	246	375	594	1 490
24	\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 201	17	39	96	99	251	273	260	474	508
25	\$15,000 to \$19,999	640	18	11	78	44	101	216	140	241	134
26	\$20,000 to \$24,999	232	10	9	43	6	46	72	27	81	28
27	\$25,000 to \$29,999	119	1	—	31	7	18	39	9	44	5
28	\$30,000 to \$34,999	62	—	—	24	2	8	18	5	17	—
29	\$35,000 to \$39,999	11	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	4	—
30	\$40,000 to \$49,999	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
31	\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	Median	9 104	7 872	7 482	11 253	8 465	8 372	11 381	9 347	8 638	6 678
	Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals¹										
37	Wages and salaries	3 036	94	102	282	239	642	763	117	1 443	1 851
38	Wages and salaries were majority of income ..	2 742	90	91	268	207	578	726	64	1 306	1 664
39	2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries	274	7	11	50	15	40	114	14	95	129
40	Business, farm, or ranch	124	8	3	10	8	16	17	18	30	63
41	Social Security or pensions	1 335	35	52	138	84	264	169	888	288	774
42	Interest	566	39	2	39	24	58	30	289	185	267
43	Stock dividend(s)	196	11	—	26	13	16	9	108	66	82
44	Rental income with lodger(s)	41	—	—	5	6	18	6	18	7	23
45	Welfare or SSI	941	9	56	93	121	263	193	134	348	808
46	Alimony or child support	284	3	20	13	30	76	60	7	130	235
47	Other	477	8	28	39	43	91	78	48	177	298
	Amount of Savings and Investments										
48	Income of \$25,000 or less	4 947	141	195	452	389	1 061	1 045	967	1 996	3 325
49	No savings or investments	3 605	78	173	358	301	832	913	534	1 480	2 565
50	\$25,000 or less	666	27	12	44	49	105	96	168	292	369
51	More than \$25,000	185	18	3	15	14	11	5	85	71	87
52	Not reported	491	18	7	35	24	114	31	181	154	303
	Food Stamps										
53	Income of \$25,000 or less	4 947	141	195	452	389	1 061	1 045	967	1 996	3 325
54	Family members received food stamps	1 240	17	80	122	151	378	278	107	514	1 122
55	Did not receive food stamps	3 414	120	107	313	216	596	741	794	1 385	1 999
56	Not reported	293	4	7	17	21	87	26	66	97	204
	Rent Reductions										
57	No subsidy	4 395	120	191	400	341	868	924	838	1 750	2 795
58	Rent control	164	—	1	19	16	22	79	54	36	102
59	No rent control	4 143	117	186	378	321	818	829	782	1 680	2 636
60	Reduced by owner	180	4	27	24	6	12	27	55	25	129
61	Not reduced by owner	3 927	113	160	353	315	799	802	718	1 644	2 489
62	Owner reduction not reported	36	—	—	1	—	7	—	9	11	18
63	Rent control not reported	89	3	4	3	—	28	16	2	34	57
64	Owned by public housing authority	113	4	—	14	3	58	37	31	33	98
65	Government subsidy	214	4	—	24	16	68	52	35	77	174
66	Other, income verification	330	15	3	51	29	75	79	49	169	213
67	Subsidy not reported	63	1	—	9	8	13	1	27	19	50

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and U.S. Census Bureau

Table 8-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	5 116	145	195	498	398	1 083	1 093	980	2 048	3 329
	Monthly Housing Costs										
2	Less than \$100	25	–	–	6	2	10	–	6	7	25
3	\$100 to \$199	66	–	2	19	5	30	8	11	21	64
4	\$200 to \$249	42	–	8	13	8	21	3	2	18	36
5	\$250 to \$299	70	3	9	25	8	14	11	10	47	68
6	\$300 to \$349	107	3	4	23	17	13	30	19	33	102
7	\$350 to \$399	191	–	18	27	23	39	20	34	71	176
8	\$400 to \$449	303	5	20	40	38	87	51	51	132	267
9	\$450 to \$499	357	10	26	31	38	104	67	67	132	307
10	\$500 to \$599	740	8	21	74	54	173	141	153	279	533
11	\$600 to \$699	695	20	22	57	38	137	148	153	316	470
12	\$700 to \$799	663	28	13	56	39	133	153	123	265	371
13	\$800 to \$999	788	14	22	62	52	144	209	144	308	405
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	473	15	2	15	31	85	125	78	188	223
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	229	19	3	16	18	36	69	35	101	98
16	\$1,500 or more	234	15	8	8	26	16	38	61	81	74
17	No cash rent	133	4	16	27	3	39	19	32	49	110
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	685	773	509	570	615	622	737	679	682	607
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income¹										
19	Less than 5 percent	6	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	2	6
20	5 to 9 percent	11	–	–	4	–	2	–	–	6	4
21	10 to 14 percent	7	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	5	2
22	15 to 19 percent	15	3	–	7	3	4	–	–	11	6
23	20 to 24 percent	46	2	1	17	–	9	4	2	27	27
24	25 to 29 percent	68	5	5	24	3	11	11	3	48	25
25	30 to 34 percent	59	–	–	26	5	10	16	3	25	29
26	35 to 39 percent	66	4	5	33	1	18	11	9	30	23
27	40 to 49 percent	164	–	6	80	8	45	55	11	59	76
28	50 to 59 percent	795	20	29	38	57	149	227	149	287	244
29	60 to 69 percent	686	12	30	38	48	124	178	143	277	353
30	70 to 99 percent	1 105	20	35	63	115	239	233	239	379	748
31	100 percent or more ²	1 804	73	61	79	149	411	313	373	767	1 556
32	Zero or negative income	151	1	5	58	7	21	28	15	76	120
33	No cash rent	133	4	16	27	3	39	19	32	49	110
34	Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	83	100+	78	53	88	87	73	88	85	100+
35	Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	64	59	63	46	69	65	62	67	63	69
	Rent Paid by Lodgers										
36	Lodgers in housing units	72	–	–	10	6	15	18	8	44	45
37	Less than \$100 per month	5	–	–	–	–	3	3	3	3	3
38	\$100 to \$199	5	–	–	5	–	–	2	–	3	3
39	\$200 to \$299	21	–	–	–	–	6	3	–	19	19
40	\$300 to \$399	13	–	–	1	–	1	5	1	4	8
41	\$400 or more per month	23	–	–	4	3	3	6	3	16	9
42	Not reported	4	–	–	–	3	3	–	2	–	4
43	Median	318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
44	Electricity used	5 097	145	192	479	398	1 082	1 087	971	2 046	3 319
45	Less than \$25	504	19	2	40	29	56	143	99	202	299
46	\$25 to \$49	1 719	35	65	127	102	334	353	368	664	1 095
47	\$50 to \$74	1 009	33	59	81	79	275	188	155	404	687
48	\$75 to \$99	463	14	21	25	34	114	86	61	206	341
49	\$100 to \$149	337	12	12	34	27	105	63	47	127	208
50	\$150 to \$199	99	–	3	5	12	23	18	22	40	66
51	\$200 or more	53	–	4	3	6	8	24	8	19	30
52	Median	48	52	57	48	54	56	46	44	49	49
53	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	912	32	27	163	109	168	210	210	383	594
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas										
54	Piped gas used	3 213	50	86	352	270	694	790	664	1 166	2 069
55	Less than \$25	639	7	5	62	47	109	231	121	214	376
56	\$25 to \$49	721	16	31	58	67	137	181	124	287	497
57	\$50 to \$74	328	5	12	20	20	97	44	61	119	229
58	\$75 to \$99	156	2	16	30	18	45	20	25	40	111
59	\$100 to \$149	99	2	–	7	7	28	11	29	33	72
60	\$150 to \$199	33	–	–	4	4	15	7	3	18	31
61	\$200 or more	34	–	–	3	3	2	6	10	8	27
62	Median	38	...	47	38	38	45	28	38	38	40
63	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 204	19	22	169	104	262	290	291	446	727
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil										
64	Fuel oil used	926	20	19	131	93	186	259	243	288	585
65	Less than \$25	39	3	7	3	–	10	14	7	13	28
66	\$25 to \$49	15	–	–	2	–	2	2	4	7	9
67	\$50 to \$74	29	–	5	–	3	1	3	7	6	19
68	\$75 to \$99	20	–	–	5	3	5	4	1	–	11
69	\$100 to \$149	26	–	2	–	7	1	5	6	7	19
70	\$150 to \$199	6	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	2
71	\$200 or more	8	–	–	2	3	–	8	–	–	5
72	Median	65	...	...	81	114	25-	62	54	44	62
73	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	782	16	5	118	77	167	224	219	252	493
	Property Insurance										
74	Property insurance paid	897	40	33	50	32	98	92	332	262	516
75	Median per month	18	...	...	...	...	17	18	17	18	17

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 116	2 461	2 073	582	4 605	329	511	253	253	1 144	946	1 599	1 427	1
25	9	9	7	20	2	5	—	5	13	6	7	—	2
66	37	8	22	57	12	10	—	10	19	11	21	16	3
42	19	9	14	26	4	16	4	9	12	6	20	4	4
70	37	12	22	53	11	16	6	10	22	9	19	19	5
107	68	17	23	93	11	14	2	12	15	20	46	26	6
191	82	65	43	158	26	34	16	18	33	56	78	23	7
303	162	82	59	269	33	34	8	26	83	76	100	44	8
357	167	122	68	320	48	37	17	20	59	82	151	65	9
740	415	230	95	681	61	59	26	34	150	158	270	163	10
695	288	310	96	621	58	74	32	39	125	148	239	183	11
663	334	290	40	615	25	48	34	15	136	129	201	197	12
788	356	406	26	730	12	58	44	14	201	105	193	290	13
473	219	231	24	452	15	21	13	9	135	72	96	170	14
229	137	86	5	217	2	11	8	3	54	30	47	97	15
234	85	135	14	202	6	31	23	8	67	15	52	100	16
133	47	61	25	90	4	43	21	21	20	22	60	30	17
685	674	749	522	693	526	613	717	516	723	625	624	779	18
6	—	—	6	2	2	4	—	4	2	—	3	—	19
11	6	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	3	1	2	5	20
7	1	3	2	5	—	2	—	2	1	5	—	—	21
15	7	5	3	12	3	3	—	—	1	1	9	4	22
46	28	11	7	41	4	5	—	2	12	20	7	7	23
68	25	35	9	61	6	7	5	2	8	18	25	18	24
59	38	16	5	55	2	3	—	3	16	8	18	17	25
66	37	29	—	57	—	9	9	—	13	9	24	20	26
164	102	54	8	154	6	10	8	2	38	25	50	51	27
795	360	358	78	716	36	79	38	42	144	132	245	275	28
686	288	326	73	609	33	78	38	40	143	129	216	198	29
1 105	523	438	144	1 010	97	95	49	46	284	218	291	312	30
1 804	903	686	215	1 643	127	161	73	88	432	345	590	437	31
151	96	46	9	138	8	13	12	1	26	15	57	53	32
133	47	61	25	90	4	43	21	21	20	22	60	30	33
83	85	80	88	84	90	79	77	82	88	85	84	77	34
64	64	64	67	64	70+	63	64	64	67	65	63	63	35
72	47	17	7	69	7	3	3	1	7	16	22	28	36
5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	37
5	2	—	3	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	38
21	14	5	2	19	2	3	3	—	—	7	6	8	39
13	8	4	1	12	—	1	—	1	1	1	8	3	40
23	16	8	—	23	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	15	41
4	3	—	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	42
318	...	...	...	328	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
5 097	2 457	2 060	580	4 596	329	500	244	250	1 140	942	1 592	1 423	44
504	278	199	28	490	23	14	9	5	85	116	44	260	45
1 719	832	695	193	1 563	128	156	86	65	397	380	399	542	46
1 009	423	459	126	878	59	130	63	67	200	174	474	160	47
463	200	203	61	388	22	76	36	39	69	40	273	82	48
337	151	133	53	288	34	48	30	18	75	44	156	61	49
99	50	33	16	83	2	17	2	14	22	18	44	15	50
53	20	28	6	45	—	8	2	6	12	11	18	12	51
48	46	49	54	47	47	60	58	64	47	43	64	39	52
912	504	310	98	861	62	52	16	36	280	159	184	290	53
3 213	1 782	1 178	253	3 054	182	159	87	72	873	742	570	1 028	54
639	366	251	22	621	18	17	13	4	120	42	85	392	55
721	401	254	66	689	52	32	18	15	137	171	183	230	56
328	161	114	53	290	32	38	17	21	83	131	72	43	57
156	75	54	26	149	22	6	1	5	37	65	37	17	58
99	59	31	9	87	2	11	5	6	47	34	11	6	59
33	19	9	5	31	5	3	3	—	20	9	—	4	60
34	14	13	7	28	3	6	2	4	3	17	9	5	61
38	36	36	53	37	49	55	48	60	44	54	40	25-	62
1 204	685	453	65	1 158	48	46	28	18	426	273	173	331	63
926	550	286	90	833	44	92	46	46	580	79	142	125	64
39	20	15	4	34	2	5	2	2	8	8	5	18	65
15	11	2	2	11	—	4	2	2	9	—	4	2	66
29	4	14	11	12	2	18	8	9	19	3	2	6	67
20	10	10	—	15	—	5	5	—	17	—	2	1	68
26	6	7	13	12	4	14	5	8	19	—	6	1	69
6	—	6	—	2	—	4	4	—	6	—	—	—	70
8	5	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	71
65	43	71	70	53	...	73	...	...	86	25-	54	25-	72
782	493	229	60	739	36	43	19	24	494	68	122	98	73
897	331	464	102	796	53	101	51	49	213	271	214	200	74
18	18	18	16	18	...	21	...	...	15	17	19	24	75

Table 8-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels										
1	Water paid separately	1 092	47	70	68	74	245	192	148	452	751
2	Median	25	...	30	32	34	26	30	21	22	25
3	Trash paid separately	651	20	59	39	51	100	116	67	264	471
4	Median	16	...	16	...	...	11	20	18	15	16
5	Bottled gas paid separately	88	—	18	2	8	6	12	18	36	59
6	Median	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
7	Other fuel paid separately	111	—	12	15	18	16	33	15	38	77
8	Median	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25

¹Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
1 092	421	476	195	930	116	162	83	79	93	196	569	235	1
25	22	29	26	24	23	31	32	30	24	24	23	32	2
651	194	299	158	501	92	150	84	66	72	111	263	205	3
16	15	18	16	17	16	15	15	15	16	17	15	18	4
88	8	35	45	34	11	54	21	33	24	14	38	12	5
34	...	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
111	41	44	26	65	3	46	20	23	27	10	40	33	7
29	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8

Table 8-17. **Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
Total	5 116	304	2 992	1 567	253	244	1 577	2 087	946	262
Persons										
1 person	2 274	244	1 555	417	58	206	1 074	777	171	45
2 persons	1 198	42	747	359	51	31	278	665	178	46
3 persons	683	13	341	303	27	4	120	323	204	32
4 persons	492	2	196	251	44	1	63	174	196	58
5 persons	274	1	112	132	28	1	33	101	100	38
6 persons	124	1	32	71	20	1	6	33	67	17
7 persons or more	70	1	10	33	26	—	3	14	29	25
Rooms										
1 room	117	...	...	...	...	117	—	...	...	...
2 rooms	187	...	...	...	...	107	79	...	...	...
3 rooms	1 243	...	...	...	...	7	1 214	21	1	...
4 rooms	1 749	...	...	...	...	—	258	1 484	7	—
5 rooms	1 048	...	...	...	...	—	18	523	504	2
6 rooms	519	...	...	...	...	—	3	46	365	104
7 rooms	151	...	...	...	...	—	3	5	52	90
8 rooms	47	...	...	...	...	—	—	2	4	41
9 rooms	35	...	...	...	...	13	—	—	5	17
10 rooms or more	20	...	...	...	...	—	—	5	8	8
Bedrooms										
None	244	224	7	—	13	...	...	...	...	...
1	1 577	79	1 472	22	3	...	...	...	...	...
2	2 087	—	1 505	570	12	...	...	...	...	...
3	946	...	8	869	69	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more	262	...	—	106	156	...	...	...	...	...
Complete Bathrooms										
None	180	70	56	34	20	82	17	55	17	8
1	3 563	234	2 453	795	81	162	1 494	1 403	434	71
1 1/2	522	—	181	296	45	—	55	227	184	56
2 or more	850	—	302	442	106	—	10	402	311	127
Lot Size¹										
1-unit structures	1 636	29	611	791	206	26	185	626	587	213
Less than 1/8 acre	416	18	190	174	34	17	79	166	121	33
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	618	7	230	295	86	7	59	245	234	74
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	239	3	72	125	40	3	17	89	82	48
1/2 up to 1 acre	110	—	31	64	16	—	6	41	50	14
1 up to 5 acres	204	2	71	104	27	—	14	66	90	34
5 up to 10 acres	13	—	7	6	—	—	1	8	2	1
10 acres or more	36	—	11	23	2	—	8	12	8	8
Median .....	.21	...	.19	.22	.23	...	.16	.20	.22	.25
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	1 222	84	726	336	76	83	341	528	196	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 628	113	1 001	460	54	79	572	613	293	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 201	59	698	387	56	35	391	501	220	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	640	37	377	191	36	35	186	287	108	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	232	10	99	112	11	10	45	90	71	16
\$25,000 to \$29,999	119	—	62	45	12	—	28	48	32	11
\$30,000 to \$34,999	62	1	27	26	8	1	11	20	23	7
\$35,000 to \$39,999	11	—	2	8	—	—	2	—	2	7
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	9 104	8 016	8 848	9 863	9 673	7 443	8 906	9 203	9 735	9 111
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	25	2	23	—	—	2	14	9	—	—
\$100 to \$199	66	7	37	22	—	7	15	30	15	—
\$200 to \$249	42	4	29	9	—	4	13	20	4	—
\$250 to \$299	70	9	32	15	14	21	26	12	11	—
\$300 to \$349	107	27	45	35	—	23	25	33	21	4
\$350 to \$399	191	46	110	34	2	26	83	57	7	18
\$400 to \$449	303	30	206	60	7	26	148	88	31	11
\$450 to \$499	357	27	256	72	2	23	132	155	45	2
\$500 to \$599	740	38	516	156	30	27	300	300	90	24
\$600 to \$699	695	27	435	214	18	24	220	321	110	20
\$700 to \$799	663	27	418	196	22	13	221	301	98	30
\$800 to \$999	788	41	442	276	29	33	206	353	173	23
\$1,000 to \$1,249	473	5	212	210	47	3	94	189	144	42
\$1,250 to \$1,499	229	4	86	106	32	4	30	75	88	32
\$1,500 or more	234	5	94	111	23	3	34	90	68	39
No cash rent	133	5	50	52	26	5	15	56	40	17
Median (excludes no cash rent)	685	496	650	772	928	472	611	698	823	921

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 8-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Total	1 281	38	335	408	169	65	66	199	1 206
Persons									
1 person	412	15	151	129	39	22	10	46	1 065
2 persons	279	8	53	92	43	20	16	47	1 298
3 persons	201	6	63	63	30	10	6	24	1 160
4 persons	193	6	37	57	27	4	17	45	1 274
5 persons	107	3	27	34	14	4	9	15	1 238
6 persons	53	1	2	19	11	5	5	10	...
7 persons or more	35	—	2	12	5	—	4	12	...
Rooms									
1 room	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
2 rooms	8	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
3 rooms	92	11	52	14	—	—	—	15	765
4 rooms	352	12	160	89	19	11	13	49	934
5 rooms	354	5	77	150	47	25	10	41	1 249
6 rooms	291	3	32	108	61	3	20	64	1 368
7 rooms	104	—	8	31	29	9	7	20	1 552
8 rooms	39	—	2	6	11	11	4	4	...
9 rooms	19	—	—	—	2	3	10	4	...
10 rooms or more	19	—	—	11	—	4	2	2	...
Bedrooms									
None	10	7	2	—	—	—	—	1	...
1	107	8	65	16	2	—	—	16	791
2	487	18	192	145	31	22	17	64	1 007
3	491	5	71	197	86	23	26	82	1 326
4 or more	186	—	6	50	50	20	24	36	1 688
Complete Bathrooms									
None	68	2	37	10	7	3	4	6	900
1	766	35	256	231	68	30	21	125	1 063
1 1/2	182	1	20	83	28	7	17	26	1 345
2 or more	265	—	22	84	66	26	24	43	1 536
Lot Size¹									
1-unit structures	1 277	38	333	408	169	65	66	197	1 207
Less than 1/8 acre	268	17	95	71	28	7	7	43	1 001
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	505	16	137	163	59	29	17	84	1 177
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	202	2	38	72	32	17	17	24	1 337
1/2 up to 1 acre	94	—	21	36	15	2	9	11	1 281
1 up to 5 acres	174	3	35	52	33	8	10	32	1 313
5 up to 10 acres	12	—	6	1	—	—	5	—	...
10 acres or more	23	—	—	12	3	2	3	3	...
Median .....	.22	...	.19	.23	.25	.24	.39	.21	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000	308	7	98	88	26	7	24	58	1 114
\$5,000 to \$9,999	432	16	118	155	45	20	16	62	1 165
\$10,000 to \$14,999	279	8	88	70	52	18	9	35	1 187
\$15,000 to \$19,999	150	5	28	44	30	18	6	19	1 373
\$20,000 to \$24,999	61	1	2	38	8	—	3	10	1 297
\$25,000 to \$29,999	20	1	2	4	3	2	2	5	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999	25	—	—	7	2	—	7	8	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999	7	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	8 854	...	7 963	8 751	11 237	11 562	7 953	8 356	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	16	—	9	1	3	—	—	3	...
\$200 to \$249	21	—	13	2	1	—	—	5	...
\$250 to \$299	13	—	5	4	2	—	—	2	...
\$300 to \$349	35	—	11	18	—	2	—	4	...
\$350 to \$399	58	2	28	20	1	2	2	4	953
\$400 to \$449	75	1	40	10	5	3	—	17	857
\$450 to \$499	105	10	27	49	8	2	2	7	1 124
\$500 to \$599	163	7	45	45	15	7	5	39	1 109
\$600 to \$699	157	7	42	58	21	—	8	22	1 162
\$700 to \$799	121	—	32	23	21	12	12	21	1 383
\$800 to \$999	178	9	32	61	35	15	2	25	1 295
\$1,000 to \$1,249	111	—	9	35	31	13	2	21	1 511
\$1,250 to \$1,499	73	—	16	27	10	4	6	11	1 289
\$1,500 or more	79	—	15	24	12	2	17	10	1 428
No cash rent	72	2	10	32	4	4	11	9	1 308
Median (excludes no cash rent)	674	...	562	668	826	843	821	667	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 8-19. Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Total	5 082	34	4 433	26
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000	1 219	3	1 006	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 615	13	1 413	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 193	8	1 069	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	636	5	558	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	227	5	211	5
\$25,000 to \$29,999	119	—	108	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	62	—	55	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	11	—	11	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2	—	2	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	9 095	...	9 285	...
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100	25	—	18	—
\$100 to \$199	66	—	30	—
\$200 to \$249	42	—	30	—
\$250 to \$299	70	—	57	—
\$300 to \$349	105	3	85	—
\$350 to \$399	191	—	172	—
\$400 to \$449	300	2	260	—
\$450 to \$499	349	8	295	8
\$500 to \$599	740	—	654	—
\$600 to \$699	686	9	622	5
\$700 to \$799	661	2	587	2
\$800 to \$999	786	2	694	2
\$1,000 to \$1,249	471	2	427	2
\$1,250 to \$1,499	229	—	203	—
\$1,500 or more	228	5	213	5
No cash rent	133	—	86	—
Median (excludes no cash rent)	685	...	692	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current income⁴												
Less than 5 percent	6	—	6	—
5 to 9 percent	11	—	11	—
10 to 14 percent	7	—	5	—
15 to 19 percent	15	—	14	—
20 to 24 percent	46	—	34	—
25 to 29 percent	65	3	59	—
30 to 34 percent	59	—	48	—
35 to 39 percent	66	—	53	—
40 to 49 percent	164	—	141	—
50 to 59 percent	787	8	707	5
60 to 69 percent	680	7	614	7
70 to 99 percent	1 097	8	976	5
100 percent or more ⁵	1 796	8	1 543	8
Zero or negative income	151	—	137	—
No cash rent	133	—	86	—
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	84	...	83	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	64	...	64	...

¹Excludes units in public housing projects and housing units with government rent subsidies.²Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.³Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.⁴Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁵May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 8-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to neg- ative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Total	5 116	157	1 065	1 628	1 201	640	350	73	2	—	—	—	—	9 104
Units in Structure														
1, detached	1 086	29	219	357	240	139	72	31	—	—	—	—	—	9 143
1, attached	396	20	81	110	90	49	40	6	—	—	—	—	—	9 434
2 to 4	1 097	30	230	391	247	122	66	12	—	—	—	—	—	8 691
5 to 9	721	18	177	215	178	85	41	8	—	—	—	—	—	8 865
10 to 19	689	15	125	200	204	95	43	8	—	—	—	—	—	10 117
20 to 49	527	34	107	148	107	79	43	5	2	—	—	—	—	9 116
50 or more	405	7	71	133	95	60	36	3	—	—	—	—	—	9 708
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	195	5	55	75	39	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 482
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	145	1	41	54	17	18	12	—	2	—	—	—	—	7 872
1995 to 1999	193	2	47	57	35	34	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 187
1990 to 1994	197	8	52	51	53	22	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	8 794
1985 to 1989	388	15	65	113	90	60	42	2	—	—	—	—	—	10 028
1980 to 1984	285	10	59	84	72	51	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 376
1975 to 1979	469	8	103	166	94	53	34	10	—	—	—	—	—	8 721
1970 to 1974	525	15	69	171	155	66	42	6	—	—	—	—	—	10 237
1960 to 1969	753	25	165	196	191	122	45	9	—	—	—	—	—	9 758
1950 to 1959	481	14	81	171	118	44	29	23	—	—	—	—	—	9 237
1940 to 1949	392	18	90	131	91	38	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 382
1930 to 1939	373	9	92	110	86	49	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	8 854
1920 to 1929	356	19	86	119	66	32	25	9	—	—	—	—	—	8 058
1919 or earlier	560	13	114	205	131	50	41	4	—	—	—	—	—	8 716
Median	1965	1962	1964	1964	1966	1969	1967	1958	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rooms														
1 room	117	6	32	40	12	18	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	7 570
2 rooms	187	9	37	73	47	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 258
3 rooms	1 243	20	235	473	300	155	56	5	—	—	—	—	—	8 880
4 rooms	1 749	46	425	528	398	222	105	24	—	—	—	—	—	8 818
5 rooms	1 048	39	184	319	261	138	99	8	—	—	—	—	—	9 707
6 rooms	519	16	97	140	126	53	57	27	2	—	—	—	—	10 241
7 rooms	151	4	37	38	34	22	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	9 485
8 rooms	47	1	7	14	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
9 rooms	35	16	8	2	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 rooms or more	20	—	3	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Bedrooms														
None	244	28	55	79	35	35	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	7 443
1	1 577	20	322	572	391	186	73	13	—	—	—	—	—	8 906
2	2 087	71	457	613	501	287	138	20	—	—	—	—	—	9 203
3	946	29	167	293	220	108	103	24	2	—	—	—	—	9 735
4 or more	262	9	64	71	54	24	26	14	—	—	—	—	—	9 111
Complete Bathrooms														
None	180	22	34	65	24	19	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 659
1	3 563	92	743	1 227	873	414	177	36	—	—	—	—	—	8 854
1 1/2	522	8	109	120	136	81	60	10	—	—	—	—	—	10 906
2 or more	850	35	179	216	168	126	98	26	2	—	—	—	—	9 897
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	2 441	54	535	763	617	274	161	34	2	—	—	—	—	9 139
Steam or hot water system	901	33	169	310	203	97	64	25	—	—	—	—	—	9 007
Electric heat pump	401	16	77	115	80	81	29	2	—	—	—	—	—	9 665
Built-in electric units	380	12	60	135	89	48	31	7	—	—	—	—	—	9 405
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	587	23	122	140	134	109	55	5	—	—	—	—	—	10 332
Room heaters with flue	117	2	26	49	25	14	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 085
Room heaters without flue	78	1	20	43	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 123
Portable electric heaters	77	2	17	30	14	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 213
Stoves	26	—	13	9	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	38	2	15	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cooking stove	16	—	3	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
None	52	12	8	15	12	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	4 962	157	1 035	1 577	1 159	622	338	73	2	—	—	—	—	9 087
Well serving 1 to 5 units	143	1	28	49	37	19	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 358
Drilled	111	1	23	38	25	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 177
Dug	18	—	3	9	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not reported	13	—	1	2	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	12	—	1	2	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	4 807	141	994	1 524	1 130	612	334	69	2	—	—	—	—	9 161
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	276	1	65	95	68	27	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	8 780
Other	33	15	5	9	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	5 064	145	1 056	1 613	1 188	637	349	73	2	—	—	—	—	9 124
Electricity	2 065	71	417	679	473	267	130	26	—	—	—	—	—	9 003
Piped gas	2 311	54	480	739	549	290	160	37	2	—	—	—	—	9 209
Bottled gas	120	1	36	37	29	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 148
Fuel oil	478	10	92	135	117	66	49	9	—	—	—	—	—	10 094
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	41	—	9	10	18	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	28	—	16	9	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	19	9	5	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 8-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel.....	5 035	136	1 051	1 601	1 194	632	347	71	2	—	—	—	—	9 153
Electricity	2 737	79	560	879	676	335	180	28	—	—	—	—	—	9 150
Piped gas	2 175	54	458	678	486	296	157	43	2	—	—	—	—	9 245
Bottled gas	121	4	32	43	32	1	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 876
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	2 274	39	494	904	557	198	78	2	—	—	—	—	—	8 336
2 persons	1 198	59	243	349	254	209	70	14	—	—	—	—	—	9 260
3 persons	683	28	151	157	176	81	79	12	—	—	—	—	—	10 180
4 persons	492	12	95	115	121	69	56	23	—	—	—	—	—	10 985
5 persons	274	12	48	55	62	40	43	11	2	—	—	—	—	11 706
6 persons	124	2	22	25	16	29	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	13 941
7 persons or more	70	5	11	22	15	13	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	9 384
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	2 842	118	570	724	644	442	272	70	2	—	—	—	—	10 073
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	951	1	127	174	251	205	141	50	2	—	—	—	—	13 467
Under 25 years	93	—	16	23	33	11	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	11 261
25 to 29 years	114	—	4	22	33	27	26	2	—	—	—	—	—	14 773
30 to 34 years	136	—	11	14	31	34	38	6	2	—	—	—	—	16 903
35 to 44 years	217	—	37	32	52	56	14	26	—	—	—	—	—	13 781
45 to 64 years	236	1	38	47	58	40	47	6	—	—	—	—	—	12 791
65 years and over	155	—	21	38	44	37	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	12 150
Other male householder	436	46	91	112	85	64	31	8	—	—	—	—	—	8 633
Under 45 years	329	38	65	82	63	48	26	8	—	—	—	—	—	8 788
45 to 64 years	78	5	21	18	15	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 418
65 years and over	29	3	5	12	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other female householder	1 454	71	353	437	308	174	99	12	—	—	—	—	—	8 469
Under 45 years	1 078	55	285	325	233	100	69	11	—	—	—	—	—	8 070
45 to 64 years	273	16	46	89	57	37	26	2	—	—	—	—	—	9 141
65 years and over	103	—	22	23	18	37	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 911
1-person households	2 274	39	494	904	557	198	78	2	—	—	—	—	—	8 336
Male householder	968	8	216	393	204	96	48	2	—	—	—	—	—	8 306
Under 45 years	528	2	123	205	105	63	28	2	—	—	—	—	—	8 385
45 to 64 years	258	2	64	113	60	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 773
65 years and over	182	3	29	75	40	26	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 894
Female householder	1 306	31	278	511	353	102	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 359
Under 45 years	484	20	144	148	117	46	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 621
45 to 64 years	312	2	62	135	85	18	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 373
65 years and over	510	9	72	227	151	38	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 832
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	3 571	129	762	1 257	804	412	184	22	—	—	—	—	—	8 555
With own children under 18 years	1 545	28	302	371	396	228	166	51	2	—	—	—	—	10 904
Under 6 years only	488	7	114	122	115	58	51	21	—	—	—	—	—	10 022
1	335	7	71	77	92	34	40	14	—	—	—	—	—	10 663
2	116	—	31	31	20	19	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	9 457
3 or more	36	—	12	14	3	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
6 to 17 years only	707	15	110	178	192	103	85	24	—	—	—	—	—	11 303
1	314	8	56	77	73	56	39	6	—	—	—	—	—	11 131
2	252	5	29	63	87	30	27	11	—	—	—	—	—	11 666
3 or more	141	2	25	38	32	17	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	10 719
Both age groups	350	5	77	71	89	67	31	6	2	—	—	—	—	11 182
2	116	3	27	20	27	26	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	11 361
3 or more	234	2	50	51	62	42	21	4	2	—	—	—	—	11 103
Monthly Housing Costs														
Less than \$100	25	—	23	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$199	66	—	53	11	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5000-
\$200 to \$249	42	3	28	5	1	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$250 to \$299	70	18	35	14	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5000-
\$300 to \$349	107	2	46	56	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 440
\$350 to \$399	191	11	56	112	4	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 276
\$400 to \$449	303	8	94	177	20	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 396
\$450 to \$499	357	9	97	179	60	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 027
\$500 to \$599	740	17	134	331	230	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 301
\$600 to \$699	695	20	121	219	265	62	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 713
\$700 to \$799	663	14	103	141	231	153	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	11 567
\$800 to \$999	788	27	108	156	197	213	78	9	—	—	—	—	—	12 614
\$1,000 to \$1,249	473	11	54	99	85	107	115	2	—	—	—	—	—	14 274
\$1,250 to \$1,499	229	6	32	43	41	33	62	11	—	—	—	—	—	14 064
\$1,500 or more	234	11	16	53	42	20	49	40	2	—	—	—	—	14 432
No cash rent	133	—	63	29	21	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 623
Median (excludes no cash rent)	685	653	551	573	703	858	1 115	1500+	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income²														
Less than 5 percent	6	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
5 to 9 percent	11	—	4	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
10 to 14 percent	7	—	2	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 percent	15	—	—	3	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent	46	—	10	12	9	3	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent	68	—	16	5	21	8	10	6	2	—	—	—	—	13 219
30 to 34 percent	59	—	6	23	8	12	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	10 453
35 to 39 percent	66	—	7	11	12	23	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	15 603
40 to 49 percent	164	—	20	25	44	40	29	7	—	—	—	—	—	14 271
50 to 59 percent	795	—	18	117	277	231	134	19	—	—	—	—	—	14 754
60 to 69 percent	686	—	20	201	264	124	58	19	—	—	—	—	—	12 310
70 to 99 percent	1 105	—	53	487	358	140	60	8	—	—	—	—	—	10 185
100 percent or more ³	1 804	6	843	714	174	40	24	3	—	—	—	—	—	5 368
Zero or negative income	151	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	133	—	63	29	21	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 623
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	83	100+	100+	95	68	60	58	57	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	64	5-	56	70+	65	59	57	56	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 8-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to neg- ative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	4 395	129	846	1 405	1 065	559	324	66	2	—	—	—	—	9 353
Rent control	164	2	40	53	32	25	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	8 804
No rent control	4 143	121	795	1 319	1 012	532	304	58	2	—	—	—	—	9 380
Reduced by owner	180	3	43	78	31	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 886
Not reduced by owner	3 927	116	745	1 229	972	515	291	56	2	—	—	—	—	9 486
Owner reduction not reported	36	3	7	12	9	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
Rent control not reported	89	5	11	33	21	3	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	9 146
Owned by public housing authority	113	6	49	34	17	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 278
Government subsidy	214	3	73	78	27	27	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 966
Other, income verification	330	8	74	95	83	47	17	7	—	—	—	—	—	9 376
Subsidy not reported	63	11	23	16	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 475

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.

³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 8-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Total	5 116	25	66	111	298	660	740	695	663	788	702	234	133	685
Units in Structure														
1, detached	1 086	1	14	18	71	134	142	136	108	156	180	71	56	700
1, attached	396	–	14	6	14	41	39	69	46	57	72	27	12	721
2 to 4	1 097	10	7	21	85	157	208	132	125	134	151	41	26	636
5 to 9	721	6	14	15	38	105	98	125	103	124	74	14	5	665
10 to 19	689	2	3	12	11	94	112	105	117	111	104	15	3	703
20 to 49	527	–	6	15	31	63	69	68	79	105	55	28	7	709
50 or more	405	–	7	7	26	21	51	38	72	78	62	30	7	760
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	195	–	2	17	23	46	21	22	13	22	5	8	16	509
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	145	–	–	3	3	15	8	20	28	14	34	15	4	773
1995 to 1999	193	3	2	4	4	17	20	26	22	34	37	18	6	776
1990 to 1994	197	1	–	–	9	9	38	25	34	23	31	19	8	737
1985 to 1989	388	–	3	2	11	31	49	41	57	92	66	27	8	792
1980 to 1984	285	–	8	8	8	33	41	51	41	48	28	11	7	679
1975 to 1979	469	2	9	9	38	60	78	60	54	55	71	18	15	651
1970 to 1974	525	2	4	9	31	57	68	89	73	99	68	12	13	696
1960 to 1969	753	2	11	17	35	91	90	119	114	127	105	22	20	701
1950 to 1959	481	–	9	5	15	89	75	63	49	72	63	31	9	667
1940 to 1949	392	8	3	6	25	66	52	55	46	51	51	9	19	647
1930 to 1939	373	–	7	11	24	49	62	46	51	74	33	6	9	664
1920 to 1929	356	2	4	21	33	55	54	41	39	36	54	14	3	618
1919 or earlier	560	5	6	16	61	87	104	59	57	60	60	32	12	595
Median	1965	...	1964	1953	1954	1958	1963	1967	1968	1968	1969	1971	1967	...
Rooms														
1 room	117	2	7	11	26	26	10	8	3	17	2	3	2	443
2 rooms	187	–	–	2	46	31	27	20	24	25	6	2	3	545
3 rooms	1 243	10	15	35	74	232	235	178	167	168	94	26	9	608
4 rooms	1 749	13	22	26	81	230	281	258	251	274	204	68	41	678
5 rooms	1 048	–	16	21	38	100	123	130	134	196	202	52	38	758
6 rooms	519	–	7	2	31	32	33	84	62	80	114	59	14	802
7 rooms	151	–	–	1	2	5	23	12	20	15	54	6	14	878
8 rooms	47	–	–	–	–	1	–	4	1	10	15	12	3	...
9 rooms	35	–	–	13	–	2	2	–	1	3	6	3	5	...
10 rooms or more	20	–	–	–	–	–	5	2	–	2	4	2	4	...
Bedrooms														
None	244	2	7	26	49	48	27	24	13	33	7	3	5	473
1	1 577	14	15	39	108	280	300	220	221	206	124	34	15	611
2	2 087	9	30	31	90	243	300	321	301	353	264	90	56	698
3	946	–	15	15	29	77	90	110	98	173	232	68	40	823
4 or more	262	–	–	–	22	12	24	20	30	23	74	39	17	921
Complete Bathrooms														
None	180	4	6	28	42	26	14	14	10	14	–	2	22	400
1	3 563	20	44	75	207	558	612	518	479	493	385	106	68	645
1 1/2	522	–	10	2	36	52	50	76	66	105	85	21	18	738
2 or more	850	2	7	7	13	23	64	86	109	176	232	105	26	914
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	2 441	9	34	33	111	324	339	364	310	388	337	119	73	692
Steam or hot water system	901	6	12	39	57	123	119	109	114	133	133	47	8	682
Electric heat pump	401	–	–	–	25	29	55	62	73	75	60	15	7	736
Built-in electric units	380	4	6	12	18	45	78	53	51	47	40	20	6	646
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	587	4	3	3	37	56	74	67	88	119	91	26	17	745
Room heaters with flue	117	–	2	7	12	21	20	11	6	11	16	2	9	562
Room heaters without flue	77	–	–	7	14	17	4	5	3	9	5	–	–	523
Portable electric heaters	77	–	4	–	5	33	6	6	8	6	8	–	–	488
Stoves	26	1	2	5	–	3	3	1	5	–	–	–	5	...
Fireplaces with inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Fireplaces without inserts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Other	38	–	–	2	10	10	2	7	–	–	–	–	7	...
Cooking stove	16	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	3	3	–	–	...
None	52	–	3	2	11	2	17	9	4	1	3	–	–	...
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	4 962	24	66	104	286	643	723	674	653	772	689	219	107	686
Well serving 1 to 5 units	143	–	–	8	12	17	17	21	10	15	13	11	19	642
Drilled	111	–	–	5	10	6	10	18	7	14	13	10	18	687
Dug	18	–	–	2	2	5	4	2	–	1	–	–	1	...
Not reported	13	–	–	–	–	6	3	–	3	–	–	–	–	...
Other	12	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	3	7	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	4 807	22	65	82	270	625	705	649	637	761	684	210	98	690
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	276	–	–	19	18	35	35	46	26	28	18	24	27	637
Other	33	4	1	11	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	5 064	25	64	109	287	658	723	685	660	787	698	234	133	687
Electricity	2 065	11	30	31	105	261	288	311	306	324	247	96	54	690
Piped gas	2 311	8	24	41	140	309	353	295	270	339	365	115	52	686
Bottled gas	120	–	–	7	8	31	15	14	8	21	9	2	6	572
Fuel oil	478	5	5	11	29	45	61	58	65	99	73	21	6	734
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	41	–	–	6	5	3	–	5	5	4	2	–	10	...
Coal or coke	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Wood	28	1	2	5	–	3	3	1	5	–	3	–	5	...
Solar energy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Other	19	–	3	9	–	4	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 8-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel	5 035	23	62	93	282	649	734	692	663	780	702	227	130	688
Electricity	2 737	8	37	46	152	350	419	417	376	369	349	136	78	676
Piped gas	2 175	15	23	40	118	273	304	268	271	386	342	90	45	709
Bottled gas	121	—	2	7	12	25	10	7	16	25	10	1	6	616
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
Other	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	2 274	17	29	67	196	382	437	311	241	261	194	79	60	595
2 persons	1 198	6	23	17	66	113	134	172	207	226	161	36	36	723
3 persons	683	—	4	7	25	88	69	94	92	115	137	35	17	749
4 persons	492	2	4	6	3	44	55	72	54	91	114	38	9	804
5 persons	274	—	6	12	5	16	22	38	41	40	57	27	9	779
6 persons	124	—	—	2	—	14	12	7	15	37	23	14	—	866
7 persons or more	70	—	—	—	3	2	10	—	14	18	16	5	2	849
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	2 842	8	38	44	103	278	303	384	422	527	508	154	73	754
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	951	4	7	16	23	65	81	126	148	201	184	80	17	799
Under 25 years	93	—	—	3	1	19	9	13	17	11	13	3	4	693
25 to 29 years	114	—	—	—	1	5	13	13	21	17	36	8	—	848
30 to 34 years	136	—	—	2	4	—	13	16	8	50	30	10	2	895
35 to 44 years	217	—	2	5	5	18	12	33	33	45	32	29	2	797
45 to 64 years	236	2	5	2	7	12	21	31	46	50	42	13	6	779
65 years and over	155	2	—	4	5	10	12	22	22	28	30	16	3	794
Other female householder	436	—	3	6	13	32	41	67	63	91	90	21	9	783
Under 45 years	329	—	3	4	7	25	30	50	47	74	64	17	8	789
45 to 64 years	78	—	—	3	4	7	5	12	10	14	21	1	1	785
65 years and over	29	—	—	—	2	—	6	5	6	3	5	2	—	...
Other female householder	1 454	4	28	22	67	181	182	191	212	235	234	53	46	714
Under 45 years	1 078	2	19	16	52	132	145	137	159	164	166	46	41	710
45 to 64 years	273	—	8	6	10	37	31	42	38	41	53	7	1	705
65 years and over	103	2	—	—	4	13	6	11	15	30	15	1	4	780
1-person households	2 274	17	29	67	196	382	437	311	241	261	194	79	60	595
Male householder	968	11	6	28	109	179	192	115	84	109	85	27	22	573
Under 45 years	528	2	2	12	52	107	101	60	55	59	54	8	15	580
45 to 64 years	258	8	3	13	46	50	47	23	14	32	13	8	2	518
65 years and over	182	—	1	4	10	22	43	32	14	19	18	11	5	621
Female householder	1 306	7	22	39	87	203	245	196	157	152	108	52	38	616
Under 45 years	484	3	5	21	26	69	111	80	57	55	44	7	7	605
45 to 64 years	312	2	8	14	30	61	49	34	35	33	19	15	12	572
65 years and over	510	2	10	4	31	73	85	82	66	64	45	30	19	650
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	3 571	22	45	84	251	497	559	497	440	498	437	156	85	657
With own children under 18 years	1 545	4	21	28	48	162	181	198	223	291	265	77	48	748
Under 6 years only	488	2	5	7	26	66	57	68	63	82	66	30	17	706
1	335	—	5	7	21	39	43	48	43	57	42	21	10	701
2	116	2	—	—	5	20	8	18	16	19	18	4	5	714
3 or more	36	—	—	—	—	8	6	2	3	6	5	4	1	...
6 to 17 years only	707	2	13	13	12	68	86	84	105	144	136	29	16	765
1	314	2	11	5	8	33	34	34	50	71	54	5	8	754
2	252	—	—	7	2	28	28	36	32	45	57	15	—	774
3 or more	141	—	2	—	9	25	14	23	28	24	9	9	8	775
Both age groups	350	—	3	8	2	29	37	46	56	65	63	18	15	763
2	116	—	1	—	6	11	16	10	13	23	26	5	4	787
3 or more	234	—	2	8	3	18	21	35	42	42	37	13	11	756
Income of Families and Primary Individuals														
Less than \$5,000	1 222	23	53	84	116	208	151	141	118	135	103	27	63	563
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 628	2	11	20	168	356	331	219	141	156	142	53	29	573
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 201	—	—	1	7	80	230	265	231	197	127	42	21	703
\$15,000 to \$19,999	640	—	—	5	6	9	15	62	153	213	141	20	16	858
\$20,000 to \$24,999	232	—	3	—	2	3	5	7	9	65	117	19	2	1 089
\$25,000 to \$29,999	119	—	—	—	—	3	7	1	1	13	60	30	2	1 268
\$30,000 to \$34,999	62	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	9	9	13	29	—	1 435
\$35,000 to \$39,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	9 104	...	5000-	5000-	5 997	6 714	8 301	9 713	11 567	12 614	14 206	14 432	5 623	...
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	4 395	18	30	85	250	556	645	616	583	689	622	216	86	693
Rent control	164	9	3	—	5	18	23	10	37	32	16	7	5	732
No rent control	4 143	7	25	82	242	529	607	591	542	646	590	200	81	691
Reduced by owner	180	—	6	5	27	15	15	10	20	24	7	5	47	595
Not reduced by owner	3 927	7	18	78	214	509	581	572	520	621	580	194	34	694
Owner reduction not reported	36	—	—	—	1	5	12	9	3	2	2	2	—	...
Rent control not reported	89	2	3	2	3	9	14	14	4	11	17	8	—	676
Owned by public housing authority	113	2	13	14	9	17	9	5	16	5	13	—	9	475
Government subsidy	214	5	14	8	14	31	39	11	22	25	18	2	24	560
Other, income verification	330	—	9	2	18	49	39	52	37	61	38	13	13	681
Subsidy not reported	63	—	—	2	8	7	9	11	6	8	10	2	—	645

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 8-23. **Type of Structure and Heating Degree Days by Cost of Utilities—Renter Occupied**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total						Single family					
		Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and More than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	Total	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD
1	Total	5 116	402	1 295	1 182	1 184	1 053	1 483	102	306	328	386	362
	Monthly Housing Costs												
2	Less than \$100	25	2	8	11	1	3	1	–	–	–	1	–
3	\$100 to \$199	66	4	25	7	22	9	28	–	9	–	13	6
4	\$200 to \$249	42	1	6	18	8	9	17	–	1	6	8	2
5	\$250 to \$299	70	5	25	23	9	9	7	2	3	1	1	–
6	\$300 to \$349	107	14	19	17	33	24	31	2	2	2	12	13
7	\$350 to \$399	191	9	60	46	17	59	53	–	5	10	5	33
8	\$400 to \$449	303	25	110	71	39	57	79	–	34	14	14	17
9	\$450 to \$499	357	27	81	69	84	96	4	14	19	21	37	41
10	\$500 to \$599	740	72	194	155	151	169	182	21	45	27	47	53
11	\$600 to \$699	695	46	193	132	130	194	204	16	41	50	44	46
12	\$700 to \$799	663	60	164	143	131	166	154	8	35	29	39	43
13	\$800 to \$899	788	47	174	209	232	126	213	21	44	50	53	46
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	473	44	131	120	138	41	149	12	44	35	44	15
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	229	32	37	50	77	33	102	11	9	23	35	23
16	\$1,500 or more	234	10	41	71	80	31	98	2	11	34	35	15
17	No cash rent	133	5	28	40	33	28	68	2	11	27	12	16
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	685	688	654	715	763	641	706	755	688	770	752	643
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity												
19	Total used	5 097	400	1 288	1 182	1 183	1 044	1 473	102	302	328	386	355
20	Less than \$25	504	72	130	87	193	22	65	6	7	7	43	2
21	\$25 to \$49	1 719	117	464	441	421	277	487	32	123	108	135	89
22	\$50 to \$74	1 009	66	253	198	195	297	336	18	69	85	73	91
23	\$75 to \$99	463	23	55	101	105	179	185	11	24	29	51	71
24	\$100 to \$149	337	26	73	79	55	104	165	10	22	49	31	54
25	\$150 to \$199	99	9	28	13	15	34	56	9	8	10	8	21
26	\$200 or more	53	–	15	13	11	15	14	–	5	4	1	5
27	Median	48	43	45	47	43	64	58	57	50	59	49	71
28	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	912	87	271	249	189	117	164	17	44	36	44	22
29	Main heating fuel	2 065	117	278	403	523	744	459	12	37	84	119	207
30	Less than \$25	71	16	7	14	32	3	7	–	1	–	5	–
31	\$25 to \$49	624	39	69	129	207	181	96	4	8	21	34	30
32	\$50 to \$74	510	13	86	94	103	214	103	–	3	26	26	48
33	\$75 to \$99	307	8	23	61	58	157	103	2	9	15	18	59
34	\$100 to \$149	178	7	20	37	31	82	80	3	6	19	12	40
35	\$150 to \$199	52	2	11	2	8	29	26	2	–	2	3	19
36	\$200 or more	27	–	7	3	6	10	8	–	3	–	–	5
37	Median	59	42	60	57	48	68	76	...	...	70	60	85
38	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	296	33	55	63	78	66	37	2	6	2	21	7
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil												
39	Fuel oil used	926	81	322	363	72	89	222	23	72	73	22	32
40	Less than \$25	39	2	12	7	12	5	9	–	4	3	3	–
41	\$25 to \$49	15	–	2	13	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
42	\$50 to \$74	29	8	13	8	–	–	20	5	8	7	–	–
43	\$75 to \$99	20	–	11	8	1	–	15	–	6	8	1	–
44	\$100 to \$149	26	9	7	5	5	–	17	6	2	5	4	–
45	\$150 to \$199	6	3	3	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–
46	\$200 or more	8	–	2	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
47	Median	65	104	72	60	25-	25-	75	...	73	72	...	...
48	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	782	58	271	316	54	84	153	12	50	45	14	32
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas												
49	Piped gas used	3 213	261	980	806	830	335	966	70	239	207	291	160
50	Less than \$25	639	15	85	147	318	74	140	2	9	20	82	27
51	\$25 to \$49	721	41	204	157	200	119	298	11	50	57	108	74
52	\$50 to \$74	328	37	143	64	49	35	164	20	65	34	27	19
53	\$75 to \$99	156	26	66	40	15	9	68	14	27	13	10	4
54	\$100 to \$149	99	11	44	31	6	7	49	4	17	21	2	4
55	\$150 to \$199	33	3	23	3	4	–	16	–	10	3	4	–
56	\$200 or more	34	5	11	12	2	4	13	3	3	6	–	2
57	Median	38	59	50	38	25-	36	45	68	62	50	33	38
58	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 204	124	404	352	235	87	217	16	59	54	58	30
59	Main heating fuel	2 311	215	746	507	602	241	790	67	202	166	231	124
60	Less than \$25	355	8	30	46	228	44	102	2	2	9	69	21
61	\$25 to \$49	610	37	179	124	166	104	254	11	43	48	90	63
62	\$50 to \$74	296	33	130	60	39	35	153	20	60	31	23	19
63	\$75 to \$99	138	23	57	37	11	9	60	12	27	10	6	4
64	\$100 to \$149	83	11	38	26	4	5	42	4	14	19	2	2
65	\$150 to \$199	31	3	20	3	4	–	16	–	10	3	4	–
66	\$200 or more	3	5	11	12	1	2	12	3	3	6	–	–
67	Median	42	61	55	47	25-	38	46	66	64	55	33	38
68	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	768	96	281	200	149	42	152	16	43	40	38	15

Units

Manufactured/mobile homes						Other						
Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	
195	22	38	48	34	53	3 438	278	951	806	765	638	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	24	2	8	11	-	3	2
2	-	2	-	-	-	37	4	14	7	9	3	3
8	-	-	3	-	5	17	1	5	9	-	2	4
9	-	-	-	5	-	54	3	22	21	3	4	5
4	-	-	4	-	4	72	13	16	11	22	10	6
18	2	10	-	2	4	120	7	45	36	10	22	7
20	3	4	11	1	2	203	22	73	46	24	38	8
26	3	-	4	6	13	236	20	67	46	57	46	9
21	2	-	10	1	8	538	48	149	118	102	119	10
22	3	-	2	8	3	469	27	146	80	78	138	11
13	1	6	2	2	3	496	51	129	112	89	115	12
22	5	7	7	3	-	552	21	123	152	176	80	13
2	-	2	-	-	-	322	32	85	86	93	26	14
3	-	-	-	-	-	124	18	28	26	42	10	15
8	-	2	-	2	4	128	8	27	37	43	12	16
16	-	5	4	4	2	49	2	12	8	16	10	17
509	...	...	...	...	...	684	669	647	712	778	649	18
192	22	38	48	33	51	3 432	276	948	806	764	638	19
2	-	2	-	-	-	437	67	120	80	150	20	20
65	9	16	18	11	10	1 167	76	325	314	274	178	21
59	8	9	14	12	17	614	40	175	99	110	189	22
21	-	6	5	3	7	258	12	25	67	52	101	23
12	3	-	4	-	5	160	14	50	27	24	45	24
3	-	-	-	-	3	40	-	20	3	7	10	25
4	-	-	-	2	2	34	-	10	9	8	7	26
57	...	...	...	...	...	45	37	44	43	40	60	27
27	3	5	7	5	7	722	68	222	206	139	88	28
63	4	9	19	14	17	1 542	100	232	300	391	520	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	65	16	6	14	27	3	30
13	-	2	-	9	3	515	34	60	108	164	148	31
24	4	2	10	-	8	383	9	81	58	77	158	32
15	-	4	5	3	4	189	6	10	41	37	95	33
4	-	-	4	-	-	94	4	14	14	19	42	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	11	-	4	10	35
2	-	-	-	2	-	16	-	3	3	4	5	36
67	...	...	...	...	...	54	39	58	49	46	63	37
4	-	2	-	-	2	255	31	47	61	58	58	38
19	3	9	5	-	2	684	54	240	285	50	55	39
7	-	2	3	-	2	23	2	6	2	9	3	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	2	7	-	-	41
5	3	2	-	-	-	4	-	3	1	-	-	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	43
2	-	2	-	-	-	6	3	3	-	1	-	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	1	-	-	-	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	2	5	-	-	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	44	133	75	45	...	25-	47
5	-	2	2	-	-	624	46	218	269	40	52	48
86	12	14	23	18	19	2 161	180	727	576	522	156	49
5	3	-	-	-	2	493	10	76	128	235	44	50
31	8	8	4	8	7	392	27	147	96	84	38	51
12	3	2	3	4	3	152	17	75	28	19	13	52
16	2	-	9	-	5	71	9	38	18	6	-	53
-	-	-	-	-	-	49	7	27	9	3	3	54
-	-	-	-	-	-	17	3	13	1	1	-	55
-	-	-	-	-	-	20	2	8	6	2	2	56
47	...	...	...	...	...	32	51	45	29	25-	29	57
22	4	4	7	6	2	965	105	342	291	171	56	58
76	8	11	23	14	19	1 445	140	533	318	357	98	59
2	-	-	-	-	2	251	6	28	36	159	21	60
30	3	8	4	7	7	326	23	128	72	69	34	61
10	-	2	3	2	3	132	12	67	26	14	13	62
16	2	-	9	-	5	62	9	30	18	5	-	63
-	-	-	-	-	-	41	7	24	6	1	3	64
-	-	-	-	-	-	15	3	10	1	1	-	65
-	-	-	-	-	-	19	2	8	6	1	2	66
47	...	...	...	...	...	38	54	48	41	25-	36	67
18	3	1	7	5	2	599	78	237	153	106	25	68

Table 8-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	All workers	3 060	100	88	339	217	527	903	101	1 461	1 802
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
2	Drives self	1 842	79	52	147	128	310	457	59	913	1 055
3	Carpool	355	2	19	36	26	53	166	8	166	251
4	2-person	241	2	16	15	20	34	92	8	117	170
5	3-person	78	—	3	13	4	17	50	—	23	54
6	4-person-or-more	36	—	—	9	2	2	24	—	26	27
7	Mass transportation	379	2	2	91	16	119	162	12	122	212
8	Taxicab	12	—	—	—	2	—	6	2	1	12
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	67	3	3	4	6	—	12	1	36	33
10	Walks only	296	5	11	50	23	31	68	10	178	179
11	Other means	37	—	—	—	9	3	17	3	26	26
12	Works at home	73	9	2	11	6	11	15	7	18	35
	Travel Time From Home to Work										
13	Less than 15 minutes	1 105	37	47	97	139	136	232	39	573	683
14	15 to 29 minutes	1 012	28	16	109	42	200	329	27	541	577
15	30 to 44 minutes	393	10	10	56	11	76	158	12	144	229
16	45 to 59 minutes	151	7	3	22	7	45	52	3	68	87
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	82	—	2	9	—	23	33	1	27	42
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	36	—	—	9	—	12	19	3	12	30
19	Works at home	73	9	2	11	6	11	15	7	18	35
20	No fixed place of work	208	9	8	28	12	24	65	9	78	119
21	Median	19	17	15	22	15	23	23	17	18	19
	Distance From Home to Work										
22	Less than 1 mile	274	5	11	45	34	35	54	11	150	176
23	1 to 4 miles	845	20	22	77	78	116	224	29	413	509
24	5 to 9 miles	614	8	25	61	49	114	195	25	293	348
25	10 to 19 miles	679	38	10	80	34	144	229	15	324	398
26	20 to 29 miles	232	8	5	25	4	54	71	2	129	144
27	30 to 49 miles	109	4	3	13	—	24	44	2	44	58
28	50 miles or more	25	—	2	—	—	5	7	—	12	15
29	Works at home	73	9	2	11	6	11	15	7	18	35
30	No fixed place of work	208	9	8	28	12	24	65	9	78	119
31	Median	7	12	6	7	4	9	8	5	7	7
	Departure Time to Work¹										
32	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	24	—	—	5	6	2	11	—	10	22
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	200	8	4	32	8	37	98	6	70	122
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	386	8	24	55	28	62	169	12	181	232
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	322	4	8	37	23	65	114	7	146	195
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	275	15	—	18	16	39	55	7	151	160
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	307	12	18	35	26	44	105	4	157	180
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	167	3	1	22	5	20	41	13	67	81
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	256	15	2	24	12	38	51	9	124	142
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	557	19	8	58	50	107	125	18	292	342
41	4:00 p.m. to midnight	266	7	15	20	29	32	69	8	149	183
42	Not reported	226	—	6	23	8	72	50	10	96	108
	Worked at Home Last Week										
43	Worked at home ²	436	23	6	53	38	52	127	29	177	242
	Hours worked at home:										
44	1-9 hours	152	4	5	20	9	16	34	9	67	91
45	10-19 hours	47	2	—	2	5	8	13	2	19	28
46	20-29 hours	45	6	—	—	6	7	5	6	16	22
47	30-39 hours	48	—	—	6	2	7	13	7	6	21
48	40 hours or more	129	11	2	26	12	12	57	6	60	76
49	Not reported	14	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	9	4
50	Did not work at home	2 593	76	81	284	180	465	771	71	1 276	1 545
51	Worked at home not reported	31	—	—	1	—	10	6	1	8	15
52	Worked at home/wage and salary job	144	9	2	19	20	22	27	11	58	69
53	0 days	49	2	2	6	3	3	15	2	17	26
54	1-2 days	35	2	—	—	5	8	4	2	17	19
55	3-4 days	9	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	3
56	5 days or more	42	5	—	13	7	9	3	7	16	17
57	Not reported	9	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	7	4
58	Householders who worked last week .	2 093	58	60	223	151	404	555	49	1 018	1 217
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week for Householder										
59	Drives self	1 366	48	36	109	97	253	312	33	678	766
60	Carpool	184	—	11	17	11	38	82	5	82	137
61	2-person	128	—	11	6	9	27	46	5	64	99
62	3-person	39	—	—	8	—	9	27	—	9	26
63	4-person-or-more	17	—	—	3	2	2	9	—	9	12
64	Mass transportation	230	—	—	56	14	74	106	2	90	116
65	Taxicab	9	—	—	—	2	—	4	2	—	9
66	Bicycle or motorcycle	43	3	3	4	—	—	3	—	19	25
67	Walks only	190	—	10	31	12	28	36	5	116	120
68	Other means	25	—	—	—	9	3	7	—	18	18
69	Works at home	47	7	—	5	5	8	6	3	15	27

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
3 060	1 502	1 258	300	2 824	210	236	141	90	562	493	1 004	1 001	1
1 842	828	812	202	1 673	142	169	103	60	214	350	693	585	2
355	164	156	35	320	25	35	25	10	58	46	152	99	3
241	103	113	25	215	18	25	19	7	37	33	108	63	4
78	43	30	5	73	2	5	2	3	19	11	24	24	5
36	18	13	5	32	5	4	4	—	3	2	20	12	6
379	267	112	—	379	—	—	—	—	153	27	65	135	7
12	7	5	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	8
67	26	33	8	62	8	5	5	—	15	7	5	39	9
296	148	104	43	275	30	21	8	13	87	56	56	96	10
37	14	18	5	34	2	3	—	3	5	2	25	5	11
73	48	18	7	69	3	4	—	4	18	5	9	41	12
1 105	472	460	173	1 025	140	80	47	33	163	236	361	345	13
1 012	525	415	72	932	46	80	54	26	186	159	350	318	14
393	207	164	22	356	9	37	22	12	81	42	136	134	15
151	93	56	3	147	3	5	5	—	42	12	49	49	16
82	40	34	7	77	4	5	2	3	26	4	17	35	17
36	13	18	5	31	2	5	2	3	13	5	2	16	18
73	48	18	7	69	3	4	—	4	18	5	9	41	19
208	104	94	10	187	2	21	10	8	33	31	81	63	20
19	21	19	15-	19	15-	20	20	18	22	15-	19	20	21
274	129	96	50	248	32	27	10	17	68	65	56	86	22
845	373	365	107	798	93	47	33	14	155	137	276	277	23
614	317	251	46	584	38	30	22	8	115	81	205	214	24
679	355	282	42	614	23	65	44	19	113	115	252	199	25
232	130	81	21	209	10	24	12	12	45	44	81	63	26
109	46	56	7	99	4	9	7	2	7	14	39	48	27
25	—	15	10	15	4	10	4	6	9	3	4	9	28
73	48	18	7	69	3	4	—	4	18	5	9	41	29
208	104	94	10	187	2	21	10	8	33	31	81	63	30
7	8	7	4	7	4	10	10	10	6	7	8	7	31
24	16	6	2	22	—	2	—	2	9	4	6	5	32
200	83	94	23	168	6	33	13	17	36	18	57	89	33
386	156	198	33	353	17	34	18	16	83	62	124	117	34
322	168	124	31	293	20	29	18	11	55	32	131	104	35
275	144	108	24	255	17	20	11	7	35	55	83	102	36
307	143	138	26	284	24	23	20	2	49	63	106	90	37
167	90	62	14	159	12	7	5	2	42	29	43	52	38
256	144	91	21	247	19	8	7	2	43	53	68	93	39
557	257	234	66	512	50	45	29	16	92	102	200	163	40
266	125	102	40	244	29	22	11	11	41	43	104	79	41
226	129	85	12	217	12	9	9	—	59	26	75	66	42
436	225	157	54	412	35	24	6	18	73	55	152	156	43
152	68	63	21	149	21	2	2	—	20	24	58	50	44
47	27	14	6	41	4	6	4	2	10	8	9	20	45
45	32	10	3	45	3	—	—	—	8	8	11	18	46
48	33	9	6	42	—	6	—	6	8	6	20	15	47
129	53	59	18	119	8	10	—	10	20	10	53	47	48
14	12	2	—	14	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	5	49
2 593	1 258	1 089	246	2 381	175	212	135	71	476	436	843	839	50
31	19	13	—	31	—	—	—	—	14	3	9	6	51
144	78	50	16	131	6	14	4	10	25	24	33	62	52
49	22	19	8	45	4	4	—	4	4	8	14	22	53
35	17	18	—	33	—	3	3	—	5	8	7	15	54
9	5	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	55
42	27	6	8	35	2	7	1	6	8	7	7	20	56
9	7	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	2	57
2 093	1 067	815	211	1 929	147	165	95	64	383	368	703	639	58
1 366	632	591	143	1 241	100	125	76	43	160	277	524	405	59
184	105	60	20	168	15	16	11	5	33	30	72	49	60
128	66	46	16	114	11	14	9	5	26	22	55	25	61
39	26	11	2	39	2	—	—	—	8	7	8	16	62
17	12	3	2	15	2	2	2	—	—	—	9	8	63
230	166	64	—	230	—	—	—	—	97	17	41	75	64
9	6	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	65
43	16	20	8	38	8	5	5	—	5	7	5	26	66
190	104	56	30	175	19	15	4	11	61	32	35	61	67
25	8	12	5	22	2	3	—	3	2	2	19	2	68
47	31	10	5	45	3	2	—	2	16	3	7	21	69

Table 8-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
New construction 4 years			Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level	
				Severe	Moderate						
	Travel Time From Home to Work for Householder										
1	Less than 15 minutes	743	16	31	64	85	119	128	21	384	439
2	15 to 29 minutes	735	21	15	72	33	154	234	15	401	427
3	30 to 44 minutes	264	6	5	41	11	52	104	3	108	157
4	45 to 59 minutes	103	2	—	17	5	37	24	—	43	50
5	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	41	—	2	2	—	10	16	—	18	21
6	1 hour 30 minutes or more	24	—	—	6	—	10	9	2	6	22
7	Works at home	47	7	—	5	5	8	6	3	15	27
8	No fixed place of work	135	6	6	15	12	16	33	5	43	74
9	Median	19	19	15-	23	15-	22	23	...	19	19
	Distance From Home to Work for Householder										
10	Less than 1 mile	173	2	8	22	15	28	25	6	94	108
11	1 to 4 miles	595	9	16	57	58	99	143	15	289	351
12	5 to 9 miles	426	7	16	43	32	89	133	11	223	239
13	10 to 19 miles	470	19	6	59	26	109	141	6	226	266
14	20 to 29 miles	154	5	5	16	4	35	49	2	89	99
15	30 to 49 miles	76	2	—	5	—	18	22	—	32	42
16	50 miles or more	15	—	2	—	—	2	1	—	8	10
17	Works at home	47	7	—	5	5	8	6	3	15	27
18	No fixed place of work	135	6	6	15	12	16	33	5	43	74
19	Median	7	12	6	7	5	9	8	...	7	7
	Departure Time to Work for Householder¹										
20	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	13	—	—	5	3	2	6	—	2	11
21	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	140	6	3	24	7	30	66	3	58	81
22	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	261	2	16	34	14	47	110	4	117	153
23	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	207	2	5	21	21	42	69	1	99	122
24	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	211	12	—	11	11	34	35	4	120	118
25	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	203	8	14	22	19	33	61	2	99	118
26	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	133	3	—	16	5	16	29	12	61	68
27	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	177	5	1	19	10	33	35	8	90	96
28	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	389	9	3	39	30	79	78	9	205	229
29	4:00 p.m. to midnight	165	4	13	13	18	22	31	2	99	119
30	Not reported	147	—	6	16	6	57	28	1	53	75
	Worked at Home Last Week for Householder										
31	Worked at home ²	297	16	2	36	27	33	72	13	125	160
	Hours worked at home:										
32	1-9 hours	105	2	—	17	7	10	22	6	43	57
33	10-19 hours	32	2	—	2	—	6	5	—	16	22
34	20-29 hours	33	6	—	—	6	5	1	2	12	18
35	30-39 hours	31	—	—	—	2	4	3	—	5	12
36	40 hours or more	89	6	2	17	9	7	37	5	44	51
37	Not reported	7	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	4	—
38	Did not work at home	1 771	42	58	185	123	364	476	35	886	1 047
39	Worked at home not reported	25	—	—	1	—	6	6	—	7	10
40	Worked at home/wage and salary job	108	7	2	14	13	15	21	5	43	55
41	0 days	39	2	2	6	1	3	11	2	11	24
42	1-2 days	29	2	—	—	3	7	4	—	16	17
43	3-4 days	9	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	3
44	5 days or more	27	3	—	8	5	3	2	3	13	11
45	Not reported	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	3	—

¹Does not add to total because those that worked at home were not included.²Includes regular scheduled work done for employer at home, i.e. wages, salary and commission jobs and as a self-employed person, contract worker or business owner.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
743	329	300	114	688	89	55	31	25	107	167	268	202	1
735	391	288	56	671	36	64	44	20	132	129	246	227	2
264	147	98	19	242	9	22	10	9	58	30	89	87	3
103	65	35	3	101	3	3	3	—	33	11	22	37	4
41	23	13	5	36	2	5	2	3	11	3	6	21	5
24	9	13	2	24	2	—	—	—	7	5	2	10	6
47	31	10	5	45	3	2	—	2	16	3	7	21	7
135	71	57	7	121	2	14	7	5	19	20	61	34	8
19	21	19	15-	19	15-	19	20	18	23	16	18	21	9
173	85	54	34	157	22	17	4	12	49	41	36	48	10
595	274	242	80	561	68	34	21	12	111	102	203	179	11
426	227	176	23	403	17	24	18	6	78	66	149	134	12
470	254	185	31	425	18	45	29	13	71	88	164	148	13
154	88	48	18	139	10	15	7	9	31	35	50	39	14
76	36	35	4	67	2	9	7	2	5	11	28	32	15
15	—	9	7	10	4	5	2	3	4	3	4	4	16
47	31	10	5	45	3	2	—	2	16	3	7	21	17
135	71	57	7	121	2	14	7	5	19	20	61	34	18
7	8	7	4	7	4	10	10	8	6	7	8	7	19
13	10	1	2	11	—	2	—	2	7	1	—	5	20
140	58	67	16	120	5	20	6	11	23	14	47	57	21
261	124	111	25	240	15	21	10	10	58	50	78	75	22
207	119	72	15	191	9	16	10	6	41	29	75	62	23
211	119	76	17	195	12	16	9	5	26	47	63	75	24
203	93	95	16	181	14	23	20	2	35	45	70	54	25
133	64	55	14	126	12	7	5	2	35	22	38	38	26
177	110	59	8	174	8	3	—	—	37	37	53	51	27
389	182	157	50	360	38	29	17	12	41	79	149	119	28
165	72	60	33	146	22	19	8	11	27	25	66	46	29
147	86	51	10	141	10	6	6	—	36	16	58	37	30
297	172	91	34	281	21	16	3	13	51	40	102	105	31
105	58	34	13	105	13	—	—	—	15	18	35	38	32
32	16	12	4	27	2	5	3	2	5	7	7	12	33
33	25	5	3	33	—	—	—	—	6	6	8	13	34
31	24	4	3	28	—	3	—	3	5	4	13	9	35
89	43	35	11	81	3	8	—	8	17	6	36	30	36
7	5	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	2	37
1 771	879	715	177	1 622	126	149	93	51	319	328	594	530	38
25	16	9	—	25	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	5	39
108	60	38	10	98	2	10	3	8	17	18	31	42	40
39	18	15	6	35	2	4	—	4	4	6	14	14	41
29	13	16	—	27	—	3	3	—	3	7	7	13	42
9	5	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	43
27	21	2	4	23	—	4	—	4	7	5	5	10	44
4	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	45

Table 8-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Total	5 116	1 086	396	3 438	1 097	721	689	527	405	195
Race and Origin										
White alone	3 648	768	255	2 444	763	521	487	382	290	181
Non-Hispanic	2 641	559	154	1 775	558	362	356	289	211	153
Hispanic	1 007	210	100	668	205	159	130	93	80	28
Black alone	1 083	223	120	729	267	140	148	92	82	11
Non-Hispanic	1 042	221	113	696	261	138	141	84	73	11
Hispanic	41	1	7	33	6	2	7	8	9	—
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	53	21	2	27	13	4	6	3	1	3
Asian alone	189	30	10	150	35	32	27	33	22	—
Pacific Islander alone ¹	25	8	2	14	—	9	—	2	3	—
Two or more races	118	36	7	74	18	15	21	13	6	—
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	1 093	220	112	733	220	167	147	108	91	28
Cooperatives and Condominiums										
Cooperatives	26	2	2	21	—	1	—	4	16	—
Condominiums	193	2	34	157	33	38	23	35	27	—
Year Structure Built³										
2000 to 2004	145	16	13	111	10	11	52	18	21	5
1995 to 1999	193	10	13	145	28	32	52	22	10	25
1990 to 1994	197	14	23	155	52	20	43	29	11	5
1985 to 1989	388	30	34	299	70	73	74	39	43	24
1980 to 1984	285	45	22	202	52	55	48	34	14	16
1975 to 1979	469	90	51	297	84	69	87	32	25	31
1970 to 1974	525	48	43	391	91	86	86	71	58	44
1960 to 1969	753	145	51	520	120	120	113	98	69	37
1950 to 1959	481	200	26	251	88	44	39	46	34	4
1940 to 1949	392	140	26	226	126	28	17	23	33	—
1930 to 1939	373	132	24	211	100	45	11	18	37	5
1920 to 1929	356	83	23	250	102	47	21	52	26	—
1919 or earlier	560	133	47	380	174	92	46	44	25	—
Median	1965	1953	1970	1968	1955	1969	1976	1968	1967	1976
Rooms										
1 room	117	3	—	114	4	30	18	45	18	—
2 rooms	187	8	19	160	31	30	22	38	39	—
3 rooms	1 243	75	70	1 081	245	248	228	192	169	17
4 rooms	1 749	257	117	1 279	450	278	258	162	131	95
5 rooms	1 048	299	115	578	253	105	134	55	31	55
6 rooms	519	266	47	180	100	21	29	18	12	25
7 rooms	151	101	22	25	11	8	—	3	3	2
8 rooms	47	39	4	4	2	—	—	—	2	—
9 rooms	35	19	1	15	2	—	—	13	—	—
10 rooms or more	20	19	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bedrooms										
None	244	10	16	218	15	46	28	81	48	—
1	1 577	89	85	1 385	322	295	293	250	225	18
2	2 087	380	161	1 439	549	322	297	164	105	107
3	946	423	108	347	194	47	59	28	20	68
4 or more	262	184	26	49	16	11	12	3	7	2
Complete Bathrooms										
None	180	49	11	101	6	20	23	37	16	20
1	3 563	657	220	2 577	890	543	455	378	311	110
1 1/2	522	162	76	265	85	46	65	30	39	19
2 or more	850	219	90	495	116	112	147	82	40	46
Square Footage of Unit										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	1 281	1 086	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195
Less than 500	38	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
500 to 749	131	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
750 to 999	204	149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
1,000 to 1,499	408	361	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47
1,500 to 1,999	169	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
2,000 to 2,499	65	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
2,500 to 2,999	34	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
3,000 to 3,999	20	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
4,000 or more	12	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not reported	199	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Median	1 206	1 272	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	871
Persons per Room										
0.50 or less	3 267	650	250	2 255	715	462	447	342	289	113
0.51 to 1.00	1 517	376	128	946	306	207	204	132	98	67
1.01 to 1.50	243	50	15	163	57	39	33	24	9	15
1.51 or more	89	10	3	75	19	13	5	29	9	—
Square Feet per Person										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	1 281	1 086	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195
Less than 200	86	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
200 to 299	159	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
300 to 399	124	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
400 to 499	115	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
500 to 599	86	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
600 to 699	75	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
700 to 799	88	73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
800 to 899	64	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
900 to 999	38	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
1,000 to 1,499	163	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
1,500 or more	85	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Not reported	199	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Median	567	590	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	470

Table 8-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Equipment⁴										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	264	16	8	230	59	48	46	53	23	10
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	4 852	1 070	389	3 208	1 037	673	643	473	382	185
Kitchen sink	5 027	1 079	390	3 363	1 096	702	677	497	391	195
Refrigerator	5 062	1 083	390	3 395	1 096	707	687	501	403	195
Cooking stove or range	4 927	1 054	374	3 315	1 075	697	670	485	388	185
Burners, no stove or range	31	7	10	14	3	1	4	—	—	—
Microwave oven only	77	19	5	53	11	12	8	10	12	—
Dishwasher	1 809	318	151	1 303	246	308	419	191	140	37
Washing machine	2 183	842	216	988	446	188	185	103	66	137
Clothes dryer	1 886	738	193	823	370	167	183	68	35	131
Disposal in kitchen sink	1 986	251	178	1 540	273	357	474	255	182	18
Trash compactor	80	7	5	66	12	16	5	13	20	3
Air conditioning:										
Central	2 017	353	190	1 404	307	308	406	226	157	70
Additional central	84	17	2	62	10	12	13	14	13	3
1 room unit	1 077	192	59	761	234	139	128	137	123	64
2 room units	464	161	27	245	112	34	29	30	41	31
3 room units or more	95	37	8	50	28	12	3	6	1	—
Main Heating Equipment										
Warm-air furnace	2 441	571	226	1 490	490	302	357	189	152	154
Steam or hot water system	901	72	47	783	239	149	93	160	141	—
Electric heat pump	401	59	45	287	44	78	97	50	18	10
Built-in electric units	380	36	22	317	78	82	57	58	42	6
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	587	155	31	395	147	79	73	54	42	6
Room heaters with flue	117	47	4	60	32	8	8	5	8	6
Room heaters without flue	78	51	—	25	22	3	—	—	—	3
Portable electric heaters	77	46	1	28	13	8	4	2	1	3
Stoves	26	21	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	2
Fireplaces with inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	38	18	6	15	11	1	—	3	—	—
Cooking stove	16	—	3	10	7	3	—	—	—	3
None	52	11	10	27	11	7	—	8	1	3
Plumbing										
With all plumbing facilities	4 787	1 017	365	3 231	1 044	675	653	483	377	174
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ⁴	329	70	31	207	53	46	36	44	28	21
No hot piped water	85	30	8	31	—	6	12	13	—	16
No bathtub and no shower	94	20	9	66	1	9	14	35	7	—
No flush toilet	81	14	9	59	1	9	14	28	7	—
No exclusive use	203	30	21	147	52	38	22	12	23	5
Primary Source of Water										
Public system or private company	4 962	986	392	3 420	1 080	720	689	527	404	163
Well serving 1 to 5 units	143	89	4	17	17	1	—	—	—	32
Drilled	111	77	4	12	11	1	—	—	—	18
Dug	18	6	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	8
Not reported	13	6	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	6
Other	12	11	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Units Using Each Fuel⁴										
Electricity	5 097	1 083	390	3 432	1 094	721	688	524	405	192
Piped gas	3 213	729	237	2 161	788	444	312	333	285	86
Bottled gas	203	80	9	61	27	9	5	5	14	54
Fuel oil	926	146	76	684	186	111	90	139	158	19
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	52	28	3	9	5	3	—	—	1	13
Coal or coke	4	2	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	182	120	12	41	14	8	16	—	2	9
Solar energy	6	—	—	6	2	—	—	3	—	—
Other	52	6	1	42	7	4	8	20	4	2
All electric units	1 578	229	132	1 165	257	258	363	179	108	53
Selected Amenities⁴										
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	3 429	947	276	2 046	744	435	446	243	178	160
Telephone available	4 873	1 047	379	3 265	1 044	683	654	503	380	183
Usable fireplace	534	233	48	248	64	58	65	44	16	5
Separate dining room	1 340	426	132	751	296	131	151	92	81	31
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	222	143	17	58	20	7	10	16	5	4
Garage or carport included with home	1 465	560	133	743	277	159	131	89	87	28
Not included	3 639	526	255	2 691	819	562	555	438	317	166
Off-street parking included	2 714	414	188	1 962	566	433	473	309	182	150
Off-street parking not reported	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	4	—
Garage or carport not reported	12	—	8	4	1	—	3	—	—	—
Selected Deficiencies⁴										
Signs of rats in last 3 months	89	14	14	55	10	18	1	13	13	5
Signs of mice in last 3 months	425	118	30	256	87	64	30	47	29	21
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	33	11	1	18	6	5	5	1	—	3
Holes in floors	139	25	6	93	33	24	6	22	8	15
Open cracks or holes (interior)	486	115	27	314	129	63	29	55	37	29
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	257	72	16	162	56	28	33	23	22	7
No electrical wiring	18	1	9	7	—	—	2	2	2	—
Exposed wiring	55	12	5	33	17	8	3	3	2	5
Rooms without electric outlets	114	19	10	79	28	17	19	9	6	6
Selected Physical Problems										
Severe physical problems ⁴	498	106	39	326	84	74	53	64	51	28
Plumbing	329	70	31	207	53	46	36	44	28	21
Heating	119	26	5	85	24	19	9	18	16	4
Electric	19	4	7	6	3	—	1	2	—	3
Upkeep	40	9	5	26	4	7	4	2	8	—
Hallways	6	—	—	6	1	3	2	—	—	—
Moderate physical problems ⁴	398	72	9	292	117	63	49	44	19	25
Plumbing	20	6	3	11	6	—	—	5	—	—
Heating	66	43	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	3
Upkeep	127	25	6	83	38	20	9	11	6	13
Hallways	23	—	—	23	10	5	7	—	1	—
Kitchen	190	6	—	174	54	40	33	33	13	10

Table 8-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes	
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Persons											
1 person	2 274	341	146	1 715	460	373	340	292	250	72	
2 persons	1 198	237	111	808	276	164	161	116	90	42	
3 persons	683	161	60	422	141	93	96	69	24	40	
4 persons	492	175	40	259	102	55	52	21	28	18	
5 persons	274	84	21	146	69	24	25	18	10	22	
6 persons	124	53	14	58	29	6	15	6	1	—	
7 persons or more	70	35	5	30	18	6	—	3	2	—	
Persons 65 Years Old and Over											
None	4 072	886	306	2 700	876	593	583	420	228	179	
1 person	892	159	81	639	199	116	88	89	146	13	
2 persons or more	152	41	9	100	21	11	18	18	31	2	
Age of Householder											
Under 25 years	1 045	116	58	844	243	194	214	147	47	27	
25 to 29	523	104	58	350	121	64	62	66	36	11	
30 to 34	510	133	56	284	93	74	58	42	16	38	
35 to 44	901	246	65	548	199	118	110	81	40	42	
45 to 54	689	187	38	433	152	90	89	51	51	31	
55 to 64	468	112	38	287	74	67	64	39	42	31	
65 to 74	425	100	39	279	93	51	48	39	48	7	
75 years and over	555	87	44	415	121	64	44	62	123	8	
Median	40	43	39	39	40	37	36	36	58	40	
Household Composition by Age of Householder											
2-or-more-person households	2 842	746	250	1 723	637	348	349	234	155	123	
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	951	251	78	578	178	98	137	82	83	44	
Under 25 years	93	11	2	72	23	11	25	4	9	9	
25 to 29 years	114	26	15	74	24	4	22	15	9	—	
30 to 34 years	136	33	18	74	23	22	14	10	4	10	
35 to 44 years	217	60	13	137	49	28	25	19	16	7	
45 to 64 years	236	77	15	131	44	20	30	21	17	12	
65 years and over	155	44	16	90	16	13	21	13	28	5	
Other male householder	436	107	33	286	88	74	55	47	22	10	
Under 45 years	329	60	30	232	63	66	48	41	14	7	
45 to 64 years	78	39	3	32	17	6	6	2	1	2	
65 years and over	29	7	—	22	8	3	—	3	8	—	
Other female householder	1 454	388	138	859	371	176	158	105	49	69	
Under 45 years	1 078	267	106	653	271	144	135	78	26	53	
45 to 64 years	273	95	29	134	59	27	15	23	10	14	
65 years and over	103	27	3	71	41	5	8	4	13	2	
1-person households	2 274	341	146	1 715	460	373	340	292	250	72	
Male householder	968	171	44	722	197	153	162	137	74	30	
Under 45 years	528	98	23	392	108	90	87	86	20	16	
45 to 64 years	258	41	12	191	43	46	54	20	27	14	
65 years and over	182	33	10	139	45	16	21	31	26	—	
Female householder	1 306	169	102	993	263	220	178	155	176	42	
Under 45 years	484	46	31	391	96	86	87	81	42	16	
45 to 64 years	312	47	17	230	64	57	48	24	38	18	
65 years and over	510	76	55	371	104	77	43	51	97	9	
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old											
Total households with children	1 831	522	172	1 038	437	219	193	121	68	99	
Married couples	567	164	41	327	116	65	69	47	30	36	
One child under 6 only	116	19	6	82	23	14	26	17	2	9	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	117	41	13	63	25	16	11	8	2	—	
Two or more under 6 only	77	19	5	49	18	11	9	5	5	5	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	61	16	3	36	11	6	10	7	2	6	
One or more 6 to 17 only	195	70	13	97	39	18	14	10	18	15	
Other households with two or more adults	419	149	51	201	78	50	38	20	16	17	
One child under 6 only	98	33	13	49	12	17	15	5	—	3	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	63	25	12	24	15	7	2	—	—	2	
Two or more under 6 only	20	10	3	7	3	—	4	—	—	—	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	33	8	4	11	8	1	1	—	2	9	
One or more 6 to 17 only	204	74	18	109	39	25	16	15	14	3	
Households with one adult or none	845	209	80	510	243	104	86	54	22	46	
One child under 6 only	150	22	13	108	52	26	17	8	5	7	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	132	29	7	86	48	1	25	13	—	9	
Two or more under 6 only	62	11	5	38	15	10	4	7	3	9	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	38	7	6	25	18	8	—	—	—	—	
One or more 6 to 17 only	463	140	48	252	111	59	41	27	14	22	
Total households with no children	3 285	565	224	2 401	660	502	496	406	337	96	
Married couples	397	91	38	257	62	35	68	38	54	11	
Other households with two or more adults	660	136	46	466	149	105	97	78	38	13	
Households with one adult	2 228	337	141	1 677	449	362	331	290	245	72	
Household Income											
Less than \$5,000	1 038	196	86	700	229	174	106	119	72	55	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 592	366	101	1 050	378	210	189	142	132	75	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 275	251	90	889	266	190	222	113	98	44	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	712	148	60	493	133	93	111	95	60	11	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	277	63	30	175	44	31	44	25	31	9	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	134	26	19	89	31	15	9	25	9	—	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	68	27	4	36	15	6	8	5	3	—	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	11	7	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10	3	3	4	—	1	—	2	—	—	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	9 773	9 738	10 618	9 852	9 219	9 454	11 116	10 094	9 965	7 806	
As percent of poverty level:											
Less than 50 percent	1 385	320	103	884	317	200	154	127	84	79	
50 to 99	1 945	454	124	1 291	446	278	257	168	142	76	
100 to 149	1 153	217	113	786	221	161	169	132	103	37	
150 to 199	482	85	38	359	80	68	78	77	56	—	
200 percent or more	151	10	19	119	32	14	30	23	20	3	

Table 8-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes	
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Income of Families and Primary Individuals											
Less than \$5,000	1 222	248	101	813	260	194	140	141	77	60	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 628	357	110	1 087	391	215	200	148	133	75	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 201	240	90	832	247	178	204	107	95	39	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	640	139	49	440	122	85	95	79	60	11	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	232	52	21	150	38	32	34	19	27	9	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	119	20	19	79	28	9	9	25	9	—	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	62	25	4	33	12	6	8	5	3	—	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	11	7	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$120,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	9 104	9 143	9 434	9 170	8 691	8 865	10 117	9 116	9 708	7 482	
Monthly Housing Costs											
Less than \$100	25	1	—	24	10	6	2	—	6	—	
\$100 to \$199	66	14	14	37	7	14	3	6	7	2	
\$200 to \$249	42	13	3	17	6	3	1	2	5	8	
\$250 to \$299	70	4	3	54	15	12	11	13	2	9	
\$300 to \$349	107	31	1	72	30	14	5	13	9	4	
\$350 to \$399	191	40	13	120	55	24	6	18	16	18	
\$400 to \$449	303	55	24	203	66	56	38	30	14	20	
\$450 to \$499	357	79	17	236	90	49	56	33	7	26	
\$500 to \$599	740	142	39	538	208	98	112	69	51	21	
\$600 to \$699	695	136	69	469	132	125	105	68	38	22	
\$700 to \$799	663	108	46	496	125	103	117	79	72	13	
\$800 to \$999	788	156	57	552	134	124	111	105	78	22	
\$1,000 to \$1,249	473	109	40	322	111	48	76	40	47	2	
\$1,250 to \$1,499	229	70	31	124	41	26	28	15	15	3	
\$1,500 or more	234	71	27	128	41	14	15	28	30	8	
No cash rent	133	56	12	49	26	5	3	7	7	16	
Median (excludes no cash rent)	685	700	721	684	636	665	703	709	760	509	
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income ⁵											
Less than 5 percent	6	1	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	
5 to 9 percent	11	2	—	9	2	4	—	—	3	—	
10 to 14 percent	7	—	—	7	—	2	5	—	—	—	
15 to 19 percent	15	3	—	12	1	4	7	—	—	—	
20 to 24 percent	46	2	1	42	6	11	14	3	6	1	
25 to 29 percent	68	16	3	44	3	5	15	16	5	5	
30 to 34 percent	59	17	4	38	10	8	7	7	5	—	
35 to 39 percent	66	8	5	48	14	10	14	6	4	5	
40 to 49 percent	164	31	17	111	33	26	11	15	26	6	
50 to 59 percent	795	138	62	567	182	111	115	104	55	29	
60 to 69 percent	686	157	68	432	148	88	102	45	48	30	
70 to 99 percent	1 105	244	72	754	257	179	145	100	73	35	
100 percent or more ⁶	1 804	385	133	1 224	384	246	237	191	166	61	
Zero or negative income	151	25	20	100	30	18	15	31	7	5	
No cash rent	133	56	12	49	26	5	3	7	7	16	
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	83	86	80	83	84	83	80	84	88	78	
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	64	66	64	64	65	65	63	60	62	63	
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity											
Electricity used	5 097	1 083	390	3 432	1 094	721	688	524	405	192	
Less than \$25	504	36	30	437	134	107	76	76	44	2	
\$25 to \$49	1 719	353	134	1 167	357	253	232	208	118	65	
\$50 to \$74	1 009	236	100	614	215	133	157	56	54	59	
\$75 to \$99	463	164	21	258	90	59	63	29	17	21	
\$100 to \$149	337	130	35	160	82	29	21	21	7	12	
\$150 to \$199	99	44	12	40	19	7	9	6	—	3	
\$200 or more	53	4	11	34	15	8	7	4	1	4	
Median	48	60	52	45	48	44	47	40	41	57	
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	912	116	48	722	182	126	124	125	166	27	

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.⁴Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.⁵Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁶May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 9-1. **Introductory Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	16 577	395	672	640	1 371	4 435	3 458	3 222	5 484	8 009
	Tenure										
2	Owner occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Percent of all occupied .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Renter occupied	16 577	395	672	640	1 371	4 435	3 458	3 222	5 484	8 009
	Race and Origin										
5	White alone	11 009	267	579	402	792	...	3 096	2 433	3 664	5 087
6	Non-Hispanic	7 913	244	468	251	542	...	...	2 095	2 699	3 606
7	Hispanic	3 096	23	110	151	250	...	3 096	338	964	1 481
8	Black alone	4 435	102	75	200	484	4 435	211	631	1 427	2 397
9	Non-Hispanic	4 224	90	75	186	463	4 224	–	597	1 347	2 312
10	Hispanic	211	12	–	14	21	211	211	34	80	85
11	American Indian or Alaska Native alone	192	1	12	5	30	...	60	12	67	123
12	Asian alone	576	3	–	18	36	...	9	94	190	227
13	Pacific Islander alone ¹	59	–	–	2	8	...	17	10	24	37
14	Two or more races	305	22	6	13	21	...	66	43	112	139
15	Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	3 458	36	110	168	285	211	3 458	389	1 096	1 646
	Units in Structure										
16	1, detached	3 382	41	...	114	303	827	637	563	1 051	1 805
17	1, attached	1 197	42	...	49	46	430	273	180	432	539
18	2 to 4	3 593	41	...	114	345	1 003	730	586	1 248	1 747
19	5 to 9	2 469	55	...	93	222	754	538	337	888	1 221
20	10 to 19	1 894	81	...	68	161	494	435	234	736	806
21	20 to 49	1 477	57	...	84	95	320	378	353	451	646
22	50 or more	1 892	56	...	90	130	532	357	894	414	865
23	Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	672	22	672	28	70	75	110	75	263	380
	Cooperatives and Condominiums										
24	Cooperatives	81	–	–	11	5	19	6	36	10	38
25	Condominiums	505	14	–	17	22	92	141	134	173	210
	Year Structure Built³										
26	2000 to 2004	390	390	22	2	8	100	36	87	209	196
27	1995 to 1999	550	5	83	16	31	152	99	99	191	271
28	1990 to 1994	513	...	38	12	18	105	81	107	181	265
29	1985 to 1989	1 006	...	73	24	67	212	212	174	392	469
30	1980 to 1984	1 180	...	81	16	63	294	218	266	447	588
31	1975 to 1979	1 763	...	103	53	134	387	401	484	542	867
32	1970 to 1974	2 073	...	127	66	180	571	397	420	688	969
33	1960 to 1969	2 392	...	121	110	157	582	529	489	774	1 071
34	1950 to 1959	1 673	...	9	61	127	559	409	265	479	771
35	1940 to 1949	1 350	...	5	65	161	456	337	231	427	749
36	1930 to 1939	1 084	...	10	64	127	341	230	160	356	542
37	1920 to 1929	958	...	–	71	106	290	181	173	307	458
38	1919 or earlier	1 644	...	–	79	194	386	329	267	492	791
39	Median	1967	...	1978	1957	1958	1963	1965	1970	1969	1966
	Metropolitan/Nonmetropolitan Areas										
40	Inside metropolitan statistical areas	14 116	314	412	580	1 124	4 058	3 237	2 679	4 595	6 514
41	In central cities	7 850	121	48	389	683	2 729	1 929	1 382	2 582	3 809
42	Suburbs	6 266	193	364	191	441	1 329	1 308	1 297	2 013	2 705
43	Outside metropolitan statistical areas	2 460	80	260	60	247	377	222	543	889	1 495
	Regions										
44	Northeast	3 695	36	49	197	274	949	872	1 008	753	1 683
45	Midwest	3 489	99	107	84	243	957	228	743	1 223	1 602
46	South	5 588	186	389	199	580	2 178	1 039	906	2 157	3 065
47	West	3 804	74	126	159	274	351	1 320	565	1 350	1 659
	Place Size										
48	Less than 2,500 persons	592	5	53	11	49	46	34	149	183	320
49	2,500 to 9,999 persons	1 744	32	109	51	128	287	298	403	612	829
50	10,000 to 19,999 persons	1 391	30	30	53	118	364	177	295	508	704
51	20,000 to 49,999 persons	2 432	77	26	68	168	537	490	543	808	1 151
52	50,000 to 99,999 persons	1 995	33	15	73	149	473	501	344	692	871
53	100,000 to 249,999 persons	1 871	17	11	61	127	615	404	285	696	929
54	250,000 to 499,999 persons	1 433	34	19	72	121	554	281	230	524	712
55	500,000 to 999,999 persons	1 045	13	5	56	107	383	249	174	412	471
56	1,000,000 persons or more	2 125	14	–	136	213	802	800	426	417	1 024

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
16 577	7 850	6 266	2 460	14 627	1 418	1 950	888	1 042	3 695	3 489	5 588	3 804	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
16 577	7 850	6 266	2 460	14 627	1 418	1 950	888	1 042	3 695	3 489	5 588	3 804	4
11 009	4 522	4 547	1 940	9 378	1 065	1 631	745	875	2 565	2 331	3 200	2 914	5
7 913	2 829	3 330	1 754	6 449	941	1 464	639	813	1 860	2 123	2 264	1 665	6
3 096	1 693	1 217	186	2 928	124	168	106	62	706	207	935	1 248	7
4 435	2 729	1 329	377	4 196	278	239	131	99	949	957	2 178	351	8
4 224	2 575	1 289	360	3 988	264	236	131	96	819	946	2 116	343	9
211	155	40	17	208	14	3	—	3	130	11	62	8	10
192	83	46	63	151	23	41	2	40	31	59	38	64	11
576	360	196	20	572	17	4	2	3	113	66	67	331	12
59	29	27	3	56	—	3	—	3	3	7	11	39	13
305	126	122	58	274	35	31	8	23	34	71	94	106	14
3 458	1 929	1 308	222	3 283	152	176	106	70	872	228	1 039	1 320	15
3 382	1 245	1 329	809	2 544	327	838	346	482	408	752	1 408	814	16
1 197	615	467	115	1 127	99	70	51	16	268	227	448	254	17
3 593	1 807	1 205	581	3 289	408	305	131	174	927	827	1 061	778	18
2 469	1 186	977	306	2 332	204	137	32	102	476	549	871	573	19
1 894	893	864	137	1 806	107	88	57	31	335	354	725	481	20
1 477	866	475	136	1 418	95	59	18	40	467	265	292	453	21
1 892	1 191	585	116	1 859	109	34	26	7	766	408	394	324	22
672	48	364	260	252	70	420	225	190	49	107	389	126	23
81	53	28	—	79	—	2	2	—	44	22	10	5	24
505	208	281	16	493	14	12	11	2	102	71	183	150	25
390	121	190	79	307	52	83	56	27	34	99	183	74	26
550	162	289	99	403	54	147	98	45	56	92	254	147	27
513	191	235	87	409	39	104	55	48	42	129	177	166	28
1 006	338	525	142	902	95	104	52	47	99	161	404	342	29
1 180	342	610	229	1 028	127	152	50	102	97	171	600	312	30
1 763	784	695	284	1 553	165	210	91	119	275	406	651	431	31
2 073	912	845	316	1 820	187	253	121	129	337	458	816	462	32
2 392	1 065	1 050	277	2 142	140	250	108	137	441	464	836	650	33
1 673	948	569	157	1 589	104	85	32	53	368	300	578	428	34
1 350	754	434	163	1 203	84	147	69	78	364	235	458	292	35
1 084	638	241	205	967	125	117	34	80	338	232	323	191	36
958	625	216	117	881	75	77	35	42	392	254	131	181	37
1 644	971	367	306	1 423	173	221	88	133	853	488	176	128	38
1967	1960	1972	1970	1966	1970	1972	1973	1970	1947	1965	1972	1970	39
14 116	7 850	6 266	...	13 208	...	908	888	...	3 395	2 743	4 495	3 483	40
7 850	7 850	...	...	7 830	...	...	...	...	2 073	1 627	2 346	1 804	41
6 266	...	6 266	...	5 378	...	888	888	...	1 322	1 117	2 148	1 679	42
2 460	...	...	2 460	1 418	1 418	1 042	...	1 042	300	...	1 093	322	43
3 695	2 073	1 322	300	3 355	158	340	193	142	3 695	...	...	...	44
3 489	1 627	1 117	746	3 032	423	457	134	323	...	3 489	...	...	45
5 588	2 346	2 148	1 093	4 657	618	931	446	476	...	...	5 588	...	46
3 804	1 804	1 679	322	3 583	221	221	115	101	...	...	...	3 804	47
592	—	206	386	48	—	544	158	386	89	219	227	57	48
1 744	—	1 176	567	1 730	560	14	7	7	315	403	721	305	49
1 391	20	934	438	1 371	438	20	20	—	282	338	552	220	50
2 432	668	1 357	406	2 410	392	22	7	14	414	561	811	645	51
1 995	1 133	862	—	1 992	—	3	—	—	477	422	487	609	52
1 871	1 440	431	—	1 868	—	3	3	—	369	292	650	560	53
1 433	1 410	23	—	1 430	—	3	—	—	137	272	556	468	54
1 045	1 045	—	—	1 043	—	2	—	—	87	292	374	292	55
2 125	2 125	—	—	2 122	—	3	—	—	1 124	370	215	415	56

Table 9-2. **Height and Condition of Building—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	16 577	395	672	640	1 371	4 435	3 458	3 222	5 484	8 009
	Stories in Structure¹										
2	1	4 198	77	...	127	408	1 081	993	866	1 426	2 243
3	2	5 854	128	...	207	447	1 567	1 214	806	2 100	2 712
4	3	3 324	138	...	121	257	945	551	525	1 144	1 479
5	4 to 6	1 485	21	...	103	125	414	391	435	382	689
6	7 or more	1 043	9	...	54	65	353	198	513	169	506
	Stories Between Main and Apartment Entrances										
7	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	9 729	262	...	408	803	2 698	2 068	1 977	3 166	4 463
8	None (on same floor)	3 323	116	...	112	289	906	647	583	1 205	1 531
9	1 (up or down)	2 447	48	...	87	188	613	509	384	866	1 107
10	2 or more (up or down)	3 960	98	...	209	325	1 179	912	1 011	1 095	1 826
	Common Stairways										
11	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	9 729	262	...	408	803	2 698	2 068	1 977	3 166	4 463
12	No common stairways	717	19	...	15	69	229	97	100	262	365
13	With common stairways	8 753	238	...	387	708	2 388	1 915	1 800	2 825	3 987
14	No loose steps	7 187	194	...	291	531	1 945	1 454	1 509	2 302	3 254
15	Railings not loose	5 620	153	...	196	400	1 474	1 105	1 183	1 799	2 504
16	Railings loose	1 338	32	...	86	109	373	312	284	418	626
17	No railings	160	6	...	9	18	68	27	25	65	83
18	Status of railings not reported	68	3	...	–	5	29	10	16	21	41
19	Loose steps	1 566	44	...	96	176	443	461	292	523	733
20	Railings not loose	1 298	33	...	71	91	341	371	272	426	604
21	Railings loose	228	12	...	17	76	86	78	19	81	115
22	No railings	30	–	...	7	9	15	4	1	11	12
23	Status of railings not reported	10	–	...	–	–	–	8	–	5	2
24	Status of stairways not reported	259	5	...	6	26	81	56	77	78	112
	Light Fixtures in Public Halls										
25	2 or more units in structure	11 325	290	...	450	953	3 102	2 439	2 404	3 737	5 285
26	No public halls	1 600	34	...	35	141	454	280	242	620	778
27	No light fixtures in public halls	311	9	...	8	45	92	62	37	141	161
28	All in working order	8 040	218	...	334	563	2 122	1 744	1 925	2 529	3 657
29	Some in working order	290	2	...	20	41	89	82	14	79	137
30	None in working order	688	20	...	41	129	207	181	94	249	356
31	Not reported	396	7	...	12	35	139	89	91	120	196
	Elevator on Floor										
32	Multiunits, 2 or more floors	9 729	262	...	408	803	2 698	2 068	1 977	3 166	4 463
33	With 1 or more elevators working	1 960	59	...	92	164	556	372	940	326	901
34	With elevator, none in working condition	44	–	...	–	7	19	24	3	16	24
35	No elevator	7 725	203	...	316	632	2 123	1 673	1 033	2 825	3 538
36	Units 3 or more floors from main entrance	600	24	...	51	69	195	164	69	202	267
	Foundation										
37	1-unit building, excluding manufactured/mobile homes	4 579	83	...	162	349	1 257	909	742	1 483	2 344
38	With basement under all of building	1 106	11	...	37	62	348	120	183	333	523
39	With basement under part of building	337	3	...	9	15	58	34	72	115	127
40	With crawl space	1 525	24	...	61	215	411	322	245	463	914
41	On concrete slab	1 556	45	...	47	52	418	427	234	554	747
42	Other	55	–	...	9	4	21	6	9	18	33
	External Building Conditions²										
43	Sagging roof	568	5	55	60	130	174	125	64	173	317
44	Missing roofing material	857	10	15	46	149	233	168	131	260	478
45	Hole in roof	492	4	41	49	121	129	85	56	142	283
46	Missing bricks, siding, other outside wall material	774	5	39	69	180	198	175	76	221	473
47	Sloping outside walls	448	5	28	39	116	131	108	51	149	286
48	Boarded up windows	343	11	17	24	88	144	82	40	109	238
49	Broken windows	962	17	66	67	188	293	266	66	310	569
50	Bars on windows	1 203	7	9	61	151	504	443	194	278	612
51	Foundation crumbling or has open crack or hole	610	8	24	60	167	168	129	50	206	382
52	None of the above	11 701	341	503	365	700	2 896	2 259	2 411	4 080	5 479
53	Not reported	348	4	14	9	35	122	68	87	109	174
	Site Placement										
54	Manufactured/mobile homes	672	22	672	28	70	75	110	75	263	380
55	First site	227	10	227	15	19	43	33	31	25	131
56	Moved from another site	76	7	76	3	6	2	8	20	31	35
57	Don't know	224	4	224	4	25	28	57	10	104	127
58	Not reported	145	–	145	6	20	2	12	14	104	87
	Previous Occupancy										
59	Unit built 1990 or later	1 452	395	143	30	56	356	216	293	580	733
60	Not previously occupied	285	163	45	1	11	69	38	95	79	143
61	Not reported	32	10	7	–	3	13	8	3	18	17

¹Figures exclude manufactured/mobile homes.²Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
16 577	7 850	6 266	2 460	14 627	1 418	1 950	888	1 042	3 695	3 489	5 588	3 804	1
4 198	1 527	1 680	991	3 420	551	778	330	441	172	548	2 203	1 275	2
5 854	2 658	2 424	772	5 346	482	509	216	290	991	1 242	1 958	1 663	3
3 324	1 790	1 216	319	3 110	214	215	105	105	1 044	1 118	636	526	4
1 485	1 035	370	79	1 461	68	24	12	11	908	248	180	149	5
1 043	791	212	39	1 038	34	5	—	5	530	226	222	65	6
9 729	5 378	3 489	862	9 314	645	415	195	217	2 881	2 124	2 583	2 141	7
3 323	1 650	1 290	383	3 140	283	183	80	100	776	722	1 047	777	8
2 447	1 287	950	211	2 320	140	126	56	70	600	573	601	673	9
3 960	2 441	1 250	268	3 854	222	106	59	46	1 505	830	935	690	10
9 729	5 378	3 489	862	9 314	645	415	195	217	2 881	2 124	2 583	2 141	11
717	349	268	99	665	69	52	22	30	162	207	243	105	12
8 753	4 888	3 117	748	8 396	562	357	168	186	2 653	1 880	2 247	1 972	13
7 187	3 994	2 553	639	6 882	483	305	146	156	2 151	1 623	1 806	1 607	14
5 620	3 132	1 994	494	5 363	361	257	124	133	1 738	1 331	1 335	1 216	15
1 338	730	485	123	1 299	109	39	22	14	372	225	405	336	16
160	96	44	19	151	11	9	—	9	25	47	47	41	17
68	36	30	3	68	3	—	—	—	15	20	18	14	18
1 566	894	563	109	1 514	79	52	22	30	502	257	442	365	19
1 298	736	480	82	1 253	57	45	20	25	417	219	350	313	20
228	130	73	24	225	22	2	—	2	68	37	77	46	21
30	23	5	2	26	—	4	2	2	14	2	13	1	22
10	6	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	5	23
259	140	105	14	253	13	6	5	1	65	37	93	63	24
11 325	5 943	4 106	1 277	10 704	923	622	285	354	2 970	2 403	3 343	2 610	25
1 600	726	546	327	1 445	225	154	52	102	177	346	696	380	26
311	119	129	63	278	48	33	18	15	30	69	111	102	27
8 040	4 396	2 910	734	7 673	529	367	162	205	2 503	1 723	2 046	1 768	28
290	175	92	24	284	19	6	2	4	58	70	100	63	29
688	342	251	94	639	71	50	23	24	118	139	263	168	30
396	184	177	35	384	32	12	8	3	84	57	127	128	31
9 729	5 378	3 489	862	9 314	645	415	195	217	2 881	2 124	2 583	2 141	32
1 960	1 267	593	100	1 935	95	25	20	5	879	399	365	317	33
44	32	12	—	44	—	—	—	—	20	9	14	1	34
7 725	4 079	2 885	762	7 336	550	390	175	212	1 981	1 717	2 204	1 822	35
600	416	148	35	584	35	16	16	—	290	137	99	74	36
4 579	1 859	1 796	924	3 671	426	908	398	498	676	979	1 856	1 068	37
1 106	540	357	209	933	102	173	65	108	419	494	106	87	38
337	136	98	103	245	33	92	22	70	83	148	69	37	39
1 525	574	539	412	1 079	172	446	196	240	71	145	922	386	40
1 556	591	776	189	1 381	115	175	98	74	96	180	730	550	41
55	18	27	11	32	4	23	16	7	6	12	28	9	42
568	236	195	137	435	72	133	67	65	111	100	260	98	43
857	407	300	150	734	88	123	62	62	211	171	297	177	44
492	209	207	76	389	36	102	63	40	116	108	178	90	45
774	373	243	158	626	86	148	76	72	166	141	316	151	46
448	209	142	96	351	47	98	49	49	96	88	191	73	47
343	201	80	62	299	35	44	17	27	83	58	140	62	48
962	480	315	167	828	89	134	56	78	212	200	332	218	49
1 203	984	196	23	1 187	17	16	10	5	436	119	279	369	50
610	282	204	123	495	72	114	60	52	132	163	228	87	51
11 701	5 095	4 780	1 826	10 259	1 060	1 442	665	765	2 339	2 604	4 115	2 644	52
348	174	151	23	310	13	38	23	10	110	48	99	91	53
672	48	364	260	252	70	420	225	190	49	107	389	126	54
227	12	134	80	85	16	141	77	64	10	31	138	48	55
76	5	36	35	14	2	62	24	33	10	23	40	4	56
224	17	105	103	94	42	131	69	61	15	26	133	50	57
145	14	89	41	59	10	86	55	31	15	28	78	25	58
1 452	474	714	265	1 120	144	333	209	120	131	320	614	387	59
285	71	169	45	198	21	88	64	23	22	81	110	72	60
32	9	18	4	20	—	12	8	4	5	2	21	4	61

Table 9-3. **Size of Unit and Lot—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	16 577	395	672	640	1 371	4 435	3 458	3 222	5 484	8 009
	Rooms										
2	1 room	223	–	–	56	78	40	36	48	76	120
3	2 rooms	588	5	4	30	48	139	115	176	212	268
4	3 rooms	4 411	88	43	134	316	988	941	1 356	1 385	1 975
5	4 rooms	5 609	132	340	187	446	1 441	1 217	909	1 983	2 627
6	5 rooms	3 508	109	187	130	300	1 100	721	461	1 146	1 787
7	6 rooms	1 513	43	62	67	129	523	319	184	430	842
8	7 rooms	438	9	26	19	30	137	70	44	153	239
9	8 rooms	156	2	9	4	13	43	18	30	52	70
10	9 rooms	60	4	–	13	8	11	13	4	26	42
11	10 rooms or more	70	2	–	–	4	14	8	10	20	39
	Rooms Used for Business										
	Business only										
12	1 or more rooms with direct access	440	7	10	18	41	145	57	115	113	211
13	1 or more rooms, no direct access	265	7	5	14	20	77	57	39	81	113
14	Not reported	102	–	5	9	16	32	–	21	21	57
	Business and other use										
15	1 or more rooms	809	39	10	41	79	201	102	73	260	345
16	Not reported	109	–	5	9	14	32	3	23	28	65
	Bedrooms										
17	None	509	5	–	92	97	99	101	127	200	260
18	1	5 480	104	50	158	405	1 256	1 109	1 600	1 696	2 409
19	2	6 708	163	377	237	559	1 746	1 471	1 101	2 359	3 150
20	3	3 148	87	220	125	247	1 107	624	328	983	1 772
21	4 or more	731	35	25	27	63	226	153	65	247	419
	Complete Bathrooms										
22	None	273	3	20	146	59	65	40	56	95	170
23	1	12 558	176	384	388	1 050	3 347	2 684	2 667	4 032	6 067
24	1 1/2	1 546	28	69	72	109	494	245	222	479	732
25	2 or more	2 199	188	199	33	154	529	489	277	878	1 040
	Square Footage of Unit										
26	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	4 054	63	672	141	372	903	747	638	1 314	2 186
27	Less than 500	143	2	45	3	18	17	40	34	50	69
28	500 to 749	432	4	154	26	63	102	71	70	166	254
29	750 to 999	690	9	198	31	72	113	144	82	212	370
30	1,000 to 1,499	1 261	11	161	32	95	263	249	195	446	682
31	1,500 to 1,999	576	13	35	19	46	141	88	98	161	298
32	2,000 to 2,499	216	–	9	8	10	36	22	46	70	89
33	2,500 to 2,999	83	2	–	–	2	14	13	14	22	51
34	3,000 to 3,999	74	–	2	–	–	8	25	15	35	46
35	4,000 or more	52	4	4	6	3	15	9	8	7	22
36	Not reported	527	18	64	14	63	192	86	76	145	305
37	Median	1 198	1 324	883	1 046	1 003	1 233	1 153	1 244	1 175	1 182
	Lot Size¹										
38	1-unit structures	5 143	101	672	182	418	1 306	983	787	1 707	2 675
39	Less than 1/8 acre	1 256	15	153	45	93	287	314	188	459	616
40	1/8 up to 1/4 acre	1 817	46	193	73	137	498	419	242	657	932
41	1/4 up to 1/2 acre	708	8	49	22	60	197	113	122	214	389
42	1/2 up to 1 acre	477	12	89	17	48	122	46	75	136	262
43	1 up to 5 acres	681	9	148	22	66	167	55	117	184	391
44	5 up to 10 acres	55	–	11	3	4	10	1	15	11	30
45	10 acres or more	148	10	30	–	11	25	35	27	47	56
46	Median .....	.22	.22	.24	.21	.23	.22	.18	.23	.20	.22
	Persons per Room										
47	0.50 or less	10 012	259	374	339	720	2 638	1 203	2 874	3 065	4 638
48	0.51 to 1.00	5 500	115	224	239	514	1 583	1 644	325	2 101	2 710
49	1.01 to 1.50	849	16	72	49	84	176	472	18	275	519
50	1.51 or more	215	4	2	13	53	38	138	5	42	143
	Persons per Bedroom										
51	0.50 or less	2 593	79	176	86	189	617	230	915	677	1 239
52	0.51 to 1.00	7 539	215	236	233	542	2 159	971	1 885	2 449	3 484
53	1.01 to 1.50	2 253	48	116	103	166	770	543	60	849	1 148
54	1.51 or more	3 682	47	144	125	377	790	1 614	235	1 309	1 878
55	No bedrooms	509	5	–	92	97	99	101	127	200	260
	Square Feet per Person										
56	Single detached and manufactured/mobile homes	4 054	63	672	141	372	903	747	638	1 314	2 186
57	Less than 200	303	1	94	17	49	67	139	11	99	201
58	200 to 299	597	6	98	18	47	121	165	22	228	385
59	300 to 399	520	8	97	10	41	106	107	47	203	284
60	400 to 499	412	8	92	18	54	111	43	43	157	202
61	500 to 599	288	7	55	8	17	52	44	41	106	120
62	600 to 699	248	–	36	7	22	63	31	41	96	131
63	700 to 799	213	6	46	8	18	49	31	31	56	123
64	800 to 899	146	–	11	8	10	27	15	41	33	63
65	900 to 999	121	3	33	6	12	8	12	26	46	49
66	1,000 to 1,499	390	5	36	10	21	54	50	133	97	186
67	1,500 or more	289	2	12	18	17	52	25	126	49	136
68	Not reported	527	18	64	14	63	192	86	76	145	305
69	Median	483	510	417	513	432	455	325	919	435	435

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
16 577	7 850	6 266	2 460	14 627	1 418	1 950	888	1 042	3 695	3 489	5 588	3 804	1
223	129	79	15	212	13	11	8	2	78	34	14	97	2
588	379	144	65	552	50	36	21	15	146	109	155	179	3
4 411	2 167	1 687	557	4 132	394	279	114	163	1 143	982	1 255	1 031	4
5 609	2 548	2 169	891	4 933	532	676	309	359	1 094	1 157	1 995	1 363	5
3 508	1 635	1 330	543	2 980	271	529	250	272	725	718	1 332	733	6
1 513	672	580	261	1 255	112	258	109	149	358	336	567	252	7
438	195	172	71	345	32	93	51	39	109	90	156	82	8
156	56	69	31	110	5	46	20	26	25	38	62	32	9
60	38	18	5	50	—	10	5	5	1	16	21	22	10
70	31	19	21	56	9	14	2	12	16	11	31	13	11
440	230	139	71	397	39	43	11	32	104	86	156	94	12
265	129	109	28	234	13	31	17	14	76	47	74	68	13
102	36	56	10	86	7	16	13	3	18	15	44	24	14
809	384	282	143	676	65	133	52	78	182	185	232	210	15
109	43	56	10	93	7	16	13	3	16	15	44	33	16
509	326	137	47	481	36	28	17	11	137	84	65	223	17
5 480	2 775	2 029	676	5 128	471	352	145	204	1 398	1 244	1 580	1 257	18
6 708	3 011	2 635	1 062	5 882	619	826	376	443	1 345	1 399	2 403	1 561	19
3 148	1 417	1 192	539	2 548	238	600	293	301	656	617	1 259	615	20
731	321	273	137	588	53	144	57	84	158	144	281	148	21
273	137	75	62	214	32	59	27	29	74	53	78	69	22
12 558	6 282	4 362	1 914	11 216	1 135	1 342	553	779	3 168	2 794	3 819	2 777	23
1 546	567	747	232	1 331	136	215	115	96	295	377	561	313	24
2 199	864	1 082	253	1 865	116	334	193	138	158	266	1 130	645	25
4 054	1 293	1 693	1 068	2 796	396	1 258	571	672	457	859	1 798	940	26
143	43	70	30	110	18	33	21	12	13	15	70	45	27
432	125	172	134	265	50	166	80	84	36	78	223	94	28
690	164	305	221	467	109	223	110	113	56	134	332	167	29
1 261	407	526	328	859	115	402	183	213	96	242	616	308	30
576	190	224	162	401	45	175	59	116	64	113	250	150	31
216	67	93	56	140	11	76	32	45	41	75	45	55	32
83	31	27	26	52	5	31	10	21	26	16	29	13	33
74	27	32	15	63	6	11	2	9	19	25	19	12	34
52	24	23	5	40	—	12	7	5	10	10	23	9	35
527	215	220	92	399	37	128	68	55	96	152	192	86	36
1 198	1 255	1 180	1 156	1 207	1 010	1 177	1 111	1 235	1 388	1 262	1 144	1 195	37
5 143	1 872	2 087	1 183	3 818	495	1 325	619	688	710	1 065	2 199	1 169	38
1 256	584	449	223	1 074	130	182	85	92	224	277	366	389	39
1 817	786	687	344	1 542	195	275	123	149	216	375	736	491	40
708	246	315	147	550	69	158	73	78	98	146	335	129	41
477	105	217	155	258	41	219	102	114	62	79	287	50	42
681	119	325	237	297	36	384	183	201	79	141	386	76	43
55	7	26	21	19	5	36	20	16	11	22	17	4	44
148	25	67	57	78	19	71	33	38	20	25	72	31	45
.22	.18	.23	.29	.19	.20	.61	.64	.61	.20	.21	.25	.18	46
10 012	4 680	3 698	1 634	8 804	945	1 208	504	689	2 352	2 367	3 381	1 912	47
5 500	2 653	2 136	711	4 847	401	654	338	310	1 158	1 009	1 894	1 440	48
849	400	341	108	769	72	79	43	36	148	96	277	328	49
215	117	91	7	206	—	9	2	7	36	18	37	124	50
2 593	1 075	950	568	2 087	268	506	199	300	583	596	996	417	51
7 539	3 574	2 837	1 128	6 776	697	763	323	431	1 803	1 765	2 520	1 452	52
2 253	1 028	906	320	1 937	178	316	172	141	451	480	833	490	53
3 682	1 847	1 437	398	3 345	238	336	177	160	721	564	1 174	1 223	54
509	326	137	47	481	36	28	17	11	137	84	65	223	55
4 054	1 293	1 693	1 068	2 796	396	1 258	571	672	457	859	1 798	940	56
303	95	118	90	223	56	80	45	35	10	32	151	110	57
597	188	262	147	448	79	149	80	69	34	104	283	177	58
520	173	210	138	343	41	176	77	97	55	91	224	149	59
412	128	186	98	273	29	138	70	69	43	93	205	70	60
288	94	138	57	195	10	93	42	47	42	62	111	73	61
248	75	89	85	173	36	76	26	49	29	63	97	59	62
213	58	93	63	126	10	87	31	53	24	44	110	35	63
146	45	59	42	104	15	42	15	26	10	30	53	53	64
121	31	42	48	79	19	42	14	28	11	25	59	26	65
390	105	164	120	242	42	148	70	78	56	87	194	53	66
289	87	113	89	190	22	99	32	67	47	76	119	47	67
527	215	220	92	399	37	128	68	55	96	152	192	86	68
483	465	479	527	467	414	524	471	586	592	554	471	394	69

Table 9-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	16 577	395	672	640	1 371	4 435	3 458	3 222	5 484	8 009
	Equipment¹										
2	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	667	4	14	74	592	169	121	114	254	336
3	With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	15 910	390	658	565	779	4 266	3 338	3 108	5 229	7 673
4	Kitchen sink	16 445	395	672	587	1 292	4 417	3 442	3 205	5 426	7 927
5	Refrigerator	16 493	395	672	608	1 319	4 420	3 449	3 211	5 443	7 952
6	Cooking stove or range	16 267	395	655	567	1 237	4 358	3 409	3 182	5 358	7 815
7	Burners, no stove or range	57	—	3	3	8	12	19	8	20	30
8	Microwave oven only	119	—	—	27	35	29	16	14	42	62
9	Dishwasher	4 646	289	126	104	262	1 012	821	713	1 930	1 945
10	Washing machine	7 096	240	524	261	551	1 927	1 326	1 190	2 097	3 536
11	Clothes dryer	5 959	226	487	166	429	1 475	882	962	1 885	2 841
12	Disposal in kitchen sink	5 842	270	53	144	323	1 285	1 268	1 225	2 192	2 480
13	Trash compactor	293	6	11	19	16	104	87	73	87	137
	Air conditioning:										
14	Central	6 385	318	246	135	372	1 834	1 291	1 261	2 403	3 079
15	Additional central	255	18	11	20	14	68	51	62	71	137
16	1 room unit	4 149	35	210	144	419	1 012	764	898	1 232	2 002
17	2 room units	1 401	10	65	59	139	419	278	285	317	683
18	3 room units or more	383	—	12	33	63	115	116	42	85	149
	Main Heating Equipment										
19	Warm-air furnace	8 203	257	488	249	528	2 356	1 337	1 380	3 006	3 999
20	Steam or hot water system	2 891	18	—	190	240	832	699	749	633	1 290
21	Electric heat pump	1 202	87	41	15	63	372	276	226	490	552
22	Built-in electric units	1 362	16	13	35	91	215	163	381	445	628
23	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1 687	10	42	68	91	329	629	285	525	849
24	Room heaters with flue	345	—	23	18	28	96	65	56	96	201
25	Room heaters without flue	281	—	21	13	269	134	56	57	93	190
26	Portable electric heaters	234	—	22	16	24	39	105	39	79	92
27	Stoves	83	2	7	12	8	7	16	19	12	47
28	Fireplaces with inserts	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
29	Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	Other	96	4	—	7	7	25	29	7	36	64
31	Cooking stove	53	—	9	—	5	11	20	8	13	28
32	None	135	—	7	16	19	18	63	15	52	69
	Other Heating Equipment¹										
33	Warm-air furnace	89	—	11	2	—	25	8	35	16	46
34	Steam or hot water system	100	—	—	27	13	40	32	34	18	64
35	Electric heat pump	22	—	—	—	—	9	1	12	5	12
36	Built-in electric units	241	1	6	19	19	51	51	53	56	100
37	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	48	—	3	2	5	24	12	6	12	35
38	Room heaters with flue	55	—	7	3	4	15	7	12	4	39
39	Room heaters without flue	116	2	16	—	20	29	10	17	20	70
40	Portable electric heaters	751	4	26	61	104	175	166	163	146	352
41	Stoves	161	—	25	11	10	15	23	40	21	85
42	Fireplaces with inserts	115	4	11	—	8	23	16	5	42	65
43	Fireplaces without inserts	185	6	7	2	12	33	41	13	86	93
44	Other	15	—	—	1	3	1	3	5	1	8
45	Cooking stove	185	—	5	12	27	76	64	48	42	107
46	None	14 588	375	562	500	1 145	3 982	3 027	2 840	4 966	7 016
47	Used as parallel heating equipment ¹	387	—	19	50	32	84	112	87	72	215
48	Warm-air furnace	42	—	6	2	—	8	6	14	5	23
49	Steam or hot water system	71	—	—	27	8	25	21	23	13	52
50	Electric heat pump	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	1	4
51	Built-in electric units	110	—	4	10	8	24	36	22	29	44
52	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	15	—	—	1	3	6	7	1	4	13
53	Room heaters with flue	37	—	—	3	4	12	4	6	2	22
54	Stoves	45	—	7	8	—	2	4	10	2	27
55	Fireplaces with inserts	13	—	1	—	1	1	6	2	2	3
56	Fireplaces with no inserts	30	—	—	—	1	—	16	1	13	18
57	Cooking stove	40	—	—	3	9	13	16	10	3	26
58	Other	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	Used as supplemental heating equipment ¹	1 444	18	85	78	169	350	267	288	367	727
60	Warm-air furnace	43	—	4	—	—	15	1	17	12	21
61	Steam or hot water system	29	—	—	—	4	15	10	11	5	13
62	Electric heat pump	14	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	4	7
63	Built-in electric units	126	1	2	10	8	27	13	29	28	53
64	Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	31	—	3	1	3	18	5	5	8	20
65	Room heaters with flue	15	—	7	—	—	3	—	6	3	14
66	Room heaters without flue	116	2	16	—	20	29	10	17	20	70
67	Portable electric heaters	751	4	26	61	104	175	166	163	146	352
68	Stoves	110	—	18	3	5	12	17	30	19	54
69	Fireplaces with inserts	102	4	9	—	6	22	9	4	39	62
70	Fireplaces with no inserts	155	6	7	2	11	33	25	11	73	75
71	Cooking stove	125	—	5	7	18	59	40	35	31	76
72	Other	11	—	—	1	3	—	3	5	1	7
	Plumbing										
73	With all plumbing facilities	16 159	392	651	222	1 371	4 318	3 368	3 122	5 374	7 794
74	Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ¹	417	2	21	417	—	117	91	100	110	215
75	No hot piped water	94	—	16	94	—	18	15	19	31	71
76	No bathtub and no shower	94	—	—	94	—	10	10	24	41	60
77	No flush toilet	81	—	—	81	—	13	10	15	33	52
78	No exclusive use	283	2	5	283	—	92	74	72	62	125

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
16 577	7 850	6 266	2 460	14 627	1 418	1 950	888	1 042	3 695	3 489	5 588	3 804	1
667	334	261	72	603	40	64	32	32	118	161	188	200	2
15 910	7 516	6 005	2 388	14 023	1 378	1 887	856	1 010	3 577	3 328	5 400	3 604	3
16 445	7 788	6 202	2 455	14 518	1 418	1 928	871	1 037	3 672	3 462	5 570	3 741	4
16 493	7 813	6 224	2 456	14 556	1 418	1 937	879	1 038	3 687	3 466	5 571	3 770	5
16 267	7 691	6 142	2 434	14 360	1 408	1 907	861	1 026	3 632	3 439	5 486	3 710	6
57	35	17	4	57	4	—	—	—	23	5	19	10	7
119	65	43	11	101	4	18	12	6	26	30	37	26	8
4 646	1 844	2 363	439	4 166	266	481	299	174	581	769	1 940	1 356	9
7 096	2 965	2 826	1 305	5 795	630	1 301	613	674	1 361	1 413	2 906	1 416	10
5 959	2 263	2 532	1 163	4 744	532	1 215	569	631	906	1 344	2 454	1 255	11
5 842	2 713	2 655	474	5 529	358	314	189	117	539	1 290	1 875	2 138	12
293	147	131	16	275	7	18	9	9	87	30	127	49	13
6 365	2 759	2 824	782	5 711	519	654	384	263	441	1 199	3 625	1 099	14
255	117	108	29	235	22	19	12	7	30	27	119	79	15
4 149	1 954	1 391	805	3 558	459	591	239	346	1 268	1 211	968	702	16
1 401	675	531	195	1 250	124	151	80	71	642	261	424	74	17
383	156	163	63	325	37	57	31	26	150	26	199	8	18
8 203	3 683	3 196	1 324	7 132	779	1 071	511	545	1 060	2 338	3 163	1 642	19
2 891	1 863	831	198	2 773	125	118	46	72	2 067	511	141	172	20
1 202	496	600	106	1 072	52	130	74	54	24	67	948	163	21
1 362	513	495	354	1 150	205	212	63	149	297	390	191	484	22
1 687	819	705	163	1 586	110	102	48	53	156	102	386	1 043	23
345	129	110	106	241	54	104	49	52	43	51	164	87	24
281	105	66	110	199	62	82	34	48	7	4	252	18	25
234	109	99	27	198	16	36	25	11	10	1	146	77	26
83	3	29	51	14	2	69	19	50	7	18	37	22	27
3	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
96	46	38	12	88	8	8	4	4	3	7	65	21	30
53	30	20	3	50	3	3	3	—	19	—	30	3	31
135	54	79	2	120	—	15	12	2	—	—	65	70	32
89	37	38	14	75	8	15	8	6	6	32	29	23	33
100	90	10	—	100	—	—	—	—	77	5	5	13	34
22	8	6	8	20	5	2	—	2	4	—	17	1	35
241	125	82	33	205	11	36	14	22	47	41	68	84	36
48	18	28	3	45	3	3	3	—	3	2	14	28	37
55	19	15	20	25	5	30	11	15	11	8	24	12	38
116	31	33	52	63	18	52	19	34	16	17	66	16	39
751	321	267	163	617	85	134	54	77	160	101	262	228	40
161	19	56	86	61	16	100	30	70	37	33	38	54	41
115	37	45	32	73	6	43	16	27	4	15	56	41	42
185	67	104	14	145	—	40	26	14	11	17	65	93	43
15	4	7	3	9	—	6	2	3	5	1	7	1	44
185	101	59	24	175	17	10	2	7	56	11	69	49	45
14 588	6 986	5 517	2 085	13 049	1 280	1 539	720	805	3 313	3 234	4 900	3 141	46
387	180	129	78	295	23	92	34	55	101	43	105	138	47
42	15	19	8	34	6	8	6	2	4	15	16	8	48
71	67	4	—	71	—	—	—	—	50	3	5	13	49
4	3	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	50
110	54	44	12	98	4	12	4	8	14	9	36	51	51
15	6	7	3	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	52
37	15	13	9	18	2	19	9	7	9	—	19	9	53
45	—	9	36	4	4	41	9	32	9	16	13	7	54
13	2	6	6	9	2	4	—	4	—	—	3	10	55
30	6	24	—	23	—	7	7	—	4	—	2	23	56
40	27	6	8	37	5	3	—	3	16	—	11	13	57
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	58
1 444	602	532	310	1 129	122	315	124	188	275	208	526	436	59
43	18	19	6	37	2	7	2	4	2	16	13	12	60
29	23	6	—	29	—	—	—	—	27	2	—	—	61
14	6	4	4	11	2	2	—	2	—	—	14	—	62
126	66	38	21	102	7	24	9	14	33	32	33	29	63
31	12	19	—	28	—	3	3	—	3	2	6	18	64
15	4	2	9	4	—	11	2	9	2	8	4	—	65
116	31	33	52	63	18	52	19	34	16	17	66	16	66
751	321	267	163	617	85	134	54	77	160	101	262	228	67
110	15	45	50	53	12	57	19	38	23	17	26	44	68
102	35	40	27	63	4	39	16	22	4	15	52	31	69
155	62	79	14	122	—	33	19	14	6	17	62	70	70
125	67	46	12	119	8	7	2	4	39	7	52	26	71
11	3	5	3	6	—	6	2	3	4	1	5	1	72
16 159	7 610	6 129	2 421	14 263	1 397	1 896	856	1 024	3 581	3 432	5 441	3 705	73
417	241	137	40	364	21	54	32	19	114	57	147	100	74
94	38	29	26	63	13	31	18	13	18	9	45	22	75
94	63	20	11	70	—	24	14	11	25	10	16	44	76
81	56	16	9	60	—	21	9	9	15	8	17	41	77
283	169	103	12	270	8	13	10	4	85	45	96	58	78

Table 9-4. **Selected Equipment and Plumbing—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Primary Source of Water										
1	Public system or private company	15 969	381	512	609	1 321	4 370	3 422	3 104	5 347	7 722
2	Well serving 1 to 5 units	571	10	154	23	49	61	31	107	129	258
3	Drilled	426	9	125	17	40	43	23	88	98	184
4	Dug	58	—	9	3	4	4	—	12	8	40
5	Not reported	87	2	20	2	5	14	8	7	24	34
6	Other	36	3	6	8	1	4	6	11	8	29
	Safety of Primary Source of Water										
7	Selected primary water sources ²	16 572	395	672	640	1 370	4 432	3 456	3 221	5 482	8 005
8	Safe to drink	13 829	331	585	492	1 030	3 812	2 389	2 905	4 497	6 665
9	Not safe to drink	2 378	51	79	131	298	501	1 013	254	870	1 162
10	Safety not reported	364	12	8	16	42	119	54	62	115	178
	Source of Drinking Water										
11	Primary source not safe to drink	2 378	51	79	131	298	501	1 013	254	870	1 162
12	Drinking and primary water source the same	422	7	13	32	59	98	124	61	133	220
13	Public or private system	404	7	6	32	57	98	121	59	130	214
14	Individual well	17	—	7	—	3	—	3	2	3	6
15	Spring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Cistern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	Stream or lake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Drinking and primary water source different	1 952	45	66	99	235	403	888	193	735	941
20	Public or private system	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Individual well	20	—	—	—	7	8	18	2	5	5
22	Spring	32	2	2	—	—	9	13	2	20	14
23	Cistern	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
24	Stream or lake	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	3	—
25	Commercial bottled water	1 633	37	62	90	197	351	741	156	611	791
26	Other	261	5	3	9	31	34	113	31	96	130
27	Source of drinking water not reported	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	1	1
	Means of Sewage Disposal										
28	Public sewer	15 507	367	350	565	1 258	4 323	3 370	3 006	5 181	7 446
29	Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	1 036	27	322	41	113	108	85	203	290	532
30	Other	33	—	—	33	—	4	3	12	13	31

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Excludes units where primary source of water is commercial bottled water.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
15 969	7 830	5 940	2 199	14 544	1 413	1 425	627	786	3 562	3 348	5 322	3 738	1
571	15	314	243	75	5	496	250	238	124	138	248	61	2
426	15	217	195	60	5	366	168	190	91	102	192	42	3
58	—	31	27	1	—	57	30	27	9	9	35	5	4
87	—	66	21	13	—	74	52	21	24	27	21	14	5
36	5	13	18	8	—	29	11	18	9	3	18	6	6
16 572	7 847	6 264	2 460	14 621	1 418	1 950	888	1 042	3 695	3 488	5 588	3 801	7
13 829	6 491	5 166	2 172	12 115	1 232	1 714	759	941	3 090	3 213	4 878	2 649	8
2 378	1 192	935	250	2 192	161	186	92	89	467	212	633	1 067	9
364	164	163	38	315	25	49	37	12	138	64	78	85	10
2 378	1 192	935	250	2 192	161	186	92	89	467	212	633	1 067	11
422	179	168	74	377	45	45	16	29	134	54	117	115	12
404	179	159	67	374	45	30	9	21	127	54	110	113	13
17	—	10	7	2	—	15	8	7	7	—	7	3	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
1 952	1 012	763	176	1 810	116	141	76	60	332	157	512	950	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
20	18	3	—	20	—	1	1	—	18	—	—	3	21
32	18	7	6	28	2	4	—	4	17	5	2	8	22
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	23
3	1	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	24
1 633	824	667	142	1 506	93	127	72	50	243	132	423	835	25
261	151	83	28	252	21	10	3	7	54	20	87	100	26
5	1	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	27
15 507	7 810	5 709	1 987	14 460	1 403	1 048	455	584	3 492	3 323	5 043	3 649	28
1 036	25	547	464	150	15	887	426	449	199	165	533	140	29
33	14	10	9	17	—	16	7	9	4	1	12	16	30

Table 9-5. **Fuels—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	16 577	395	672	640	1 371	4 435	3 458	3 222	5 484	8 009
	Main House Heating Fuel										
2	Housing units with heating fuel	16 442	395	665	624	1 352	4 417	3 396	3 207	5 431	7 940
3	Electricity	6 541	251	261	186	410	1 710	1 285	1 325	2 505	3 188
4	Piped gas	7 636	123	216	282	713	2 201	1 563	1 320	2 488	3 626
5	Bottled gas	462	9	119	12	58	74	66	89	114	252
6	Fuel oil	1 539	10	26	105	124	390	453	423	241	722
7	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	104	—	27	17	33	32	10	13	35	73
8	Coal or coke	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
9	Wood	105	2	16	12	8	7	16	26	20	50
10	Solar energy	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	2	4
11	Other	38	—	—	10	3	3	1	6	24	18
	Other House Heating Fuels¹										
12	With other heating fuel	1 761	18	100	124	192	409	361	354	434	897
13	Electricity	1 051	6	34	79	128	237	229	238	223	490
14	Piped gas	267	4	10	13	35	99	61	60	63	164
15	Bottled gas	62	2	13	1	8	12	9	8	10	47
16	Fuel oil	100	—	7	11	12	37	27	30	5	53
17	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	54	2	11	3	4	10	—	11	7	32
18	Coal or coke	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5
19	Wood	380	4	37	13	25	54	68	50	125	189
20	Solar energy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Other	33	—	—	13	1	5	8	6	15	25
	Cooking Fuel										
22	With cooking fuel	16 439	395	658	596	1 280	4 397	3 443	3 205	5 419	7 907
23	Electricity	9 091	333	326	239	529	2 112	1 409	1 939	3 300	4 314
24	Piped gas	6 913	54	197	338	695	2 207	1 966	1 179	2 014	3 344
25	Bottled gas	426	8	132	18	52	78	67	85	104	247
26	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
27	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	Wood	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
29	Other	5	—	3	—	3	—	1	—	1	1
	Water Heating Fuel										
30	With hot piped water	16 483	395	656	546	1 371	4 417	3 443	3 202	5 453	7 938
31	Electricity	6 934	265	431	169	489	1 747	1 112	1 413	2 618	3 499
32	Piped gas	8 101	119	156	286	758	2 342	1 874	1 396	2 598	3 768
33	Bottled gas	311	7	67	11	30	40	50	57	94	163
34	Fuel oil	1 085	4	—	80	90	276	396	322	129	485
35	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—
36	Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	Solar energy	8	—	—	—	—	3	2	3	—	3
39	Other	39	—	2	—	4	9	9	8	11	20
	Central Air Conditioning Fuel										
40	With central air conditioning	6 365	318	246	135	372	1 834	1 291	1 261	2 403	3 079
41	Electricity	6 232	309	241	125	368	1 801	1 266	1 218	2 377	3 010
42	Piped gas	120	9	—	4	4	33	19	41	26	64
43	Other	14	—	4	5	—	—	5	2	—	4
	Other Central Air Fuel										
44	With other central air	255	18	11	20	14	68	51	62	71	137
45	Electricity	251	18	11	20	12	68	49	60	71	137
46	Gas	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
47	Other	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
	Clothes Dryer Fuel										
48	With clothes dryer	5 959	226	487	166	429	1 475	882	962	1 885	2 841
49	Electricity	5 006	208	449	136	373	1 241	689	803	1 630	2 378
50	Piped gas	887	18	20	25	50	231	181	149	243	424
51	Other	66	—	18	5	6	3	13	10	11	40
	Units Using Each Fuel¹										
52	Electricity	16 557	395	669	620	1 371	4 434	3 452	3 213	5 482	7 999
53	Piped gas	10 407	163	244	460	979	3 006	2 455	1 886	3 256	4 922
54	Bottled gas	678	13	168	25	76	115	90	130	178	372
55	Fuel oil	3 052	41	63	193	245	810	740	845	681	1 486
56	Kerosene or other liquid fuel	154	2	34	17	38	39	10	23	44	99
57	Coal or coke	17	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	2	13
58	Wood	439	6	42	16	31	58	75	62	138	216
59	Solar energy	10	—	—	—	—	3	2	3	2	5
60	Other	110	—	8	16	13	16	23	22	38	57
61	All electric units	5 044	220	218	126	279	1 269	872	1 069	2 000	2 500

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
16 577	7 850	6 266	2 460	14 627	1 418	1 950	888	1 042	3 695	3 489	5 588	3 804	1
16 442	7 796	6 187	2 458	14 506	1 418	1 935	876	1 040	3 695	3 489	5 523	3 734	2
6 541	2 803	2 748	990	5 805	597	737	337	394	549	1 060	3 380	1 553	3
7 636	3 911	2 716	1 009	7 076	705	561	251	304	1 672	2 191	1 739	2 034	4
462	70	209	182	192	32	270	115	150	67	123	219	53	5
1 539	973	413	153	1 345	63	194	104	90	1 362	66	73	38	6
104	18	43	44	31	13	74	39	31	27	3	69	5	7
12	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	12	4	2	4	3	8
105	3	39	63	17	4	88	29	59	7	27	37	35	9
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10
38	19	15	3	38	3	—	—	—	7	17	3	11	11
1 761	763	635	363	1 378	135	383	150	228	356	249	590	567	12
1 051	466	379	206	877	105	174	70	102	215	147	369	320	13
267	150	82	36	241	17	27	7	20	64	38	85	81	14
62	5	27	30	7	—	56	25	30	5	7	44	7	15
100	70	18	12	89	6	11	5	6	67	3	16	14	16
54	10	22	22	17	5	38	17	17	13	12	24	5	17
5	3	2	—	3	—	2	2	—	5	—	—	—	18
380	104	160	116	227	18	153	55	97	40	57	117	167	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
33	19	14	—	33	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	21	21
16 439	7 790	6 203	2 446	14 513	1 414	1 925	873	1 032	3 681	3 473	5 539	3 745	22
9 091	3 610	3 790	1 691	7 756	985	1 336	618	706	1 313	2 022	3 753	2 004	23
6 913	4 117	2 213	583	6 576	399	338	151	184	2 243	1 376	1 591	1 704	24
426	61	194	171	179	30	248	102	141	124	73	193	36	25
1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	26
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	28
5	1	4	—	2	—	3	3	—	1	—	3	1	29
16 483	7 812	6 237	2 434	14 564	1 405	1 919	870	1 029	3 676	3 480	5 544	3 783	30
6 934	2 665	2 891	1 379	5 707	698	1 227	537	680	721	1 264	3 667	1 282	31
8 101	4 287	2 936	878	7 628	638	472	227	240	1 823	2 115	1 750	2 412	32
311	72	141	98	180	27	131	56	71	55	88	107	61	33
1 085	755	256	74	1 002	39	83	47	36	1 060	2	14	9	34
5	2	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
8	1	7	—	6	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	6	38
39	29	4	6	36	3	2	—	2	14	6	5	13	39
6 365	2 759	2 824	782	5 711	519	654	384	263	441	1 199	3 625	1 099	40
6 232	2 690	2 777	764	5 598	509	634	372	255	414	1 165	3 580	1 073	41
120	67	39	14	104	10	16	12	4	26	30	40	24	42
14	2	8	4	10	—	4	—	4	2	4	5	2	43
255	117	108	29	235	22	19	12	7	30	27	119	79	44
251	116	106	29	232	22	19	12	7	30	27	117	78	45
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	46
1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	47
5 959	2 263	2 532	1 163	4 744	532	1 215	569	631	906	1 344	2 454	1 255	48
5 006	1 786	2 135	1 085	3 883	490	1 123	521	596	710	1 028	2 321	947	49
887	464	368	56	832	38	55	35	17	178	298	118	294	50
66	14	30	22	29	3	37	13	19	18	17	16	14	51
16 557	7 846	6 253	2 458	14 618	1 418	1 939	879	1 040	3 691	3 485	5 581	3 800	52
10 407	5 702	3 562	1 144	9 758	799	649	300	344	2 816	2 525	2 326	2 740	53
678	99	298	280	282	53	396	164	227	151	141	312	74	54
3 052	1 803	931	318	2 729	160	323	165	158	1 868	325	529	331	55
154	26	66	62	52	18	102	54	44	36	21	86	10	56
17	3	2	12	3	—	15	2	12	8	2	4	3	57
439	107	175	157	241	21	198	62	135	47	79	133	180	58
10	1	9	—	8	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	8	59
110	66	39	6	105	3	5	3	2	23	23	19	46	60
5 044	1 969	2 207	868	4 385	515	659	299	353	359	813	2 873	998	61

Table 9-6. Failures in Equipment—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	16 577	395	672	640	1 371	4 435	3 458	3 222	5 484	8 009
Water Supply Stoppage											
2	With hot and cold piped water	16 483	395	656	546	1 371	4 417	3 443	3 202	5 453	7 938
3	No stoppage in last 3 months	15 477	376	602	491	1 214	4 148	3 249	3 068	5 110	7 461
4	With stoppage in last 3 months	788	15	45	48	128	196	161	111	280	380
5	No stoppage lasting 6 hours or more	308	2	11	15	28	60	73	80	110	153
6	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	239	5	14	12	36	52	53	15	88	94
7	2 times	113	2	14	3	27	47	19	3	44	61
8	3 times	38	—	5	4	7	9	6	6	16	22
9	4 times or more	80	5	2	15	27	27	10	1	23	48
10	Number of times not reported	9	—	—	—	2	1	—	6	—	2
11	Stoppage not reported	218	4	9	7	29	73	33	24	64	96
Flush Toilet Breakdowns											
12	With one or more flush toilets	16 496	395	672	559	1 371	4 422	3 449	3 207	5 451	7 958
13	With at least one working toilet at all times in last 3 months	15 356	383	623	446	1 104	4 048	3 239	3 072	5 027	7 322
14	None working some time in last 3 months	816	7	20	54	226	269	152	87	331	467
15	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	345	2	10	15	56	87	59	50	150	196
16	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	247	5	4	5	50	89	33	26	101	146
17	2 times	83	—	—	5	20	32	22	3	42	38
18	3 times	26	—	—	3	23	16	10	3	6	8
19	4 times or more	98	—	5	25	73	37	23	1	23	61
20	Number of times not reported	18	—	—	—	5	9	6	4	8	18
21	Breakdowns not reported	324	4	30	59	41	104	58	48	93	168
Sewage Disposal Breakdowns											
22	With public sewer	15 507	367	350	565	1 258	4 323	3 370	3 006	5 181	7 446
23	No breakdowns in last 3 months	15 160	357	338	527	1 191	4 187	3 317	2 985	5 066	7 219
24	With breakdowns in last 3 months	347	10	12	38	67	137	53	21	115	228
25	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	96	2	1	10	8	38	12	12	19	63
26	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	143	2	8	10	32	55	12	6	70	92
27	2 times	40	—	—	3	2	22	8	—	9	28
28	3 times	20	5	4	3	5	4	5	—	5	16
29	4 times or more	48	—	—	12	20	17	16	3	12	30
30	With septic tank or cesspool	1 036	27	322	41	113	108	85	203	290	532
31	No breakdowns in last 3 months	1 008	27	318	41	107	108	85	199	276	523
32	With breakdowns in last 3 months	29	—	3	—	6	—	—	4	13	9
33	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	17	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	10	7
34	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
35	2 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	3 times	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	4 times or more	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Heating Problems											
38	With heating equipment and occupied last winter	13 409	297	537	551	1 082	3 602	2 781	3 016	2 427	6 348
39	Not uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter	11 527	271	423	332	799	3 017	2 364	2 759	2 031	5 385
40	Uncomfortably cold for 24 hours or more last winter ¹	1 633	23	85	217	253	501	363	228	335	860
41	Equipment breakdowns	544	7	26	181	53	191	165	78	112	272
42	No breakdowns lasting 6 hours or more	47	—	—	—	6	15	17	12	7	36
43	1 time lasting 6 hours or more	230	7	18	10	21	65	58	35	43	106
44	2 times	85	—	5	1	24	43	27	18	25	48
45	3 times	41	—	3	41	—	12	9	4	6	19
46	4 times or more	130	—	1	130	—	55	49	6	29	60
47	Number of times not reported	11	—	—	—	2	—	5	2	2	4
48	Other causes	1 138	16	63	63	200	305	214	158	246	611
49	Utility interruption	213	9	14	10	24	68	20	31	43	126
50	Inadequate heating capacity	345	5	16	23	63	93	77	63	78	205
51	Inadequate insulation	285	4	28	23	82	93	59	19	70	163
52	Cost of heating	157	—	23	2	29	19	45	12	56	72
53	Other	309	3	14	23	38	71	59	50	40	145
54	Not reported	21	—	—	—	5	3	6	5	2	10
55	Reason for discomfort not reported	27	—	—	—	11	17	10	3	3	9
56	Discomfort not reported	249	4	28	3	30	84	53	30	61	103
Electric Fuses and Circuit Breakers											
57	With electrical wiring	16 557	395	670	629	1 371	4 435	3 449	3 215	5 477	7 999
58	No fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	14 795	372	548	516	1 119	3 949	3 144	2 998	4 856	7 133
59	With fuses or breakers blown in last 3 months	1 297	17	98	92	210	347	204	139	493	651
60	1 time	598	6	33	35	76	154	94	95	230	248
61	2 times	303	3	22	16	50	102	40	25	112	168
62	3 times	89	—	5	9	14	27	18	6	28	51
63	4 times or more	296	7	38	31	65	60	50	13	116	178
64	Number of times not reported	11	—	—	—	6	5	3	—	8	6
65	Problem not reported or don't know	465	6	25	21	41	139	101	77	128	215

¹Other causes and equipment breakdowns may not add to total as both may be reported.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
16 577	7 850	6 266	2 460	14 627	1 418	1 950	888	1 042	3 695	3 489	5 588	3 804	1
16 483	7 812	6 237	2 434	14 564	1 405	1 919	870	1 029	3 676	3 480	5 544	3 783	2
15 477	7 337	5 827	2 314	13 659	1 340	1 818	827	974	3 464	3 292	5 202	3 520	3
788	371	316	100	703	51	85	33	49	144	147	277	220	4
308	150	128	30	286	14	22	7	15	54	57	108	68	5
239	100	96	43	208	22	30	10	21	48	50	108	72	6
113	50	46	17	89	9	25	14	8	16	24	47	27	7
38	19	15	4	37	3	2	—	2	7	5	13	13	8
80	51	23	7	74	2	6	2	4	17	10	38	15	9
9	1	7	—	9	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	4	10
218	104	94	20	202	14	16	10	6	69	42	65	42	11
16 496	7 794	6 250	2 452	14 567	1 418	1 929	879	1 033	3 680	3 482	5 571	3 764	12
15 356	7 262	5 843	2 252	13 555	1 283	1 802	816	969	3 383	3 294	5 172	3 508	13
816	383	282	151	731	101	84	34	50	182	142	289	202	14
345	150	124	71	304	41	40	10	30	82	68	101	94	15
247	109	86	52	213	35	34	17	17	45	51	93	58	16
83	42	28	13	83	13	—	—	—	12	16	33	22	17
26	20	6	—	26	—	—	—	—	16	1	7	2	18
98	57	32	9	87	5	10	7	3	25	5	43	24	19
18	5	6	7	18	7	—	—	—	3	—	12	3	20
324	149	126	49	280	34	43	29	14	114	46	110	54	21
15 507	7 810	5 709	1 987	14 460	1 403	1 048	455	584	3 492	3 323	5 043	3 649	22
15 160	7 611	5 615	1 935	14 129	1 359	1 032	448	576	3 448	3 230	4 918	3 566	23
347	200	95	52	331	44	16	7	9	45	93	126	83	24
96	67	20	8	91	6	5	2	2	14	18	39	24	25
143	70	46	27	136	23	7	3	5	11	52	36	44	26
40	24	9	7	37	7	3	3	—	6	12	19	3	27
20	10	8	2	18	—	2	—	2	2	4	7	7	28
48	29	11	8	48	8	—	—	—	11	7	24	5	29
1 036	25	547	464	150	15	887	426	449	199	165	533	140	30
1 008	25	524	459	143	15	865	409	443	194	161	518	134	31
29	—	23	6	7	—	22	16	6	4	4	15	5	32
17	—	17	—	7	—	10	10	—	2	—	11	3	33
9	—	6	2	—	—	9	6	2	2	4	—	3	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
3	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	3	—	37
13 409	6 339	5 074	1 995	11 776	1 113	1 633	734	882	3 259	2 813	4 328	3 008	38
11 527	5 390	4 414	1 723	10 129	964	1 398	625	759	2 690	2 430	3 787	2 620	39
1 633	835	569	229	1 414	112	219	99	116	498	349	463	323	40
544	322	167	55	511	42	33	20	13	188	112	145	99	41
47	33	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	11	11	12	14	42
230	108	93	29	204	20	26	17	9	74	67	68	20	43
85	56	18	11	82	9	3	2	2	33	15	26	12	44
41	21	13	7	38	4	3	—	3	15	10	13	3	45
130	99	22	9	128	9	1	1	—	51	10	25	44	46
11	4	7	—	11	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	7	47
1 138	535	422	181	949	76	188	79	105	314	249	336	239	48
213	89	78	46	154	14	59	24	31	43	27	130	14	49
345	190	120	36	315	15	30	9	21	116	76	77	77	50
285	143	96	46	228	20	57	31	26	77	75	83	49	51
157	47	76	34	128	15	29	10	19	33	29	33	62	52
309	143	103	63	258	21	51	9	42	101	81	62	65	53
27	7	11	2	18	2	2	2	—	7	3	—	11	54
249	115	91	43	233	37	16	10	6	20	7	—	—	55
16 557	7 848	6 249	2 460	14 616	1 418	1 941	879	1 042	3 692	3 488	5 574	3 802	57
14 795	7 004	5 568	2 222	13 085	1 280	1 710	747	943	3 259	3 083	5 015	3 438	58
1 297	622	468	207	1 096	113	202	108	94	299	328	398	272	59
598	291	211	96	521	61	77	42	35	135	172	165	125	60
303	174	96	33	244	13	59	39	19	62	74	99	68	61
89	47	30	13	77	6	12	5	7	15	23	29	23	62
296	105	127	64	243	32	54	21	32	83	59	101	53	63
11	6	3	2	11	2	—	—	—	4	—	5	2	64
465	221	213	31	435	25	30	24	6	134	77	161	93	65

Table 9-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	16 577	395	672	640	1 371	4 435	3 458	3 222	5 484	8 009
	Selected Amenities¹										
2	Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	10 800	299	558	366	873	2 863	2 117	1 861	3 719	5 197
3	Telephone available	15 828	340	628	598	1 288	4 208	3 309	3 131	5 197	7 589
4	Usable fireplace	1 091	31	36	17	77	235	227	150	458	504
5	Separate dining room	3 915	80	112	154	340	1 195	804	592	1 208	1 873
6	With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	661	20	34	32	40	156	69	129	202	327
7	Garage or carport included with home	3 916	87	103	130	228	688	896	761	1 237	1 715
8	Not included	12 623	308	567	508	1 141	3 738	2 553	2 448	4 240	6 292
9	Off-street parking included	9 800	285	525	322	854	2 782	1 806	1 868	3 500	4 829
10	Off-street parking not reported	24	–	–	–	–	11	–	3	7	7
11	Garage or carport not reported	38	–	2	1	2	9	9	13	7	2
	Cars and Trucks Available¹										
12	No cars, trucks, or vans	5 350	67	145	291	509	1 859	1 107	1 722	1 446	3 146
13	Other households without cars	1 638	38	99	43	150	227	480	142	571	740
14	1 car with or without trucks or vans	7 919	238	352	246	577	2 060	1 477	1 257	2 789	3 448
15	2 cars	1 431	35	51	49	115	253	349	93	584	588
16	3 or more cars	239	16	23	10	21	35	46	9	93	88
17	With cars, no trucks or vans	7 838	255	294	234	552	2 058	1 439	1 199	2 877	3 423
18	1 truck or van with or without cars	2 653	53	170	99	253	390	716	209	919	1 177
19	2 or more trucks or vans	735	20	62	16	56	128	197	92	242	263
	Owner or Manager on Property										
20	Rental, multiunit ²	11 325	290	...	450	953	3 102	2 439	2 404	3 737	5 285
21	Owner or manager lives on property	4 059	80	...	161	310	851	974	853	1 408	1 744
22	Neither owner nor manager lives on property	7 267	209	...	288	643	2 251	1 464	1 551	2 329	3 540
	Selected Deficiencies¹										
23	Signs of rats in last 3 months	269	–	16	46	76	105	113	25	43	151
24	Signs of mice in last 3 months	1 396	12	52	88	265	517	396	159	345	828
25	Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	100	–	7	7	27	36	28	10	30	55
26	Holes in floors	355	–	41	50	178	130	91	26	84	215
27	Open cracks or holes (interior)	1 412	17	70	150	463	534	313	131	409	774
28	Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	738	–	16	91	305	266	175	65	185	432
29	No electrical wiring	20	–	2	11	–	–	9	7	7	10
30	Exposed wiring	119	4	8	10	29	25	20	9	58	83
31	Rooms without electric outlets	312	7	16	20	70	98	59	31	143	209
	Water Leakage During Last 12 Months										
32	No leakage from inside structure	14 510	361	582	509	976	3 754	3 070	2 982	4 835	6 947
33	With leakage from inside structure ¹	1 829	30	76	121	364	600	355	215	582	953
34	Fixtures backed up or overflowed	608	18	23	54	102	200	114	70	223	314
35	Pipes leaked	922	10	54	59	209	322	185	95	288	512
36	Broken water heater	101	7	7	9	23	32	17	9	43	64
37	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	381	7	5	27	70	117	78	54	105	174
38	Interior leakage not reported	237	4	14	10	31	80	34	25	66	109
39	No leakage from outside structure	14 857	374	551	525	953	3 929	3 128	3 057	4 933	7 139
40	With leakage from outside structure ¹	1 484	17	109	105	388	429	295	139	487	761
41	Roof	821	6	83	78	233	267	173	69	226	451
42	Basement	254	–	–	16	47	70	12	32	89	114
43	Walls, closed windows, or doors	424	11	47	29	104	114	110	28	138	228
44	Other or unknown (includes not reported)	224	–	13	15	84	47	50	14	102	114
45	Exterior leakage not reported	235	4	12	10	31	77	35	26	64	110
	Overall Opinion of Structure										
46	1 (worst)	228	–	21	29	78	100	56	23	66	161
47	2	176	–	15	8	44	63	42	4	83	99
48	3	298	4	18	43	57	98	55	13	91	169
49	4	417	7	19	28	76	124	84	30	162	231
50	5	1 697	14	97	57	238	436	423	175	508	825
51	6	1 249	18	38	74	126	359	268	141	456	576
52	7	2 461	40	95	94	116	672	459	305	925	1 104
53	8	3 780	105	111	106	276	967	744	696	1 255	1 733
54	9	1 619	61	87	53	121	362	364	377	484	674
55	10 (best)	3 877	139	152	127	186	1 005	833	1 283	1 190	2 026
56	Not reported	796	6	19	21	53	249	130	175	224	411
	Selected Physical Problems										
57	Severe physical problems ¹	640	2	28	640	...	200	168	120	155	325
58	Plumbing	417	2	21	417	...	117	91	100	110	215
59	Heating	171	–	4	171	...	67	58	10	35	79
60	Electric	19	–	3	19	...	1	6	9	2	10
61	Upkeep	41	–	–	41	...	19	17	8	6	30
62	Hallways	6	–	–	6	...	–	–	–	4	5
63	Moderate physical problems ¹	1 371	8	70	...	1 371	484	285	179	473	758
64	Plumbing	95	–	5	...	95	42	21	4	27	55
65	Heating	269	–	21	...	269	130	53	53	91	178
66	Upkeep	433	–	29	...	433	176	99	27	124	248
67	Hallways	76	4	–	...	76	33	28	5	26	46
68	Kitchen	592	4	14	...	592	157	111	98	229	286

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
16 577	7 850	6 266	2 460	14 627	1 418	1 950	888	1 042	3 695	3 489	5 588	3 804	1
10 800	4 605	4 439	1 757	9 260	978	1 540	741	779	1 532	2 307	4 284	2 677	2
15 828	7 478	6 014	2 336	13 970	1 337	1 858	839	999	3 513	3 334	5 326	3 656	3
1 091	453	549	88	921	23	170	105	65	73	134	454	430	4
3 915	1 924	1 479	511	3 434	255	481	224	256	918	905	1 382	710	5
661	251	276	134	504	57	157	77	77	101	135	281	144	6
3 916	1 712	1 726	478	3 428	238	488	243	240	375	831	861	1 850	7
12 623	6 116	4 525	1 982	11 166	1 180	1 458	640	803	3 302	2 655	4 719	1 947	8
9 800	4 066	3 977	1 757	8 470	1 042	1 331	601	715	1 865	2 134	4 184	1 617	9
24	21	3	—	24	—	—	—	—	17	1	—	5	10
38	22	16	—	33	—	5	5	—	18	4	8	8	11
5 350	3 126	1 616	608	4 981	394	369	151	215	1 871	1 006	1 562	910	12
1 638	694	602	342	1 343	165	295	117	178	204	342	640	453	13
7 919	3 319	3 332	1 268	6 837	713	1 082	515	555	1 364	1 814	2 808	1 933	14
1 431	608	629	194	1 270	118	160	79	76	242	272	503	413	15
239	104	88	48	195	29	44	25	19	14	54	75	96	16
7 838	3 362	3 302	1 174	6 902	712	936	457	463	1 381	1 826	2 743	1 888	17
2 653	1 075	1 056	522	2 182	248	472	198	274	332	514	1 013	794	18
735	288	291	155	562	65	173	82	91	110	143	269	212	19
11 325	5 943	4 106	1 277	10 704	923	622	265	354	2 970	2 403	3 343	2 610	20
4 059	1 983	1 743	332	3 882	252	177	94	81	744	725	1 141	1 448	21
7 267	3 959	2 363	945	6 822	671	445	171	273	2 226	1 678	2 201	1 162	22
269	170	76	22	249	12	20	10	10	101	19	96	54	23
1 396	841	384	171	1 196	79	200	108	92	521	207	449	219	24
100	53	34	14	89	3	12	1	11	15	13	40	32	25
355	215	99	41	316	21	39	19	20	114	55	137	49	26
1 412	772	423	218	1 254	130	158	68	87	369	262	486	294	27
738	450	187	101	648	60	90	50	41	192	138	249	159	28
20	2	17	—	11	—	9	5	—	2	1	14	2	29
119	57	47	14	103	7	16	9	7	19	25	50	25	30
312	145	123	44	269	26	43	25	18	65	51	121	74	31
14 510	6 814	5 503	2 193	12 742	1 251	1 768	807	942	3 214	3 058	4 865	3 374	32
1 829	929	648	252	1 666	155	163	66	96	404	386	657	382	33
608	294	234	80	530	36	77	33	44	113	155	214	125	34
922	498	301	123	855	78	66	22	44	218	176	331	196	35
101	51	32	19	87	11	15	7	8	23	38	38	17	36
381	184	149	48	361	38	19	10	9	101	73	129	77	37
237	106	115	16	218	12	19	15	4	77	45	66	49	38
14 857	7 052	5 591	2 213	13 141	1 284	1 716	767	929	3 263	3 120	4 999	3 475	39
1 484	686	567	231	1 269	122	216	106	109	350	326	528	281	40
821	399	317	106	694	50	128	72	56	186	129	334	172	41
254	106	97	51	215	29	39	17	22	93	107	42	12	42
424	183	160	80	351	42	73	35	38	86	95	157	85	43
224	112	80	32	198	25	26	19	7	41	46	85	51	44
235	112	108	16	217	12	19	15	4	82	44	61	48	45
228	121	76	31	193	16	35	20	15	55	43	86	44	46
176	78	69	29	155	22	21	13	8	25	43	68	41	47
298	178	98	22	278	15	21	14	7	53	67	108	70	48
417	205	151	60	360	34	56	28	26	84	72	176	85	49
1 697	893	560	244	1 505	131	191	79	112	362	339	540	457	50
1 249	650	424	175	1 098	80	151	57	95	280	263	399	307	51
2 461	1 196	947	317	2 213	201	248	132	116	539	543	775	603	52
3 760	1 822	1 414	523	3 354	310	406	189	213	828	783	1 245	903	53
1 619	702	621	296	1 387	175	232	108	121	352	348	504	416	54
3 877	1 628	1 558	690	3 351	389	526	214	301	881	858	1 419	718	55
796	377	347	72	734	46	62	36	26	237	130	267	161	56
640	389	191	60	578	37	62	35	23	197	84	199	159	57
417	241	137	40	364	21	54	32	19	114	57	147	100	58
171	120	35	15	167	13	4	1	3	66	20	38	47	59
19	4	13	2	8	—	11	9	2	4	4	7	4	60
41	30	11	—	41	—	—	—	—	14	2	15	10	61
6	1	2	3	6	3	—	—	—	1	3	2	—	62
1 371	683	441	247	1 187	152	184	89	95	274	243	580	274	63
95	58	29	9	85	5	10	7	3	31	5	40	19	64
269	97	61	110	189	62	80	32	48	7	4	242	15	65
433	258	115	60	381	41	52	33	19	139	68	162	63	66
76	44	18	14	72	12	5	2	2	27	18	13	18	67
592	285	242	65	546	40	46	21	25	101	151	173	167	68

Table 9-7. **Additional Indicators of Housing Quality—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Renter Maintenance Quality										
1	Major repairs needed ³	12 599	253	471	475	954	3 409	2 643	2 692	3 653	6 036
2	Work usually started quickly	10 630	228	408	347	655	2 699	2 174	2 508	3 072	5 016
3	Management solved problem quickly	11 310	227	416	400	723	3 005	2 298	2 556	3 231	5 403
4	Management polite and considerate	12 222	248	462	461	922	3 294	2 555	2 644	3 577	5 851
5	Minor repairs needed ³	13 055	289	474	483	976	3 499	2 698	2 768	3 844	6 212
6	Started quickly enough usually	11 279	247	415	372	723	2 883	2 255	2 608	3 294	5 325
7	Solved the problem quickly	11 987	266	424	429	795	3 167	2 384	2 656	3 462	5 677
8	Polite	12 750	275	463	471	932	3 403	2 623	2 732	3 752	6 055
	Building and Ground Maintenance										
	Building Maintenance Quality										
9	Completely satisfied	11 250	305	435	338	642	2 689	2 307	2 584	3 797	5 281
10	Partly satisfied	3 220	66	109	150	318	1 064	712	394	1 075	1 612
11	Dissatisfied	1 291	9	39	118	325	473	312	99	357	703
12	Landlord not responsible	335	7	71	14	36	77	52	65	83	173
13	Not reported	481	6	17	20	50	132	76	79	172	241
	Ground Maintenance Quality										
14	Completely satisfied	11 037	286	383	340	688	2 668	2 277	2 601	3 663	5 143
15	Partly satisfied	2 649	53	67	127	290	899	626	303	843	1 318
16	Dissatisfied	1 139	19	27	106	222	451	259	93	345	637
17	Landlord not responsible	1 296	27	177	46	121	297	227	146	475	684
18	Not reported	456	9	18	20	51	120	70	78	157	228
	Building and Ground Maintenance Quality										
19	Completely satisfied with both	9 846	255	344	288	549	2 302	2 054	2 418	3 268	4 595
20	Completely dissatisfied with both	745	1	20	78	183	295	196	57	182	434

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Two or more units of any tenure in structure.³When landlord responsible for repairs and when at least 1 condition answered.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12 599	5 943	4 774	1 882	11 169	1 115	1 430	643	767	2 949	2 649	4 177	2 824	1
10 630	4 901	4 098	1 632	9 375	951	1 255	557	681	2 459	2 267	3 536	2 368	2
11 310	5 255	4 326	1 729	9 987	1 019	1 323	596	710	2 619	2 436	3 739	2 516	3
12 222	5 734	4 664	1 823	10 836	1 085	1 385	627	739	2 864	2 569	4 060	2 729	4
13 055	6 147	4 987	1 921	11 581	1 119	1 474	652	802	2 983	2 777	4 324	2 972	5
11 279	5 194	4 375	1 709	9 958	993	1 321	587	716	2 573	2 432	3 719	2 555	6
11 987	5 577	4 617	1 793	10 604	1 047	1 383	619	746	2 729	2 570	4 010	2 678	7
12 750	5 979	4 887	1 884	11 309	1 097	1 442	634	787	2 909	2 700	4 225	2 916	8
11 250	5 132	4 351	1 766	9 896	1 028	1 354	603	738	2 401	2 403	3 804	2 641	9
3 220	1 672	1 137	412	2 955	272	266	118	139	777	666	1 053	723	10
1 291	707	445	139	1 148	70	143	74	69	317	258	431	285	11
335	89	149	97	188	18	148	68	79	36	75	175	49	12
481	250	184	46	440	30	41	24	16	163	86	125	106	13
11 037	5 105	4 290	1 642	9 785	964	1 252	562	678	2 457	2 430	3 639	2 511	14
2 649	1 383	947	319	2 459	220	190	88	99	661	479	851	657	15
1 139	662	378	99	1 042	63	97	58	37	267	236	392	244	16
1 296	466	472	358	925	144	371	154	214	151	263	592	291	17
456	233	180	42	415	28	41	27	14	159	82	114	102	18
9 846	4 526	3 830	1 490	8 718	880	1 128	506	609	2 148	2 145	3 268	2 285	19
745	411	271	63	669	35	76	48	28	185	148	246	165	20

Table 9-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	16 577	395	672	640	1 371	4 435	3 458	3 222	5 484	8 009
Overall Opinion of Neighborhood											
2	1 (worst)	404	5	18	26	73	222	62	17	123	270
3	2	230	2	9	5	43	92	44	10	80	144
4	3	379	7	12	31	69	150	73	16	135	222
5	4	447	9	26	24	49	144	97	43	174	217
6	5	1 809	21	72	80	214	543	420	201	624	924
7	6	1 225	22	30	69	89	385	268	136	445	547
8	7	2 321	49	73	97	163	602	470	308	847	1 037
9	8	3 491	101	111	88	247	823	699	724	1 134	1 514
10	9	1 687	74	75	63	129	360	336	392	511	775
11	10 (best)	3 697	98	227	135	228	849	835	1 152	1 144	1 897
12	No neighborhood	49	—	—	—	9	9	9	18	17	29
13	Not reported	838	6	19	22	56	257	145	204	249	435
Street Noise or Traffic											
14	Street noise or traffic present	5 908	100	176	300	594	1 811	1 096	1 011	1 770	3 022
15	Condition not bothersome	3 564	47	105	151	298	1 101	607	725	1 081	1 792
16	Condition bothersome	2 302	53	71	147	291	694	486	276	685	1 205
17	So bothered they want to move	1 095	12	24	77	185	437	234	87	307	593
18	Not reported	13	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	5	2
19	Bothersome not reported	43	—	—	2	4	16	4	9	3	24
20	Not reported	288	4	9	17	30	102	49	52	60	131
Neighborhood Crime											
21	Neighborhood crime present	4 059	64	83	210	471	1 513	874	482	1 207	2 009
22	Condition not bothersome	1 505	37	26	63	126	532	283	248	473	741
23	Condition bothersome	2 521	27	57	148	342	974	587	226	731	1 252
24	So bothered they want to move	1 451	21	32	101	232	637	350	79	419	788
25	Not reported	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	6	1
26	Bothersome not reported	33	—	—	—	3	8	5	8	4	16
27	Not reported	575	11	9	21	56	205	93	117	179	270
Odors											
28	Odors present	1 415	29	41	74	223	484	347	156	395	764
29	Condition not bothersome	438	11	20	12	56	127	99	68	137	244
30	Condition bothersome	973	18	21	61	167	356	249	84	258	518
31	So bothered they want to move	561	10	17	41	123	232	171	24	149	308
32	Not reported	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	3	3
33	Bothersome not reported	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	1
34	Not reported	315	4	9	20	31	114	48	67	64	151
Other Bothersome Neighborhood Conditions											
35	No other problems	13 860	354	563	497	1 066	3 611	2 940	2 899	4 638	6 674
36	With other problems ¹	2 371	37	99	123	269	709	470	259	780	1 177
37	Noise	567	9	20	28	75	140	119	61	187	289
38	Litter or housing deterioration	395	6	14	25	42	136	94	32	121	219
39	Poor city or county services	166	2	5	25	26	73	45	16	45	78
40	Undesirable commercial, institutional, industrial	117	—	—	2	10	32	32	8	59	61
41	People	922	14	29	49	120	279	198	88	257	488
42	Other	1 162	17	53	67	137	373	215	135	402	564
43	No problem	4	—	1	—	—	—	3	2	—	1
44	Type of problem not reported	41	—	—	—	6	12	6	4	18	8
45	Other problems not reported	347	4	10	19	36	115	48	65	66	158
Public Elementary School ¹											
46	Households with children aged 5 through 15	4 740	87	224	182	428	1 613	1 506	72	1 568	2 668
47	Attend public school (K-12)	4 304	77	215	174	389	1 499	1 378	71	1 410	2 442
48	Attend private school (K-12)	153	1	1	1	10	54	34	—	33	81
49	Attend ungraded school, preschool, etc.	62	—	—	1	12	27	19	—	14	36
50	Home schooled	40	3	—	1	9	2	4	2	16	22
51	No school	225	3	13	6	28	60	80	—	113	141
52	Not reported	97	3	—	1	8	27	33	—	21	49
53	Households with any children aged 0 through 13 ..	5 979	133	315	227	523	1 897	1 881	87	2 299	3 291
54	Satisfactory public elementary school	4 318	84	241	164	378	1 338	1 438	70	1 466	2 408
55	Unsatisfactory public elementary school	468	1	18	20	56	191	98	8	153	288
56	So bothered they want to move	307	—	10	14	47	123	66	3	94	198
57	Not reported	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
58	Not reported or don't know	1 193	47	57	44	88	368	345	9	681	596
59	Public elementary school less than 1 mile	4 011	74	113	152	349	1 357	1 385	69	1 451	2 261
60	Public elementary school 1 mile or more	1 642	46	194	70	141	450	384	17	664	854
61	Not reported	326	12	8	4	33	90	112	1	184	176
Building Neighbor Noise ²											
62	Neighbor noise present	7 122	219	...	319	618	2 070	1 440	1 157	2 370	3 321
63	Loudness bothersome	2 322	85	...	159	269	771	451	241	755	1 131
64	Loudness not bothersome	4 786	134	...	160	347	1 299	986	912	1 610	2 183
65	Loudness bothersome not reported	14	...	...	—	3	—	3	4	5	8
66	Time of noise bothersome	2 363	88	...	147	292	811	443	236	762	1 149
67	Time of noise not bothersome	4 747	131	...	172	326	1 259	994	919	1 605	2 168
68	Time bothersome not reported	12	...	...	—	—	—	3	2	3	5
69	Neighbor noise not present	5 032	107	...	162	352	1 335	1 218	1 346	1 709	2 332
70	Not reported	369	5	...	17	28	127	53	81	91	171

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
16 577	7 850	6 266	2 460	14 627	1 418	1 950	888	1 042	3 695	3 489	5 588	3 804	1
404	267	102	35	369	24	35	24	12	67	115	177	45	2
230	140	65	26	217	21	13	9	4	52	53	79	47	3
379	242	104	34	357	21	23	9	13	56	88	142	93	4
447	248	144	55	402	31	45	21	24	101	96	129	121	5
1 809	1 029	543	237	1 652	145	157	59	93	426	349	538	497	6
1 225	678	404	143	1 135	87	89	34	56	341	215	411	257	7
2 321	1 181	901	239	2 119	157	202	120	82	486	529	728	578	8
3 491	1 631	1 344	516	3 075	286	416	181	230	774	704	1 154	859	9
1 687	667	694	325	1 436	188	251	111	138	339	379	586	383	10
3 697	1 349	1 575	774	3 051	413	646	277	361	786	800	1 364	746	11
49	17	26	6	40	4	9	7	2	9	16	13	10	12
838	403	365	70	774	42	64	36	28	258	145	267	168	13
5 908	3 154	1 988	767	5 394	488	514	233	279	1 547	1 349	1 639	1 373	14
3 564	1 852	1 242	470	3 210	282	353	165	188	905	883	1 006	770	15
2 302	1 272	734	297	2 141	206	161	67	91	629	464	625	583	16
1 095	624	363	109	1 036	72	59	22	37	298	231	322	244	17
13	11	—	2	11	—	2	—	2	5	6	2	—	18
43	30	12	—	43	—	—	—	—	13	2	8	20	19
288	137	128	23	263	17	25	19	6	103	50	92	43	20
4 059	2 512	1 197	351	3 836	222	223	92	129	990	847	1 241	981	21
1 505	908	441	157	1 403	103	102	48	54	405	341	446	314	22
2 521	1 581	747	194	2 400	119	121	43	75	573	500	790	658	23
1 451	933	421	96	1 395	67	56	27	29	307	307	467	371	24
10	7	1	1	9	—	1	—	1	—	3	2	5	25
33	24	9	—	33	—	—	—	—	13	6	5	9	26
575	310	219	46	538	36	37	27	10	178	111	174	112	27
1 415	834	417	165	1 291	92	124	49	72	389	280	431	315	28
438	267	117	53	401	29	36	12	24	97	88	154	99	29
973	563	298	111	885	63	88	37	49	292	192	275	214	30
561	352	165	43	518	20	43	19	24	152	126	173	109	31
6	3	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	32
5	4	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	33
315	166	126	23	287	17	28	22	6	106	49	108	51	34
13 860	6 434	5 276	2 149	12 161	1 234	1 698	769	914	3 074	2 931	4 760	3 095	35
2 371	1 237	850	283	2 146	163	225	100	120	510	501	724	636	36
567	272	205	90	514	56	53	19	34	122	115	161	170	37
395	246	113	36	377	29	19	9	7	112	81	118	86	38
166	103	47	16	153	8	13	4	9	42	26	61	37	39
117	66	33	17	114	17	3	3	—	27	19	43	28	40
922	519	303	100	833	48	89	34	53	208	210	292	211	41
1 162	614	427	122	1 057	71	105	52	51	256	228	342	336	42
4	—	3	1	3	—	1	—	1	1	—	2	1	43
41	23	18	—	41	—	—	—	—	14	3	10	14	44
347	179	139	29	319	21	27	19	8	111	58	104	73	45
4 740	2 266	1 864	610	4 141	324	600	311	286	915	886	1 701	1 238	46
4 304	2 062	1 671	570	3 753	309	551	287	261	815	779	1 576	1 133	47
153	71	65	16	131	—	22	6	16	50	48	26	29	48
62	48	10	5	60	2	2	—	2	24	8	12	19	49
40	13	18	9	26	2	14	7	7	1	13	19	6	50
225	117	92	16	204	9	21	14	7	41	41	72	70	51
97	44	41	12	88	5	9	2	7	27	15	36	20	52
5 979	2 811	2 367	801	5 233	443	746	382	358	1 148	1 144	2 156	1 530	53
4 318	1 988	1 708	621	3 737	346	580	299	276	808	753	1 620	1 137	54
468	264	158	46	430	26	38	18	21	117	112	116	123	55
307	174	103	30	284	16	23	9	14	80	74	67	86	56
3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	57
1 193	559	501	133	1 066	71	127	66	62	223	279	420	271	58
4 011	2 081	1 484	446	3 704	299	307	154	147	843	727	1 292	1 148	59
1 642	556	750	336	1 220	136	421	221	200	257	346	730	310	60
326	174	133	19	309	9	17	7	10	49	71	134	72	61
7 122	3 715	2 563	843	6 735	610	387	149	233	1 771	1 558	2 164	1 628	62
2 322	1 296	801	225	2 221	171	100	44	54	538	482	737	565	63
4 786	2 412	1 755	618	4 499	439	287	105	179	1 229	1 074	1 426	1 056	64
14	8	7	—	14	—	—	—	—	4	2	2	7	65
2 363	1 326	775	262	2 257	203	106	47	59	532	454	804	573	66
4 747	2 382	1 785	581	4 466	407	281	102	174	1 236	1 102	1 361	1 048	67
12	8	4	—	12	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	7	68
5 032	2 635	1 861	535	4 734	398	298	161	137	1 335	1 004	1 528	1 165	69
369	207	148	14	362	14	7	7	—	131	68	98	71	70

Table 9-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Public Transportation										
1	With public transportation	12 259	221	176	518	951	3 633	2 778	2 388	3 845	5 829
2	Household uses it at least weekly	4 705	56	52	276	418	1 680	1 401	825	1 382	2 442
3	Satisfactory public transportation	4 422	47	48	261	380	1 564	1 326	782	1 279	2 284
4	Unsatisfactory public transportation	249	9	4	14	38	100	64	35	88	141
5	Not reported	34	—	—	1	—	16	11	8	15	17
6	Household uses it less than weekly	1 949	37	30	77	126	605	365	420	562	890
7	Satisfactory public transportation	1 758	34	30	70	108	550	334	390	500	797
8	Unsatisfactory public transportation	120	1	—	6	12	40	18	9	41	64
9	Not reported	71	2	—	1	5	16	14	22	21	28
10	Household does not use	5 329	126	87	159	388	1 261	986	1 101	1 812	2 372
11	Not reported	276	2	6	6	20	86	25	42	88	125
12	No public transportation	3 835	151	476	102	364	685	618	749	1 429	1 964
13	Not reported	483	22	20	19	55	117	63	84	210	217
	Neighborhood Shopping										
14	Satisfactory neighborhood shopping	14 068	337	444	549	1 110	3 645	3 075	2 677	4 669	6 662
15	Less than 1 mile	12 339	269	250	494	991	3 248	2 822	2 341	4 040	5 823
16	1 mile or more	1 654	65	193	53	118	388	237	311	601	812
17	Not reported	74	2	1	3	1	10	15	25	28	27
18	Unsatisfactory neighborhood shopping	2 138	48	216	75	220	656	323	459	715	1 166
19	Not reported or don't know	370	9	12	15	42	134	61	86	100	182
	Police Protection										
20	Satisfactory police protection	14 226	339	547	527	1 041	3 649	2 944	2 951	4 662	6 802
21	Unsatisfactory police protection	1 493	31	74	83	263	545	379	122	460	774
22	Not reported	858	25	51	30	67	241	136	149	362	434
	Secured Communities										
23	Community access secured with walls or fences	1 775	92	40	82	131	535	552	340	645	805
24	Special entry system present	1 020	77	—	39	80	321	289	213	406	431
25	Special entry system not present	754	15	40	43	50	214	262	126	239	372
26	Special entry system not reported	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2
27	Community access not secured	14 608	301	623	541	1 214	3 842	2 875	2 837	4 797	7 114
28	Community access not reported	194	1	9	16	26	59	32	44	42	91
	Secured Multiunits¹										
29	Multiunit access secured	2 460	119	...	109	196	706	451	876	662	1 121
30	Multiunit access not secured	8 675	170	...	331	733	2 342	1 945	1 491	3 025	4 080
31	Multiunit access not reported	191	—	...	9	24	54	43	37	50	84
	Senior Citizen Communities										
32	Households with person 55+	5 035	111	169	192	331	1 093	758	3 222	803	2 269
33	Community age restricted	910	61	13	20	15	171	115	782	178	389
34	No age restriction or restriction not reported	4 124	50	156	172	317	922	643	2 439	625	1 880
35	Community age specific	815	10	23	29	65	150	97	617	114	373
36	Community not age specific	2 451	34	105	101	177	546	371	1 388	388	1 089
37	Community age specific not reported	858	6	29	42	75	226	175	434	123	418
	Community Quality¹										
38	Some or all community activities present	6 626	235	159	222	506	1 907	1 270	1 665	1 965	3 070
39	Community center or clubhouse	4 478	217	81	117	327	1 341	796	1 288	1 329	1 959
40	Golf in community	1 036	11	37	38	77	151	165	215	296	464
41	Trails in community	2 204	64	78	62	153	457	401	464	735	908
42	Shuttle bus	2 193	57	32	68	158	414	425	765	564	990
43	Daycare center	2 809	53	75	106	272	968	644	472	734	1 387
44	Private or restricted beach, park, or shoreline	851	20	35	38	60	229	162	149	269	405
	Description of Area Within 300 Feet¹										
45	Single-family detached houses	10 891	192	478	380	898	2 819	2 196	2 004	3 625	5 299
46	Single-family attached	2 927	74	24	131	239	939	543	520	988	1 297
47	1- to 3-story multiunit	8 230	225	21	299	646	2 261	1 881	1 292	2 980	3 769
48	4- to 6-story multiunit	2 216	42	—	135	201	681	573	574	592	1 030
49	7-or-more-story multiunit	1 116	6	—	86	97	350	284	360	259	518
50	Manufactured/mobile homes	1 269	35	522	57	118	207	259	142	442	707
51	Commercial, or institutional	7 605	156	131	318	660	2 180	1 825	1 385	2 541	3 624
52	Industrial or factories	1 158	14	40	67	115	431	341	188	330	573
53	Open space, park, woods, farm, or ranch	4 942	147	321	191	434	1 231	855	895	1 552	2 372
54	4-or-more-lane highway, railroad, or airport	3 338	82	97	143	304	1 056	654	555	1 213	1 597
55	Not reported	323	4	14	9	30	105	58	64	98	150
	Bodies of Water Within 300 Feet										
56	Water in area	1 761	78	147	76	148	370	272	323	611	779
57	With waterfront property	197	7	19	8	19	26	21	44	67	70
58	Waterfront property not reported	11	—	—	—	—	2	7	8	—	—
59	With flood plain	219	5	13	6	42	42	39	30	78	103
60	Flood plain not reported	140	8	3	4	12	22	26	41	53	60
61	Water not reported	381	6	17	9	40	119	73	81	124	180
62	No water in area	14 434	311	507	554	1 183	3 946	3 114	2 817	4 749	7 050
	Age of Other Residential Buildings Within 300 Feet										
63	Older	2 505	9	184	95	301	636	477	383	790	1 286
64	About the same	10 028	180	275	352	720	2 808	2 158	1 747	3 423	4 801
65	Newer	1 329	150	60	26	73	293	242	404	466	616
66	Very mixed	1 168	19	100	84	107	297	296	262	369	582
67	No other residential buildings	807	32	34	57	77	155	127	243	210	382
68	Not reported	740	4	19	26	93	246	159	183	226	343
	Other Buildings Vandalized or With Interior Exposed Within 300 Feet										
69	None	13 876	342	550	513	996	3 388	2 965	2 759	4 581	6 578
70	1 building	551	6	42	13	63	189	130	52	193	305
71	More than 1 building	951	20	30	56	181	514	174	70	348	567
72	No buildings	524	20	34	34	55	84	63	165	137	237
73	Not reported	674	6	16	23	76	260	127	175	224	323

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12 259	7 043	4 284	932	11 740	652	519	229	280	3 139	2 532	3 404	3 185	1
4 705	3 209	1 307	190	4 621	142	84	37	48	1 632	791	1 079	1 202	2
4 422	3 026	1 216	179	4 343	135	79	34	45	1 549	751	1 010	1 111	3
249	158	81	10	244	8	5	2	3	76	35	61	78	4
34	25	9	—	34	—	—	—	—	7	5	9	13	5
1 949	1 128	668	153	1 880	107	69	21	46	478	453	474	544	6
1 758	1 048	570	139	1 699	97	60	14	43	441	402	440	475	7
120	46	70	4	112	3	8	6	2	26	33	19	42	8
71	33	28	10	69	8	2	—	2	11	18	14	27	9
5 329	2 540	2 219	570	4 972	387	357	167	183	930	1 244	1 777	1 378	10
276	167	90	20	267	16	9	5	4	98	43	74	61	11
3 835	631	1 737	1 468	2 478	728	1 357	607	740	475	859	1 983	518	12
483	176	246	60	409	38	74	52	22	81	98	201	102	13
14 068	6 816	5 400	1 853	12 800	1 211	1 268	618	641	3 170	2 921	4 576	3 401	14
12 339	6 240	4 651	1 449	11 571	1 045	769	359	404	2 893	2 512	3 831	3 103	15
1 654	527	728	399	1 159	162	495	255	237	246	388	734	287	16
74	49	21	4	70	4	4	4	—	31	22	11	11	17
2 138	849	724	565	1 493	178	646	247	387	427	495	863	353	18
370	185	142	43	334	29	36	23	14	98	73	148	51	19
14 226	6 530	5 538	2 159	12 565	1 288	1 661	770	871	3 137	3 038	4 825	3 226	20
1 493	868	441	184	1 316	80	177	74	104	356	277	495	365	21
858	452	288	118	746	50	112	44	68	202	174	268	213	22
1 775	958	764	53	1 703	39	72	56	14	208	176	731	660	23
1 020	549	457	14	992	11	28	22	3	111	69	475	365	24
754	409	305	39	709	28	45	34	11	98	107	254	295	25
2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	26
14 608	6 804	5 415	2 389	12 756	1 367	1 852	813	1 022	3 426	3 277	4 795	3 110	27
194	88	87	18	168	12	25	19	6	61	37	62	34	28
2 460	1 457	835	168	2 390	138	69	39	30	750	623	524	562	29
8 675	4 368	3 202	1 104	8 124	781	551	225	324	2 149	1 739	2 781	2 005	30
191	117	69	5	189	5	2	2	—	71	41	37	42	31
5 035	2 201	1 989	846	4 351	458	684	285	388	1 489	1 075	1 506	965	32
910	352	414	144	824	102	86	44	42	200	265	274	170	33
4 124	1 849	1 574	701	3 527	356	597	241	346	1 289	809	1 231	795	34
815	338	322	155	707	86	108	36	69	229	234	267	85	35
2 451	1 113	944	393	2 112	211	339	151	182	783	420	697	551	36
858	397	308	153	707	59	150	53	94	277	156	267	159	37
6 626	3 164	2 468	993	5 949	602	676	275	391	1 602	1 517	2 123	1 384	38
4 478	2 080	1 786	613	4 091	399	387	164	213	1 072	1 026	1 458	923	39
1 036	295	408	333	826	181	210	53	152	247	370	208	212	40
2 204	939	849	415	1 927	262	276	118	153	511	601	571	520	41
2 193	890	911	393	1 986	251	207	66	142	640	536	539	478	42
2 809	1 421	863	524	2 500	318	308	99	207	901	690	740	477	43
851	391	350	110	728	54	123	67	56	271	218	234	128	44
10 891	4 841	4 212	1 838	9 453	1 080	1 438	667	758	2 217	2 445	3 555	2 674	45
2 927	1 605	1 135	186	2 800	148	126	82	39	797	557	830	742	46
8 230	4 325	3 028	877	7 856	651	374	147	227	1 577	1 806	2 526	2 321	47
2 216	1 606	552	58	2 208	58	9	9	—	1 122	360	386	348	48
1 116	851	249	16	1 110	10	6	—	6	631	170	183	131	49
1 269	172	622	475	686	181	583	289	294	105	187	658	319	50
7 605	4 151	2 653	801	7 155	561	450	207	240	2 129	1 467	2 197	1 812	51
1 158	637	378	143	1 062	74	95	26	69	381	248	330	198	52
4 942	2 010	1 985	947	3 832	374	1 110	528	572	1 200	1 091	1 698	953	53
3 338	1 653	1 302	383	3 096	243	242	99	140	697	687	1 298	656	54
323	156	142	25	284	14	38	23	10	99	39	104	81	55
1 761	638	818	306	1 383	113	379	183	193	459	346	678	278	56
197	81	74	42	135	4	62	22	38	57	40	83	16	57
11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	58
219	90	103	26	174	4	45	21	21	49	13	114	42	59
140	60	66	13	123	8	17	12	5	30	18	74	17	60
381	177	170	35	338	25	43	28	10	118	54	110	99	61
14 434	7 036	5 279	2 120	12 906	1 281	1 528	677	839	3 117	3 089	4 801	3 428	62
2 505	1 135	884	487	2 047	226	459	198	260	522	492	881	610	63
10 028	4 918	3 852	1 258	9 208	857	820	410	401	2 190	2 241	3 365	2 232	64
1 329	566	497	265	1 125	142	204	78	123	256	295	417	361	65
1 168	519	439	209	972	112	196	99	97	278	174	408	307	66
807	330	292	185	596	47	211	70	139	213	190	282	122	67
740	382	302	56	680	34	61	34	22	236	97	235	172	68
13 876	6 322	5 508	2 047	12 271	1 197	1 605	743	850	3 006	2 922	4 614	3 334	69
551	288	144	119	492	95	59	35	25	120	111	223	96	70
951	677	174	100	884	61	67	29	38	240	207	356	147	71
524	167	205	152	349	34	176	56	117	111	137	194	82	72
674	395	235	43	631	31	43	26	12	217	111	201	145	73

Table 9-8. **Neighborhood—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Bars on Windows of Buildings Within 300 Feet										
1	No bars on windows.....	12 677	339	611	432	950	3 010	2 419	2 452	4 304	6 074
2	1 building with bars.....	258	3	—	10	40	84	67	42	75	134
3	2 or more buildings with bars.....	1 873	14	8	107	204	790	632	221	572	949
4	No buildings.....	524	20	34	34	55	84	63	165	137	237
5	Not reported.....	1 244	18	18	57	122	467	278	342	395	615
	Condition of Streets Within 300 Feet										
6	No repairs needed.....	9 011	256	306	335	619	2 096	1 932	1 988	2 906	4 065
7	Minor repairs needed.....	5 697	93	256	224	533	1 719	1 118	919	1 964	2 939
8	Major repairs needed.....	1 199	32	65	61	163	420	289	146	407	668
9	No streets.....	116	5	26	4	3	15	15	24	38	53
10	Not reported.....	554	8	20	15	53	185	105	146	168	286
	Trash, Litter, or Junk on Streets or Any Properties Within 300 Feet										
11	None.....	13 366	346	563	464	963	3 268	2 721	2 813	4 407	6 242
12	Minor accumulation.....	1 973	30	58	105	232	664	457	234	711	1 090
13	Major accumulation.....	795	12	35	62	138	341	205	62	240	465
14	Not reported.....	443	6	16	9	37	163	76	113	126	213
	Parking Lots¹										
15	With parking lots.....	7 704	215	78	284	588	2 060	1 505	1 582	2 735	3 577
16	Residents only.....	5 815	186	36	209	421	1 575	1 091	1 278	2 072	2 640
17	Shoppers or workers only.....	1 991	34	28	77	143	508	359	386	708	950
18	Anyone.....	2 220	32	14	68	187	540	491	476	761	1 041
19	Kind not reported.....	103	2	10	7	12	31	8	21	18	55
20	No parking lots within 300 Feet.....	8 463	176	579	345	741	2 238	1 871	1 531	2 629	4 247
21	Parking lot not reported.....	410	4	15	11	43	137	82	109	120	186
	Manufactured/Mobile Homes in Group										
22	Manufactured/mobile homes.....	672	22	672	28	70	75	110	75	263	380
23	1 to 6.....	478	15	478	25	46	52	74	57	169	279
24	7 to 20.....	78	2	78	3	16	9	3	7	39	55
25	21 or more.....	117	4	117	—	7	14	33	12	56	46

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.²Limited to single attached and multiunits.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
12 677	5 287	5 201	2 189	11 004	1 303	1 673	774	886	2 544	2 958	4 386	2 789	1
258	139	92	28	243	22	15	9	6	49	39	100	70	2
1 873	1 481	355	37	1 846	20	27	10	17	597	177	539	560	3
524	167	205	152	349	34	176	56	117	111	137	194	82	4
1 244	776	413	55	1 185	39	59	39	16	395	178	369	303	5
9 011	4 092	3 586	1 332	8 021	774	989	426	559	1 793	2 019	2 928	2 271	6
5 697	2 759	2 023	915	4 968	531	729	339	384	1 375	1 141	2 012	1 169	7
1 199	662	396	142	1 069	83	130	66	58	335	211	447	205	8
116	39	47	31	60	5	56	31	26	12	31	44	28	9
554	298	215	41	508	25	46	26	15	179	87	156	131	10
13 366	5 904	5 315	2 146	11 623	1 193	1 742	777	953	2 808	2 878	4 624	3 057	11
1 973	1 131	604	238	1 862	183	111	54	55	524	405	560	484	12
795	571	179	45	741	22	54	31	23	226	135	266	168	13
443	244	168	31	400	19	43	26	12	137	71	139	96	14
7 704	3 758	2 949	997	7 186	710	518	228	287	1 741	1 822	2 555	1 586	15
5 815	2 783	2 326	706	5 454	511	361	165	195	1 309	1 387	2 063	1 056	16
1 991	1 090	682	219	1 874	149	117	45	70	491	488	535	478	17
2 220	1 100	819	300	2 061	215	159	74	85	565	529	653	473	18
103	59	25	19	82	14	21	16	5	26	18	41	17	19
8 463	3 872	3 155	1 436	7 072	691	1 392	634	745	1 803	1 617	2 919	2 124	20
410	220	162	28	369	18	41	26	10	151	50	114	95	21
672	48	364	260	252	70	420	225	190	49	107	389	126	22
478	24	241	213	133	50	344	177	163	31	74	290	83	23
78	5	39	34	42	12	36	14	22	11	7	46	14	24
117	19	84	13	77	8	40	34	5	7	27	54	29	25

Table 9-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Population in housing units ...	38 851	891	1 783	1 505	3 489	10 813	10 941	4 352	13 295	20 112
2	Total	16 577	395	672	640	1 371	4 435	3 458	3 222	5 484	8 009
	Persons										
3	1 person	6 942	170	211	272	523	1 705	726	2 429	1 939	3 247
4	2 persons	3 607	93	154	115	321	945	682	635	1 324	1 564
5	3 persons	2 411	61	106	119	164	793	651	83	1 028	1 089
6	4 persons	1 852	34	105	67	160	490	637	35	652	1 016
7	5 persons	1 031	16	66	49	105	305	430	17	331	577
8	6 persons	461	11	12	14	57	119	209	11	145	305
9	7 persons or more	273	10	18	5	42	78	123	12	65	212
	Number of Single Children Under 18 Years										
10	None	9 723	255	336	378	771	2 243	1 370	3 108	2 920	4 285
11	1	2 650	61	110	90	202	800	673	57	1 074	1 213
12	2	2 282	42	138	104	186	712	750	34	833	1 187
13	3	1 230	16	62	51	113	410	404	11	449	780
14	4	449	11	16	13	64	192	162	11	148	343
15	5	158	6	3	1	16	49	64	—	45	124
16	6 or more	84	3	6	2	19	30	35	—	15	78
	Persons 65 Years Old and Over										
17	None	13 183	301	589	512	1 178	3 767	3 016	...	5 021	6 559
18	1 person	2 971	85	68	107	169	612	388	2 805	405	1 279
19	2 persons or more	422	8	15	21	24	56	55	417	58	171
	Age of Householder										
20	Under 25 years	2 673	109	127	102	232	664	468	...	1 629	1 439
21	25 to 29	1 804	34	54	37	140	509	489	...	882	825
22	30 to 34	1 885	45	106	70	173	613	568	...	700	956
23	35 to 44	3 071	60	135	128	255	894	807	...	959	1 524
24	45 to 54	2 377	40	98	123	286	730	458	...	580	1 127
25	55 to 64	1 544	20	76	59	127	393	279	...	309	759
26	65 to 74	1 380	37	38	52	97	350	194	1 380	210	628
27	75 years and over	1 842	51	37	68	82	281	195	1 842	214	752
28	Median	41	37	39	44	41	40	38	75+	32	40
	Household Composition by Age of Householder										
29	2-or-more-person households	9 635	225	461	368	848	2 730	2 732	793	3 545	4 763
30	Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	3 305	56	150	108	282	409	1 233	421	1 103	1 372
31	Under 25 years	364	11	31	9	26	34	136	...	207	147
32	25 to 29 years	486	3	11	11	36	45	232	...	242	188
33	30 to 34 years	531	11	28	18	50	81	230	...	183	219
34	35 to 44 years	814	15	26	26	68	90	344	...	245	354
35	45 to 64 years	688	3	41	22	80	105	215	...	157	298
36	65 years and over	421	14	12	22	22	54	75	421	69	167
37	Other male householder	1 347	31	92	36	133	298	424	73	573	539
38	Under 45 years	1 001	25	70	24	92	217	351	...	481	407
39	45 to 64 years	274	7	17	9	32	68	60	...	84	107
40	65 years and over	73	—	5	3	10	13	73	...	7	26
41	Other female householder	4 982	138	220	224	434	2 023	1 075	299	1 870	2 851
42	Under 45 years	3 748	120	174	159	308	1 524	782	...	1 630	2 274
43	45 to 64 years	936	14	29	53	99	371	238	...	197	433
44	65 years and over	299	4	16	12	26	128	55	299	42	144
45	1-person households	6 942	170	211	272	523	1 705	726	2 429	1 939	3 247
46	Male householder	2 794	59	119	125	237	737	335	644	871	1 251
47	Under 45 years	1 267	34	52	59	112	319	174	...	568	571
48	45 to 64 years	883	14	58	43	85	253	78	...	199	402
49	65 years and over	644	11	9	23	40	166	83	644	104	278
50	Female householder	4 147	111	92	147	286	967	391	1 785	1 068	1 996
51	Under 45 years	1 222	29	30	32	107	370	83	...	614	585
52	45 to 64 years	1 141	22	29	56	97	326	144	...	252	646
53	65 years and over	1 785	60	33	59	82	271	163	1 785	202	764
	Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old										
54	Total households with children	6 854	139	336	261	600	2 192	2 089	114	2 564	3 725
55	Married couples	2 213	22	116	67	194	278	984	13	790	977
56	One child under 6 only	402	2	25	15	28	45	170	1	211	121
57	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	495	6	15	16	50	38	277	2	143	273
58	Two or more under 6 only	296	5	18	11	21	20	125	2	143	126
59	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	230	—	25	4	27	49	94	—	63	152
60	One or more 6 to 17 only	790	10	34	21	67	125	318	8	231	305
61	Other households with two or more adults	1 459	24	87	67	157	487	517	73	497	780
62	One child under 6 only	299	4	8	19	29	99	95	12	138	135
63	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	240	10	7	7	33	96	99	13	59	165
64	Two or more under 6 only	100	—	14	6	14	23	39	1	48	56
65	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	106	—	19	14	26	40	39	4	36	91
66	One or more 6 to 17 only	713	10	39	22	57	228	244	43	217	333
67	Households with one adult or none	3 182	93	132	127	249	1 428	588	27	1 276	1 967
68	One child under 6 only	514	29	30	13	33	197	73	3	273	313
69	One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	559	12	19	21	46	315	121	—	227	360
70	Two or more under 6 only	240	5	15	13	25	103	45	—	146	176
71	Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17 ..	169	13	15	6	20	75	48	—	64	144
72	One or more 6 to 17 only	1 700	33	54	75	124	738	301	24	566	974
73	Total households with no children	9 723	255	336	378	771	2 243	1 370	3 108	2 920	4 285
74	Married couples	1 169	33	44	48	96	144	293	411	336	424
75	Other households with two or more adults	1 729	53	84	61	160	434	360	268	690	691
76	Households with one adult	6 824	170	208	269	515	1 665	717	2 429	1 893	3 170

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
38 851	18 445	14 961	5 444	34 119	3 026	4 732	2 273	2 419	8 015	7 461	13 391	9 984	1
16 577	7 850	6 266	2 460	14 627	1 418	1 950	888	1 042	3 695	3 489	5 588	3 804	2
6 942	3 277	2 490	1 174	6 147	711	794	320	464	1 746	1 678	2 222	1 296	3
3 607	1 729	1 384	494	3 209	264	399	165	230	770	746	1 212	879	4
2 411	1 120	979	311	2 125	176	286	148	135	505	472	904	529	5
1 852	868	734	249	1 592	149	260	159	100	344	290	667	551	6
1 031	506	406	120	920	69	111	58	51	207	177	331	316	7
461	225	180	56	418	30	43	17	26	87	87	147	140	8
273	125	92	56	216	19	57	20	37	37	39	103	93	9
9 723	4 592	3 549	1 581	8 626	948	1 097	449	633	2 347	2 200	3 109	2 066	10
2 650	1 253	1 083	314	2 360	165	290	141	149	539	528	950	634	11
2 282	1 074	908	301	1 960	173	322	189	128	487	382	818	595	12
1 230	567	480	183	1 084	102	146	64	81	198	231	469	333	13
449	225	188	36	406	18	44	26	18	83	105	161	99	14
158	93	37	29	127	8	31	10	21	26	27	49	55	15
84	46	21	17	64	4	21	8	13	14	16	32	22	16
13 183	6 406	4 894	1 883	11 686	1 113	1 497	715	769	2 655	2 722	4 629	3 178	17
2 971	1 262	1 197	513	2 578	277	393	150	236	914	689	859	509	18
422	182	175	65	362	28	60	23	37	126	78	100	117	19
2 673	1 344	903	427	2 408	306	265	142	120	388	662	1 037	586	20
1 804	865	665	273	1 627	163	177	60	110	292	419	621	472	21
1 885	950	740	196	1 672	105	213	123	90	371	359	706	449	22
3 071	1 441	1 220	410	2 712	224	359	173	186	656	552	1 023	841	23
2 377	1 160	882	336	2 086	174	292	127	162	554	466	782	576	24
1 544	709	558	277	1 324	157	220	96	120	426	290	513	316	25
1 380	621	548	210	1 220	110	160	59	101	429	284	393	274	26
1 842	761	749	333	1 578	180	264	106	153	579	459	513	290	27
41	40	42	43	41	41	44	42	46	48	41	39	40	28
9 635	4 573	3 776	1 286	8 479	707	1 156	568	579	1 949	1 812	3 366	2 509	29
3 305	1 408	1 442	455	2 808	214	497	254	241	675	509	1 074	1 048	30
364	138	176	50	305	33	59	43	17	70	54	142	99	31
486	195	220	71	445	44	42	15	27	55	81	169	182	32
531	220	246	65	435	24	97	55	42	106	75	211	139	33
814	347	354	114	696	52	118	56	62	168	124	201	322	34
688	329	270	89	575	36	113	57	53	153	100	242	193	35
421	178	177	66	353	25	69	28	41	123	75	110	113	36
1 347	644	531	172	1 215	104	133	61	68	223	252	472	401	37
1 001	489	384	128	917	90	83	42	38	150	185	364	302	38
274	117	121	36	229	9	45	19	26	44	61	87	81	39
73	38	26	9	68	4	4	—	4	29	5	20	18	40
4 982	2 521	1 803	658	4 456	389	526	254	270	1 051	1 051	1 821	1 060	41
3 748	1 895	1 324	529	3 344	315	404	187	214	698	851	1 410	789	42
936	471	360	104	848	58	87	41	46	252	160	308	215	43
299	155	119	26	264	16	35	26	9	101	40	103	56	44
6 942	3 277	2 490	1 174	6 147	711	794	320	464	1 746	1 678	2 222	1 296	45
2 794	1 377	994	424	2 479	248	315	136	176	623	681	933	557	46
1 267	704	420	143	1 159	91	108	56	52	220	336	455	257	47
883	402	302	179	756	103	127	47	76	199	209	274	201	48
644	271	272	101	564	54	80	33	47	204	137	204	99	49
4 147	1 901	1 496	751	3 669	463	479	184	288	1 123	997	1 289	739	50
1 222	611	405	205	1 118	149	103	45	56	240	287	436	259	51
1 141	549	387	205	1 001	125	140	60	80	332	224	383	202	52
1 785	740	703	341	1 549	190	236	79	152	551	486	469	278	53
6 854	3 258	2 717	879	6 001	470	853	439	409	1 348	1 289	2 479	1 738	54
2 213	938	980	295	1 864	138	350	190	157	393	331	740	750	55
402	159	204	39	348	19	55	34	20	86	72	125	119	56
495	198	220	76	394	31	101	56	45	74	62	182	177	57
296	121	138	37	259	26	37	26	11	46	40	115	95	58
230	100	95	35	182	12	48	26	23	40	41	93	55	59
790	360	322	108	681	50	109	49	58	147	115	224	304	60
1 459	727	586	146	1 300	89	159	102	57	303	254	518	384	61
299	142	132	26	271	16	29	19	9	56	55	109	79	62
240	134	89	17	226	10	14	7	7	54	45	85	56	63
100	34	45	21	83	15	17	10	7	10	33	31	26	64
106	69	16	21	98	16	8	3	5	20	14	49	24	65
713	348	305	60	621	31	91	63	29	163	107	244	199	66
3 182	1 594	1 150	438	2 837	243	345	147	196	652	704	1 221	605	67
514	253	180	81	471	43	43	5	38	100	117	209	89	68
559	272	219	67	503	40	56	28	28	101	125	243	90	69
240	115	67	58	198	31	42	12	27	42	64	106	28	70
169	80	52	37	146	24	24	11	13	28	38	77	26	71
1 700	873	631	195	1 519	105	181	91	90	381	361	586	372	72
9 723	4 592	3 549	1 581	8 626	948	1 097	449	633	2 347	2 200	3 109	2 066	73
1 169	497	496	177	1 011	88	158	69	89	289	191	368	321	74
1 729	886	603	241	1 582	157	148	60	84	342	359	558	471	75
6 824	3 209	2 451	1 164	6 033	703	791	320	461	1 716	1 651	2 183	1 274	76

Table 9-9. **Household Composition—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old										
2	No own children under 18 years	10 529	263	393	425	853	2 510	1 598	3 205	3 173	4 750
3	With own children under 18 years	6 048	132	279	215	518	1 925	1 861	17	2 310	3 259
4	Under 6 years only	1 721	43	96	66	133	427	514	2	923	861
5	1	1 123	32	62	42	80	292	325	—	605	534
6	2	508	9	27	22	44	120	163	2	267	273
7	3 or more	90	1	6	1	9	15	26	—	51	55
8	6 to 17 years only	2 857	51	105	104	220	1 000	790	15	897	1 457
9	1	1 233	32	41	41	103	414	294	6	393	540
10	2	1 007	13	51	45	71	335	310	2	308	529
11	3 or more	617	6	13	18	47	251	186	7	196	389
12	Both age groups	1 470	38	79	45	165	498	557	—	490	941
13	2	559	12	27	24	41	201	198	—	189	271
	3 or more	911	26	51	21	124	297	359	—	301	670
Persons Other Than Spouse or Children ¹											
14	With other relatives	2 663	44	115	146	244	942	888	336	731	1 309
15	Single adult offspring 18 to 29	1 143	23	37	74	123	453	362	37	219	560
16	Single adult offspring 30 years of age or over	322	2	14	14	33	115	72	183	67	140
17	Households with three generations	485	5	23	32	55	191	169	54	135	306
18	Households with 1 subfamily	422	3	25	19	57	171	164	25	101	242
19	Subfamily householder age under 30	279	3	19	14	43	128	108	11	70	177
20	30 to 64	143	—	6	5	14	43	56	14	31	66
21	65 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	Households with 2 or more subfamilies	20	—	2	3	3	5	10	—	7	14
23	Households with other types of relatives	1 270	21	82	70	99	392	467	157	429	660
24	With nonrelatives	1 660	51	103	50	170	271	446	84	812	759
25	Co-owners or co-renters	671	47	21	13	60	72	122	33	408	298
26	Lodgers	20	—	4	10	24	44	72	14	81	95
27	Unrelated children, under 18 years old	191	3	22	4	18	29	85	8	56	107
28	Other nonrelatives	754	9	71	29	81	134	236	34	323	353
29	One or more secondary families	32	—	8	—	8	7	20	—	9	25
30	2-person households, none related to each other	721	15	39	12	86	101	121	65	377	300
31	3-to-8-person households, none related to each other	204	27	3	6	8	16	38	7	135	104
Educational Attainment of the Householder											
32	Less than 9th grade	2 198	28	86	95	214	372	1 055	838	517	1 238
33	9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 574	48	200	152	307	1 198	876	775	1 105	2 022
34	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 415	118	253	198	478	1 595	887	930	1 783	2 492
35	Additional vocational training	396	15	9	9	29	103	66	79	104	155
36	Some college, no degree	2 938	136	104	109	212	794	365	333	1 190	1 332
37	Associate degree	707	31	8	33	41	178	83	75	260	295
38	Bachelor's degree	1 280	20	10	43	89	238	138	175	486	464
39	Graduate or professional degree	464	13	10	11	30	60	54	95	142	167
40	Percent high school graduate or higher	65.2	80.6	57.3	61.4	62.0	64.6	44.2	49.9	70.4	59.3
41	Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.5	8.5	2.9	8.3	8.7	6.7	5.6	8.4	11.5	7.9
Citizenship of Householder											
42	Citizen of the United States	14 522	372	645	538	1 226	4 207	2 061	3 119	4 719	7 098
43	Naturalized citizen of the United States	969	6	11	38	49	120	396	362	214	407
Year Householder Immigrated to the United States											
44	2005 to 2009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	2000 to 2004	479	3	3	19	37	52	270	4	308	218
46	1995 to 1999	616	10	10	24	37	86	372	21	192	243
47	1990 to 1994	508	—	6	15	27	41	313	59	159	214
48	1980 to 1989	794	3	7	41	70	111	521	77	198	356
49	1979 or before	627	13	12	40	23	58	317	303	121	287
Year Householder Moved Into Unit											
50	2000 to 2004	10 309	393	488	343	847	2 759	2 165	991	5 484	5 097
51	1995 to 1999	3 335	—	109	165	279	846	789	827	—	1 533
52	1990 to 1994	1 298	—	32	52	120	392	242	440	—	641
53	1985 to 1989	611	—	18	16	46	152	109	275	—	271
54	1980 to 1984	352	—	14	21	26	112	63	194	—	145
55	1975 to 1979	217	—	9	20	21	66	50	133	—	90
56	1970 to 1974	145	—	2	6	4	42	14	103	—	68
57	1960 to 1969	175	—	1	2	18	47	19	141	—	95
58	1950 to 1959	69	—	—	8	1	9	6	62	—	33
59	1940 to 1949	52	—	—	4	7	7	—	42	—	26
60	1939 or earlier	13	—	—	2	2	2	—	13	—	10
61	Median	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	1996	2000+	2000+
Household Moves and Formation in Last Year											
62	Total with a move in last year	6 240	226	339	191	540	1 626	1 366	463	5 484	3 149
63	Household all moved here from one unit	4 812	186	237	138	418	1 286	961	414	4 812	2 454
64	Householder of previous unit did not move here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65	Householder of previous unit moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
66	Householder of previous unit not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
67	Household moved here from two or more units	491	22	21	9	33	88	73	9	491	227
68	No previous householder moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	1 previous householder moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70	2 or more previous householders moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
71	Previous householder(s) not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
72	Some already here, rest moved in	936	18	81	45	89	252	332	41	180	468
73	No previous householder moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
74	1 or more previous householders moved here	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75	Previous householder(s) not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
76	Number of previous units not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
10 529	4 977	3 869	1 683	9 340	1 006	1 188	498	676	2 525	2 305	3 418	2 281	1
6 048	2 873	2 397	778	5 286	412	762	390	366	1 170	1 184	2 170	1 523	2
1 721	772	699	249	1 512	145	209	101	105	320	371	636	394	3
1 123	513	470	140	998	79	125	64	61	228	236	400	259	4
508	218	194	96	432	61	76	38	35	77	116	200	115	5
90	42	36	13	82	5	8	—	8	15	19	36	20	6
2 857	1 423	1 118	317	2 515	159	342	181	158	603	541	934	780	7
1 233	615	485	134	1 078	63	155	81	71	253	251	431	299	8
1 007	486	405	116	889	72	118	74	44	243	158	312	293	9
617	322	228	67	548	24	69	26	43	106	132	191	188	10
1 470	678	580	212	1 259	108	211	108	104	247	273	600	349	11
559	256	236	67	489	37	70	41	29	101	101	237	121	12
911	422	343	145	770	71	141	67	75	146	172	363	229	13
2 663	1 330	1 032	301	2 401	166	261	124	135	621	415	897	729	14
1 143	589	447	107	1 048	50	94	38	57	272	194	381	296	15
322	167	119	36	281	17	41	22	19	98	36	130	59	16
485	255	184	46	438	31	47	29	15	99	72	193	121	17
422	220	150	52	388	38	34	20	14	85	56	140	140	18
279	147	85	47	262	38	18	9	9	48	49	95	88	19
143	73	65	5	127	—	16	11	5	37	8	46	52	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
20	10	8	2	18	—	2	—	2	—	1	13	6	22
1 270	608	490	172	1 139	108	131	65	64	280	192	407	390	23
1 660	828	605	227	1 473	148	187	104	79	255	368	548	489	24
671	327	233	110	623	80	48	18	30	89	159	209	213	25
201	103	75	23	190	20	11	8	3	24	41	58	77	26
191	84	89	19	158	10	33	24	9	43	28	65	55	27
754	377	278	99	641	54	113	63	46	124	148	268	214	28
32	12	18	3	24	3	8	8	—	8	1	12	11	29
721	358	268	96	652	62	69	31	34	94	180	239	208	30
204	120	47	38	188	28	16	7	9	30	40	63	71	31
2 198	1 060	773	365	1 910	192	288	113	172	488	270	837	603	32
3 574	1 791	1 231	553	3 190	331	384	156	221	829	702	1 287	756	33
5 415	2 357	2 177	880	4 631	471	784	367	409	1 308	1 305	1 792	1 009	34
396	150	166	80	331	40	64	24	40	78	110	106	102	35
2 938	1 399	1 118	421	2 642	268	296	141	152	422	671	1 086	760	36
707	315	301	92	622	53	85	46	39	174	165	153	215	37
1 280	687	479	114	1 188	71	92	50	43	337	272	317	355	38
464	241	187	37	444	31	21	15	5	137	104	118	106	39
65.2	63.7	68.0	62.7	65.1	63.1	65.5	69.7	62.2	64.4	72.1	62.0	64.3	40
10.5	11.8	10.6	6.1	11.2	7.2	5.8	7.3	4.6	12.8	10.8	7.8	12.1	41
14 522	6 718	5 422	2 382	12 628	1 362	1 894	854	1 020	3 294	3 300	5 027	2 901	42
969	556	395	18	948	15	21	15	3	306	78	188	397	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
479	226	225	28	472	25	6	4	3	69	68	157	184	45
616	346	248	22	604	13	12	3	9	124	49	199	244	46
508	294	208	6	495	2	14	8	3	94	51	126	237	47
794	500	273	22	778	14	16	8	8	216	49	156	373	48
627	322	286	19	598	17	29	26	3	204	50	112	261	49
10 309	4 790	3 917	1 602	9 124	1 010	1 185	584	592	1 665	2 267	3 888	2 490	50
3 335	1 538	1 348	449	2 963	244	372	167	205	889	690	910	846	51
1 298	664	461	173	1 161	78	137	39	95	445	229	380	244	52
611	278	246	87	529	41	82	33	46	210	120	157	124	53
352	200	112	39	304	17	48	21	22	149	68	93	42	54
217	135	53	29	195	12	22	6	17	118	28	46	25	55
145	73	46	26	111	3	34	11	24	57	38	33	17	56
175	115	44	17	148	3	28	14	14	99	20	48	8	57
69	42	16	11	55	2	14	5	10	34	17	11	7	58
52	13	17	22	31	9	21	8	13	24	10	17	1	59
13	2	7	5	6	—	7	2	5	5	3	5	—	60
2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	2000+	1999	2000+	2000+	2000+	61
6 240	2 974	2 302	963	5 546	611	694	337	352	891	1 343	2 410	1 596	62
4 812	2 262	1 782	769	4 276	473	536	236	295	673	1 060	1 892	1 187	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
491	224	167	101	445	77	46	22	24	54	112	203	122	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
936	489	354	94	824	61	112	79	33	163	172	315	287	72
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76

Table 9-10. **Previous Unit of Recent Movers—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	HOUSEHOLDER MOVED DURING PAST YEAR FROM WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.										
1	Total	5 310	211	257	141	450	1 401	1 042	418	5 310	2 699
	Structure Type of Previous Residence										
2	Moved from within the United States ...	5 310	211	257	141	450	1 401	1 042	418	5 310	2 699
3	House	2 111	77	81	49	155	523	345	180	2 111	1 106
4	Apartment	2 476	88	85	80	226	730	600	172	2 476	1 164
5	Manufactured/mobile home	306	8	76	9	35	42	34	39	306	175
6	Other	231	31	8	–	21	55	38	12	231	141
7	Not reported	186	8	6	3	13	50	25	14	186	112
	Tenure of Previous Residence										
8	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	4 893	173	243	138	416	1 296	979	391	4 893	2 445
9	Owner occupied	996	42	60	30	77	216	130	138	996	515
10	Renter occupied	3 897	130	183	108	339	1 080	849	254	3 897	1 931
	Persons — Previous Residence										
11	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	4 893	173	243	138	416	1 296	979	391	4 893	2 445
12	1 person	785	50	38	28	65	185	65	185	785	378
13	2 persons	1 053	38	61	28	97	279	149	106	1 053	476
14	3 persons	1 013	29	36	35	93	280	217	35	1 013	465
15	4 persons	800	23	34	13	62	239	176	12	800	440
16	5 persons	501	13	36	11	40	131	134	14	501	249
17	6 persons	262	5	10	11	17	62	85	5	262	158
18	7 persons or more	203	6	10	6	20	35	85	8	203	131
19	Not reported	277	9	18	6	22	84	67	26	277	148
	Previous Home Owned or Rented by Someone Who Moved Here										
20	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	4 893	173	243	138	416	1 296	979	391	4 893	2 445
21	Owned or rented by a mover	3 542	136	189	92	307	926	700	320	3 542	1 753
22	Owned or rented by other	1 200	33	47	44	91	310	259	49	1 200	610
23	By a relative	783	24	35	38	66	205	165	22	783	422
24	By a nonrelative	417	9	11	6	24	106	94	27	417	188
25	Not reported	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
26	Not reported	151	4	7	2	19	59	21	22	151	83
	Change in Housing Costs										
27	House, apartment, manufactured/mobile home in the United States	4 893	173	243	138	416	1 296	979	391	4 893	2 445
28	Increased with move	2 115	101	84	66	156	526	432	104	2 115	1 044
29	Decreased	1 452	29	81	35	150	400	294	138	1 452	756
30	Stayed about the same	1 096	33	59	31	92	311	213	113	1 096	516
31	Don't know	183	8	16	4	18	46	38	27	183	105
32	Not reported	48	2	3	2	–	13	2	9	48	24

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 310	2 494	1 950	867	4 728	547	583	258	320	708	1 193	2 114	1 295	1
5 310	2 494	1 950	867	4 728	547	583	258	320	708	1 193	2 114	1 295	2
2 111	962	783	366	1 833	219	278	131	147	251	525	839	496	3
2 476	1 283	865	328	2 310	236	167	70	92	375	511	923	667	4
306	62	128	116	205	57	101	42	59	17	60	198	31	5
231	110	77	44	213	31	18	5	13	23	60	96	53	6
186	77	97	13	166	3	19	10	10	43	37	59	47	7
4 893	2 307	1 776	810	4 348	513	545	243	297	643	1 097	1 959	1 194	8
996	394	407	195	847	113	150	67	83	137	230	411	218	9
3 897	1 914	1 369	615	3 501	400	396	176	215	506	866	1 548	977	10
4 893	2 307	1 776	810	4 348	513	545	243	297	643	1 097	1 959	1 194	11
785	360	272	153	703	110	82	39	42	97	200	279	208	12
1 053	525	364	164	936	93	117	44	71	119	266	451	217	13
1 013	460	365	188	885	127	128	65	60	150	233	413	217	14
800	397	289	114	713	67	86	39	47	104	171	312	212	15
501	233	199	69	442	41	58	31	27	61	99	219	122	16
262	113	104	45	241	30	21	5	16	24	59	97	82	17
203	93	66	44	173	16	30	2	29	31	29	82	61	18
277	126	118	33	254	29	22	18	4	57	38	106	75	19
4 893	2 307	1 776	810	4 348	513	545	243	297	643	1 097	1 959	1 194	20
3 542	1 664	1 261	618	3 121	386	421	184	232	455	826	1 410	851	21
1 200	576	445	180	1 087	118	113	52	61	156	250	493	301	22
783	377	283	122	705	78	78	33	44	97	164	328	194	23
417	198	162	58	382	41	36	19	17	60	86	165	107	24
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
151	68	71	12	140	8	11	7	4	32	20	56	43	26
4 893	2 307	1 776	810	4 348	513	545	243	297	643	1 097	1 959	1 194	27
2 115	991	805	319	1 899	197	216	91	122	270	477	834	534	28
1 452	666	495	291	1 285	196	167	70	94	169	311	607	365	29
1 096	566	364	165	969	103	127	64	63	162	277	416	241	30
183	64	88	32	152	14	31	13	18	29	29	83	42	31
48	20	24	3	43	3	5	5	—	13	3	19	13	32

Table 9-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR										
	Total	5 571	211	263	158	479	1 456	1 113	437	5 473	2 815
	Reasons for Leaving Previous Unit¹										
2	Private displacement	160	5	2	7	18	32	20	18	160	62
3	Owner to move into unit	48	–	–	5	7	10	5	5	48	5
4	To be converted to condominium or cooperative	7	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	7	6
5	Closed for repairs	10	–	2	1	3	5	2	–	10	9
6	Other	92	5	–	1	8	12	14	13	92	42
7	Not reported	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
8	Government displacement	54	–	–	1	7	23	8	4	54	33
9	Government wanted building or land	11	–	–	–	–	7	1	3	11	6
10	Unit unfit for occupancy	7	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	7	7
11	Other	33	–	–	–	7	11	7	1	33	18
12	Not reported	3	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	3	1
13	Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	43	–	6	–	9	12	3	3	43	33
14	New job or job transfer	391	17	12	10	32	69	107	1	387	173
15	To be closer to work/school/other	644	31	13	39	62	92	118	19	626	329
16	Other, financial/employment related	399	9	17	16	38	131	76	16	389	207
17	To establish own household	886	28	40	14	67	227	184	21	876	460
18	Needed larger house or apartment	732	25	36	9	47	225	221	14	726	383
19	Married	62	–	5	2	2	4	16	–	61	13
20	Widowed, divorced or separated	130	2	6	–	12	14	10	19	130	58
21	Other, family/person related	690	25	47	26	76	167	147	124	667	368
22	Wanted better home	718	44	20	13	50	233	167	44	698	358
23	Change from owner to renter	70	6	5	–	7	2	6	24	70	33
24	Change from renter to owner	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25	Wanted lower rent or maintenance	491	8	21	7	37	132	116	34	486	225
26	Other housing related reasons	545	27	34	18	52	145	100	73	535	292
27	Other	978	39	50	38	98	273	163	108	969	524
28	Not reported	207	12	10	5	21	48	23	24	204	115
	Main Reason for Leaving Previous Unit										
29	All reported reasons equal	87	–	12	3	3	25	18	15	87	39
30	Private displacement	52	5	2	3	2	7	9	4	52	21
31	Government displacement	23	–	–	–	3	11	4	3	23	18
32	Disaster loss (fire, flood, etc.)	39	–	6	–	9	12	3	2	39	30
33	New job or job transfer	351	17	8	8	30	64	96	1	347	157
34	To be closer to work/school/other	485	25	9	30	41	51	87	14	470	253
35	Other, financial/employment related	242	4	12	13	14	98	35	15	235	128
36	To establish own household	692	20	30	8	55	204	156	12	682	350
37	Needed larger house or apartment	569	18	30	9	37	189	173	10	562	298
38	Married, widowed, divorced, or separated	227	6	13	2	15	38	23	22	224	96
39	Other, family/personal related	492	17	30	23	57	110	95	102	478	261
40	Wanted better home	441	26	12	13	32	152	88	19	427	211
41	Change from owner to renter or renter to owner ..	47	2	5	–	5	–	5	13	47	22
42	Wanted lower rent or maintenance	343	7	19	4	30	82	90	22	340	151
43	Other housing related reasons	353	18	22	15	36	96	67	55	343	178
44	Other	827	34	45	21	75	235	133	92	822	445
45	Not reported	300	12	10	6	34	81	31	36	296	157
	Choice of Present Neighborhood¹										
46	Convenient to job	1 162	31	31	44	77	264	278	6	1 152	436
47	Convenient to friends or relatives	1 430	48	83	46	92	364	322	160	1 408	718
48	Convenient to leisure activities	312	11	7	14	11	62	26	23	299	151
49	Convenient to public transportation	402	4	6	17	30	125	89	11	393	207
50	Good schools	680	38	22	26	41	159	127	–	668	365
51	Other public services	278	7	3	8	12	90	54	38	271	165
52	Looks/design of neighborhood	901	66	15	8	84	271	155	75	892	417
53	House was most important consideration	868	37	48	16	69	208	183	60	866	477
54	Other	1 399	44	88	46	152	428	240	129	1 363	790
55	Not reported	209	12	7	5	21	53	24	24	205	111
	Main Reason for Choice of Present Neighborhood										
56	All reported reasons equal	97	–	6	1	3	20	26	8	97	30
57	Convenient to job	911	20	23	34	68	206	216	4	904	344
58	Convenient to friends or relatives	1 021	33	74	32	68	236	227	135	1 005	523
59	Convenient to leisure activities	79	2	–	3	1	8	5	8	67	32
60	Convenient to public transportation	133	2	3	7	8	47	19	5	128	65
61	Good schools	401	23	15	12	30	78	76	–	394	212
62	Other public services	123	2	–	2	5	51	32	36	119	70
63	Looks/design of neighborhood	588	45	11	3	65	169	108	53	582	269
64	House was most important consideration	695	27	37	16	60	180	155	46	693	385
65	Other	1 310	44	88	43	149	409	220	119	1 275	770
66	Not reported	212	12	7	5	21	53	27	24	208	114
	Neighborhood Search										
67	Looked at just this neighborhood	2 892	100	171	100	258	678	649	297	2 826	1 437
68	Looked at other neighborhood(s)	2 425	100	82	53	199	709	428	112	2 399	1 241
69	Not reported	254	12	10	5	22	69	36	28	249	137
	Choice of Present Home¹										
70	Financial reasons	2 225	45	111	66	199	564	435	114	2 186	1 116
71	Room layout/design	1 202	86	22	23	104	336	246	84	1 195	580
72	Kitchen	198	15	3	3	14	46	38	4	198	101
73	Size	1 239	66	36	16	61	355	297	75	1 234	642
74	Exterior appearance	476	40	17	7	42	129	86	27	470	230
75	Yard/trees/view	466	22	29	8	32	88	91	45	463	211
76	Quality of construction	265	40	8	4	19	67	42	19	262	145
77	Only one available	561	27	52	19	51	156	114	68	551	313
78	Other	1 103	41	40	38	75	237	175	128	1 067	579
79	Not reported	204	12	7	5	21	47	28	24	200	111

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
5 571	2 638	2 038	895	4 980	570	591	261	325	760	1 236	2 185	1 389	1
160	72	56	32	144	21	16	4	12	21	44	40	55	2
48	29	13	7	42	—	7	—	7	6	19	13	11	3
7	5	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	4
10	6	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5
92	32	39	22	85	19	7	4	3	15	15	22	40	6
2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	7
54	38	5	11	50	7	4	—	4	7	14	21	12	8
11	8	3	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	3	9
7	5	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	10
33	22	1	9	29	5	4	—	4	7	10	7	8	11
3	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	12
43	18	12	13	34	4	9	—	9	6	6	21	10	13
391	206	139	46	356	29	35	15	17	47	98	175	71	14
644	340	226	79	604	61	40	23	17	54	108	280	202	15
399	189	130	81	354	48	45	10	33	43	86	152	118	16
886	410	317	159	782	104	105	49	56	104	189	394	198	17
732	341	255	136	628	63	104	28	73	116	163	262	192	18
62	18	29	15	48	7	13	5	9	5	16	17	24	19
130	36	68	25	112	12	18	5	13	23	34	44	28	20
690	292	258	139	595	89	95	45	50	120	143	278	148	21
718	356	244	118	649	80	70	32	38	87	157	317	157	22
70	23	27	19	55	10	15	7	8	5	24	16	25	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
491	219	174	98	456	83	35	19	15	46	108	183	155	25
545	238	224	83	470	42	75	35	41	91	135	205	114	26
978	486	318	174	884	108	94	28	66	133	218	380	247	27
207	91	103	13	184	5	23	15	8	44	45	54	63	28
87	49	31	7	78	5	9	6	2	11	19	39	18	29
52	13	26	13	46	9	6	2	4	9	6	7	30	30
23	13	3	7	21	5	2	—	2	2	3	11	7	31
39	16	12	11	32	4	7	—	7	4	6	20	10	32
351	186	129	36	326	27	25	13	9	41	88	163	59	33
485	250	173	62	457	49	29	16	13	49	83	185	169	34
242	121	77	45	212	25	30	7	20	18	55	101	68	35
692	338	247	107	617	71	75	39	37	72	154	312	154	36
569	260	213	95	503	47	65	16	49	89	125	212	143	37
227	65	109	53	190	29	36	13	24	43	40	88	55	38
492	222	186	84	422	52	71	38	32	88	101	206	97	39
441	221	153	68	397	45	44	22	22	58	107	185	91	40
47	15	21	11	38	9	9	7	2	5	12	11	19	41
343	163	112	68	325	61	17	10	7	30	83	119	110	42
353	151	149	53	301	29	52	28	24	64	91	123	76	43
827	407	276	145	744	89	84	28	56	121	187	322	197	44
300	150	121	29	270	15	30	16	15	57	77	81	86	45
1 162	566	448	148	1 053	87	108	45	61	149	256	496	261	46
1 430	637	536	256	1 261	160	169	70	96	206	326	584	313	47
312	141	101	70	291	54	21	4	16	51	64	107	90	48
402	235	136	31	396	25	6	—	6	79	78	157	88	49
680	322	238	120	625	91	55	23	29	83	132	258	208	50
278	151	61	65	268	55	10	—	10	28	49	136	64	51
901	405	351	144	810	95	91	42	49	128	178	376	219	52
868	390	298	179	747	103	121	44	76	121	242	283	221	53
1 399	678	499	222	1 236	127	162	68	94	185	319	563	331	54
209	88	108	13	187	8	22	17	5	56	36	56	61	55
97	63	24	10	93	6	5	—	5	10	26	35	26	56
911	457	351	103	830	58	81	33	45	111	187	407	205	57
1 021	430	411	181	883	106	138	61	75	131	245	417	228	58
79	44	23	12	79	12	—	—	—	10	13	21	35	59
133	82	50	1	133	1	—	—	—	28	28	46	30	60
401	191	139	71	373	61	27	17	10	45	73	143	140	61
123	70	19	34	118	29	5	—	5	16	17	70	20	62
588	274	210	104	528	69	60	25	35	85	112	240	152	63
695	316	231	148	602	93	94	39	55	89	196	228	182	64
1 310	624	471	216	1 152	125	159	68	91	177	302	519	312	65
212	88	108	16	190	11	22	17	5	56	36	59	61	66
2 892	1 301	1 078	514	2 521	296	371	150	218	427	647	1 140	678	67
2 425	1 226	834	366	2 225	267	200	99	99	277	538	969	642	68
254	111	127	16	234	8	20	12	8	55	52	77	70	69
2 225	1 069	790	366	2 010	247	215	96	119	283	442	937	564	70
1 202	612	431	159	1 102	98	100	39	61	159	274	497	273	71
198	101	75	23	181	15	17	10	7	43	41	68	47	72
1 239	642	400	197	1 118	121	121	43	75	196	287	466	290	73
476	203	200	73	452	61	24	12	12	71	107	191	108	74
466	192	170	104	393	64	73	32	40	59	102	186	120	75
265	104	107	54	237	33	28	8	20	43	51	110	61	76
561	243	194	124	477	74	84	34	50	92	120	190	159	77
1 103	526	395	182	991	115	112	43	67	149	296	361	297	78
204	87	105	13	182	8	22	17	5	52	32	54	66	79

Table 9-11. **Reasons for Move and Choice of Current Residence—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	RESPONDENT MOVED DURING PAST YEAR—Con.										
	Main Reason for Choice of Present Home										
1	All reported reasons equal	135	6	8	5	11	23	35	14	134	57
2	Financial reasons	1 906	44	96	64	189	498	373	95	1 871	947
3	Room layout/design	702	39	11	11	74	195	136	65	696	324
4	Kitchen	19	—	—	—	2	3	8	—	19	8
5	Size	751	35	23	9	41	243	195	34	748	408
6	Exterior appearance	138	10	8	2	13	38	25	2	134	62
7	Yard/trees/view	153	3	21	5	11	25	32	16	153	69
8	Quality of construction	83	6	8	2	6	25	18	5	80	37
9	Only one available	465	21	46	16	45	137	89	58	458	264
10	Other	1 009	36	37	38	67	222	172	122	973	528
11	Not reported	210	12	7	5	21	47	28	27	206	111
	Home Search										
12	Now in house	1 514	44	...	28	103	444	311	90	1 480	795
13	Did not look at apartments	978	30	...	17	67	275	217	63	952	522
14	Looked at apartments too	446	7	...	9	31	150	86	14	439	228
15	Search not reported	90	...	...	2	5	18	8	13	90	45
16	Now in manufactured/mobile home	263	17	263	7	33	18	35	23	263	160
17	Did not look at apartments	176	10	176	5	25	11	22	23	176	114
18	Looked at apartments too	81	4	81	2	9	7	14	—	81	43
19	Search not reported	7	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	3
20	Now in apartment	3 794	151	...	122	343	994	767	324	3 729	1 860
21	Did not look at houses	2 633	109	...	84	203	674	506	280	2 593	1 253
22	Looked at houses too	960	35	...	19	113	266	235	27	939	491
23	Search not reported	201	7	...	20	27	54	26	17	198	116
	Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Home										
24	Better home	2 725	125	102	59	185	788	630	194	2 672	1 427
25	Worse home	1 048	25	67	54	152	247	138	52	1 029	524
26	About the same	1 517	49	81	40	119	358	309	158	1 495	715
27	Not reported	281	12	13	5	22	64	36	33	277	149
	Recent Mover Comparison to Previous Neighborhood										
28	Better neighborhood	2 118	92	104	50	168	571	495	154	2 080	1 088
29	Worse neighborhood	811	25	52	25	87	202	131	30	799	454
30	About the same	2 082	75	81	70	191	553	384	178	2 048	975
31	Same neighborhood	261	5	11	9	19	65	65	41	252	142
32	Not reported	299	14	14	5	15	64	38	34	295	157

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
135	65	50	21	131	18	5	3	2	10	32	30	64	1
1 906	923	673	311	1 717	207	189	85	104	233	362	851	460	2
702	353	261	88	637	50	65	27	39	75	166	315	145	3
19	16	3	—	19	—	—	—	—	4	4	9	1	4
751	374	263	114	670	68	81	32	47	130	177	288	156	5
138	46	68	23	135	23	2	2	—	12	30	58	37	6
153	64	53	36	122	20	31	15	16	19	46	48	40	7
83	27	40	16	67	6	16	6	10	15	19	35	14	8
465	202	160	103	391	61	73	31	42	75	99	162	128	9
1 009	482	357	170	904	110	105	43	60	132	268	335	274	10
210	87	110	13	188	8	22	17	5	55	32	54	69	11
1 514	694	541	279	1 285	157	229	105	122	167	348	629	369	12
978	429	351	198	817	104	161	68	93	100	251	407	220	13
446	227	144	75	389	51	56	30	24	56	83	191	115	14
90	38	46	7	78	2	12	7	5	11	15	31	34	15
263	18	132	113	111	33	152	72	80	20	57	139	47	16
176	6	99	71	56	7	120	56	64	14	38	101	22	17
81	12	30	39	52	22	29	13	16	6	15	38	22	18
7	—	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	3	—	3	19
3 794	1 926	1 364	504	3 584	380	209	84	123	572	831	1 417	974	20
2 633	1 340	953	340	2 477	240	156	53	100	377	596	1 023	637	21
960	493	307	160	913	137	47	24	23	148	204	336	273	22
201	93	105	3	194	3	7	7	—	48	31	58	64	23
2 725	1 353	935	437	2 442	263	283	106	174	386	602	1 108	629	24
1 048	489	366	192	946	141	102	48	51	91	268	408	280	25
1 517	687	585	245	1 339	159	178	92	86	218	316	587	395	26
281	108	152	21	253	8	28	15	13	64	50	82	85	27
2 118	990	768	359	1 883	225	235	98	134	276	438	894	510	28
811	428	253	129	744	95	67	31	34	84	176	295	256	29
2 082	971	777	334	1 859	211	223	101	123	290	518	804	470	30
261	133	85	43	234	26	27	10	17	38	51	98	74	31
299	115	153	30	260	12	39	21	18	73	53	94	79	32

Table 9-12. **Income Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	16 577	395	672	640	1 371	4 435	3 458	3 222	5 484	8 009
	Household Income										
2	Less than \$5,000	2 559	66	104	123	261	872	423	383	1 007	2 559
3	\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 593	82	164	134	272	980	494	1 156	1 005	3 279
4	\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 414	77	178	136	280	871	623	861	1 151	1 395
5	\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 968	85	111	113	252	719	751	496	1 040	531
6	\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 977	53	88	52	138	476	545	183	674	209
7	\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 031	22	18	39	81	226	268	74	339	28
8	\$30,000 to \$34,999	580	3	8	26	45	131	207	33	143	3
9	\$35,000 to \$39,999	185	4	2	6	29	80	78	22	74	–
10	\$40,000 to \$49,999	123	2	–	7	3	36	42	5	34	5
11	\$50,000 to \$59,999	51	–	–	3	4	20	8	–	7	–
12	\$60,000 to \$79,999	50	–	–	–	7	17	9	3	6	–
13	\$80,000 to \$99,999	22	–	–	–	–	2	3	–	1	–
14	\$100,000 to \$119,999	4	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
15	\$120,000 or more	20	–	–	–	–	1	8	6	1	–
16	Median	13 130	13 197	11 925	12 295	12 734	12 101	16 256	10 422	13 171	7 204
	As percent of poverty level:										
17	Less than 50 percent	3 235	67	141	162	327	1 133	602	393	1 253	3 235
18	50 to 99	4 774	132	239	163	430	1 264	1 044	987	1 542	4 774
19	100 to 149	4 544	100	246	175	308	1 029	1 049	1 014	1 456	–
20	150 to 199	2 454	72	30	89	200	571	522	490	815	–
21	200 percent or more	1 570	24	16	51	105	439	242	338	417	–
	Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
22	Less than \$5,000	2 909	86	131	133	300	942	494	391	1 207	2 760
23	\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 797	95	188	143	281	998	553	1 171	1 099	3 303
24	\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 428	64	162	136	290	866	662	870	1 124	1 278
25	\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 814	77	101	102	227	705	716	491	953	470
26	\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 778	44	74	51	128	443	492	171	573	176
27	\$25,000 to \$29,999	939	20	10	39	75	211	238	66	295	19
28	\$30,000 to \$34,999	514	3	7	26	39	125	177	29	125	1
29	\$35,000 to \$39,999	168	4	–	6	22	73	68	22	73	–
30	\$40,000 to \$49,999	102	2	–	–	3	28	36	2	24	2
31	\$50,000 to \$59,999	37	–	–	3	4	20	6	–	3	–
32	\$60,000 to \$79,999	9	–	–	–	3	17	5	3	6	–
33	\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	–	–	–	–	2	3	–	1	–
34	\$100,000 to \$119,999	4	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
35	\$120,000 or more	20	–	–	–	–	1	8	6	1	–
36	Median	12 308	11 326	10 543	11 591	11 809	11 605	15 142	10 281	11 941	6 884
	Income Sources of Families and Primary Individuals¹										
37	Wages and salaries	10 253	252	402	370	849	2 736	2 610	498	3 889	3 754
38	Wages and salaries were majority of income ..	9 176	226	362	336	752	2 434	2 439	250	3 531	3 264
39	2 or more people each earned over 20 percent of wages and salaries	1 170	16	58	56	90	230	516	25	384	279
40	Business, farm, or ranch	276	8	10	10	28	33	36	37	68	121
41	Social Security or pensions	4 255	101	162	175	254	967	488	2 837	748	1 913
42	Interest	1 204	46	26	43	47	142	78	618	306	389
43	Stock dividend(s)	380	12	7	26	19	43	14	193	108	96
44	Rental income with lodger(s)	102	–	9	9	11	30	14	45	26	39
45	Welfare or SSI	3 082	32	146	151	331	1 039	559	537	963	2 236
46	Alimony or child support	1 090	35	74	30	111	373	198	18	400	655
47	Other	1 535	31	81	48	137	431	248	217	512	719
	Amount of Savings and Investments										
48	Income of \$25,000 or less	14 961	367	660	576	1 236	4 000	2 972	3 106	5 037	7 989
49	No savings or investments	11 487	253	589	459	1 013	3 314	2 576	2 110	3 994	6 525
50	\$25,000 or less	1 974	64	47	58	129	357	266	516	645	725
51	More than \$25,000	308	22	3	15	18	15	7	152	100	120
52	Not reported	1 192	28	21	43	76	315	124	328	298	619
	Food Stamps										
53	Income of \$25,000 or less	14 961	367	660	576	1 236	4 000	2 972	3 106	5 037	7 989
54	Family members received food stamps	4 234	81	263	181	451	1 558	815	517	1 455	3 291
55	Did not receive food stamps	9 933	276	376	370	728	2 172	2 049	2 459	3 379	4 254
56	Not reported	794	11	21	24	57	270	108	130	203	444
	Rent Reductions										
57	No subsidy	11 249	224	630	430	1 011	2 545	2 472	1 857	3 998	4 959
58	Rent control	367	–	1	25	40	78	154	102	81	173
59	No rent control	10 536	221	622	392	944	2 354	2 241	1 693	3 811	4 624
60	Reduced by owner	813	21	125	24	58	98	106	218	140	365
61	Not reduced by owner	9 647	200	495	367	886	2 238	2 128	1 464	3 649	4 225
62	Owner reduction not reported	76	–	3	1	–	18	7	11	22	34
63	Rent control not reported	346	3	7	13	27	113	77	63	106	162
64	Owned by public housing authority	1 968	35	–	74	100	842	348	596	446	1 176
65	Government subsidy	1 887	63	24	66	130	648	337	447	501	1 162
66	Other, income verification	1 255	67	16	61	107	335	264	252	499	596
67	Subsidy not reported	216	6	2	9	23	65	37	69	41	117

¹Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
16 577	7 850	6 266	2 460	14 627	1 418	1 950	888	1 042	3 695	3 489	5 588	3 804	1
2 559	1 319	840	400	2 268	237	291	122	163	637	472	942	508	2
3 593	1 654	1 161	777	3 113	451	480	154	326	807	812	1 386	588	3
3 414	1 530	1 261	623	2 885	352	528	257	271	710	830	1 147	727	4
2 968	1 376	1 190	402	2 636	240	331	162	161	551	602	1 022	793	5
1 977	915	876	185	1 775	97	202	107	88	371	406	626	574	6
1 031	483	502	46	953	27	78	60	18	272	225	228	306	7
580	301	259	20	559	11	21	12	9	182	92	144	163	8
185	103	82	—	178	—	7	7	—	69	22	50	44	9
123	66	55	2	118	—	5	3	—	29	14	27	53	10
51	30	16	4	49	3	2	—	—	22	7	6	16	11
50	34	15	2	48	—	3	1	2	36	5	6	3	12
22	18	4	—	22	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	17	13
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	14
20	16	4	—	17	—	3	3	—	2	1	4	12	15
13 130	13 110	14 488	10 430	13 349	10 310	11 936	13 265	10 585	12 846	12 776	12 032	15 498	16
3 235	1 638	1 093	504	2 855	307	380	177	197	748	588	1 256	644	17
4 774	2 171	1 613	991	4 093	551	682	239	440	936	1 014	1 809	1 015	18
4 544	2 089	1 755	700	3 924	387	620	307	313	949	970	1 470	1 155	19
2 454	1 193	1 057	204	2 266	135	188	111	69	600	607	680	566	20
1 570	759	749	61	1 488	37	81	53	24	462	310	373	424	21
2 909	1 522	936	452	2 578	267	331	141	185	673	550	1 090	596	22
3 797	1 737	1 237	823	3 275	488	522	186	335	839	876	1 443	638	23
3 428	1 536	1 292	599	2 922	342	507	249	257	726	810	1 136	756	24
2 814	1 308	1 147	359	2 512	208	302	143	151	547	587	931	748	25
1 778	812	797	170	1 596	86	182	92	83	332	356	563	527	26
939	432	469	38	866	19	73	55	18	253	190	216	280	27
514	256	241	16	492	8	22	13	9	164	73	133	144	28
168	98	70	—	166	—	2	2	—	68	22	44	35	29
102	55	45	2	97	—	5	3	2	27	13	19	44	30
37	25	12	—	37	—	—	—	—	22	4	5	7	31
59	42	15	2	56	—	3	1	2	33	5	6	15	32
7	6	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	2	33
4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	34
20	16	4	—	17	—	3	3	—	2	1	4	12	35
12 308	12 170	13 717	9 727	12 499	9 531	11 211	12 348	10 017	12 308	11 964	11 151	14 416	36
10 253	4 948	3 992	1 313	9 164	804	1 090	568	509	2 008	2 128	3 548	2 570	37
9 176	4 428	3 623	1 125	8 228	683	948	493	443	1 742	1 923	3 208	2 304	38
1 170	540	519	111	1 071	75	99	62	37	194	163	403	410	39
276	105	106	66	200	23	77	31	44	78	66	59	74	40
4 255	1 764	1 695	796	3 645	432	610	239	364	1 163	1 050	1 310	732	41
1 204	504	553	147	1 066	65	139	52	82	391	290	258	265	42
380	146	187	47	338	17	42	11	30	98	109	93	79	43
102	48	33	21	85	7	17	2	15	29	32	20	21	44
3 082	1 552	994	537	2 693	308	389	158	229	752	605	983	742	45
1 090	450	461	179	898	84	192	95	95	202	248	448	192	46
1 535	666	585	283	1 319	168	216	101	115	353	329	469	383	47
14 961	7 037	5 514	2 411	13 101	1 399	1 861	829	1 012	3 179	3 237	5 209	3 336	48
11 487	5 443	4 141	1 904	10 026	1 111	1 461	651	792	2 270	2 401	4 306	2 511	49
1 974	954	708	312	1 738	177	237	99	135	429	507	530	508	50
308	85	159	64	251	30	57	24	33	76	95	54	84	51
1 192	554	506	131	1 086	80	106	55	51	404	234	319	234	52
14 961	7 037	5 514	2 411	13 101	1 399	1 861	829	1 012	3 179	3 237	5 209	3 336	53
4 234	2 057	1 284	893	3 620	535	614	254	357	845	957	1 667	765	54
9 933	4 597	3 884	1 453	8 756	827	1 177	534	626	2 068	2 136	3 314	2 415	55
794	383	346	65	725	37	69	41	29	266	144	229	156	56
11 249	5 208	4 443	1 598	9 722	830	1 527	739	768	2 309	2 344	3 828	2 768	57
367	261	106	—	364	—	3	3	—	185	—	16	166	58
10 536	4 764	4 212	1 560	9 040	810	1 497	727	750	2 021	2 279	3 696	2 541	59
813	236	361	217	531	67	282	133	149	146	211	314	143	60
9 647	4 492	3 818	1 338	8 437	739	1 210	591	599	1 840	2 049	3 370	2 388	61
76	36	34	6	71	4	5	3	2	35	18	12	10	62
346	183	125	38	318	20	28	10	18	102	66	116	62	63
1 968	1 076	545	347	1 814	225	155	32	123	549	460	690	270	64
1 887	879	716	293	1 748	211	140	58	82	525	365	587	410	65
1 255	580	473	201	1 164	144	91	33	58	237	290	414	313	66
216	107	89	21	179	9	38	26	12	75	29	69	43	67

Table 9-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	Total	16 577	395	672	640	1 371	4 435	3 458	3 222	5 484	8 009
	Monthly Housing Costs										
2	Less than \$100	287	–	6	17	23	122	32	41	61	239
3	\$100 to \$199	1 339	26	33	42	121	535	209	434	306	1 054
4	\$200 to \$249	785	17	19	23	46	238	142	274	178	463
5	\$250 to \$299	660	20	55	33	63	183	91	194	205	354
6	\$300 to \$349	699	10	28	37	87	184	113	162	201	354
7	\$350 to \$399	824	9	48	27	94	195	137	167	271	408
8	\$400 to \$449	971	18	55	50	94	243	198	152	333	474
9	\$450 to \$499	1 175	19	75	57	125	323	240	189	424	584
10	\$500 to \$599	2 257	36	106	96	164	587	515	340	853	929
11	\$600 to \$699	1 892	55	46	60	143	482	460	278	703	774
12	\$700 to \$799	1 479	50	31	59	120	370	414	186	549	569
13	\$800 to \$999	1 514	35	22	66	96	353	409	229	573	538
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	803	28	8	19	56	183	224	118	291	290
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	330	21	3	16	23	56	92	40	147	124
16	\$1,500 or more	291	17	8	9	29	31	50	74	98	96
17	No cash rent	1 271	34	128	29	88	351	134	343	290	760
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	540	646	468	520	496	503	597	454	572	474
	Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income¹										
19	Less than 5 percent	100	–	2	4	6	35	19	15	13	43
20	5 to 9 percent	169	–	2	5	14	72	20	31	36	27
21	10 to 14 percent	347	3	17	21	25	140	74	53	81	105
22	15 to 19 percent	549	21	8	18	61	177	110	91	142	126
23	20 to 24 percent	847	6	33	31	75	235	170	138	225	257
24	25 to 29 percent	1 457	27	55	35	112	429	297	393	421	502
25	30 to 34 percent	1 454	22	49	45	103	397	285	298	453	415
26	35 to 39 percent	1 185	22	39	51	96	289	315	155	415	329
27	40 to 49 percent	2 071	71	84	86	157	533	528	344	737	608
28	50 to 59 percent	1 318	31	48	47	113	290	363	221	465	475
29	60 to 69 percent	889	15	41	45	68	180	222	171	344	442
30	70 to 99 percent	1 502	31	51	66	134	358	312	317	506	978
31	100 percent or more ²	2 417	94	69	95	208	629	431	520	947	2 014
32	Zero or negative income	1 001	19	46	62	110	323	177	130	409	928
33	No cash rent	1 271	34	128	29	88	351	134	343	290	760
34	Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	45	50	45	47	46	42	45	46	48	66
35	Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	39	43	41	42	39	36	41	38	42	46
	Rent Paid by Lodgers										
36	Lodgers in housing units	179	–	4	10	18	43	58	14	81	86
37	Less than \$100 per month	11	–	4	–	–	3	3	3	8	6
38	\$100 to \$199	26	–	–	5	3	6	12	1	10	13
39	\$200 to \$299	49	–	–	–	3	12	10	2	27	25
40	\$300 to \$399	27	–	–	1	3	1	15	1	10	15
41	\$400 or more per month	55	–	–	4	6	13	18	6	26	20
42	Not reported	10	–	–	–	3	9	–	2	–	7
43	Median	297	...	...	...	...	...	329	...	283	283
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity										
44	Electricity used	16 557	395	669	620	1 371	4 434	3 452	3 213	5 482	7 999
45	Less than \$25	1 762	42	24	54	128	248	458	423	569	734
46	\$25 to \$49	5 342	126	221	162	415	1 390	1 022	1 052	1 734	2 595
47	\$50 to \$74	3 303	78	175	102	247	990	652	468	1 184	1 589
48	\$75 to \$99	1 280	55	64	35	102	400	249	138	468	648
49	\$100 to \$149	841	35	82	38	70	293	149	90	288	466
50	\$150 to \$199	238	3	25	5	26	85	48	53	88	123
51	\$200 or more	186	5	9	3	10	65	66	48	53	83
52	Median	47	51	58	48	47	52	46	42	48	48
53	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	3 606	52	68	222	373	961	807	940	1 098	1 760
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas										
54	Piped gas used	10 407	163	244	460	979	3 006	2 455	1 886	3 256	4 922
55	Less than \$25	1 837	30	52	75	151	370	647	314	552	805
56	\$25 to \$49	2 255	52	52	84	223	635	519	339	787	1 160
57	\$50 to \$74	1 192	15	60	27	90	368	165	175	395	533
58	\$75 to \$99	444	6	18	30	36	186	56	61	110	217
59	\$100 to \$149	314	2	13	14	39	135	29	65	82	166
60	\$150 to \$199	84	–	–	–	12	31	8	13	37	38
61	\$200 or more	109	2	–	3	13	34	19	28	30	58
62	Median	39	36	47	38	40	45	29	39	39	40
63	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	4 171	57	49	222	414	1 246	1 012	892	1 263	1 945
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil										
64	Fuel oil used	3 052	41	63	193	245	810	740	845	681	1 486
65	Less than \$25	86	3	14	3	2	17	29	25	17	58
66	\$25 to \$49	60	–	4	–	–	7	3	13	11	18
67	\$50 to \$74	106	2	13	–	6	12	9	27	13	49
68	\$75 to \$99	57	–	–	7	5	10	6	8	7	17
69	\$100 to \$149	56	–	2	–	10	6	13	12	10	40
70	\$150 to \$199	21	1	3	–	4	4	2	1	12	10
71	\$200 or more	21	–	–	2	3	6	10	1	1	13
72	Median	64	...	50	82	110	65	60	56	64	63
73	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	2 646	35	27	179	215	748	667	757	612	1 281
	Property Insurance										
74	Property insurance paid	2 560	104	126	66	144	488	230	886	625	1 018
75	Median per month	17	20	19	19	16	15	17	17	18	17

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
16 577	7 850	6 266	2 460	14 627	1 418	1 950	888	1 042	3 695	3 489	5 588	3 804	1
287	147	75	66	261	41	26	2	25	54	49	134	50	2
1 339	712	335	292	1 168	164	171	43	129	380	264	510	185	3
785	351	255	178	685	107	100	25	71	150	197	274	164	4
660	245	230	186	544	122	116	52	64	188	130	243	100	5
699	316	197	186	578	112	121	42	74	184	135	288	93	6
824	374	251	199	697	126	126	54	72	137	246	322	119	7
971	520	282	169	850	84	121	36	85	214	277	313	166	8
1 175	623	365	187	1 040	129	135	77	58	226	253	467	230	9
2 257	1 162	800	295	2 041	189	216	110	106	422	545	754	536	10
1 892	913	815	164	1 739	99	153	85	65	365	393	641	494	11
1 479	720	657	101	1 374	61	105	61	40	321	292	446	419	12
1 514	676	803	34	1 420	21	94	77	14	423	204	378	509	13
803	382	393	27	765	17	38	28	10	229	118	161	295	14
330	190	133	6	317	3	13	10	3	91	45	60	134	15
291	117	157	17	259	8	31	23	8	85	25	59	122	16
1 271	403	517	351	888	134	383	163	218	227	316	540	188	17
540	538	610	387	551	388	451	528	384	548	507	497	633	18
100	68	18	14	95	8	6	—	6	16	11	53	20	19
169	81	56	32	146	16	23	7	16	57	31	53	29	20
347	184	98	65	298	33	48	16	32	116	66	94	71	21
549	310	134	105	475	54	74	20	52	149	131	180	88	22
847	420	274	153	723	73	123	36	80	196	152	310	189	23
1 457	686	528	242	1 318	157	138	53	86	313	360	503	280	24
1 454	677	578	198	1 326	125	128	55	73	295	416	451	292	25
1 185	574	454	157	1 067	101	118	62	56	235	233	432	284	26
2 071	960	811	299	1 850	199	221	116	101	404	413	736	518	27
1 318	614	556	148	1 198	87	120	59	61	263	237	439	378	28
889	376	416	97	773	43	116	63	53	180	188	269	252	29
1 502	679	610	213	1 368	148	134	69	65	368	298	408	428	30
2 417	1 235	917	265	2 208	167	209	109	97	614	472	783	548	31
1 001	583	297	121	893	74	108	61	47	261	165	336	239	32
1 271	403	517	351	888	134	383	163	218	227	316	540	188	33
45	45	47	41	45	42	43	47	39	46	43	44	48	34
39	38	42	37	39	38	39	42	35	38	37	39	43	35
179	95	61	23	168	20	11	8	3	17	38	56	68	36
11	5	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	2	37
26	9	10	7	23	7	2	2	—	1	6	15	4	38
49	24	11	13	41	11	8	6	2	2	15	12	20	39
27	10	17	1	27	—	1	—	1	1	1	11	15	40
55	41	15	—	55	—	—	—	—	10	6	12	27	41
10	6	3	2	10	2	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	42
297	361	314	...	312	...	...	...	...	...	...	258	353	43
16 557	7 846	6 253	2 458	14 618	1 418	1 939	879	1 040	3 691	3 485	5 581	3 800	44
1 762	834	705	222	1 638	140	124	41	83	332	384	218	828	45
5 342	2 471	2 035	836	4 723	488	619	262	348	1 212	1 318	1 499	1 313	46
3 303	1 432	1 352	519	2 841	261	462	203	258	537	730	1 542	494	47
1 280	505	567	207	1 055	100	226	118	108	183	200	721	176	48
841	354	370	117	656	56	185	123	62	154	111	464	112	49
238	83	93	61	179	29	59	26	33	38	45	129	25	50
186	87	81	18	156	6	30	14	12	46	25	78	37	51
47	46	48	48	46	45	56	61	52	44	44	60	38	52
3 606	2 080	1 050	476	3 371	340	235	92	136	1 188	673	930	816	53
10 407	5 702	3 562	1 144	9 758	799	649	300	344	2 816	2 525	2 326	2 740	54
1 837	956	711	170	1 734	115	104	49	55	345	131	359	1 003	55
2 255	1 125	762	368	2 076	254	180	65	114	390	560	676	630	56
1 192	589	425	177	1 082	127	110	57	50	271	507	285	130	57
444	225	156	62	409	43	35	16	19	131	186	95	32	58
314	165	117	32	280	17	33	18	15	108	128	62	15	59
84	40	35	9	74	7	10	8	2	45	20	11	8	60
109	61	28	20	101	14	8	2	6	29	43	25	12	61
39	39	38	42	39	42	44	48	42	45	55	40	25-	62
4 171	2 540	1 327	304	4 001	222	170	85	82	1 497	950	814	909	63
3 052	1 803	931	318	2 729	160	323	165	158	1 868	325	529	331	64
86	38	37	10	65	2	21	13	8	27	16	22	20	65
60	20	18	21	36	4	24	7	17	27	15	11	7	66
106	17	68	21	52	4	54	37	17	61	8	30	8	67
57	17	31	8	36	3	21	15	6	48	6	2	1	68
56	20	19	18	30	4	26	13	13	42	—	8	6	69
21	—	16	5	6	—	15	10	5	12	5	4	—	70
21	6	9	5	14	3	6	5	2	16	—	5	—	71
64	51	66	65	59	74	68	70	63	76	39	57	27	72
2 646	1 685	732	229	2 490	139	156	66	90	1 634	275	447	290	73
2 560	929	1 192	439	2 128	217	432	202	222	524	841	722	474	74
17	17	18	16	17	13	19	20	19	16	17	17	21	75

Table 9-13. **Selected Housing Costs—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Monthly Costs Paid for Selected Utilities and Fuels										
1	Water paid separately	3 190	106	232	82	295	914	549	427	1 159	1 643
2	Median	24	23	23	28	29	25	25	23	21	26
3	Trash paid separately	1 813	43	195	46	169	325	288	266	620	979
4	Median	15	...	16	...	17	13	18	14	14	15
5	Bottled gas paid separately	300	7	73	2	42	50	38	64	75	154
6	Median	40	...	28	...	...	...	...	50	34	41
7	Other fuel paid separately	293	–	51	15	42	56	51	35	74	162
8	Median	21	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	21	21

¹Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.²May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
3 190	1 195	1 312	684	2 619	376	571	260	308	262	664	1 748	517	1
24	23	27	23	24	23	25	27	23	28	23	23	32	2
1 813	514	713	586	1 325	322	488	221	264	155	398	804	456	3
15	15	16	14	16	15	15	16	14	16	15	14	17	4
300	19	127	154	99	31	201	78	123	54	71	155	21	5
40	...	39	44	35	...	43	40	45	...	31	52	...	6
293	69	119	105	143	20	150	62	85	68	26	122	77	7
21	10-	24	25	14	...	28	24	29	37	...	29	11	8

Table 9-17. **Rooms in Unit by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Occupied units									
	Total	Rooms				Bedrooms				
		1 and 2 rooms	3 and 4 rooms	5 and 6 rooms	7 rooms or more	No rooms	1 room	2 rooms	3 rooms	4 rooms or more
Total	16 577	811	10 020	5 021	724	509	5 480	6 708	3 148	731
Persons										
1 person	6 942	668	5 085	1 061	127	433	3 996	1 956	463	95
2 persons	3 607	89	2 415	1 002	101	54	869	2 120	485	79
3 persons	2 411	28	1 252	1 042	89	13	333	1 288	696	81
4 persons	1 852	11	758	949	134	5	173	791	744	139
5 persons	1 031	11	359	558	104	4	77	384	440	126
6 persons	461	3	106	251	101	1	19	119	218	105
7 persons or more	273	1	46	158	68	–	13	50	102	107
Rooms										
1 room	223	...	...	...	...	223	–	...	...	...
2 rooms	588	...	...	...	...	258	330	–	...	...
3 rooms	4 411	...	...	...	...	12	4 347	51	1	...
4 rooms	5 609	...	...	...	...	–	686	4 901	22	–
5 rooms	3 508	...	...	...	...	3	91	1 599	1 810	6
6 rooms	1 513	...	...	...	...	–	21	133	1 092	267
7 rooms	438	...	...	...	...	–	3	9	168	258
8 rooms	156	...	...	...	...	–	–	2	19	135
9 rooms	60	...	...	...	...	13	–	–	8	40
10 rooms or more	70	...	...	...	...	–	2	14	28	26
Bedrooms										
None	509	481	12	3	13	...	...	...	...	...
1	5 480	330	5 033	1 112	5	...	...	...	...	...
2	6 708	–	4 952	1 731	25	...	...	...	...	...
3	3 148	...	23	2 902	223	...	...	...	...	...
4 or more	731	...	–	273	458	...	...	...	...	...
Complete Bathrooms										
None	273	102	94	53	25	109	46	78	27	14
1	12 558	709	8 742	2 890	217	400	5 254	5 050	1 647	207
1 1/2	1 546	–	545	852	150	–	142	646	602	156
2 or more	2 199	–	640	1 228	332	–	38	935	872	355
Lot Size¹										
1-unit structures	5 143	66	1 985	2 499	593	41	629	2 022	1 926	525
Less than 1/8 acre	1 256	34	572	542	108	28	241	517	369	101
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	1 817	20	712	874	211	8	204	751	663	191
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	708	3	227	396	82	3	70	269	290	76
1/2 up to 1 acre	477	2	162	245	69	–	20	190	216	50
1 up to 5 acres	681	6	242	338	96	2	69	225	299	86
5 up to 10 acres	55	–	18	27	10	–	7	17	25	7
10 acres or more	148	–	54	79	16	–	19	54	63	13
Median .....	.22	.13	.20	.23	.24	...	.17	.21	.24	.23
Income of Families and Primary Individuals										
Less than \$5,000	2 909	164	1 773	837	136	134	844	1 290	508	133
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 797	265	2 426	1 003	103	150	1 578	1 284	659	125
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 428	151	2 107	1 007	164	82	1 259	1 318	637	132
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 814	162	1 771	774	107	95	966	1 179	473	101
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 778	44	1 009	629	97	29	457	845	344	103
\$25,000 to \$29,999	939	16	551	326	46	11	233	434	218	42
\$30,000 to \$34,999	514	5	203	256	49	4	88	180	185	57
\$35,000 to \$39,999	168	2	72	84	10	–	29	77	43	18
\$40,000 to \$49,999	102	2	40	53	8	2	11	36	44	9
\$50,000 to \$59,999	37	–	19	15	3	–	1	20	11	6
\$60,000 to \$79,999	59	–	30	29	–	–	11	24	19	5
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	2	2	2	1	2	–	4	–	1
\$100,000 to \$119,999	4	–	4	–	–	–	1	12	–	–
\$120,000 or more	20	–	13	7	–	–	1	3	7	–
Median	12 308	9 561	11 925	13 332	13 775	9 017	11 264	12 957	13 189	14 090
Monthly Housing Costs										
Less than \$100	287	6	214	61	7	2	96	140	42	7
\$100 to \$199	1 339	96	908	307	28	59	618	421	206	35
\$200 to \$249	785	74	535	168	8	35	416	218	109	7
\$250 to \$299	660	66	390	173	32	57	262	215	109	17
\$300 to \$349	699	51	431	191	26	32	278	242	108	39
\$350 to \$399	824	85	544	179	16	39	365	293	86	41
\$400 to \$449	971	59	675	223	14	43	439	344	117	28
\$450 to \$499	1 175	58	830	256	32	36	436	512	171	21
\$500 to \$599	2 257	106	1 509	563	80	66	827	976	309	79
\$600 to \$699	1 892	61	1 158	610	63	38	538	885	369	61
\$700 to \$799	1 479	45	904	467	63	22	433	683	269	71
\$800 to \$999	1 514	48	817	590	60	37	355	706	357	59
\$1,000 to \$1,249	803	9	361	364	69	6	143	338	253	63
\$1,250 to \$1,499	330	4	116	167	42	4	35	117	138	35
\$1,500 or more	291	5	125	134	28	3	49	110	87	43
No cash rent	1 271	39	505	571	156	29	191	507	419	124
Median (excludes no cash rent)	540	407	515	617	664	417	470	573	630	647

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 9-18. **Square Footage by Household and Unit Size, Income, and Costs—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Size of occupied detached 1-family homes and 1-family manufactured/mobile homes								
	Total	Less than 500 square feet	500 to 999 square feet	1000 to 1499 square feet	1500 to 1999 square feet	2000 to 2499 square feet	2500 square feet or more	Not reported	Median
Total	4 054	143	1 121	1 261	576	216	209	527	1 198
Persons									
1 person	1 173	81	426	304	145	64	38	114	1 036
2 persons	838	30	240	274	94	41	51	108	1 174
3 persons	649	9	165	246	107	29	21	71	1 234
4 persons	646	11	168	186	90	26	44	120	1 224
5 persons	410	12	98	128	73	24	20	55	1 265
6 persons	196	1	9	70	43	14	22	36	1 493
7 persons or more	143	—	15	53	23	17	13	21	1 433
Rooms									
1 room	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
2 rooms	25	17	6	—	—	2	—	1	...
3 rooms	273	54	142	38	2	3	3	30	737
4 rooms	1 146	39	583	285	67	24	21	127	903
5 rooms	1 285	15	295	524	221	57	36	138	1 252
6 rooms	797	14	71	281	162	58	60	149	1 424
7 rooms	289	—	14	87	68	31	34	55	1 616
8 rooms	135	—	6	26	34	29	27	13	1 926
9 rooms	43	—	—	3	6	6	19	10	...
10 rooms or more	55	—	4	18	15	7	9	2	1 648
Bedrooms									
None	15	12	2	—	—	—	—	1	...
1	380	73	183	68	7	8	3	38	767
2	1 555	33	693	432	134	51	34	177	973
3	1 647	25	220	648	328	87	98	241	1 354
4 or more	458	—	23	114	107	70	74	71	1 767
Complete Bathrooms									
None	93	4	48	13	11	5	4	8	901
1	2 581	124	887	755	291	101	85	338	1 073
1 1/2	513	10	87	188	82	32	44	70	1 331
2 or more	867	5	99	305	192	78	75	111	1 447
Lot Size¹									
1-unit structures	4 038	143	1 116	1 256	576	213	208	525	1 198
Less than 1/8 acre	853	48	275	261	77	29	49	113	1 090
1/8 up to 1/4 acre	1 449	54	421	445	181	91	55	201	1 167
1/4 up to 1/2 acre	572	24	111	191	92	42	38	74	1 300
1/2 up to 1 acre	424	8	123	137	77	9	28	42	1 218
1 up to 5 acres	591	6	153	178	111	36	23	83	1 266
5 up to 10 acres	47	3	11	10	13	2	8	—	...
10 acres or more	103	—	23	34	25	3	6	13	1 331
Median .....	.23	.18	.21	.23	.33	.23	.25	.22	...
Income of Families and Primary Individuals									
Less than \$5,000	663	26	212	182	69	18	55	101	1 115
\$5,000 to \$9,999	933	47	289	310	91	46	28	123	1 111
\$10,000 to \$14,999	915	38	272	253	182	42	43	85	1 206
\$15,000 to \$19,999	656	17	184	202	103	33	29	87	1 205
\$20,000 to \$24,999	451	12	92	170	66	31	22	58	1 273
\$25,000 to \$29,999	206	3	44	62	33	26	13	24	1 353
\$30,000 to \$34,999	152	—	19	55	21	15	15	27	1 400
\$35,000 to \$39,999	34	—	5	9	6	2	—	12	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	23	—	—	12	—	4	4	3	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	7	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	...
Median	12 359	9 859	11 081	12 748	13 530	15 492	12 615	12 317	...
Monthly Housing Costs									
Less than \$100	24	—	13	3	—	3	—	5	...
\$100 to \$199	146	5	63	29	9	3	7	30	918
\$200 to \$249	89	4	50	15	3	—	3	15	830
\$250 to \$299	191	17	79	57	22	6	3	8	974
\$300 to \$349	197	11	65	64	17	11	6	24	1 086
\$350 to \$399	214	21	70	70	22	6	5	20	1 040
\$400 to \$449	240	16	105	54	17	3	8	38	908
\$450 to \$499	298	13	98	113	33	8	9	23	1 118
\$500 to \$599	478	13	137	137	57	35	24	76	1 189
\$600 to \$699	416	14	87	151	64	16	28	57	1 262
\$700 to \$799	320	5	83	95	52	22	18	45	1 258
\$800 to \$999	334	9	68	117	69	23	6	42	1 297
\$1,000 to \$1,249	202	—	26	63	56	17	8	32	1 467
\$1,250 to \$1,499	108	—	21	39	10	8	8	22	1 287
\$1,500 or more	84	—	15	27	12	2	17	11	1 404
No cash rent	711	16	142	227	133	53	59	82	1 346
Median (excludes no cash rent)	557	417	473	582	665	641	638	580	...

¹Does not include cooperatives or condominiums.

Table 9-19. **Detailed Tenure by Financial Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Owner occupied								Renter occupied			
	With mortgage				With no mortgage				All renters		Unsubsidized renters ¹	
	Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Total	Specified ²	Not specified		Specified ³	Other	Specified ³	Other
			Condo or Coop	Other			Condo or Coop	Other				
Total	16 456	121	11 371	95
Income of Families and Primary Individuals												
Less than \$5,000	2 898	11	1 914	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 761	36	2 222	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 405	23	2 414	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 792	22	2 105	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 758	20	1 403	20
\$25,000 to \$29,999	935	4	727	4
\$30,000 to \$34,999	509	4	378	–
\$35,000 to \$39,999	168	–	98	–
\$40,000 to \$49,999	102	–	60	–
\$50,000 to \$59,999	37	–	9	–
\$60,000 to \$79,999	59	–	33	–
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	–	5	–
\$100,000 to \$119,999	4	–	1	–
\$120,000 or more	20	–	4	–
Median	12 305	12 853	13 212	13 919
Monthly Housing Costs												
Less than \$100	287	–	66	–
\$100 to \$199	1 331	8	270	3
\$200 to \$249	782	3	202	–
\$250 to \$299	654	6	321	2
\$300 to \$349	696	3	413	–
\$350 to \$399	822	1	522	1
\$400 to \$449	968	2	747	–
\$450 to \$499	1 164	11	886	11
\$500 to \$599	2 251	7	1 832	7
\$600 to \$699	1 874	18	1 564	15
\$700 to \$799	1 469	11	1 240	11
\$800 to \$999	1 511	2	1 283	2
\$1,000 to \$1,249	801	2	678	2
\$1,250 to \$1,499	330	–	277	–
\$1,500 or more	283	8	250	8
No cash rent	1 233	39	820	32
Median (excludes no cash rent)	540	597	601	644
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current income⁴												
Less than 5 percent	100	–	24	–
5 to 9 percent	169	–	65	–
10 to 14 percent	343	4	101	–
15 to 19 percent	549	–	256	–
20 to 24 percent	843	4	424	3
25 to 29 percent	1 448	9	719	2
30 to 34 percent	1 449	5	869	2
35 to 39 percent	1 177	9	857	9
40 to 49 percent	2 059	12	1 592	12
50 to 59 percent	1 310	8	1 078	5
60 to 69 percent	882	7	759	7
70 to 99 percent	1 489	13	1 232	11
100 percent or more ⁵	2 406	11	1 850	11
Zero or negative income	999	1	724	1
No cash rent	1 233	39	820	32
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	45	49	50	56
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	39	44	44	48

¹Excludes units in public housing projects and housing units with government rent subsidies.²Excludes one-unit structures on 10 acres or more.³Limited to one-unit structures on less than 10 acres and no business on property.⁴Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁵May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 9-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Total	16 577	1 160	1 749	3 797	3 428	2 814	2 717	682	139	59	7	4	20	12 308
Units in Structure														
1, detached	3 382	202	329	745	754	555	574	179	29	6	1	—	7	12 748
1, attached	1 197	80	147	222	216	231	237	47	13	6	—	—	—	13 478
2 to 4	3 593	240	376	846	758	627	577	144	24	—	2	—	—	12 211
5 to 9	2 469	199	287	517	469	413	461	87	23	13	—	—	—	12 463
10 to 19	1 894	139	198	354	414	367	345	66	5	5	—	—	—	13 081
20 to 49	1 477	118	157	352	267	251	218	75	20	9	1	3	5	12 080
50 or more	1 892	125	180	573	389	268	223	77	25	21	3	1	8	10 881
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	672	56	75	188	162	101	84	7	—	—	—	—	—	10 543
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	390	27	59	93	62	77	64	7	2	—	—	—	—	11 350
1995 to 1999	550	35	63	103	115	93	124	10	7	—	—	—	—	13 232
1990 to 1994	513	41	65	124	123	67	60	21	7	3	—	1	1	11 092
1985 to 1989	1 006	64	109	244	181	179	195	29	3	—	—	—	3	12 400
1980 to 1984	1 180	87	148	272	263	207	165	33	1	1	1	—	3	11 584
1975 to 1979	1 763	127	184	490	337	256	269	59	23	15	2	—	—	11 996
1970 to 1974	2 073	120	162	503	433	373	355	82	24	12	2	—	6	12 896
1960 to 1969	2 392	160	255	469	493	433	436	116	19	10	1	—	—	13 168
1950 to 1959	1 673	91	150	363	329	323	298	85	22	6	—	3	2	13 540
1940 to 1949	1 350	129	157	340	285	203	163	63	5	—	—	—	4	10 864
1930 to 1939	1 084	87	130	226	242	183	154	45	12	3	1	—	—	12 044
1920 to 1929	958	75	120	198	213	141	154	50	3	4	—	—	—	12 023
1919 or earlier	1 644	118	148	373	351	279	280	81	11	4	—	—	—	12 603
Median	1967	1965	1967	1968	1966	1966	1967	1961	1969	1971	...	...	...	...
Rooms														
1 room	223	28	39	65	23	44	22	1	—	—	—	—	—	8 331
2 rooms	588	52	44	200	128	118	38	6	2	—	2	—	—	9 963
3 rooms	4 411	288	385	1 312	1 019	758	535	92	7	11	—	1	1	11 078
4 rooms	5 609	398	702	1 114	1 087	1 013	1 024	183	52	19	2	3	12	12 719
5 rooms	3 508	243	325	698	717	544	683	220	46	23	2	—	7	13 400
6 rooms	1 513	96	171	305	290	230	272	120	22	6	—	—	—	13 165
7 rooms	438	28	55	69	94	71	72	37	10	—	—	—	—	13 535
8 rooms	156	4	8	14	43	25	50	10	—	—	1	—	—	16 347
9 rooms	60	18	8	5	6	9	6	7	1	—	—	—	—	8 632
10 rooms or more	70	4	8	15	20	3	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	12 088
Bedrooms														
None	509	70	64	150	82	95	41	4	2	—	2	—	—	9 017
1	5 480	343	500	1 578	1 259	966	690	118	12	11	—	1	1	11 264
2	6 708	517	773	1 284	1 318	1 179	1 279	257	56	24	4	3	12	12 957
3	3 148	186	322	659	637	473	562	228	54	19	—	—	7	13 189
4 or more	731	43	89	125	132	101	145	75	15	5	1	—	—	14 090
Complete Bathrooms														
None	273	29	39	82	46	45	27	2	3	—	—	—	—	9 196
1	12 558	889	1 304	3 109	2 679	2 119	1 860	455	84	39	5	4	11	11 823
1 1/2	1 546	82	165	247	310	284	347	82	24	4	1	—	—	14 511
2 or more	2 199	160	242	358	393	365	483	142	29	16	1	—	9	14 318
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	8 203	536	927	1 786	1 711	1 380	1 406	347	70	24	2	1	15	12 492
Steam or hot water system	2 891	216	289	689	550	407	481	186	36	28	4	3	2	12 285
Electric heat pump	1 202	91	112	269	244	266	187	33	1	—	—	—	—	12 654
Built-in electric units	1 362	105	104	375	313	207	195	45	9	6	—	—	3	11 557
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1 687	119	185	356	321	327	307	50	20	1	1	—	—	12 842
Room heaters with flue	345	18	36	103	93	53	33	7	1	—	—	—	—	10 797
Room heaters without flue	281	38	27	86	63	51	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 425
Portable electric heaters	234	13	19	41	63	50	45	2	1	—	—	—	—	13 455
Stoves	83	2	13	21	10	20	16	1	—	—	—	—	—	12 407
Fireplaces with inserts	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	96	2	24	26	18	17	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	9 043
Cooking stove	53	—	3	22	14	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	...
None	135	19	8	22	29	29	20	6	2	—	—	—	—	13 203
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	15 969	1 131	1 702	3 639	3 273	2 710	2 615	670	139	59	7	4	20	12 311
Well serving 1 to 5 units	571	26	40	149	148	101	95	12	—	—	—	—	—	12 380
Drilled	426	15	36	100	112	89	64	9	—	—	—	—	—	12 749
Dug	58	2	3	36	9	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 161
Not reported	87	8	1	12	27	10	25	3	—	—	—	—	—	14 079
Other	36	3	6	9	7	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	15 507	1 071	1 643	3 546	3 151	2 642	2 570	661	138	55	7	4	20	12 371
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	1 036	74	101	242	275	170	147	21	2	4	—	—	—	11 831
Other	33	15	5	9	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	16 442	1 141	1 741	3 775	3 399	2 785	2 697	676	137	59	7	4	20	12 301
Electricity	6 541	449	679	1 674	1 351	1 126	1 003	198	36	20	—	—	6	11 737
Piped gas	7 636	519	806	1 583	1 547	1 343	1 372	365	71	19	3	—	8	12 942
Bottled gas	462	47	57	108	120	73	41	8	2	—	—	—	4	10 749
Fuel oil	1 539	98	163	360	328	198	231	104	28	19	4	4	2	12 270
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	104	16	11	23	30	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 384
Coal or coke	12	1	2	2	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	105	2	16	21	12	22	31	1	—	—	—	—	—	15 358
Solar energy	4	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	38	9	5	4	7	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 9-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**

[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to negative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel.....	16 439	1 113	1 731	3 765	3 416	2 796	2 706	681	139	59	7	4	20	12 356
Electricity	9 091	596	912	2 212	1 962	1 554	1 483	273	62	22	2	—	13	12 103
Piped gas	6 913	483	768	1 429	1 346	1 184	1 179	400	78	30	5	4	8	12 887
Bottled gas	426	34	49	121	108	56	44	7	—	7	—	—	—	10 391
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	5	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	6 942	546	751	2 263	1 628	1 038	607	72	18	15	2	1	1	9 804
2 persons	3 607	266	393	726	764	729	591	93	23	14	—	—	7	12 740
3 persons	2 411	174	279	330	474	468	529	124	25	4	1	—	1	14 448
4 persons	1 852	74	179	281	315	337	476	155	26	5	1	3	—	16 132
5 persons	1 031	43	93	108	153	128	345	137	14	4	2	—	3	19 607
6 persons	461	40	33	54	46	67	108	67	23	15	1	—	8	19 225
7 persons or more	273	17	19	34	48	47	62	34	10	2	—	—	—	16 885
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	9 635	615	998	1 534	1 801	1 776	2 110	610	121	43	5	3	19	14 642
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	3 305	122	156	297	564	703	1 018	343	66	18	5	—	15	18 654
Under 25 years	364	12	19	30	67	80	129	27	2	—	—	—	—	18 420
25 to 29 years	486	17	4	28	76	124	189	42	5	1	—	—	—	19 771
30 to 34 years	531	19	13	26	67	100	210	64	19	6	2	—	6	21 917
35 to 44 years	814	27	43	67	101	162	236	145	27	5	1	—	—	20 287
45 to 64 years	688	26	45	75	136	129	205	48	14	5	1	—	4	17 409
65 years and over	421	21	33	71	117	107	50	18	—	—	—	—	5	13 669
Other male householder	1 347	127	126	255	277	234	256	57	11	3	—	—	1	12 988
Under 45 years	1 001	104	95	168	212	170	194	45	10	3	—	—	—	13 158
45 to 64 years	274	19	26	64	40	56	55	11	1	—	—	—	1	13 454
65 years and over	73	4	5	23	26	8	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	10 866
Other female householder	4 982	366	716	981	960	839	837	210	44	23	1	3	3	12 232
Under 45 years	3 748	295	620	739	737	574	594	130	30	20	1	3	3	11 493
45 to 64 years	936	55	73	175	166	192	191	68	14	2	—	—	—	14 975
65 years and over	299	16	22	68	56	72	52	12	—	—	—	—	—	13 806
1-person households	6 942	546	751	2 263	1 628	1 038	607	72	18	15	2	1	1	9 804
Male householder	2 794	232	290	818	600	514	295	29	11	3	2	1	—	10 470
Under 45 years	1 267	147	152	284	231	280	160	7	4	1	—	1	—	11 093
45 to 64 years	883	60	86	279	206	131	101	13	5	2	2	—	—	10 420
65 years and over	644	26	52	255	163	103	34	9	2	—	—	—	—	9 776
Female householder	4 147	313	461	1 445	1 028	524	312	43	8	13	—	—	1	9 497
Under 45 years	1 222	137	192	260	255	224	122	22	3	6	—	—	—	10 434
45 to 64 years	1 141	105	129	431	265	99	95	10	4	3	—	—	—	8 905
65 years and over	1 785	71	140	754	508	201	95	11	—	3	—	—	1	9 516
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	10 529	843	1 121	2 952	2 350	1 713	1 217	225	54	40	4	1	9	10 740
With own children under 18 years	6 048	317	628	844	1 078	1 101	1 500	457	86	19	3	3	12	15 710
Under 6 years only	1 721	124	232	236	291	294	428	103	13	—	—	—	—	14 619
1	1 123	91	142	165	196	194	265	62	8	—	—	—	—	14 157
2	508	33	72	56	81	91	141	29	5	—	—	—	—	15 654
3 or more	90	—	18	14	14	9	23	12	—	—	—	—	—	14 614
6 to 17 years only	2 857	112	232	407	545	547	700	238	51	11	3	3	9	16 212
1	1 233	45	98	186	240	272	303	67	11	6	1	—	4	15 885
2	1 007	48	72	129	206	181	244	86	27	5	2	3	4	16 354
3 or more	617	19	63	91	100	94	153	85	13	—	—	—	—	16 888
Both age groups	1 470	82	163	202	242	259	372	116	22	8	—	—	3	15 885
2	559	37	53	70	68	133	154	33	6	6	—	—	—	16 948
3 or more	911	45	110	132	175	127	219	83	16	2	—	—	3	14 834
Monthly Housing Costs														
Less than \$100	287	33	98	84	33	20	14	1	—	4	—	—	—	5 780
\$100 to \$199	1 339	91	203	714	165	80	67	9	12	—	—	—	—	7 637
\$200 to \$249	785	53	99	346	156	82	40	4	5	—	—	—	—	8 475
\$250 to \$299	660	61	55	202	199	99	27	14	1	3	—	—	—	10 325
\$300 to \$349	699	49	76	186	208	114	46	13	4	—	—	3	—	10 925
\$350 to \$399	824	56	88	197	226	143	88	23	3	—	—	—	—	11 567
\$400 to \$449	971	52	120	233	234	199	121	8	3	—	—	1	—	11 724
\$450 to \$499	1 175	89	110	239	302	270	139	24	—	3	—	—	—	12 480
\$500 to \$599	2 257	168	189	424	457	500	435	60	21	1	—	—	3	13 808
\$600 to \$699	1 892	111	163	285	360	426	430	82	21	6	2	—	6	15 318
\$700 to \$799	1 479	99	113	181	307	258	417	93	10	1	1	—	—	15 784
\$800 to \$999	1 514	97	122	168	262	267	424	133	22	12	3	—	3	17 028
\$1,000 to \$1,249	803	41	61	125	107	147	191	107	13	3	—	—	7	17 277
\$1,250 to \$1,499	330	18	33	50	47	35	68	49	12	17	—	—	—	17 331
\$1,500 or more	291	14	19	62	52	24	57	45	12	4	1	—	1	14 869
No cash rent	1 271	131	199	302	313	150	152	18	2	4	—	—	—	10 052
Median (excludes no cash rent)	540	519	467	404	507	565	671	804	698	944	...	...	...	...
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income²														
Less than 5 percent	100	—	5	21	16	17	11	3	8	4	—	3	14	17 705
5 to 9 percent	169	1	4	13	23	22	64	14	13	6	2	1	7	23 323
10 to 14 percent	347	—	7	52	81	81	48	45	22	8	4	—	—	17 040
15 to 19 percent	549	1	6	67	112	140	128	57	26	12	—	—	—	18 153
20 to 24 percent	847	3	15	173	128	148	258	84	19	17	1	—	—	18 500
25 to 29 percent	1 457	—	43	406	277	238	352	119	17	5	—	—	—	15 052
30 to 34 percent	1 454	5	20	314	235	313	450	101	12	2	—	—	—	17 428
35 to 39 percent	1 185	5	30	161	216	324	366	74	11	—	—	—	—	17 804
40 to 49 percent	2 071	2	51	269	539	621	494	88	6	—	—	—	—	16 398
50 to 59 percent	1 318	—	46	232	431	356	207	45	—	—	—	—	—	14 420
60 to 69 percent	889	1	25	261	345	156	77	21	3	—	—	—	—	12 274
70 to 99 percent	1 502	1	90	650	477	196	78	11	—	—	—	—	—	10 110
100 percent or more ³	2 417	9	1 205	875	237	52	33	3	2	—	—	—	—	4 976
Zero or negative income	1 001	1 001	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	1 271	131	199	302	313	150	152	18	2	4	—	—	—	10 052
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	45	39	100+	61	49	41	35	31	20	19	...	...	...	...
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	39	34	48	44	47	40	35	31	20	19	...	...	...	...

Table 9-20. **Income of Families and Primary Individuals by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Zero to neg- ative	\$1 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$119,999	\$120,000 or more	Median
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	11 249	786	1 083	2 195	2 394	2 085	2 132	465	69	30	5	1	4	13 258
Rent control	367	19	46	84	71	67	52	21	2	4	—	—	—	12 391
No rent control	10 536	714	1 008	2 027	2 256	1 973	2 038	422	64	26	5	1	4	13 367
Reduced by owner	813	39	80	211	179	114	158	27	4	2	—	—	—	12 153
Not reduced by owner	9 647	661	919	1 803	2 064	1 852	1 867	389	60	24	5	1	4	13 490
Owner reduction not reported	76	14	9	12	14	7	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	10 716
Rent control not reported	346	52	30	85	67	46	42	23	3	—	—	—	—	10 494
Owned by public housing authority	1 968	140	258	663	417	222	141	77	28	14	1	3	4	9 421
Government subsidy	1 887	96	238	606	353	257	218	68	27	9	2	—	13	10 047
Other, income verification	1 255	107	145	285	224	211	204	60	15	2	—	—	—	12 004
Subsidy not reported	216	31	24	46	40	38	22	11	—	3	—	—	—	10 807

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.²Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.³May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.

Table 9-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Total	16 577	287	1 339	1 445	1 523	2 146	2 257	1 892	1 479	1 514	1 132	291	1 271	540
Units in Structure														
1, detached	3 382	18	113	208	335	408	372	370	289	312	300	76	583	586
1, attached	1 197	9	96	63	71	154	155	164	102	139	96	36	112	596
2 to 4	3 593	68	283	329	377	543	561	388	277	303	220	53	191	518
5 to 9	2 469	72	195	221	234	335	378	330	223	214	149	15	103	533
10 to 19	1 894	41	107	140	130	256	296	285	238	208	136	18	39	586
20 to 49	1 477	24	142	107	119	198	205	180	160	156	101	34	50	560
50 or more	1 892	49	370	305	181	121	183	129	160	160	119	51	64	407
Manufactured/mobile home or trailer	672	6	33	73	76	130	106	46	31	22	11	8	128	464
Year Structure Built¹														
2000 to 2004	390	—	26	35	19	37	36	52	50	35	49	17	34	647
1995 to 1999	550	12	50	43	35	44	64	74	52	62	52	18	45	606
1990 to 1994	513	10	29	40	42	49	72	75	50	38	48	22	38	594
1985 to 1989	1 006	13	85	62	66	71	147	143	97	150	104	28	41	627
1980 to 1984	1 180	25	117	149	113	132	183	135	73	80	51	14	107	500
1975 to 1979	1 763	22	243	159	154	197	263	167	155	127	115	23	139	514
1970 to 1974	2 073	56	206	215	163	234	294	268	189	181	101	14	153	530
1960 to 1969	2 392	45	187	196	174	326	322	284	229	263	186	41	140	562
1950 to 1959	1 673	30	137	141	176	264	212	174	138	132	104	36	128	511
1940 to 1949	1 350	39	86	136	133	193	158	126	112	121	91	12	144	511
1930 to 1939	1 084	7	60	94	128	160	145	112	92	123	51	16	97	531
1920 to 1929	958	8	52	76	126	142	136	99	97	64	85	17	56	534
1919 or earlier	1 644	21	61	99	195	298	226	183	145	138	96	34	148	533
Median	1967	1969	1972	1969	1960	1961	1968	1969	1967	1967	1968	1968	1964	...
Rooms														
1 room	223	2	36	36	34	45	25	13	3	19	3	3	3	403
2 rooms	588	3	60	103	103	71	81	48	43	29	10	2	36	410
3 rooms	4 411	80	531	562	500	747	653	424	334	274	138	32	135	462
4 rooms	5 609	134	378	362	475	757	856	734	570	542	338	92	370	560
5 rooms	3 508	45	235	276	248	387	435	398	336	390	357	62	340	590
6 rooms	1 513	17	71	64	121	92	128	212	130	200	175	71	231	669
7 rooms	438	7	22	19	19	35	56	46	42	32	69	10	81	644
8 rooms	156	—	3	3	14	8	12	12	15	14	22	12	40	737
9 rooms	60	—	3	13	—	2	5	—	3	9	10	3	13	724
10 rooms or more	70	—	—	5	9	2	7	5	3	5	11	2	23	627
Bedrooms														
None	509	2	59	92	71	79	66	38	22	37	10	3	29	419
1	5 480	96	618	677	643	874	827	538	433	355	178	49	191	470
2	6 708	140	421	433	535	856	976	885	683	706	455	110	507	573
3	3 148	42	206	218	194	288	309	369	269	357	392	87	419	630
4 or more	731	7	35	24	80	49	79	61	71	59	98	43	124	647
Complete Bathrooms														
None	273	6	16	58	57	31	25	15	15	17	2	2	31	373
1	12 558	251	1 132	1 236	1 288	1 862	1 837	1 361	1 049	964	603	144	831	505
1 1/2	1 546	18	90	78	100	159	185	203	162	205	158	32	157	632
2 or more	2 199	12	102	73	78	95	210	314	253	328	369	113	252	735
Main Heating Equipment														
Warm-air furnace	8 203	141	610	670	683	1 055	1 142	997	723	727	604	137	715	551
Steam or hot water system	2 891	57	296	263	236	402	311	305	266	305	225	63	163	536
Electric heat pump	1 202	17	105	79	111	108	197	175	131	123	75	20	63	576
Built-in electric units	1 362	28	158	177	132	149	203	140	117	99	62	22	75	500
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1 687	31	106	142	141	204	249	169	179	209	122	41	93	569
Room heaters with flue	345	1	15	32	65	50	40	33	17	13	16	2	61	459
Room heaters without flue	281	2	16	40	53	48	29	22	17	3	9	5	36	422
Portable electric heaters	234	3	10	19	34	78	20	14	14	18	8	1	17	456
Stoves	83	1	6	7	18	3	6	2	5	2	—	—	31	363
Fireplaces with inserts	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other	96	—	6	5	17	24	6	12	5	2	3	—	16	448
Cooking stove	53	6	5	3	14	5	13	—	—	5	3	—	—	...
None	135	—	5	8	20	20	41	20	5	7	6	—	2	532
Primary Source of Water														
Public system or private company	15 969	281	1 308	1 391	1 463	2 094	2 204	1 845	1 454	1 486	1 113	277	1 054	542
Well serving 1 to 5 units	571	5	27	50	57	51	50	47	22	27	19	11	205	487
Drilled	426	5	27	26	42	36	39	37	14	18	17	10	156	500
Dug	58	—	—	21	3	7	4	2	—	3	—	—	16	298
Not reported	87	—	—	3	12	8	6	8	8	6	3	1	33	564
Other	36	1	4	4	4	1	3	—	4	1	—	3	12	...
Means of Sewage Disposal														
Public sewer	15 507	279	1 286	1 339	1 418	2 025	2 128	1 806	1 422	1 473	1 099	267	965	543
Septic tank, cesspool, chemical toilet	1 036	5	52	95	95	121	129	86	57	40	34	24	298	501
Other	33	4	1	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	...
Main House Heating Fuel														
Housing units with heating fuel	16 442	287	1 334	1 437	1 503	2 126	2 216	1 872	1 474	1 507	1 127	291	1 269	541
Electricity	6 541	130	630	591	564	808	925	832	589	542	388	113	431	536
Piped gas	7 636	127	517	601	717	1 050	1 042	838	713	743	583	146	559	551
Bottled gas	462	4	16	36	55	87	42	39	26	30	19	2	105	477
Fuel oil	1 539	23	159	173	130	150	179	144	133	184	130	30	103	546
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	104	—	1	15	13	10	6	8	7	4	2	—	38	435
Coal or coke	12	2	2	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	105	1	6	7	20	5	16	8	5	2	3	—	31	438
Solar energy	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	...
Other	38	—	3	10	—	14	4	2	—	2	3	—	—	...

Table 9-21. **Housing Costs by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$699	\$700 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 or more	No cash rent	Median excluding no cash rent
Cooking Fuel														
With cooking fuel	16 439	285	1 319	1 422	1 499	2 129	2 246	1 887	1 475	1 500	1 130	284	1 263	542
Electricity	9 091	120	824	829	856	1 170	1 262	1 076	789	726	563	170	706	531
Piped gas	6 913	160	480	539	602	883	946	783	662	739	547	113	460	560
Bottled gas	426	4	16	55	39	77	36	27	24	33	19	1	95	468
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Coal or coke	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Wood	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	...
Other	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	...
Persons														
1 person	6 942	142	826	843	815	1 023	950	625	419	424	257	93	524	457
2 persons	3 607	67	175	272	313	453	500	446	392	374	253	46	315	573
3 persons	2 411	32	149	117	199	311	337	307	254	243	221	51	188	590
4 persons	1 852	26	123	131	92	180	250	255	174	220	205	47	150	620
5 persons	1 031	13	38	61	65	86	136	160	136	150	104	27	55	655
6 persons	461	—	15	10	13	67	50	58	71	70	62	16	30	704
7 persons or more	273	7	12	11	26	26	33	39	33	33	31	11	10	640
Household Composition by Age of Householder														
2-or-more-person households	9 635	145	513	602	708	1 123	1 307	1 267	1 060	1 090	875	197	748	604
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	3 305	29	77	176	223	351	455	471	414	454	320	93	242	647
Under 25 years	364	—	14	17	23	73	44	54	46	41	23	3	25	596
25 to 29 years	486	10	7	4	42	71	89	70	65	51	55	9	13	620
30 to 34 years	531	7	9	25	34	28	99	81	65	94	44	14	32	659
35 to 44 years	814	5	13	57	36	71	92	133	98	136	76	36	61	677
45 to 64 years	688	4	26	27	55	63	89	90	105	90	72	15	53	659
65 years and over	421	4	8	46	32	44	42	43	36	41	51	16	57	613
Other male householder	1 347	8	40	59	90	146	188	191	184	170	139	24	109	647
Under 45 years	1 001	4	34	36	57	110	149	146	143	130	106	20	68	653
45 to 64 years	274	3	4	21	24	32	34	37	35	23	27	2	31	609
65 years and over	73	1	2	2	9	5	6	8	6	17	7	2	9	702
Other female householder	4 982	109	397	367	395	626	664	605	462	467	416	80	397	560
Under 45 years	3 748	94	300	253	294	480	526	445	365	325	303	65	299	558
45 to 64 years	936	12	60	95	84	115	106	132	76	90	88	13	65	566
65 years and over	299	2	38	20	16	31	32	27	20	52	25	3	33	579
1-person households	6 942	142	826	843	815	1 023	950	625	419	424	257	93	524	457
Male householder	2 794	37	297	287	362	446	428	242	161	187	105	33	210	469
Under 45 years	1 267	18	61	61	168	247	232	123	97	103	67	8	83	516
45 to 64 years	883	12	128	115	123	133	126	68	36	45	17	8	72	421
65 years and over	644	7	108	111	71	67	70	51	28	39	20	17	55	396
Female householder	4 147	105	528	556	454	577	522	384	258	236	152	61	314	447
Under 45 years	1 222	34	55	95	130	216	215	150	91	98	59	10	68	522
45 to 64 years	1 141	44	194	172	123	167	116	84	71	58	38	15	57	405
65 years and over	1 785	27	279	289	200	194	191	149	96	80	55	36	188	402
Own Never Married Children Under 18 Years Old														
No own children under 18 years	10 529	160	980	1 065	1 097	1 437	1 456	1 061	796	853	639	182	803	509
With own children under 18 years	6 048	127	359	380	426	709	801	831	683	661	494	109	468	598
Under 6 years only	1 721	61	76	94	145	218	252	240	177	182	105	35	136	578
1	1 123	46	49	55	89	134	178	168	115	118	71	23	78	584
2	508	15	25	40	51	65	57	58	53	55	29	7	53	555
3 or more	90	—	2	—	5	19	18	15	9	10	5	4	4	597
6 to 17 years only	2 857	40	187	175	188	351	369	389	299	332	263	50	215	603
1	1 233	20	74	88	89	166	143	182	137	134	95	13	93	594
2	1 007	8	71	49	66	118	137	131	105	118	110	27	67	616
3 or more	617	12	42	38	33	67	89	76	57	80	57	10	55	599
Both age groups	1 470	27	96	111	92	141	180	201	208	147	126	24	117	615
2	559	9	25	42	39	61	74	81	69	46	55	8	51	606
3 or more	911	17	71	69	53	80	106	120	138	101	71	16	66	621
Income of Families and Primary Individuals														
Less than \$5,000	2 909	130	293	268	269	371	357	274	212	219	153	33	330	489
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 797	84	714	547	383	471	424	285	181	168	175	62	302	404
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 428	33	165	355	434	537	457	360	307	262	154	52	313	507
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 814	20	80	181	257	468	500	426	258	267	182	24	150	565
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 778	8	44	52	112	175	329	308	250	245	139	22	95	640
\$25,000 to \$29,999	939	6	23	15	23	84	106	122	167	179	121	36	57	737
\$30,000 to \$34,999	514	—	7	15	21	20	44	70	75	94	117	34	16	794
\$35,000 to \$39,999	168	1	1	2	15	12	16	12	17	40	39	12	2	834
\$40,000 to \$49,999	102	—	4	6	4	3	13	14	10	12	22	11	2	752
\$50,000 to \$59,999	37	—	8	—	3	—	7	7	—	9	3	1	—	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	59	4	—	3	—	3	1	6	1	12	20	4	4	944
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	1	—	...
\$100,000 to \$119,999	4	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$120,000 or more	20	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	3	7	1	—	...
Median	12 308	5 780	7 637	9 155	11 260	12 150	13 808	15 318	15 784	17 028	17 287	14 869	10 052	...
Rent Reductions														
No subsidy	11 249	59	261	493	921	1 618	1 796	1 558	1 240	1 266	937	255	847	603
Rent control	367	12	29	32	11	41	46	26	63	51	33	12	9	626
No rent control	10 536	43	207	410	887	1 524	1 689	1 497	1 162	1 176	880	234	827	606
Reduced by owner	813	2	20	10	87	74	34	29	38	35	7	5	470	470
Not reduced by owner	9 647	39	186	398	795	1 432	1 640	1 456	1 117	1 135	869	227	355	611
Owner reduction not reported	76	3	—	1	5	18	15	12	7	6	5	2	2	565
Rent control not reported	346	4	25	51	23	52	61	34	15	39	23	8	10	521
Owned by public housing authority	1 968	130	542	466	239	141	116	86	43	27	30	4	144	251
Government subsidy	1 887	76	350	347	228	198	148	103	60	101	61	12	204	330
Other, income verification	1 255	15	174	107	120	162	154	125	125	101	85	16	71	509
Subsidy not reported	216	7	12	31	15	27	43	21	11	20	20	3	5	530

¹For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.

Table 9-23. **Type of Structure and Heating Degree Days by Cost of Utilities—Renter Occupied**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total						Single family					
		Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and More than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	Total	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and Less than 4,000 HDD
1	Total	16 577	1 511	4 451	3 758	3 669	3 188	4 579	406	1 064	961	1 148	1 001
	Monthly Housing Costs												
2	Less than \$100	287	28	63	77	78	42	26	–	7	7	9	4
3	\$100 to \$199	1 339	132	373	362	237	234	209	20	46	44	50	48
4	\$200 to \$249	785	101	164	206	161	152	106	4	5	59	21	17
5	\$250 to \$299	660	76	199	145	109	131	164	12	32	24	39	57
6	\$300 to \$349	699	98	180	141	141	139	199	24	27	40	49	59
7	\$350 to \$399	824	83	235	167	155	184	207	19	44	24	50	70
8	\$400 to \$449	971	103	315	227	156	170	253	22	74	46	42	68
9	\$450 to \$499	1 175	103	294	236	253	290	310	26	60	63	70	91
10	\$500 to \$599	2 257	197	649	456	495	460	527	53	125	100	150	99
11	\$600 to \$699	1 892	141	517	353	395	487	534	45	135	103	126	124
12	\$700 to \$799	1 479	131	407	303	345	292	391	26	109	55	113	88
13	\$800 to \$999	1 514	108	364	403	436	203	451	41	104	93	144	69
14	\$1,000 to \$1,249	803	56	207	215	248	76	253	18	65	66	74	30
15	\$1,250 to \$1,499	330	40	57	85	103	45	142	16	20	40	43	23
16	\$1,500 or more	291	10	59	80	103	39	112	2	18	34	41	17
17	No cash rent	1 271	101	367	303	257	243	695	77	191	162	129	136
18	Median (excludes no cash rent)	540	490	534	537	585	528	589	570	611	592	624	519
	Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity												
19	Total used	16 557	1 509	4 444	3 758	3 667	3 179	4 569	406	1 060	961	1 148	995
20	Less than \$25	1 762	292	472	295	603	101	269	43	49	49	103	25
21	\$25 to \$49	5 342	433	1 589	1 287	1 178	855	1 546	117	426	314	414	276
22	\$50 to \$74	3 303	209	814	704	659	917	1 123	80	283	250	215	296
23	\$75 to \$99	1 280	80	229	255	280	436	520	43	100	86	150	141
24	\$100 to \$149	841	47	187	150	162	296	367	21	66	83	82	115
25	\$150 to \$199	238	20	45	45	55	72	123	11	18	21	31	42
26	\$200 or more	186	10	35	50	40	50	68	3	9	17	19	20
27	Median	47	40	44	46	44	61	54	50	50	55	49	63
28	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	3 606	419	1 074	973	689	451	552	87	110	141	134	81
29	Main heating fuel	6 541	443	1 033	1 378	1 533	2 154	1 219	38	115	240	308	518
30	Less than \$25	241	48	43	34	99	18	18	2	3	4	7	2
31	\$25 to \$49	1 725	136	233	402	466	488	253	7	18	55	93	80
32	\$50 to \$74	1 775	52	303	355	374	690	336	6	31	77	59	163
33	\$75 to \$99	771	36	88	156	144	347	233	11	31	36	51	104
34	\$100 to \$149	483	13	63	85	103	219	180	7	16	39	39	79
35	\$150 to \$199	122	11	20	16	19	57	48	2	2	2	12	30
36	\$200 or more	92	6	10	11	22	44	37	–	6	2	9	20
37	Median	59	44	59	57	53	65	71	...	76	66	65	74
38	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	1 333	142	273	321	307	290	116	4	8	25	38	40
	Average Monthly Cost Paid for Fuel Oil												
39	Fuel oil used	3 052	292	1 139	1 093	293	235	598	69	190	188	89	61
40	Less than \$25	86	4	35	25	16	5	28	2	8	15	3	–
41	\$25 to \$49	60	16	13	25	7	–	29	8	9	11	1	–
42	\$50 to \$74	106	8	47	29	21	–	65	5	19	20	21	–
43	\$75 to \$99	57	6	30	20	1	–	38	6	15	16	1	–
44	\$100 to \$149	56	16	15	18	7	–	38	11	9	12	5	–
45	\$150 to \$199	21	8	9	–	–	4	11	1	6	–	–	4
46	\$200 or more	21	–	10	11	–	–	9	–	3	6	–	–
47	Median	64	79	67	62	54	25	70	84	72	68	63	175
48	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	2 646	233	981	965	242	225	380	36	121	109	58	57
	Monthly Cost Paid for Piped Gas												
49	Piped gas used	10 407	946	3 300	2 446	2 489	1 227	3 141	276	843	637	852	534
50	Less than \$25	1 837	84	281	365	811	297	415	13	30	62	197	114
51	\$25 to \$49	2 255	159	624	499	613	360	942	67	179	174	308	214
52	\$50 to \$74	1 192	141	511	234	175	131	597	78	220	121	103	75
53	\$75 to \$99	444	46	215	112	44	28	264	30	128	64	29	13
54	\$100 to \$149	314	21	168	72	46	7	169	12	83	49	21	4
55	\$150 to \$199	84	3	56	9	14	3	38	–	21	5	10	3
56	\$200 or more	109	7	40	35	21	6	39	5	14	10	8	2
57	Median	39	48	52	40	27	33	47	57	65	51	36	37
58	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	4 171	486	1 405	1 121	764	395	677	71	168	152	177	109
59	Main heating fuel	7 636	781	2 549	1 589	1 892	825	2 610	258	753	512	694	393
60	Less than \$25	1 145	64	119	151	614	198	307	13	14	36	164	79
61	\$25 to \$49	1 840	150	554	386	489	260	780	62	156	140	252	172
62	\$50 to \$74	1 092	124	487	221	153	106	545	76	208	114	90	57
63	\$75 to \$99	414	43	203	105	39	25	252	27	128	58	26	13
64	\$100 to \$149	282	21	158	54	44	5	148	12	78	34	21	2
65	\$150 to \$199	76	3	50	9	14	–	35	–	21	5	10	–
66	\$200 or more	101	7	35	35	20	5	37	5	14	10	8	–
67	Median	43	49	57	46	29	35	49	57	67	55	37	37
68	Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	2 687	369	944	627	519	227	507	64	134	115	123	70

Units

Manufactured/mobile homes						Other						
Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	Total	Less than 2,000 CDD and more than 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 5,500 to 7,000 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and 4,000 to 5,499 HDD	Less than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	More than 2,000 CDD and less than 4,000 HDD	
672	61	101	147	176	187	11 325	1 043	3 286	2 650	2 346	2 000	1
6	—	4	—	3	—	254	28	53	70	66	37	2
33	—	2	4	8	19	1 097	113	325	314	179	167	3
19	—	2	7	4	5	660	96	157	140	136	130	4
55	3	—	15	16	21	441	61	166	106	54	74	5
28	—	7	9	5	6	472	74	146	91	87	74	6
48	6	10	6	19	19	569	58	180	138	99	94	7
55	4	14	23	8	6	662	77	226	158	106	96	8
75	9	4	4	25	33	791	69	229	169	158	166	9
106	14	15	21	43	13	1 624	130	509	334	302	348	10
46	6	—	9	15	10	1 312	90	377	240	253	352	11
31	5	6	—	4	19	1 058	100	299	247	228	185	12
22	5	—	7	3	—	1 041	62	253	302	289	134	13
8	—	4	3	—	—	542	38	138	145	174	46	14
3	3	—	—	—	—	185	—	37	44	60	22	15
8	—	2	—	2	4	170	8	38	46	60	17	16
128	6	23	36	34	31	448	19	153	105	95	76	17
468	537	448	431	493	452	530	454	516	526	580	541	18
669	61	101	147	175	185	11 319	1 042	3 283	2 650	2 345	2 000	19
24	5	6	6	5	2	1 469	244	416	240	495	74	20
221	27	38	46	66	44	3 575	288	1 126	927	698	535	21
175	18	16	56	42	42	2 004	111	514	398	402	579	22
64	2	11	8	10	34	696	35	119	161	120	261	23
82	3	10	18	19	33	392	23	111	49	62	148	24
25	—	—	3	11	10	89	9	27	20	13	20	25
9	2	—	—	2	5	109	4	26	33	19	26	26
58	47	48	57	54	73	44	35	42	43	40	59	27
68	5	21	10	19	14	2 986	328	943	822	536	356	28
261	7	17	70	73	94	5 061	398	902	1 069	1 151	1 542	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	223	46	40	30	92	16	30
47	—	5	2	16	23	1 425	129	210	345	356	385	31
89	4	4	41	17	23	1 351	42	268	238	299	504	32
41	—	6	8	10	17	497	25	51	112	83	226	33
51	—	—	16	19	16	252	6	47	29	46	124	34
13	—	—	3	2	8	62	9	18	10	4	20	35
4	2	—	—	2	—	51	4	4	8	11	24	36
71	—	—	70	75	72	55	41	56	51	50	62	37
16	—	2	—	8	7	1 201	137	264	296	261	243	38
63	6	15	14	16	11	2 391	216	934	891	187	163	39
14	—	2	7	2	2	44	2	25	4	10	3	40
4	—	—	—	4	—	27	9	4	14	1	—	41
13	3	7	2	—	—	28	—	21	7	—	—	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	15	4	—	—	43
2	—	2	—	—	—	16	5	4	5	2	—	44
3	3	—	—	—	—	6	3	3	—	—	—	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	5	—	—	46
50	—	—	—	—	—	54	46	63	55	25-	25-	47
27	—	4	5	10	8	2 239	197	856	852	174	160	48
244	33	37	49	71	54	7 022	636	2 421	1 760	1 567	639	49
52	3	8	5	29	7	1 370	68	243	299	585	175	50
52	10	9	14	14	10	1 262	82	436	316	292	136	51
60	10	8	11	6	25	536	53	283	102	67	30	52
18	4	1	9	161	5	161	12	86	38	15	10	53
13	—	2	2	9	—	131	9	84	21	15	3	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	46	3	35	4	5	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	70	2	26	25	13	5	56
47	—	—	—	25-	56	33	39	45	33	25-	26	57
49	6	10	14	12	7	3 445	408	1 227	955	575	280	58
216	29	34	49	60	44	4 810	494	1 761	1 029	1 138	388	59
41	—	8	5	24	4	798	51	96	110	426	114	60
50	10	9	9	13	9	1 010	78	390	238	225	79	61
54	10	8	11	4	22	493	38	271	96	60	27	62
18	4	1	9	—	5	144	12	74	38	13	7	63
13	—	2	2	9	—	120	9	78	18	3	64	64
—	—	—	—	—	—	40	3	29	4	—	—	65
—	—	—	—	—	—	64	2	21	25	11	5	66
49	—	—	—	27	—	38	40	50	41	25-	26	67
39	5	8	14	9	4	2 141	301	802	499	386	153	68

Table 9-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manufactured/mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
1	All workers	10 546	272	425	417	851	2 459	3 193	320	4 111	3 667
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week										
2	Drives self	6 403	217	230	198	489	1 435	1 641	186	2 565	2 120
3	Carpool	1 508	6	143	39	119	236	770	26	621	581
4	2-person	997	6	45	15	76	165	436	20	426	379
5	3-person	338	–	82	15	20	44	238	1	107	131
6	4-person-or-more	173	–	17	9	23	27	97	5	88	71
7	Mass transportation	1 324	25	8	105	127	568	463	46	411	433
8	Taxicab	37	–	–	–	7	15	9	2	5	14
9	Bicycle or motorcycle	172	4	6	4	18	8	43	3	75	64
10	Walks only	738	10	26	60	60	145	163	35	344	306
11	Other means	138	–	4	–	16	20	65	3	52	69
12	Works at home	227	10	7	11	15	32	38	19	38	80
	Travel Time From Home to Work										
13	Less than 15 minutes	3 748	100	122	124	349	762	926	108	1 588	1 374
14	15 to 29 minutes	3 381	116	169	146	226	834	1 073	101	1 349	1 118
15	30 to 44 minutes	1 405	23	49	65	106	369	521	45	508	471
16	45 to 59 minutes	556	10	22	56	209	174	20	203	190	190
17	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	325	1	14	9	31	96	112	5	134	85
18	1 hour 30 minutes or more	124	–	8	10	8	46	43	4	38	57
19	Works at home	227	10	7	11	15	32	38	19	38	80
20	No fixed place of work	780	11	45	30	60	112	306	17	253	292
21	Median	20	18	21	22	18	22	22	20	19	19
	Distance From Home to Work										
22	Less than 1 mile	818	13	22	55	81	150	194	31	354	342
23	1 to 4 miles	2 820	51	75	100	235	659	723	95	1 070	1 017
24	5 to 9 miles	2 122	78	68	88	158	561	661	70	891	743
25	10 to 19 miles	2 433	83	155	90	186	658	802	61	955	742
26	20 to 29 miles	745	21	22	29	60	159	245	17	304	259
27	30 to 49 miles	519	4	23	13	44	117	214	8	200	159
28	50 miles or more	82	1	8	–	11	10	10	2	44	34
29	Works at home	227	10	7	11	15	32	38	19	38	80
30	No fixed place of work	780	11	45	30	60	112	306	17	253	292
31	Median	8	9	11	7	7	8	9	6	8	7
	Departure Time to Work¹										
32	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	69	–	3	7	8	14	30	7	21	40
33	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	943	12	40	44	85	213	427	28	341	337
34	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	1 609	22	118	65	117	365	692	36	575	474
35	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	1 184	31	42	45	82	275	391	27	419	400
36	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	944	33	29	27	63	206	250	30	415	334
37	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	1 100	34	49	44	77	241	348	24	400	348
38	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	518	11	12	27	36	98	108	27	209	142
39	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	710	27	17	27	62	132	171	21	310	262
40	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	1 651	58	52	69	153	437	365	52	690	655
41	4:00 p.m. to midnight	897	29	41	28	97	227	220	24	444	389
42	Not reported	695	5	15	23	57	220	152	24	248	206
	Worked at Home Last Week										
43	Worked at home ²	1 353	38	31	68	102	259	388	71	431	515
	Hours worked at home:										
44	1-9 hours	602	13	22	27	40	113	164	24	194	207
45	10-19 hours	105	2	2	2	15	19	25	2	39	49
46	20-29 hours	110	6	–	–	11	31	19	6	29	42
47	30-39 hours	114	–	–	10	2	13	40	14	29	51
48	40 hours or more	369	16	7	29	32	67	136	23	119	148
49	Not reported	54	–	–	–	3	16	4	2	21	17
50	Did not work at home	9 071	234	394	348	734	2 167	2 769	244	3 643	3 112
51	Worked at home not reported	121	–	–	1	15	33	36	4	37	40
52	Worked at home/wage and salary job	413	15	7	26	37	75	80	25	119	138
53	0 days	188	4	4	9	11	32	47	7	60	60
54	1-2 days	61	7	–	3	7	12	13	3	21	24
55	3-4 days	21	–	–	–	1	2	–	3	–	6
56	5 days or more	130	5	2	15	14	27	14	13	28	44
57	Not reported	13	–	–	–	5	1	7	–	9	4
58	Householders who worked last week .	7 069	178	240	285	557	1 846	1 824	153	2 803	2 405
	Principal Means of Transportation to Work Last Week for Householder										
59	Drives self	4 642	154	159	153	333	1 137	1 081	105	1 864	1 501
60	Carpool	738	3	43	17	65	163	302	11	339	306
61	2-person	506	3	32	6	40	111	188	8	244	200
62	3-person	142	–	5	8	12	29	78	1	50	61
63	4-person-or-more	90	–	7	3	14	22	35	3	46	45
64	Mass transportation	863	5	3	70	80	396	291	14	276	256
65	Taxicab	31	–	–	–	7	15	4	2	4	11
66	Bicycle or motorcycle	107	3	6	4	9	4	14	–	45	42
67	Walks only	461	5	22	36	39	97	84	12	215	194
68	Other means	76	–	4	–	11	13	25	–	33	35
69	Works at home	152	7	2	5	12	22	23	9	25	60

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
10 546	5 065	4 141	1 340	9 471	828	1 075	548	512	1 951	2 064	3 621	2 910	1
6 403	2 817	2 697	889	5 635	521	768	388	368	835	1 436	2 443	1 689	2
1 508	669	614	225	1 343	160	165	100	64	156	249	592	511	3
997	434	441	122	880	72	117	68	49	107	180	413	296	4
338	140	106	92	313	81	25	14	11	35	44	100	159	5
173	95	67	11	150	6	23	19	5	14	25	79	56	6
1 324	959	358	7	1 316	5	7	6	2	581	157	285	302	7
37	18	10	10	35	7	2	—	2	30	5	2	1	8
172	74	70	28	162	23	10	5	5	23	49	32	69	9
738	358	246	133	668	89	70	26	44	236	118	168	216	10
138	56	68	14	126	6	12	4	8	26	21	61	30	11
227	114	78	35	186	15	41	19	20	65	30	40	93	12
3 748	1 656	1 412	680	3 376	490	373	182	191	625	838	1 339	947	13
3 381	1 612	1 396	373	3 028	207	353	184	167	567	666	1 163	985	14
1 405	757	554	95	1 279	41	125	65	54	286	255	436	428	15
556	319	190	47	503	30	53	35	18	157	77	199	123	16
325	177	120	28	294	8	31	11	20	94	38	101	93	17
124	63	43	19	107	9	17	7	10	40	21	28	35	18
227	114	78	35	186	15	41	19	20	65	30	40	93	19
780	368	350	62	698	28	82	45	34	118	139	315	206	20
20	21	20	15-	20	15-	19	20	19	22	17	19	20	21
818	367	263	187	726	125	92	30	62	231	154	208	226	22
2 820	1 340	1 054	426	2 603	322	216	112	104	541	603	960	716	23
2 122	1 114	835	174	1 965	107	157	90	67	368	393	769	592	24
2 433	1 138	1 018	278	2 148	149	285	151	128	388	508	874	664	25
745	383	277	85	656	45	89	45	40	151	139	247	208	26
519	229	230	60	441	23	78	40	37	72	81	180	185	27
82	13	36	33	47	13	35	15	20	17	18	28	19	28
227	114	78	35	186	15	41	19	20	65	30	40	93	29
780	368	350	62	698	28	82	45	34	118	139	315	206	30
8	8	8	5	7	4	10	11	10	7	7	8	8	31
69	40	19	10	63	3	7	—	7	14	16	23	17	32
943	381	435	127	831	69	112	48	58	120	142	324	357	33
1 609	735	643	231	1 481	158	128	55	73	262	250	601	496	34
1 184	618	443	124	1 065	60	119	55	64	229	206	442	308	35
944	473	376	95	839	50	105	54	45	161	207	340	236	36
1 100	528	459	114	1 002	82	98	66	32	252	204	351	293	37
518	260	192	66	473	39	45	18	27	124	147	133	114	38
710	387	240	82	652	61	58	37	21	114	149	227	218	39
1 651	741	687	223	1 462	140	189	106	83	268	369	601	413	40
897	408	327	161	798	107	98	44	54	147	227	293	230	41
695	379	243	73	620	43	75	45	29	195	118	246	135	42
1 353	654	481	218	1 192	126	161	67	92	235	247	456	415	43
602	253	230	119	535	87	67	35	32	89	129	203	181	44
105	51	35	20	92	13	14	7	6	19	22	32	32	45
110	71	28	10	98	5	12	4	5	26	19	33	32	46
114	72	29	13	101	—	13	—	13	13	30	42	29	47
369	179	141	49	321	20	47	19	29	69	40	135	126	48
54	28	19	7	45	—	9	2	7	20	6	12	16	49
9 071	4 342	3 616	1 114	8 164	699	908	481	415	1 673	1 806	3 128	2 464	50
121	69	44	8	116	2	6	—	6	43	11	37	30	51
413	184	170	58	353	30	60	32	28	89	92	93	138	52
188	76	72	41	166	24	23	5	17	36	48	54	52	53
61	26	32	3	50	1	11	9	2	7	18	12	24	54
21	8	10	3	21	3	—	—	—	2	6	9	5	55
130	67	51	12	103	2	26	17	9	35	21	19	54	56
13	7	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	3	57
7 069	3 491	2 702	877	6 343	523	726	360	354	1 354	1 518	2 414	1 784	58
4 642	2 083	1 944	615	4 104	361	538	272	253	628	1 095	1 761	1 158	59
738	351	281	106	658	72	80	46	34	94	151	286	207	60
506	233	194	79	449	53	57	31	26	67	116	197	125	61
142	67	54	21	132	16	10	5	5	21	27	45	50	62
90	51	33	6	76	3	14	11	3	6	8	45	32	63
863	650	208	5	861	3	2	—	2	386	113	183	181	64
31	14	8	10	29	7	2	—	2	24	5	2	1	65
107	46	36	25	100	23	7	5	2	5	38	19	45	66
461	242	135	84	405	46	56	18	38	155	81	97	130	67
76	27	35	14	66	6	10	2	8	13	16	36	12	68
152	78	55	19	121	4	32	16	15	50	20	30	52	69

Table 9-24. **Journey to Work—Renter Occupied Units—Con.**[Numbers in thousands. **Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census.** ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

	Characteristics	Total occupied units	Housing unit characteristics				Household characteristics				
			New construction 4 years	Manu- factured/ mobile homes	Physical problems		Black alone	Hispanic	Elderly (65 years and over)	Moved in past year	Below poverty level
					Severe	Moderate					
	Travel Time From Home to Work for Householder										
1	Less than 15 minutes	2 454	73	75	84	211	543	511	64	1 041	887
2	15 to 29 minutes	2 405	67	87	104	158	675	662	47	993	815
3	30 to 44 minutes	915	19	36	48	68	273	301	16	346	298
4	45 to 59 minutes	387	5	2	17	38	167	101	8	141	111
5	1 hour to 1 hour and 29 minutes	192	1	4	2	23	63	53	2	77	44
6	1 hour 30 minutes or more	74	—	8	8	5	23	25	2	20	33
7	Works at home	152	7	2	5	12	22	23	9	25	60
8	No fixed place of work	490	6	26	17	43	81	148	5	159	157
9	Median	20	17	20	22	19	22	22	17	19	19
	Distance From Home to Work for Householder										
10	Less than 1 mile	527	10	20	28	54	110	111	14	228	215
11	1 to 4 miles	1 877	36	42	80	147	467	409	49	729	697
12	5 to 9 miles	1 464	50	48	65	100	410	408	34	627	482
13	10 to 19 miles	1 678	49	65	66	135	545	463	35	670	518
14	20 to 29 miles	510	16	16	17	38	120	154	6	210	160
15	30 to 49 miles	316	2	14	5	21	86	103	2	125	95
16	50 miles or more	57	1	8	—	8	6	5	—	30	22
17	Works at home	152	7	2	5	12	22	23	9	25	60
18	No fixed place of work	490	6	26	17	43	81	148	5	159	157
19	Median	8	9	10	7	8	9	9	6	8	7
	Departure Time to Work for Householder¹										
20	Midnight to 2:59 a.m.	36	—	3	7	5	7	11	4	7	21
21	3:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	610	8	22	33	59	158	259	11	217	211
22	6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	1 051	11	39	43	75	288	378	18	395	324
23	7:00 a.m. to 7:29 a.m.	836	29	31	26	61	222	249	17	309	274
24	7:30 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	661	27	24	16	50	165	133	12	293	224
25	8:00 a.m. to 8:29 a.m.	791	28	34	31	51	201	216	14	287	225
26	8:30 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	390	11	4	20	26	74	72	18	163	105
27	9:00 a.m. to 9:59 a.m.	489	15	14	23	41	104	95	11	218	177
28	10:00 a.m. to 3:59 p.m.	1 092	26	26	46	85	308	215	23	459	409
29	4:00 p.m. to midnight	551	12	31	18	55	146	105	14	294	241
30	Not reported	410	5	12	16	37	152	68	2	135	134
	Worked at Home Last Week for Householder										
31	Worked at home ²	897	29	19	48	70	161	223	32	290	322
32	Hours worked at home:										
33	1-9 hours	364	10	10	23	27	67	80	13	108	113
34	10-19 hours	78	2	2	2	8	14	17	—	33	44
35	20-29 hours	76	6	—	—	6	14	10	2	22	28
36	30-39 hours	90	—	—	4	2	9	24	8	28	37
37	40 hours or more	249	12	7	19	24	41	87	9	83	91
	Not reported	39	—	—	—	3	16	4	—	16	10
38	Did not work at home	6 084	148	221	236	475	1 663	1 578	121	2 489	2 053
39	Worked at home not reported	89	—	—	1	12	22	23	—	24	30
40	Worked at home/wage and salary job	321	12	7	19	30	61	66	14	91	109
41	0 days	146	4	4	9	8	26	37	7	46	49
42	1-2 days	50	5	—	3	5	11	13	—	18	21
43	3-4 days	21	—	—	—	1	2	—	3	—	6
44	5 days or more	97	3	2	8	12	21	10	5	23	32
45	Not reported	7	—	—	—	4	1	6	—	4	1

¹Does not add to total because those that worked at home were not included.²Includes regular scheduled work done for employer at home, i.e. wages, salary and commission jobs and as a self-employed person, contract worker or business owner.

Total occupied units	In MSAs		Outside MSAs	Urban		Rural			Regions				
	Central cities	Suburbs		Total	Outside MSAs	Total	Suburbs	Outside MSAs	Northeast	Midwest	South	West	
2 454	1 108	886	461	2 197	323	258	120	138	419	603	882	551	1
2 405	1 199	964	243	2 151	124	254	133	118	424	530	815	635	2
915	492	360	64	835	29	80	38	36	193	168	289	265	3
387	234	128	25	359	18	29	22	7	120	57	122	88	4
192	114	61	17	173	2	18	3	15	53	28	52	58	5
74	33	33	7	65	4	8	5	3	22	15	17	21	6
152	78	55	19	121	4	32	16	15	50	20	30	52	7
490	234	215	40	443	19	47	22	21	74	97	205	114	8
20	21	20	15-	20	15-	19	20	18	22	18	19	21	9
527	251	146	130	455	80	71	21	50	155	103	137	131	10
1 877	901	672	305	1 736	227	141	63	78	365	445	632	434	11
1 464	797	548	118	1 351	70	113	64	49	256	307	529	372	12
1 678	816	713	149	1 492	67	186	99	82	274	378	610	416	13
510	272	179	58	444	34	66	37	25	119	103	140	148	14
316	129	148	39	267	16	49	26	23	53	51	108	104	15
57	13	24	20	35	8	22	11	11	10	13	22	13	16
152	78	55	19	121	4	32	16	15	50	20	30	52	17
490	234	215	40	443	19	47	22	21	74	97	205	114	18
8	8	9	5	8	4	10	11	8	7	7	8	8	19
36	23	6	7	29	-	7	-	7	8	10	8	10	20
610	236	295	78	540	45	70	31	33	74	96	213	227	21
1 051	504	430	118	966	70	86	38	48	180	194	409	269	22
836	454	302	80	755	38	81	39	42	166	164	305	200	23
661	341	251	69	581	34	80	39	34	112	154	239	155	24
791	375	324	92	714	64	77	49	28	196	165	239	190	25
390	201	139	50	358	32	32	14	18	95	114	97	85	26
489	284	149	56	459	44	30	18	12	90	98	159	142	27
1 092	511	432	149	967	92	126	69	57	166	284	399	243	28
551	260	176	114	484	75	66	28	39	96	144	175	136	29
410	223	143	45	370	24	40	19	21	121	74	140	75	30
897	448	305	144	782	81	114	52	63	165	191	277	264	31
364	164	128	72	322	53	42	23	19	60	94	104	107	32
78	37	27	14	67	10	11	6	5	14	16	26	22	33
76	47	19	10	70	5	7	2	5	18	17	18	23	34
90	56	24	10	80	-	10	-	10	10	27	35	17	35
249	126	91	33	211	13	39	19	20	47	31	87	84	36
39	19	16	5	33	-	7	2	5	15	6	7	11	37
6 084	2 994	2 366	725	5 478	439	606	308	286	1 155	1 321	2 109	1 498	38
89	50	31	8	83	2	6	-	6	34	6	28	22	39
321	153	129	38	275	21	46	28	18	77	77	71	96	40
146	68	50	28	130	18	16	5	10	35	39	39	33	41
50	22	28	-	43	-	7	7	-	5	13	10	22	42
21	8	10	3	21	3	-	-	-	2	6	9	5	43
97	52	37	7	74	-	23	16	7	30	19	13	35	44
7	3	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	2	45

Table 9-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Total	16 577	3 382	1 197	11 325	3 593	2 469	1 894	1 477	1 892	672
Race and Origin										
White alone	11 009	2 326	685	7 420	2 369	1 570	1 246	1 043	1 192	579
Non-Hispanic	7 913	1 749	452	5 243	1 686	1 072	857	720	909	468
Hispanic	3 096	577	233	2 177	684	498	389	324	283	110
Black alone	4 435	827	430	3 102	1 003	754	494	320	532	75
Non-Hispanic	4 224	802	406	2 940	983	730	474	281	472	75
Hispanic	211	25	24	162	20	24	20	38	60	–
American Indian or Alaska Native alone	192	64	22	95	37	11	24	9	15	12
Asian alone	576	68	29	479	114	75	90	83	116	–
Pacific Islander alone ¹	59	14	6	39	5	13	4	5	13	–
Two or more races	305	83	26	190	66	46	36	17	25	6
Hispanic or Latino (of any race) ²	3 458	637	273	2 439	730	538	435	378	357	110
Cooperatives and Condominiums										
Cooperatives	81	5	11	65	–	15	7	9	34	–
Condominiums	505	11	82	413	103	87	85	77	62	–
Year Structure Built³										
2000 to 2004	390	39	42	288	41	55	81	55	56	22
1995 to 1999	550	59	35	373	92	92	101	46	41	83
1990 to 1994	513	69	32	374	102	84	74	78	36	38
1985 to 1989	1 006	83	71	779	134	226	205	109	105	73
1980 to 1984	1 180	124	75	900	255	218	165	91	172	81
1975 to 1979	1 763	232	146	1 281	303	293	223	135	327	103
1970 to 1974	2 073	187	173	1 587	387	321	297	202	380	127
1960 to 1969	2 392	462	146	1 662	450	361	318	235	298	121
1950 to 1959	1 673	580	123	961	335	187	131	132	175	9
1940 to 1949	1 350	450	83	813	356	162	101	93	101	5
1930 to 1939	1 084	393	83	598	302	123	47	62	64	10
1920 to 1929	958	251	70	637	311	116	41	102	68	–
1919 or earlier	1 644	452	120	1 072	527	229	109	137	69	–
Median	1967	1953	1968	1970	1959	1971	1973	1969	1972	1978
Rooms										
1 room	223	5	6	212	15	46	35	55	61	–
2 rooms	588	21	29	534	84	85	75	96	194	4
3 rooms	4 411	230	210	3 928	860	820	659	636	953	43
4 rooms	5 609	806	401	4 062	1 500	946	715	449	451	340
5 rooms	3 508	1 099	303	1 920	793	454	314	188	172	187
6 rooms	1 513	735	165	551	291	93	87	37	44	62
7 rooms	438	262	63	86	36	23	9	3	16	26
8 rooms	156	126	11	10	8	–	–	–	2	9
9 rooms	60	43	1	16	3	–	–	13	–	–
10 rooms or more	70	55	7	8	5	3	–	–	–	–
Bedrooms										
None	509	15	26	468	47	82	66	113	160	–
1	5 480	330	267	4 832	1 058	981	850	779	1 164	50
2	6 708	1 177	514	4 640	1 812	1 095	806	476	451	377
3	3 148	1 427	313	1 188	597	267	139	96	89	220
4 or more	731	433	76	197	80	44	32	12	28	25
Complete Bathrooms										
None	273	73	13	167	17	42	34	40	34	20
1	12 558	2 197	795	9 181	3 014	1 913	1 400	1 220	1 633	384
1 1/2	1 546	444	209	824	293	202	151	64	114	69
2 or more	2 199	667	180	1 153	269	312	309	152	111	199
Square Footage of Unit										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	4 054	3 382	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	672
Less than 500	143	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
500 to 749	432	278	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154
750 to 999	690	492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	198
1,000 to 1,499	1 261	1 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161
1,500 to 1,999	576	541	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
2,000 to 2,499	216	207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
2,500 to 2,999	83	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
3,000 to 3,999	74	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
4,000 or more	52	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Not reported	527	463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
Median	1 198	1 269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	883
Persons per Room										
0.50 or less	10 012	1 842	677	7 119	2 152	1 467	1 173	927	1 400	374
0.51 to 1.00	5 500	1 329	470	3 477	1 217	806	597	432	425	224
1.01 to 1.50	849	184	35	559	189	158	98	71	43	72
1.51 or more	215	27	15	171	36	38	26	47	24	2
Square Feet per Person										
Single detached and manufactured/ mobile homes	4 054	3 382	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	672
Less than 200	303	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94
200 to 299	597	499	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98
300 to 399	520	423	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97
400 to 499	412	320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92
500 to 599	288	233	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55
600 to 699	248	212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
700 to 799	213	167	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
800 to 899	146	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
900 to 999	121	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
1,000 to 1,499	390	354	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
1,500 or more	289	278	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Not reported	527	463	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64
Median	483	503	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	417

Table 9-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more	
Equipment⁴										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	667	30	13	609	182	135	129	83	81	14
With complete kitchen (sink, refrigerator, and oven or burners)	15 910	3 352	1 184	10 716	3 411	2 334	1 765	1 394	1 812	658
Kitchen sink	16 445	3 373	1 190	11 210	3 589	2 450	1 865	1 441	1 866	672
Refrigerator	16 493	3 368	1 190	11 262	3 587	2 455	1 889	1 449	1 881	672
Cooking stove or range	16 267	3 340	1 161	11 110	3 545	2 427	1 850	1 429	1 859	655
Burners, no stove or range	57	8	13	33	14	5	6	4	4	3
Microwave oven only	119	25	10	84	27	17	12	16	12	—
Dishwasher	4 646	867	391	3 262	665	833	907	417	440	126
Washing machine	7 096	2 702	674	3 196	1 546	663	483	250	254	524
Clothes dryer	5 959	2 410	557	2 505	1 226	566	443	163	107	487
Disposal in kitchen sink	5 842	666	486	4 637	868	1 113	1 127	680	850	53
Trash compactor	293	28	25	229	39	34	36	33	88	11
Air conditioning:										
Central	6 365	1 132	528	4 460	1 072	1 108	1 004	522	754	246
Additional central	255	48	15	180	48	28	30	25	49	11
1 room unit	4 149	735	228	2 977	936	588	455	417	581	210
2 room units	1 401	409	127	799	345	131	72	115	135	65
3 room units or more	383	147	39	185	94	32	13	24	22	12
Main Heating Equipment										
Warm-air furnace	8 203	1 923	703	5 089	1 791	1 174	946	526	652	488
Steam or hot water system	2 891	205	151	2 535	697	407	288	478	665	—
Electric heat pump	1 202	162	100	900	161	273	211	111	145	41
Built-in electric units	1 362	101	52	1 196	287	256	202	209	242	13
Floor, wall, or other built-in hot-air units without ducts	1 687	387	120	1 139	412	240	204	123	160	42
Room heaters with flue	345	148	19	155	79	43	10	9	14	23
Room heaters without flue	281	199	6	56	47	6	—	3	—	21
Portable electric heaters	234	114	18	80	50	18	4	2	6	22
Stoves	83	73	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	7
Fireplaces with inserts	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces without inserts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	96	30	6	60	29	13	13	3	3	—
Cooking stove	53	8	4	32	12	12	6	—	2	9
None	135	30	18	81	26	27	11	13	4	7
Plumbing										
With all plumbing facilities	16 159	3 309	1 156	11 044	3 528	2 410	1 846	1 424	1 836	651
Lacking some or all plumbing facilities ⁴	417	74	41	282	65	59	48	53	57	21
No hot piped water	94	30	8	40	2	6	12	13	6	16
No bathtub and no shower	94	20	9	66	1	9	14	35	7	—
No flush toilet	81	14	9	59	1	9	14	28	7	—
No exclusive use	283	34	31	213	62	50	34	21	46	5
Primary Source of Water										
Public system or private company	15 969	3 005	1 177	11 276	3 547	2 468	1 894	1 477	1 890	512
Well serving 1 to 5 units	571	353	17	47	46	1	—	—	—	154
Drilled	426	262	7	32	32	1	—	—	—	125
Dug	58	43	1	4	4	—	—	—	—	9
Not reported	87	49	8	10	10	—	—	—	—	20
Other	36	25	4	3	—	—	—	—	3	6
Units Using Each Fuel⁴										
Electricity	16 557	3 379	1 190	11 319	3 591	2 469	1 893	1 474	1 892	669
Piped gas	10 407	2 337	804	7 022	2 501	1 514	971	920	1 116	244
Bottled gas	678	309	18	183	105	20	17	10	30	168
Fuel oil	3 052	395	203	2 391	582	347	266	451	744	63
Kerosene or other liquid fuel	154	84	12	25	17	3	—	1	4	34
Coal or coke	17	15	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
Wood	439	276	20	101	32	32	33	3	2	42
Solar energy	10	—	—	10	2	—	—	3	5	—
Other	110	13	2	87	10	4	27	28	19	8
All electric units	5 044	545	339	3 942	918	944	866	516	698	218
Selected Amenities⁴										
Porch, deck, balcony, or patio	10 800	2 847	854	6 542	2 484	1 540	1 181	644	693	558
Telephone available	15 828	3 265	1 132	10 803	3 419	2 357	1 807	1 420	1 799	628
Usable fireplace	1 091	513	91	451	133	110	123	53	32	36
Separate dining room	3 915	1 296	384	2 123	805	442	390	226	260	112
With 2 or more living rooms or recreation rooms, etc.	661	450	46	130	54	15	29	18	14	34
Garage or carport included with home	3 916	1 697	309	1 807	721	368	241	194	284	103
Not included	12 623	1 683	880	9 493	2 869	2 100	1 650	1 269	1 604	567
Off-street parking included	9 800	1 387	626	7 262	2 097	1 720	1 410	903	1 132	525
Off-street parking not reported	24	—	3	21	—	3	2	6	10	—
Garage or carport not reported	38	3	8	25	4	1	3	13	4	2
Selected Deficiencies⁴										
Signs of rats in last 3 months	269	73	28	151	34	34	9	38	35	16
Signs of mice in last 3 months	1 396	394	113	837	271	185	80	158	143	52
Signs of rodents, not sure which kind in last 3 months	100	33	3	57	14	23	8	7	5	7
Holes in floors	355	67	33	215	75	57	29	30	24	41
Open cracks or holes (interior)	1 412	351	116	874	336	200	128	92	118	70
Broken plaster or peeling paint (interior)	738	193	59	471	171	99	76	60	65	16
No electrical wiring	20	1	9	7	—	—	2	2	2	2
Exposed wiring	119	20	11	80	38	15	8	15	5	8
Rooms without electric outlets	312	50	31	214	72	45	43	22	32	16
Selected Physical Problems										
Severe physical problems ⁴	640	114	49	450	114	93	68	84	90	28
Plumbing	417	74	41	282	65	59	48	53	57	21
Heating	171	30	5	132	42	26	12	27	26	4
Electric	19	4	7	6	3	—	1	2	—	3
Upkeep	41	9	5	27	4	7	4	4	8	—
Hallways	6	—	—	6	1	3	2	—	—	—
Moderate physical problems ⁴	1 371	303	46	953	345	222	161	95	130	70
Plumbing	95	19	5	66	27	10	4	10	14	5
Heating	269	191	6	51	45	3	—	3	—	21
Upkeep	433	99	30	274	96	74	34	25	46	29
Hallways	76	—	—	76	30	21	17	5	4	—
Kitchen	592	20	5	553	177	127	115	63	71	14

Table 9-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. — means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes	
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Persons											
1 person	6 942	962	393	5 376	1 408	1 078	856	768	1 265	211	
2 persons	3 607	684	301	2 468	845	555	467	295	306	154	
3 persons	2 411	543	172	1 589	558	395	286	205	145	106	
4 persons	1 852	541	188	1 018	422	227	155	122	91	105	
5 persons	1 031	344	88	533	231	130	67	67	38	66	
6 persons	461	184	41	225	78	61	43	13	31	12	
7 persons or more	273	125	14	115	51	24	19	6	15	18	
Persons 65 Years Old and Over											
None	13 183	2 779	1 005	8 810	2 984	2 095	1 638	1 116	976	589	
1 person	2 971	503	162	2 239	534	342	215	315	833	68	
2 persons or more	422	101	30	277	75	32	41	46	83	15	
Age of Householder											
Under 25 years	2 673	349	185	2 012	641	534	441	269	127	127	
25 to 29	1 804	350	147	1 253	482	290	198	180	103	54	
30 to 34	1 885	450	176	1 152	409	271	219	142	111	106	
35 to 44	3 071	813	259	1 865	669	458	325	204	210	135	
45 to 54	2 377	542	141	1 596	528	380	294	181	214	98	
55 to 64	1 544	316	109	1 043	278	200	182	148	234	76	
65 to 74	1 380	246	70	1 027	257	165	132	144	329	38	
75 years and over	1 842	317	110	1 377	330	171	103	209	564	37	
Median	41	42	38	42	39	38	38	42	63	39	
Household Composition by Age of Householder											
2-or-more-person households	9 635	2 421	804	5 949	2 185	1 391	1 038	709	627	461	
Married-couple families, no nonrelatives	3 305	931	264	1 961	616	445	355	269	276	150	
Under 25 years	364	68	31	234	87	52	55	18	21	31	
25 to 29 years	486	104	32	340	117	74	64	55	29	11	
30 to 34 years	531	146	62	295	84	89	50	38	34	28	
35 to 44 years	814	266	49	473	169	120	71	65	47	26	
45 to 64 years	688	243	54	350	100	68	70	51	59	41	
65 years and over	421	103	36	270	58	42	44	41	85	12	
Other male householder	1 347	307	101	848	319	193	165	98	72	92	
Under 45 years	1 001	189	82	660	233	159	136	77	55	70	
45 to 64 years	274	102	19	136	56	31	26	16	7	17	
65 years and over	73	16	—	52	30	3	4	—	11	5	
Other female householder	4 982	1 183	439	3 140	1 250	753	518	341	279	220	
Under 45 years	3 748	860	356	2 357	936	610	418	245	147	174	
45 to 64 years	936	237	70	600	244	124	85	70	77	29	
65 years and over	299	86	13	184	70	18	14	27	55	16	
1-person households	6 942	962	393	5 376	1 408	1 078	856	768	1 265	211	
Male householder	2 794	387	142	2 145	553	448	408	340	396	119	
Under 45 years	1 267	180	67	967	289	198	205	162	113	52	
45 to 64 years	883	125	45	655	155	157	143	83	117	58	
65 years and over	644	82	31	522	109	93	59	95	166	9	
Female householder	4 147	574	251	3 231	855	630	449	428	869	92	
Under 45 years	1 222	147	88	957	285	250	184	133	105	30	
45 to 64 years	1 141	152	62	898	252	199	151	109	188	29	
65 years and over	1 785	276	100	1 376	319	181	114	186	577	33	
Adults and Single Children Under 18 Years Old											
Total households with children	6 854	1 844	611	4 063	1 576	1 030	667	457	334	336	
Married couples	2 213	691	169	1 237	443	310	208	159	117	116	
One child under 6 only	402	59	20	298	94	69	73	36	26	25	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	495	198	40	242	93	71	34	34	9	15	
Two or more under 6 only	296	68	26	184	58	45	30	35	15	18	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	230	62	24	119	45	20	28	12	13	25	
One or more 6 to 17 only	790	304	58	394	153	105	43	41	52	34	
Other households with two or more adults	1 459	430	151	790	261	204	148	94	84	87	
One child under 6 only	299	71	27	193	54	60	48	21	9	8	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	240	79	30	123	61	34	11	6	11	7	
Two or more under 6 only	100	25	8	53	20	11	12	4	5	14	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	106	41	16	31	11	10	4	—	7	19	
One or more 6 to 17 only	713	214	69	391	114	89	73	62	52	39	
Households with one adult or none	3 182	723	291	2 036	872	517	311	204	133	132	
One child under 6 only	514	44	17	394	128	137	80	31	16	30	
One under 6, one or more 6 to 17	559	137	45	357	159	63	59	51	26	19	
Two or more under 6 only	240	49	15	162	67	45	28	19	3	15	
Two or more under 6, one or more 6 to 17	169	36	18	101	48	36	10	1	6	15	
One or more 6 to 17 only	1 700	457	166	1 023	470	235	133	102	83	54	
Total households with no children	9 723	1 538	586	7 262	2 018	1 439	1 227	1 020	1 558	336	
Married couples	1 169	258	103	764	190	148	151	116	160	44	
Other households with two or more adults	1 729	330	104	1 211	437	251	230	142	151	84	
Households with one adult	6 824	949	379	5 287	1 391	1 040	847	762	1 247	208	
Household Income											
Less than \$5,000	2 559	446	192	1 818	547	447	287	237	298	104	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 593	721	208	2 499	789	490	323	339	559	164	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 414	750	208	2 278	746	456	418	267	390	178	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 968	600	257	2 000	665	420	377	275	263	111	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 977	400	179	1 310	415	353	279	141	122	88	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 031	219	76	718	225	161	122	97	114	18	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	580	159	39	373	116	77	62	58	61	8	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	185	35	14	135	46	28	13	22	26	2	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	123	28	17	78	25	17	8	18	11	—	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	51	8	3	40	16	5	—	2	17	—	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	50	6	6	39	—	1	5	12	21	—	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	22	1	—	21	2	15	—	1	3	—	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	1	—	
\$120,000 or more	20	7	—	13	—	—	—	5	8	—	
Median	13 130	13 493	14 776	12 954	13 086	13 259	14 027	13 033	11 141	11 925	
As percent of poverty level:											
Less than 50 percent	3 235	690	227	2 177	735	516	355	254	317	141	
50 to 99	4 774	1 115	312	3 107	1 012	705	451	392	547	239	
100 to 149	4 544	958	358	2 982	981	598	521	374	509	246	
150 to 199	2 454	434	186	1 804	541	388	355	257	263	30	
200 percent or more	1 570	185	114	1 255	325	262	213	200	256	16	

Table 9-25. Units in Structure by Selected Characteristics—Renter Occupied Units—Con.

[Numbers in thousands. Weighting consistent with the 2000 Census. ... means not applicable or sample too small. – means zero or rounds to zero]

Characteristics	Total	1, detached	1, attached	Multiunit						Manu- factured/ mobile homes	
				Total	2 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Income of Families and Primary Individuals											
Less than \$5,000	2 909	532	227	2 020	616	486	337	275	305	131	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 797	745	222	2 642	846	517	354	352	573	188	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 428	754	216	2 297	758	469	414	267	389	162	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 814	555	231	1 927	627	413	367	251	268	101	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 778	377	166	1 161	372	318	229	130	112	74	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	939	196	71	662	204	142	116	88	110	10	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	514	145	34	327	102	61	55	58	51	7	
\$35,000 to \$39,999	168	34	13	121	42	26	11	17	26	—	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	102	23	10	69	19	19	5	18	8	—	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	37	6	3	29	5	5	—	2	17	—	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	59	6	6	47	—	13	5	9	21	—	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	1	—	6	2	—	—	1	3	—	
\$100,000 to \$119,999	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	1	—	
\$120,000 or more	20	7	—	13	—	—	—	5	8	—	
Median	12 308	12 748	13 478	12 178	12 211	12 463	13 081	12 080	10 881	10 543	
Monthly Housing Costs											
Less than \$100	287	18	9	254	68	72	41	24	49	6	
\$100 to \$199	1 339	113	96	1 097	283	195	107	142	370	33	
\$200 to \$249	785	71	35	660	205	124	81	57	194	19	
\$250 to \$299	660	137	27	441	124	97	59	50	111	55	
\$300 to \$349	699	169	30	472	174	91	60	64	83	28	
\$350 to \$399	824	165	41	569	203	143	69	55	99	48	
\$400 to \$449	971	185	68	662	248	173	102	92	47	55	
\$450 to \$499	1 175	223	86	791	295	161	153	107	74	75	
\$500 to \$599	2 257	372	155	1 624	561	378	296	205	183	106	
\$600 to \$699	1 892	370	164	1 312	388	330	285	180	129	46	
\$700 to \$799	1 479	289	102	1 058	277	223	238	160	160	31	
\$800 to \$999	1 514	312	139	1 041	303	214	208	156	160	22	
\$1,000 to \$1,249	803	194	59	542	168	105	99	81	89	8	
\$1,250 to \$1,499	330	105	37	185	52	44	38	21	29	3	
\$1,500 or more	291	76	36	170	53	15	18	34	51	8	
No cash rent	1 271	583	112	448	191	103	39	50	64	128	
Median (excludes no cash rent)	540	586	596	530	518	533	586	560	409	468	
Monthly Housing Costs as Percent of Current Income ⁵											
Less than 5 percent	100	10	7	81	19	15	15	17	15	2	
5 to 9 percent	169	14	9	144	56	24	18	6	39	2	
10 to 14 percent	347	39	28	263	67	56	25	30	85	17	
15 to 19 percent	549	77	35	429	144	110	37	38	100	8	
20 to 24 percent	847	144	42	628	189	120	99	95	126	33	
25 to 29 percent	1 457	203	74	1 124	293	259	149	151	272	55	
30 to 34 percent	1 454	229	116	1 059	302	237	195	141	183	49	
35 to 39 percent	1 185	233	74	839	278	219	152	88	103	39	
40 to 49 percent	2 071	433	159	1 395	439	291	267	198	199	84	
50 to 59 percent	1 318	257	99	915	333	189	159	129	105	48	
60 to 69 percent	889	219	77	552	195	114	114	59	70	41	
70 to 99 percent	1 502	332	107	1 013	324	244	206	127	112	51	
100 percent or more ⁶	2 417	455	185	1 708	545	327	295	236	305	69	
Zero or negative income	1 001	155	73	727	217	160	125	110	115	46	
No cash rent	1 271	583	112	448	191	103	39	50	64	128	
Median (excludes 2 previous lines)	45	49	48	44	46	42	47	45	37	45	
Median (excludes 3 lines before medians)	39	43	42	38	39	38	41	38	32	41	
Monthly Cost Paid for Electricity											
Electricity used	16 557	3 379	1 190	11 319	3 591	2 469	1 893	1 474	1 892	669	
Less than \$25	1 762	161	108	1 469	443	390	203	235	198	24	
\$25 to \$49	5 342	1 133	413	3 575	1 240	770	612	512	441	221	
\$50 to \$74	3 303	844	279	2 004	701	524	419	184	176	175	
\$75 to \$99	1 280	434	86	696	286	162	131	64	53	64	
\$100 to \$149	841	300	67	392	175	91	62	43	21	82	
\$150 to \$199	238	111	12	89	34	20	18	6	12	25	
\$200 or more	186	51	17	109	36	29	18	25	2	9	
Median	47	57	48	44	45	45	47	40	39	58	
Included in rent, other fee, or obtained free	3 606	344	208	2 986	674	485	431	406	989	68	

¹Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander²Because Hispanics may be of any race, data can overlap slightly with other groups. Most Hispanics report themselves as White, but some report themselves as Black or in other categories.³For manufactured/mobile homes, oldest category is 1939 or earlier.⁴Figures may not add to total because more than one category may apply to a unit.⁵Beginning with 1989, this item uses current income in its calculation, see Appendix A.⁶May reflect a temporary situation, living off savings, or response error.