

**Table 1.** Labor Force and Employment in the St. George HMA, 2000 Through September 2018

|                                  | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 12 Months Ending |                |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------------|----------------|
|                                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | September 2017   | September 2018 |
| Labor Force                      | 39.4 | 42.0 | 44.7 | 47.6 | 52.1 | 56.9 | 61.3 | 63.5 | 61.8 | 60.0 | 56.8 | 56.0 | 57.2 | 59.3 | 61.5 | 63.8 | 67.5 | 70.8 | 70.0             | 66.8           |
| Resident Employment              | 38.0 | 40.3 | 42.4 | 45.0 | 49.6 | 54.6 | 59.5 | 61.8 | 58.8 | 54.1 | 50.8 | 51.0 | 53.3 | 56.1 | 58.8 | 61.2 | 65.0 | 68.4 | 67.6             | 64.5           |
| Unemployment                     | 1.4  | 1.7  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.3  | 1.8  | 1.7  | 2.9  | 5.9  | 6.0  | 5.0  | 3.9  | 3.3  | 2.7  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.5              | 2.3            |
| Unemployment Rate (%)            | 3.5  | 4.1  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 4.8  | 4.0  | 3.0  | 2.7  | 4.7  | 9.8  | 10.5 | 8.9  | 6.9  | 5.5  | 4.4  | 4.1  | 3.7  | 3.5  | 3.5              | 3.4            |
| Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs       | 33.4 | 35.8 | 37.3 | 39.1 | 43.0 | 47.3 | 51.6 | 54.0 | 51.5 | 47.0 | 45.8 | 46.5 | 48.8 | 51.4 | 54.3 | 57.1 | 60.9 | 63.7 | 63.0             | 66.0           |
| Goods-Producing Sectors          | 6.7  | 6.7  | 6.8  | 7.4  | 8.7  | 10.5 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 9.7  | 6.6  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 6.3  | 7.0  | 7.8  | 8.4  | 9.3  | 10.2 | 10.0             | 10.7           |
| Mining, Logging, & Construction  | 4.4  | 4.3  | 4.5  | 4.9  | 5.9  | 7.3  | 8.6  | 8.8  | 6.5  | 4.1  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.8  | 4.4  | 5.0  | 5.3  | 6.1  | 6.7  | 6.5              | 7.3            |
| Manufacturing                    | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.9  | 3.1  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.8  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 3.4              | 3.5            |
| Service-Providing Sectors        | 26.7 | 29.1 | 30.5 | 31.7 | 34.3 | 36.8 | 39.7 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 40.4 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 42.5 | 44.3 | 46.5 | 48.8 | 51.6 | 53.5 | 53.0             | 55.3           |
| Wholesale & Retail Trade         | 6.3  | 6.9  | 7.2  | 7.1  | 7.6  | 8.3  | 8.9  | 9.6  | 9.3  | 8.6  | 8.2  | 8.4  | 8.7  | 8.9  | 9.3  | 9.5  | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.4             | 10.9           |
| Wholesale Trade                  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 1.3  | 1.3              | 1.3            |
| Retail Trade                     | 5.7  | 6.2  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.8  | 7.3  | 7.8  | 8.4  | 8.1  | 7.5  | 7.2  | 7.3  | 7.5  | 7.7  | 8.1  | 8.3  | 8.9  | 9.2  | 9.1              | 9.6            |
| Transportation & Utilities       | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.7  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 3.3  | 3.5  | 3.8  | 4.0  | 4.0              | 4.2            |
| Information                      | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 0.8  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.7  | 0.9  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.0              | 0.9            |
| Financial Activities             | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.5  | 2.4              | 2.6            |
| Professional & Business Services | 2.1  | 2.4  | 2.7  | 2.7  | 3.2  | 3.4  | 3.8  | 4.1  | 4.0  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.5  | 4.0  | 4.1  | 4.2  | 4.5  | 4.9  | 5.2  | 5.1              | 5.3            |
| Education & Health Services      | 3.9  | 4.3  | 4.7  | 5.2  | 5.9  | 6.4  | 6.9  | 7.3  | 7.7  | 7.8  | 8.0  | 8.1  | 8.4  | 8.8  | 8.9  | 9.7  | 10.5 | 10.9 | 10.8             | 11.3           |
| Leisure & Hospitality            | 4.7  | 4.9  | 4.9  | 5.2  | 5.6  | 5.9  | 6.6  | 6.9  | 6.9  | 6.7  | 6.5  | 6.8  | 7.1  | 7.8  | 8.4  | 8.5  | 8.7  | 9.0  | 8.9              | 9.2            |
| Other Services                   | 0.8  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.8              | 1.9            |
| Government                       | 4.7  | 5.3  | 5.4  | 5.4  | 5.7  | 5.9  | 6.2  | 6.5  | 6.9  | 7.0  | 7.2  | 7.4  | 7.6  | 7.7  | 8.1  | 8.3  | 8.5  | 8.7  | 8.6              | 9.0            |
| Federal                          | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6  | 0.6              | 0.6            |
| State                            | 0.9  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 1.9              | 2.0            |
| Local                            | 3.3  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 3.9  | 4.1  | 4.3  | 4.5  | 4.8  | 5.1  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.4  | 5.5  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 5.9  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 6.1              | 6.3            |

Notes: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. Data are reported in thousands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

**Table 2.** Population and Household Trends in the St. George HMA, 2000 to Forecast

|                   | 2000   | 2010    | Current | Forecast | Average Annual Change |          |                 |          |                     |          |
|-------------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                   |        |         |         |          | 2000 to 2010          |          | 2010 to Current |          | Current to Forecast |          |
|                   |        |         |         |          | Number                | Rate (%) | Number          | Rate (%) | Number              | Rate (%) |
| <b>Population</b> |        |         |         |          |                       |          |                 |          |                     |          |
| St. George HMA    | 90,354 | 138,115 | 173,900 | 192,600  | 4,775                 | 4.3      | 4,200           | 2.7      | 6,225               | 3.5      |
| <b>Households</b> |        |         |         |          |                       |          |                 |          |                     |          |
| St. George HMA    | 29,939 | 46,334  | 59,450  | 66,400   | 1,650                 | 4.5      | 1,550           | 3.0      | 2,325               | 3.8      |

Notes: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. Current date: October 1, 2018. Forecast date: October 1, 2021. Rates of change are calculated on a compound basis.

Sources: 2000 and 2010—U.S. Census; current and forecast—estimates by analyst

**Table 3.** Housing Inventory, Tenure, and Vacancy in the St. George HMA, 2000, 2010, and Current

|                         | St. George HMA |        |         |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------|---------|
|                         | 2000           | 2010   | Current |
| Total Housing Inventory | 36,478         | 57,734 | 71,850  |
| Occupied Units          | 29,939         | 46,334 | 59,450  |
| Owner-Occupied          | 22,128         | 32,643 | 42,050  |
| %                       | 73.9           | 70.5   | 70.7    |
| Renter-Occupied         | 7,811          | 13,691 | 17,400  |
| %                       | 26.1           | 29.5   | 29.3    |
| Vacant Units            | 6,539          | 11,400 | 12,400  |
| Available Units         | 1,491          | 2,901  | 1,600   |
| For Sale                | 878            | 1,467  | 680     |
| Rate (%)                | 3.8            | 4.3    | 1.6     |
| For Rent                | 613            | 1,434  | 920     |
| Rate (%)                | 7.3            | 9.5    | 5.0     |
| Other Vacant            | 5,048          | 8,499  | 10,800  |

Notes: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. The current date is October 1, 2018.

Sources: 2000 and 2010—U.S. Census; current—estimates by analyst

**Table 4.** Residential Building Permit Activity in the St. George HMA, 2000 Through September 2018

| Type of Building Permit | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 12 Months Ending |                |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|----------------|
|                         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       | September 2017   | September 2018 |
| St. George HMA          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |                  |                |
| Total                   | 1,551 | 1,822 | 2,083 | 2,738 | 3,792 | 3,848 | 2,253 | 2,200 | 728  | 598  | 893  | 893  | 1,392 | 1,885 | 1,628 | 1,658 | 2,196 | 3,209 | 2,645            | 2,695          |
| Single-Family           | 1,357 | 1,626 | 1,898 | 2,322 | 3,312 | 3,563 | 2,078 | 1,792 | 687  | 591  | 873  | 854  | 1,317 | 1,835 | 1,573 | 1,614 | 1,889 | 2,315 | 2,075            | 2,325          |
| Multifamily             | 194   | 196   | 185   | 416   | 480   | 285   | 175   | 408   | 41   | 7    | 20   | 39   | 75    | 50    | 55    | 44    | 307   | 894   | 570              | 370            |

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, Building Permits Survey; 2000–2016 final data and analyst estimates; 2017–2018 preliminary data and analyst estimates

**Table 5.** Median Income in the St. George HMA, 1999, 2009, and 2017

|                         | Median Income (\$) |        |        | Average Annual Change (%) |              |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------------|
|                         | 1999               | 2009   | 2017   | 1999 to 2009              | 2009 to 2017 |
| Median Family Income    | 40,100             | 54,900 | 59,000 | 3.2                       | 0.9          |
| Median Household Income | 37,212             | 46,500 | 54,800 | 2.3                       | 2.1          |

Sources: Median Family Income—U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Policy Development and Research; 1999 Median household income—2000 Census; 2009 and 2017 Median household income—U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-year data, 2009 and 2017