

Statement of Publication Ethics and Publication Malpractice

Research Misconduct Policy

For purposes of this statement, research misconduct includes fabrication, falsification, or plagiarism in work submitted for publication in *Cityscape*. We use the definitions of the [Royal Society](#) of the United Kingdom:

- a) Fabrication is making up data or results and recording or reporting them.
- b) Falsification is manipulating research materials, equipment, or processes, or changing or omitting data or results such that the research is not accurately represented in the research record.
- c) Plagiarism is the appropriation of another person's ideas, processes, results, or words without giving appropriate credit.
- d) Research misconduct does not include honest error or differences of opinion.

If substantial allegations or suspicions of misconduct are raised, the editors of *Cityscape* will investigate them to the extent that they can. The editors reserve the right to decide for themselves whether allegations or suspicions are substantial or not. If after investigation the editors consider it possible that one or more of the above types of misconduct occurred, *Cityscape* will publish a retraction of the article in question and notify the institutions with which the relevant authors are affiliated.

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