MOVING TO OPPORTUNITY INTERIM EVALUATION FINAL YOUTH SURVEY FOR YOUTH AGES 12-19 YEARS OLD

SECTION 1: EDUCATION

Hello, my name is ______ and I work for Abt Associates. Thank you for taking the time to speak with me today. You may already know that in [your random assignment], your family joined a program called Moving to Opportunity sponsored by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD). This program helped some families move out of public or Section 8 housing. Now HUD wants to learn how the families are doing, even if they didn't move. And the research is particularly interested in the families' children. Your opinions and experiences are important, and your participation in this study will help HUD to improve housing programs across the country. We are interested in learning about your school and work experiences, as well as your involvement in various other activities.

As we told you when we scheduled this appointment, your participation is completely voluntary, and all your answers will be kept confidential. It is very important that you answer our questions truthfully. To make you more comfortable doing this, we'd like to remind you that no one who knows you will ever see or find out your answers. Your answers will be seen ONLY by our research staff. The survey will take about 30 minutes. When you have completed it you will receive \$50 for your time.

(104) ATTENDANCE/TIME IN SCHOOL(115) SCHOOL DROPOUT(116) HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION

The first set of questions are about your educational experiences.

1. Are you currently attending or enrolled in regular school? (NLSY97, Modified) [INTERVIEWER: REGULAR SCHOOL IS ONE THAT OFFERS AN ACADEMIC DIPLOMA OR DEGREE; E.G., ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, HIGH SCHOOL, COLLEGE, GRADUATE SCHOOL, LAW SCHOOL, OR NURSING PROGRAM LEADING TO AN RN DEGREE. NOT INCLUDED AS REGULAR SCHOOL ARE: TRAINING AT A TECHNICAL INSTITUTE, LICENSE TRADE PROGRAMS, ETC, UNLESS THE CREDITS OBTAINED ARE TRANSFERABLE TO A REGULAR SCHOOL AND COULD COUNT TOWARD AN ACADEMIC DIPLOMA OR DEGREE.]

	2201121.]	
	Yes	
	No (SKIP TO Q3)	
	REFUSED (SKIP TO O3)	
	DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q3)	
2.	Are you attending school full-time or part-time? (Original)	
	Full-time	

Part-time	
REFUSED	
DON'T KNOW	

2a. What grade or year of school are you currently attending? (NLSY97) Grade: _____

[IF GRADE 12 OR LESS, SKIP TO Q5. IF ABOVE 12TH GRADE CODE AS FOLLOWS]:

13=First year of college	
14=Second year of college	
15=Third year of college	
16=Fourth year of college	
95=Vocational/Trade school	
REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	

2b. Are you attending a two-year college, a four-year college, or a trade or business school? (Original)

TWO YEAR PROGRAM	\square_1
FOUR YEAR PROGRAM	\square_2
TRADE SCHOOL	D ₃
BUSINESS SCHOOL	\square_4
OTHER (SPECIFY):	D ₅
REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	
(SKIP TO Q5)	

3. When were you last enrolled in regular school — what was the month and year? (NLSY97)

	Month (MM) Year (YYYY)	
	Never enrolled	\square_1
	REFUSED	\square 7
	DON'T KNOW	
4.	What was the main reason you left at that time? (NLSY97)	

RECEIVED DEGREE, COMPLETED COUR	ASE WORK \square_1
EXPELLED/SUSPENDED	
GOT MARRIED	
PREGNANT	4
SCHOOL WAS DANGEROUS	
POOR GRADES	
DID NOT LIKE SCHOOL (PROBE)	

OFFERED JOB	
ENTERED MILITARY	9
FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES, COULDN'T AFFORD TO GO	D ₁₀
CHILD CARE RESPONSIBILITIES	D ₁₁
HOME RESPONSIBILITIES	D ₁₂
MOVED AWAY FROM SCHOOL	D ₁₃
DIDN'T GET ALONG WITH OTHER STUDENTS	D ₁₄
MY FRIENDS HAD DROPPED OUT OF SCHOOL	D ₁₅
HAD A PROBLEM WITH DRUGS OR ALCOHOL	D ₁₆
BECAME THE FATHER/MOTHER OF A BABY	D ₁₇
HAD A HEALTH PROBLEM	D ₁₈
OTHER (SPECIFY)	D ₉₅
REFUSED	D 97
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈

The next few questions ask about life in high school. If you are not currently in high school, please think about the time when you were last in high school when answering these questions.

5. During [the/your last high] school year, how often [are/were] you late for school? (SPD98, Modified)

Never	\square_1
Once a month	\square_2
Once every two weeks	D ₃
Once a week	\square_4
Several times a week	D ₅
Everyday	D ₆
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

6. During [the/your last high] school year, how many days [have you been/were] you absent from school? (NLSY97)

Number of days absent	
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

[ASK OF ALL YOUTH AGES 12-17. ALL OTHERS GO TO Q8]

Here are a few questions ask about life at school. If you are not currently in school, please think about the time when you were last in school when answering these questions.

(111) ACADEMIC TRACK

7. [Have you ever taken/Did you ever take] any classes in algebra, geometry, or other advanced math? (NLSY97, Modified)

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q8)	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

7a. What subjects are you taking or have you completed in math? (HAND CARD. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

	Yes	No	REFUSED	DON'T KNOW	
Algebra I	\square_1	\square_2	\square_7		
Geometry	\square_1	\square_2	\square_7		
Algebra II	\square_1	\square_2	\square_7		
Trigonometry	\square_1	\square_2	\square_7		
Pre-calculus or advanced algebra	\square_1	\square_2	\square_7		
Calculus	\square_1	\square_2	\square_7		
Have taken no math courses	\square_1	\square_2	\square_7		
Other (SPECIFY):	\square_1	\square_2	\square_7		

(113) ACADEMIC HONORS/AWARDS

8. Overall, what grades did you receive [last year/the last full year of school you completed]? (Original; similar to NLSY97) Were they...

Mostly As (90-100)	D ₀₁
About half As and half Bs (85-89)	
Mostly Bs (80-84)	D ₀₃
About half Bs and half Cs (75-79)	D ₀₄
Mostly Cs (70-74)	D ₀₅
About half Cs and half Ds (65-69)	D 06
Mostly Ds (60-64)	D 07
Mostly below D (below 60)	
Other (Specify)	D ₉₅
REFUSED	D 97
DON'T KNOW	D 98

[ASK OF ALL YOUTH AGES 12-17, ALL OTHERS GO TO Q12]

(103) ATTITUDES TOWARDS OWN SCHOOL

9. Thinking about [your school/when you were last in school], in general, how much do you agree with each of the following statements about your school and teachers?

	C C	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	REFUSED	DON'T KNOW
9a.	The teachers [are/were] interested in students (NLSY97).	4	D ₃				
9b.	Disruptions by other students [get/got] in the way of my learning. (NLSY97)	4	3			D 7	
9c.	There [is/was] a lot of cheating on tests and assignment. (NLSY97)		D ₃	• ₂		D ₇	
9d.	Discipline [is/was] fair. (NLSY97)	L 4		\square_2	\Box_1		
9e.	I [feel/felt] safe at this school. (NLSY97)	\square_4	D ₃	\square_2			

(105) ENGAGEMENT/PARTICIPATION IN SCHOOL

10. Next, I'd like to ask some more questions about school. In general, how true are each of the following statements. Are they not at all true, not very true, sort of true, or very true for you during the last school year?

			Not				
		Not at	Very	Sort of	Very		DON'T
		All True	True	True	True	REFUSED	KNOW
=	vorked] very hard on my rk. (SPD98)		\square_2	\square_2	\square_1		
10b. I [pay/pai (SPD98)	d] attention in class.		\square_2	\square_2		\square_7	

11. About how much time [do/did] you spend each week on homework outside of school? (NLSY79)

Number of hours:	
REFUSED	9 7
DON'T KNOW (ASK 11a)	D ₉₈

11a. Which of the following categories is closest to the amount of time you [spend/spent] on homework outside of school each week?

1-4 hours	\square_1
5-9 hours	\square_2

10-14 hours	\square_3
15-19 hours	\square_4
20 or more hours	D ₅
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

12. How much additional reading [do/did] you do each week on your own outside of school or work—not in connection with schoolwork? DO NOT COUNT ANY ASSIGNED READING. (NLSY79)
 Number of hours: ______
 REFUSED _______ 97

REFUSED	D 97
DON'T KNOW (ASK 12a)	D ₉₈

12a. Which of the following categories is closest to the amount of time you [spend/spent] reading on your own outside of school or work each week?

1-4 hours	\square_1
5-9 hours	\square_2
10-14 hours	D ₃
15-19 hours	\square_4
20 or more hours	D ₅
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

[IF AGE IS LESS THAN 15, SKIP TO SECTION 2]

(117) COLLEGE/POST-GRADUATION PLANS

13. [Did you take/Have you taken] any Advanced Placement (AP) exams? (NLSY97) [INTERVIEWER: AP EXAMS ARE USED BY COLLEGES TO GRANT CREDIT AND PLACEMENT, AND ARE ADMINISTERED BY THE COLLEGE BOARD WITH THE EDUCATIONAL TESTING SERVICE.]

Yes	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

14. Have you taken the SAT or ACT test? (NLSY97)

Yes	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	

(211) JOB TRAINING HISTORY

[ASK ONLY OF 16-19 YEAR OLDS, ALL OTHERS GO TO SECTION 2]

Now I would like to ask you about other types of schooling and training you may have had.

15. [Other than your regular school, which we've already talked about], since September 2000, have you participated in any training program that lasted at least two weeks, that was designed to help you find a job, improve your job skills, or learn a new job?

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO SECTION 2)	\square_2
REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	

16. What kind of training was that? (RECORD VERBATIM)

REFUSED	
DON'T KNOW	

17. How many weeks did you participate in that training during the period since September 2000?
New how of weeks

Number of weeks:	
REFUSED	u ₉₇
DON'T KNOW	

18. During those weeks, how many hours a week did you usually spend in this training program? Number of hours: ______

REFUSED	D 97
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈

SECTION 2: EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS

[THIS SECTION ASKED OF YOUTH 14-19 ONLY, ALL OTHERS SKIP TO SECTION 3]

Now I'd like to ask a few questions about any jobs you may have.

(201) HOURS WORKED PER WEEK

Last week, did you do any work for pay? (CPS)
 Yes (SKIP TO Q3)
 Yes (SKIP TO Q3)
 If VOLUNTEERED, Retired (SKIP TO Q13)
 IF VOLUNTEERED, Disabled (SKIP TO Q13)
 If 4
 IF VOLUNTEERED, Unable to work (SKIP TO Q13)
 S
 REFUSED
 If VOLUNTEERED, Unable to work (SKIP TO Q13)
 S
 REFUSED
 If X
 Xes (SKIP TO X

2. What is the main reason that you did not work for pay last week? (MTO-Boston)

(SKIP TO Q13)	
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈
REFUSED	9 7
OTHER (SPECIFY):	9 5
WAITING FOR A NEW JOB TO BEGIN	D 09
IN SCHOOL OR OTHER TRAINING	
FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES	D 07
CHILD CARE PROBLEMS	
COULDN'T FIND ANY WORK	
HAS JOB BUT TEMPORARILY ABSENT	
UNABLE TO WORK	
DISABLED	
RETIRED	\square 01

3. Last week, did you have more than one job, including part-time and weekend work? (CPS)

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q4)	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

4. How many hours do you usually work per week at your (main) job? (By main job, we mean the one at which you usually work the most hours.) (CPS)

Hours each week (SKIP TO Q5)	
Hours vary each week (ASK Q4a)	D 96
REFUSED	9 7
DON'T KNOW	9 8

4a. Do you usually work 35 hours or more per week at your main job? (CPS)

Yes	\square_1
No	\square_2
Hours vary	D ₃
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

(207) JOB TENURE

5.	When did you first start working at your main job? (NLSY79)	
	Enter Date: Mon/Day/Year//	
	MM DD YYYY	
	REFUSED	D ₇
	DON'T KNOW	

(202) AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

6. For your (main) job, what is the easiest way for you to report your total earnings before taxes or other deductions: hourly, weekly, annually, or on some other basis? (CPS)

HOURLY	D ₀₁
WEEKLY	D ₀₂
BIWEEKLY (every 2 weeks)	D ₀₃
TWICE MONTHLY	D ₀₄
MONTHLY	D ₀₅
ANNUALLY	D 06
OTHER: (SPECIFY)	9 5
REFUSED	D 97
DON'T KNOW	D 98

7. Do you usually receive overtime pay, tips, or commissions? (CPS)

	Yes (SKIP TO Q8 IF Q6=HOURLY OR Q10 IF Q6 IS NOT HOURLY)	\square_1
	No (ASK 7a IF Q6=HOURLY)	\square_2
	REFUSED	D ₇
	DON'T KNOW	
7	7a. What is your hourly rate of pay (on this job)? (CPS) \$	
	REFUSED	999997
	DON'T KNOW	D 999998

[IF Q6=HOURLY AND Q7=NO, SKIP TO Q12]

8. (At your main job,) how much do you usually receive just in overtime pay, tips, commissions, before taxes or other deductions? (CPS)

D 999997
D 999998
\square_2
\square_4

[IF Q6=HOURLY]

9. (Excluding overtime pay, tips and commissions), what is your hourly rate of pay (on this job)? (CPS)

Enter dollar amount:	\$(SKIP TO Q12)
REFUSED	999997
DON'T KNOW	999998

[IF Q6 NOT EQUAL TO HOURLY]

 (Including overtime pay, tips, and commissions), what are your usual (weekly/biweekly/monthly/annual) earnings on (this) job, before taxes or other deductions? (CPS)

\$
9999997
999998
\$ _

[IF Q6=ANNUAL, ASK Q11. OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q12]

11. How many weeks a year do you get paid for? (CPS)	
NUMBER OF WEEKS	
REFUSED	9 7
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈

(208) SOCIAL NETWORKS & JOBS

[Asked about main current job]

12. I'd like to ask you how you found the (main) job you have now. What is the most important source of information you used to find this job? (3CITY)

DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈
REFUSED	D 97
OTHER (SPECIFY)	D ₉₅
A COMPUTER SEARCH	
A REFERRAL FROM A JOB TRAINING PROGRAM	\square 7
CHECKING DIRECTLY WITH MY EMPLOYER	G 6
A PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY	D ₅
A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AGENCY	u 4
A SCHOOL EMPLOYMENT SERVICE	
THE NEWSPAPER	\square_2
A FRIEND, RELATIVE, OR ACQUAINTANCE	\square 1

(SKIP TO Q17)

(205) NON-EMPLOYED—JOB SEARCH METHOD, DURATION INTENSITY

(ASK ONLY 18-19 YEAR OLDS)

13.	Have you	been doing	anything to fi	nd work during the	past four weeks? (CPS)

YES	\square_1
NO (SKIP TO Q15)	\square_2
DISABLED (SKIP TO Q15)	D ₃
UNABLE TO WORK (SKIP TO Q15)	\square_4
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

14. What are all the things you have done to find work during the past four weeks? (CPS) CONTACTED EMPLOYER(S) \Box .

CONTACTED EMPLOYER(S)	\square_1
CONTACTED PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT AGENCY PROGRAMS/COURSES	\square_2
CONTACTED PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCY	\square_3
CONTACTED FRIENDS OR RELATIVES	\square_4
CONTACTED SCHOOL/UNIVERSITY EMPLOYER CENTER	D ₅
SENT OUT RESUMES/FILLED OUT APPLICATIONS	D ₆
CHECKED UNION/PROFESSIONAL REGISTERS	\square_7
PLACED OR ANSWERED ADS	
OTHER ACTIVE	9
LOOKED AT ADS DIRECTLY/INTERVIEW	D ₁₀
ATTENDED JOB TRAINING	D ₁₁
NOTHING	D ₁₂
OTHER (SPECIFY)	D ₉₅
REFUSED	D 97
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈

15. Last week, could you have started a job if one had been offered? (CPS)

Yes (SKIP TO Q17)	5	×	
No			\square_2
REFUSED			D ₇
DON'T KNOW			

16. Why not? (CPS)	
Waiting for new job to begin	\square 1
Own temporary illness	\square_2
Going to school	
Other (SPECIFY)	9 5
REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	

(210) EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

[ASK OF ALL YOUTH AGES 14-19]

Now I am going to ask you about any other paid employment you have had since September 2000 (other than the job we just discussed). This should include any paid employment you have now. Please tell me about any work you have had as an employee, that is, work you had in an ongoing relationship with a particular employer. For example, working in a supermarket or restaurant would be work as an employee.

17. Since September 2000, have you done any/are you doing (other) work as an employee for which you were paid? (NLSY79, modified)

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q19)	\square_2
REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	

17a. How many other jobs have you worked as an employee since September 2000? Number of jobs _____

REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	

		EMPLOYER #1	EMPLOYER #2	EMPLOYER #3
18a.	For each employer you have had since September 2000, please tell us what kind of work you did? [REPEAT 18a FOR ALL JOBS THEN ASK 18b-f FOR EACH] (Original)			
18b.	When did you first start working at this job? (NLSY 79)	Month Day Year	Month Day Year	Month Day Year
18c.	Are you currently working for this employer? (NLSY 79)	$ \square_1 Yes (SKIP TO Q18e) \square_2 No $	$ \square_1 Yes (SKIP TO Q18e) \square_2 No $	$ \square_1 Yes (SKIP TO Q18e) \square_2 No $
18d.	When did you stop working for this employer? (NLSY 79)	Month Day Year	Month Day Year	Month Day Year
18e.	How much (do/did) you usually earn per week from this employer? (NLSY 79 modified)	\$ per week	\$ per week	\$ per week
18f.	How many hours per week (do/did) you usually work at this job? (NLSY 79)	hours per week	hours per week	hours per week

USE SUPPLEMENTAL GRIDS AS NECESSSARY

19. During the past month have you worked as a freelancer—doing things like babysitting or mowing lawns—or worked by yourself, for example, running your own business? (NLSY)

Yes	
No (SKIP TO SECTION 3)] 2
REFUSED	D 7
DON'T KNOW	 ₈

19a. In the last month, how many hours did you usually work at these small jobs? (Original) Number of hours per month: ______

	•	
REFUSED		D 997
DON'T KNOW	r	D 998

19b. In the past month, approximately how much have you earned doing these small jobs? (Original)

Amount earned in the past month \$	
REFUSED	D 99997
DON'T KNOW	D 99998

SECTION 3: RISKY BEHAVIOR

This next set of questions asks about things that some people do. Remember, all of your answers will be confidential, which means that no one who knows you will see or find out your answers. No one except our research staff will ever see your answers. Your answers can never be seen by the police, the courts, your family, or anyone else.

(301) EVER USED/FIRST USE/ CURRENT USE OF TOBACCO AND ALCOHOL

1. Now I would like to ask you a few questions about cigarette smoking. Have you ever smoked a cigarette? (NLSY97)

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q4)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q4)	D ₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q4)	

 During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke a cigarette? (NLSY97) Number of days smoked cigarettes _____ (IF 0, SKIP TO Q4) REFUSED _____ 97

DON'T KNOW	
When you are lead during the next 20 days	how money according did you youghly small

3. When you smoked during the past 30 days, how many cigarettes did you usually smoke each day? (NLSY97)

Number of cigarettes each day	
REFUSED	D 97
DON'T KNOW	D 98

4. Next I would like to ask you some questions about drinking alcoholic beverages, including beer, wine, or liquor. Have you ever had a drink of alcoholic beverage? By a drink we mean a can or bottle of beer, a glass of wine, a mixed drink, or a shot of liquor. Do not include childhood sips that you might have had from an older person's drink. (NLSY97)

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q9)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q9)	D ₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q9)	

5. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage? (NLSY97)

Number of days drank alcohol	_(IF 0, SKIP TO Q9)
REFUSED	u ₉₇
DON'T KNOW	

6. In the last 30 days, on the days that you drank alcohol, about how many drinks did you usually have? (NLSY97)

Number of alcoholic beverages per day	
REFUSED	9 7
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈

7. During the past 30 days, about how many days did you have 5 or more drinks on the same occasion? By occasion, we mean at the same time or within hours of each other. (NLSY97)

Number of days had 5+ alcoholic beverages	
REFUSED	9 7
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈

8. In the last 30 days, how many days have you had something alcoholic to drink, such as beer, wine or hard liquor right before or during school or work hours? (NLSY97)

Number of days drank before or during school/work	
REFUSED	9 7
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈

(302) CURRENT USE OF MARIJUANA OR OTHER DRUGS

This next set of questions is about drugs you may have tried. Please remember that your answers will remain confidential and will ONLY be seen by our research staff. If you would be more comfortable reading and answering these questions yourself, please let me know.

9. Have you ever used marijuana—that is grass or pot—in your lifetime? (NLSY97)

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q12)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q12)	D ₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q12)	

10. On how many days have you used marijuana during the past 30 days? (NLSY97)

Number of days used marijuana	_(IF 0, SKIP TO Q12)
REFUSED	9 7
DON'T KNOW	

11. In the last 30 days, how many times have you used marijuana right before or during school or work hours? (NLSY97)

Number of days used marijuana before or during school/work_	
REFUSED	D ₉₇
DON'T KNOW	D 98

12. Excluding marijuana and alcohol, have you ever used any other drugs like cocaine or crack or heroin, or any other substance not prescribed by a doctor, in order to get high or to achieve an altered state? (NLSY97, modified)

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q14)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q14)	D ₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q14)	

13. During the past 12 months, about how many times have you used any of these drugs or other substances? (NLSY97 modified)

Number of times took drugs (excluding marijuana and alcohol)_	
REFUSED	D 997
DON'T KNOW	9 98

14. Have you ever sold or helped sell marijuana (pot, grass), hashish (hash) or other drugs such as heroin, cocaine, or LSD? (NLSY97)

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q16)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q16)	D ₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q16)	D ₈

15. During the past 12 months, how many times have you sold or helped sell marijuana, hashish, or other drugs? (NLSY97)

Number of times sold drugs	
REFUSED	9 97
DON'T KNOW	D 998

(303) FIGHTING/VIOLENCE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (304) CARRY A GUN OR KNIFE IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (306) DAMAGE OR DESTROY PROPERTY IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (307) STOLEN SOMETHING IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (308) ARRESTS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (1001) LEVEL OF CRIME AND VIOLENCE

The next set of questions asks about crime and guns. Remember all of your answers will be confidential, which means that no one who knows you will see or find out your answers. No one except our research staff will ever see your answers. If you would be more comfortable reading and answering these questions yourself, please let me know.

- 16. The next few questions are about fighting, violence, and gangs. Again, remember all your responses are confidential.
 - Have you ever purposefully damaged or destroyed property that did not belong to you? (NLSY97)
 - 16b. Have you ever stolen something from a store or something that didn't belong to you worth less than \$50? (NLSY97)
 - 16c. Have you ever stolen something from a store, person, or house, or something that did not belong to you worth \$50 or more, including stealing a car? (NLSY97)
 - 16d. Have you ever committed other property crimes such as fencing, receiving, possessing or selling stolen property, or cheated someone by selling them something that was worthless or worth much less than what you said it was? (NLSY97)
 - 16e. Have you ever attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them, or had a situation end up in a serious fight, or assault of some kind? (NLSY97)
 - 16f. Have you ever been arrested by the police or taken into custody for an illegal or delinquent offense (do not include minor traffic violations)? (NLSY97)

	Yes	No	REFUSED	DON'T KNOW		How many times has this happened in the past 12 months?
rom					If Yes →	
elong					If Yes →	
rom thing \$50					If Yes →	
	\square_1	D ₂				
olen					If Yes →	
n with	D ₁			D ₈		
, or	_	_		_	If Yes →	
ne 1					If Yes	
ot		D ₂	D 7		ii res →	

17. Have you ever carried a gun in the past 12 months? (When we say gun, we mean any firearm other than a rifle or shotgun.) (NLSY97)

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q19)	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

18. How many times have you carried a gun in the past 12 months?

Number of times:	
REFUSED	D 997
DON'T KNOW (ASK 18a)	D 998

18a. Which category best describes the number of times you've carried a gun in the last 12 months?

Never	\square 1
Once	\square_2
2 or 3 times	D ₃
4 to 10 times	\square_4
More than 10 times	D ₅
REFUSED	
DON'T KNOW	

(305) GANG PARTICIPATION

19. Are there any gangs in your neighborhood or where you go to school? [INTERVIEWER: IF NECESSARY READ THE FOLLOWING DEFINITION: BY GANGS WE MEAN A GROUP THAT HANGS OUT TOGETHER, WEARS GANG COLORS OR CLOTHES, HAS SET CLEAR BOUNDARIES OF ITS TERRITORY OR TURF, PROTECTS ITS MEMBERS AND TURF AGAINST OTHER RIVAL GANGS THROUGH FIGHTING OR THREATS.] (NLSY97)

\square_1
\square_2
D ₇

20. Do any of your brothers, sisters, cousins, or friends belong to a gang? (NLSY97)

YES	\square_1
NO	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

21. Have you ever belonged to a gang? (NLSY97)

YES	\square_1
NO (SKIP TO Q22)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q22)	D ₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q22)	

21a.	In the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang? (NLS	Y97)
	YES	□ 1
	NO	\square_2
	REFUSED	\square_7
	DON'T KNOW	

(309) EVER/FIRST/CURRENT SEXUAL ACTIVITY

The next few questions are about sexual activity. Please remember that your answers will remain confidential and will ONLY be seen by our research staff. If you would be more comfortable reading and answering these questions yourself, please let me know.

22. Have you ever had sexual intercourse, that is, made love, had sex, or gone all the way? (SPD98)

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO SECTION 4)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO SECTION 4)	D ₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO SECTION 4)	

23. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time? (SPD98)

Age:	_ years	
REFUSED		D 97
DON'T KNOW		D ₉₈

24. How many partners have you had sexual intercourse with in the past 12 months — that is since this time last year? (NLSY97).

Number of partners	
REFUSED	9 7
DON'T KNOW	D 98

25. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom? (SPD98)

Yes	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

26. The last time you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use any other method to prevent pregnancy? (SPD98)

Yes	\square 1
No	

REFUSED	\square 7
DON'T KNOW	

[FEMALES ONLY, ALL MALES SKIP TO Q31]:

27. Have you ever been pregnant? (Consider all pregnancies, even if no child was born.) (NLSY97)

Yes	\Box_1
No (SKIP TO SECTION 4)	
REFUSED (SKIP TO SECTION 4)	\square 7
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO SECTION 4)	
28. Are you pregnant now? (NLSY97)	
Yes	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	
DON'T KNOW	

29. Not counting a current pregnancy, how many times have you been pregnant? (Please include pregnancies that did not result in live births) (NLSY97)

Number of times	
REFUSED	D 97
DON'T KNOW	9 8

30. Now we would like to ask the outcomes of your previous pregnancies. How many of your pregnancies have resulted in children born alive to you? (NLSY97)

Number of children born alive	_(IF 0 SKIP TO SECTION 4, OTHERWISE SKIP TO Q34)
REFUSED (SKIP TO SECTION 4)	u ₉₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO SECTION 4)	

[IF MALE, CONTINUE]:

31. Have you ever gotten someone pregnant? (Original)

Yes	\square 1
No (SKIP TO SECTION 4, Q1)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO SECTION 4, Q1)	\Box 7
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO SECTION 4, Q1)	

31a. How many times have you gotten someone pregnant? (SPD98; modified)Number of times _____ (IF 0, SKIP TO SECTION 4, Q1) \Box_1 REFUSED \Box_{97}

DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈
magna program with your shild nave? (CDD09, modified)	

32. Is someone pregnant with your child now?	(SPD98; modified)
YES	

YES	\square_1
NO	\square_2
REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	

33. How many children have you ever fathered? Please only count live births and do not count current pregnancy. (SPD98; modified)

Number of children	\square_1
REFUSED	D 97
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈

34. Now I'd like to ask you about cash assistance for which some families receive money on a regular basis. For example, they may get a monthly check. Some people call this assistance "welfare," AFDC, TANF or "public aid." Are you currently receiving this type of cash assistance from the government for yourself and your [child/children]? (3CITY)

YES	\square_1
NO	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

SECTION 4: HEALTH

(205) GENERAL HEALTH STATUS

1. Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your health. In general, how is your health: excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor? (NLSY97)

EXCELLENT	\Box_1
VERY GOOD	
GOOD	
FAIR	u 4
POOR	
REFUSED	
DON'T KNOW	

(205) **ASTHMA**

2. Have you ever been told by a doctor or other health professional that you had asthma? (NHIS99)

YES	\square_1
NO (SKIP TO Q4)	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

3. During the past 12 months, have you had an episode of asthma or an asthma attack? (NHIS99)

YES	\square_1
NO	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

3a. During the past three months, have you used prescription inhalers? Do not include over-the-counter inhalers like Primatene Mist.

YES	\square_1
NO	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

4. During the past 12 months, have you had a wheezing or whistling sound in your chest? (NHIS99)

YES	\square_1
NO (SKIP TO Q13)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q13)	D ₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q13)	

5. How many attacks of wheezing or whistling have you had in your chest during the past 12 months? (NHIS99)

Number of attacks	
REFUSED	997
DON'T KNOW	D 998

6. During the past 12 months, has your sleep been disturbed due to wheezing or whistling? (NHIS99)

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q8)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q8)	D ₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q8)	

7. During the past 12 months, how often on average has your sleep been disturbed due to wheezing or whistling? (NHIS99)

Less than once per week	\square_1
Once per week	\square_2
More than once per week	D ₃
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

8. During the past 12 months, has your chest sounded wheezy during or after exercise or physical activity? (NHIS99)

Yes	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

9. During the past 12 months, has your wheezing ever been severe enough to limit your speech to only 1 or 2 words at a time between breaths? (NHIS99)

Yes	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	\square 7
DON'T KNOW	

 During the past 12 months, how many times have you gone to the doctor's office or the hospital emergency room for one or more of these attacks of wheezing or whistling? (NHIS99)

Number of times	
REFUSED	D 997
DON'T KNOW	D 998

11. During the past 12 months, how much did you limit your usual activities due to wheezing or whistling? Would you say...(NHIS99 modified)

Not at all	\square_1
A little	\square_2
A moderate amount	\square_4
A lot	D ₅
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

12. During the past 12 months, how many days of work and school did you miss due to wheezing or whistling? (NHIS99)

Number of days missed school and work	
REFUSED	9 97
DON'T KNOW	D 998

(406) HEIGHT/WEIGHT

13. What is your height in feet and inches? (AH)

feet inches	
REFUSED	9 7
DON'T KNOW	u ₉₈
14. What is your weight? (AH) pounds	
REFUSED	9 97
DON'T KNOW	D 998

15. In the past 12 months, have you had any accidents or injuries that required medical attention? (NLSY79)

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q18)	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

16. How many such accidents or injuries requiring medical attention have you had in the past 12 months? (NLSY79)

Number of accidents/injuries:	
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

[ASK Q17 FOR EACH ACCIDENT/INJURY, USE SUPPLEMENTAL GRID AS NECESSARY.]

17. What was the cause of [that/the first/the second/etc.] accident/injury requiring medical attention? (NLSY79, modified)

ention? (INLS 1 /9, modified)	1^{st}	2^{nd}	3^{rd}	4^{th}
	Accident/ Injury	Accident/ Injury	Accident/ Injury	Accident/ Injury
MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT AS OCCUPANT/DRIVER	\square_1	\square_1	\square_1	\square_1
MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT AS PEDESTRIAN	\square_2	\square_2	\square_2	\square_2
CYCLING				\square_3
FALL UNRELATED TO ATHLETICS OR SPORTS ACTIVITY	\square_4	\Box_4	4	\square_4
FALL/CONTACT RELATED TO ATHLETICS/SPORTS ACTIVITY			D ₅	D ₅
FIRE OR SMOKE	\square_6	D ₆	\square_{6}	D ₆
HOT LIQUID	\square 7	\square 7	\square_7	\square 7
TOY OR ITEM INTENDED FOR A CHILD				
EQUIPMENT OR DEVICE NOT INTENDED FOR A CHILD	9	9	9	9
POISONING	D ₁₀	D ₁₀	\square 10	\square 10
SMASHED BODY PART: CAR/DOOR/WINDOW BRUISE/CONTUSION	D 11	• 11	u 11	D 11
ADULT INJURED YOUTH ACCIDENTALLY (PULL/LIFT INQUIRY)	u ₁₂	u ₁₂	D ₁₂	u ₁₂
INTENTIONAL VIOLENT INQUIRY	D ₁₃	D ₁₃	D ₁₃	D ₁₃

	1 st Accident/	2 nd Accident/	3 rd Accident/	4 th Accident/
	Injury	Injury	Injury	Injury
"ROUGH HOUSING,"/IMPACT INJURY: WRESTLING, ETC.	D ₁₄	D ₁₄	D ₁₄	u 14
FIGHTING: BROKE BONE/NOSE, HIT IN FACE, SHOT, STABBED, ETC.	D ₁₅	D ₁₅	D ₁₅	1 ₁₅
STRUCK BY OBJECT FROM OTHER PERSON (INTENT UNKNOWN)	D 16	D 16	D 16	1 ₁₆
INSECT STING OR BIT	D 17	D 17	D 17	u 17
STEPPED ON SHARP OBJECT, I.E., KNIFE/GLASS/TOOL	D 18	D ₁₈	D ₁₈	D ₁₈
BURN, I.E., FROM HEATER/CIGARETTE/OVEN/STOVE	D ₁₉	D ₁₉	D ₁₉	D ₁₉
JUMP/FALL ACCIDENT, I.E., OFF FURNITURE/OTHER OBJECT	D ₂₀	D ₂₀	D ₂₀	D ₂₀
"TEMPER" INJURIES, I.E., FELL, KICKED FURNITURE, ETC.	D ₂₁	D ₂₁	D ₂₁	D ₂₁
OTHER (SPECIFY)	D 95	D ₉₅	D ₉₅	9 ₉₅
REFUSED	D 97	D 97	D 97	9 7
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈	D ₉₈	D 98	D ₉₈

(409) ACCIDENTS/ INJURIES

18. (Other than [that/those] already mentioned), have you had any serious accident or injury during the past 12 months which limited your usual activities but did not require medical attention? (Original)

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q21)	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

19. How many of these accidents or injuries did you have during the past 12 months? Remember, these are ones that did not require medical attention but did limit your usual activities. (Original)

Number of accidents/injuries	
REFUSED	D 997
DON'T KNOW	D 998

[ASK Q20 FOR EACH ACCIDENT/INJURY IN Q19. USE SUPPLEMENTAL GRIDS AS NECESSARY.]

20. What was the cause of [that/the first/the second/etc.] accident/injury not requiring medical attention? (NLSY79, modified)

[INTERVIEWER: PROBE WHEN NEEDED]

-	-	e	4 th
			Accident/ Injury
			\square_1
\square_2	\square_2	\square_2	\square_2
\square_3	\square_3	\square_3	\square_3
4	4	4	\square_4
D ₅	D ₅	\Box_5	
\square_6	\square_{6}	\square_{6}	\square_6
\square_7	\square_7	\square_7	\square_7
9	9	9	D ₉
D ₁₀	D 10	\square 10	D ₁₀
D 11	D 11	D 11	D 11
D ₁₂	D ₁₂	D ₁₂	1 ₁₂
D ₁₃	u 13	 ₁₃	L 13
D 14	D ₁₄	D ₁₄	1 4
D ₁₅	D ₁₅	D ₁₅	1 ₁₅
D 16	D ₁₆	D 16	1 ₁₆
D ₁₇	D 17	u 17	D ₁₇
D ₁₈	D ₁₈	D ₁₈	D ₁₈
1 9	D ₁₉	D ₁₉	1 9
D ₂₀	D ₂₀	D ₂₀	1 20
	$a \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \\ 7 \\ 8 \\ 9 \\ 10 \\ 11 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 13 \\ 14 \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ 17 \\ 18 \\ 19 \\ 19 \\ 19 \\ 19 \\ 19 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10$	Accident/ InjuryAccident/ Injury11222233445566778899101011111212131314141515161617171819	Accident/ InjuryAccident/ InjuryAccident/ InjuryAccident/ Injury1111111122223333444455556666777888999101010111110121212131313141414151515161616171717181919

	1^{st}	2^{nd}	3^{rd}	4^{th}
	Accident/	Accident/	Accident/	Accident/
	Injury	Injury	Injury	Injury
"TEMPER" INJURIES, I.E., FELL, KICKED FURNITURE, ETC.	D ₂₁	D ₂₁	D ₂₁	D ₂₁
OTHER (SPECIFY)	9 ₉₅	D ₉₅	D ₉₅	9 5
REFUSED	D 97	9 7	D 97	9 7
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈	D ₉₈	D ₉₈	D ₉₈

(420) EXERCISE

Now I'd like to ask about the exercise you get.

21. On how many of the past seven days did you exercise or participate in physical activity for at least 20 minutes that made you sweat and breathe hard, such as basketball, soccer, running, swimming, fast bicycling, fast dancing, or similar aerobic activities. (YRBSS)

Number of days:	_
REFUSED	u ₉₇
DON'T KNOW	

22. On how many of the past seven days did you participate in physical activity for at least <u>30</u> minutes that did <u>not</u> make you sweat and breathe hard, such as fast walking, slow bicycling, skating, pushing a lawn mower, or mopping floors? (YRBSS)

Number of days:	_
REFUSED	9 7
DON'T KNOW	

SECTION 5: NEIGHBORHOOD AND SOCIAL NETWORKS

Now I'd like to talk about the neighborhood you live in.

(703) CURRENT NEIGHBORHOOD SATISFACTION

1. Which of the following statements best describes how satisfied you are with your neighborhood? Would you say you are... (MTO Baseline)

Very satisfied	\square_1
Somewhat satisfied	\square_2
In the middle	D ₃
Somewhat dissatisfied	\square_4
Very dissatisfied	D ₅
REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	

2. Now I have a few questions about discrimination. Sometimes people feel they are discriminated against, or treated badly or differently because of their race, ethnicity, color, language, or the country they came from. In the past year, please tell me if you felt discriminated against in any of the following places... (PHDCN)

	Yes	No	REFUSED	DON'T KNOW
In your own neighborhood (PHDCN)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_7	
When you were at school (PHDCN)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_7	
When you wanted service in a store or restaurant in your neighborhood (PHDCN)		\square_2		

3. During the past 30 days, have you seen people using or selling illegal drugs in your neighborhood? (Original)

YES	\square_1
NO (SKIP TO Q4)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q4)	D ₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q4)	

3a. How often have you seen people using or selling illegal drugs in your neighborhood in the past month?

Every day	\square_1
Almost every day	\square_2
Once a week	D ₃
Once or twice (less than once a week)	\square_4
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

4. During the past 30 days, have you heard gunshots in your neighborhood? (Original)

Yes	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q5)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q5)	D ₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q5)	

4a. How often during the past month have you heard gunshots in your neighborhood? (NLSY97)

Every day	\Box_1
Almost every day	\square_2
Once a week	
Once or twice (less than once a week)	\square_4
REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	

5. In the past 12 months, how often did you get into a serious physical fight? (AH) Number of times ______ (ENTER 0 FOR NEVER. IF 0, SKIP TO Q6)

OR

[INTERVIEWER: if necessary, prompt with categories below]

Never (in past 12 months) (SKIP TO Q6)	\square_1
Once	
2 or 3 times	
4 to 10 times	\square_4
More than 10 times	D ₅
REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	

5a. The last time you were in a physical fight, where did it occur? (AH)

At school	\square_1
In your neighborhood	\square_2
At home	D ₃
Someplace else	D ₄
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

6. During the past 12 months, how often did any of the following things happen — never, once, or more than once? (AH, modified)

	Never	Once	More than once	REFUSED	DON'T KNOW
6a. You saw someone shoot or stab another person.(AH) Would you say	\square_1				
6b. Someone pulled a knife or gun on you. (AH) Would you say(IF NEVER SKIP TO 6e)	\square_1	\square_2			
6c. Someone shot you. (AH) Would you say	\square_1	\square_2			
6d. Someone cut or stabbed you. (AH) Would you say	\square_1				
6e. You were jumped. (AH) Would you say	\square_1				

(1103-1104) FRIENDSHIPS

7. Outside of school, about how many friends do you have who you either hang out with, talk to on the phone, or get together with socially? (NCSR)

Number of friends	(IF 0, SKIP TO Q13)	
REFUSED		D 97
DON'T KNOW		D ₉₈

8. Outside of school, how often do you either talk on the phone, hang out, or get together with this [friend/these friends]—most every day, a few times a week, a few times a month, about once a month, or less than once a month? (NCSR)

Most every day	\square_1
A few times a week	\square_2
A few times a month	D ₃
Less than once a month	\square_4
(IF VOLUNTEERED) Never	D ₅
REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	

9. Which of the following things [does your friend/do your friends] ever do?

	Yes	No	REFUSED	DON'T KNOW		How many of your friends do these things?
9a. [Does your friend/Do your friends] ever get involved in school activities like school clubs, teams, or projects? (NCSR)	D 1	D ₂	D ₇		If Yes → AND Q7>1	
9b. [Does your friend/Do your friends] ever use marijuana or other drugs? (NCSR)		D ₂			If Yes → AND Q7>1	
9c. [Does your friend/Do your friends] ever carry a knife, gun, or weapon? (NCSR)					If Yes → AND Q7>1	

[IF NO MOVES SINCE BASELINE, GO TO Q13]

10. Thinking about your current neighborhood, would you say it is	
The same neighborhood as (BASELINE ADDRESS) (GO TO Q13)	\square_1
A different neighborhood from (BASELINE ADDRESS)	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

11. Do you still have friends in your old neighborhood, when you lived at [BASELINE ADDRESS]? (Original)

Yes	\square_1
No (GO TO Q13)	\square_2
REFUSED	\square 7
DON'T KNOW	

The next few questions are about your friends from the old neighborhood.

	Most every day	A few times a week	A few times a month	About once a month	Less than once a month	Never	REFUSED	DON'T KNOW
12a. During the past year, how often have you gone back to visit friends in your old neighborhood?								
(MTO NY, modified) 12b. During the past year, how often have they come to visit you?			D ₃	4	D ₅	G 6	D 7	• 8
to visit you? (Original)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	D ₄	D ₅	D ₆	\square_7	

(1311) RELIGIOUS ATTENDANCE

13. Many churches, synagogues, and other places of worship have special activities for teenagers — such as youth groups, Bible classes, or choir. In the past 12 months, how often did you attend such youth activities? (AH)

ONCE A WEEK OR MORE	\square_1
ONCE A MONTH OR MORE (BUT LESS THAN ONCE A WEEK)	D ₂
LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH	D ₃
NEVER	\square_4
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

(901) CONNECTEDNESS WITH ADULTS

14. How many adults do you have in your life who you feel comfortable talking to about personal problems? (NCSR, modified)

Number of adults	
REFUSED	D 97
DON'T KNOW	D 98

15. How many adults do you have in your life who care a lot about how you turn out and who will help you if you get into trouble? (NCSR, modified)

Number of adults	
REFUSED	9 7
DON'T KNOW	9 8

Now we would like to know about your relationship with your mother, or with the adult most responsible for taking care of you or who knows the most about your activities.

16. Do you live with your mother? (Original)

Yes (SKIP TO Q18)	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

16a. Who is the adult who lives with you and knows the most about your activities?

Father (SKIP TO Q20)	\square_1
Grandmother (SKIP TO Q18)	\square_2
Aunt (SKIP TO Q18)	D ₃
Sister (SKIP TO Q18)	D ₄
Foster mother (SKIP TO Q18)	D ₅
Step mother (SKIP TO Q18)	D ₆
Cousin (SKIP TO Q18)	D ₇
Friend (SKIP TO Q18)	D ₈
Spouse/(boy)/girlfriend	D 9
No adult lives with youth (ASK Q17)	D ₁₀
Other (SPECIFY):	D 95
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q18)	D 97
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q18)	D ₉₈

17. Who is the person who took care of you the most while you were growing up? Mother

u 1
\square_2
D ₃
\square_4
D ₅

Foster mother	D ₆
Step mother	\square_7
Cousin	
Friend	D 9
Spouse/(boy)/girlfriend	D ₁₀
Other (SPECIFY):	D ₉₅
REFUSED	D ₉₇
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈

18. When you think about how your [MOTHER/RELATIONSHIP IN Q16a or 17] acts toward you, in general, would you say your [MOTHER/RELATIONSHIP IN Q16a or 17] is very supportive, somewhat supportive, or not very supportive? (NLSY97)

11 /	11	·	2	11	`	
Very supportive						\square_1
Somewhat supportive						\square_2
Not very supportive						D ₃
REFUSED						D ₇
DON'T KNOW						

(1110) MOTHER'S MONITORING [OR PRIMARY CAREGIVER]

19. How much does your [MOTHER/RELATIONSHIP IN Q16a or 17] know...

	Knows everything	Knows most things	Knows just a little	Knows nothing
19a. About your close friends', that is, who they are? (NLSY97) Do you think (s)he	D ₅			\square_2
19b. About where you are when you are not at home? (NLSY97) Do you think (s)he				
19c. About who your teachers are and what you are doing in school? (NLSY97) Do you think (s)he	D ₅			

(1112) CONTACT WITH FATHER

Now I'd like to talk with you about your father.
20. When you were growing up, in general, was he very supportive, somewhat supportive, or not very supportive of you? (NLSY97)

Very supportive	\square_1
Somewhat supportive	\square_2
Not very supportive	D ₃
(VOLUNTEERED) Doesn't see father (SKIP TO SECTION 6)	\square_4
(VOLUNTEERED) Father deceased (SKIP TO SECTION 6)	D ₅
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

[IF FATHER IS PRIMARY CAREGIVER, SKIP TO Q21]

20a. In the past 12 months, how often have you seen your father? (3CITY)

Never in the past 12 months	\square_1
A few times	\square_2
Once a month or more (but less than once a week)	\square_3
Once a week or more	\square_4
Almost every day	D ₅
Lived in same household	D ₆
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

21. How much does your FATHER know...

	Knows everything	Knows most things	Knows just a little	Knows nothing
21a. About your close friends', that is, who they are? (NLSY97)Do you think he				\square_2
21b. About where you are when you are not at home?(NLSY97) Do you think he				
21c. About who your teachers are and what you are doing in school? (NLSY97) Do you think he	D ₅		 ₃	

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SECTION 6: EMOTIONS

The next few questions are about how you feel from day to day.

(410) DEPRESSION

1. In the past 30 days, how often have you had the following experiences? Would you say... (NCSR)

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	None of the time	REFUSED	DON'T KNOW
		\square_1	\square_2	D ₃	\square_4	\square 7	
1a.	How often did you feel so depressed that nothing could cheer you up? (NCSR)	\square_1	\square_2	 ₃	4	D 7	
1b.	How often did you feel nervous? (NCSR)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	L 4		
1c.	How often did you feel restless or fidgety? (NCSR)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	4	D ₇	
1d.	How often did you feel hopeless? (NCSR)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	4	\square_7	
1e.	How often did you feel worthless? (NCSR)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	4	D ₇	
1f.	How often did you feel that everything was an effort? (NCSR)	\square_1	\square_2	 ₃	4	D 7	

2: Have you ever in your life had a tim most of the day you felt sad, empty or			4: Have you ever had any time lasting a few days or longer when most of the day you felt very discouraged or hopeless about how things were going in your life?		ay you felt very discouraged or hopeless about how things were going lost interest and became bored with most things that you usual	
YES NO REFUSED DON'T KNOW		$\Box_{1} \text{ GO TO 3}$ $\Box_{2} \text{ GO TO 4} \rightarrow$ $\Box_{7} \text{ GO TO 4} \rightarrow$ $B_{8} \text{ GO TO 4} \rightarrow$	YES NO REFUSED DON'T KNOW	□ $_{1}$ GO TO Q5 □ $_{2}$ GO TO $_{6}$ → □ $_{7}$ GO TO $_{6}$ → □ $_{8}$ GO TO $_{6}$ →	YES NO REFUSED DON'T KNOW	 I GO TO Q7 2 GO TO Q17 ANXIETY 7 GO TO Q17 ANXIETY 8 GO TO Q17 ANXIETY
3: During times of this sort, did you ever feel discouraged about how things were going in your life?		5: During times like this, did you ever lose interest and become really bored with most things like school, work, hobbies, and other things that are usually fun for you, like listening to music, watching TV, playing computer games, or going out with friends?		7: Was there ever a til almost every day for t	me when you felt this way most of the day two weeks or longer?	
YES		🗖 🛛 GO TO 3a	YES	\Box_{\perp} GO TO D7	YES	GO TO D11
NO		\Box_2 GO TO 3a	NO	\square_2 GO TO D8	NO	Q 2 GO TO 7a
REFUSED		GO TO 3b	REFUSED	GO TO D8	REFUSED	GO TO 7a
DON'T KNOW		GO TO 3b	DON'T KNOW	GO TO D8	DON'T KNOW	🗖 ₈ GO TO 7a
interest and becom and other things the	ne really bored with m hat are usually fun for	npty, or depressed, did you ever lose lost things like school, work, hobbies, you, like listening to music, watching r going out with friends? 3b D L GO TO 5	-			
YES NO	$\Box_1 \text{ GO IO 3}$ $\Box_2 \text{ GO TO 4}$	$\Box_1 \text{ GO IOS}$ $\Box_2 \text{ GO TO 6}$			WEEKS MONTH	
REFUSED	$\square_{7} \text{ GO TO 4}$	$\square_2 \text{ GO IO 0}$ $\square_7 \text{ GO TO 6}$			YEARS	
DON'T KNOW	\square_8 GO TO 4	$\square_8 \text{ GO TO 6}$			GO TO D10	
throughout this seeD4: INTERVIEWsection.D5: INTERVIEWsection.D6: INTERVIEW	ction. 'ER: Use key phrase " 'ER: Use key phrase " 'ER: Use key phrase "	Sad, discouraged, or really bored" Sad or discouraged" throughout this Sad or really bored" throughout this Sad" throughout this section. to EPISODE INTENSITY A.	D7: Use key phrase " <i>Discouraged or</i> D8: Use key phrase " <i>Discouraged</i> " t Once key phrase is determined SK (Q12)	C	IF DON'T KNOW TO Was it three days or lo YES NO D10: IF 3 DAYS OR LONGER D11: ALL OTHERS	

EPISODE INTENSITY-A

8. Did you ever have a period in time when you felt (sad/discouraged/really bored) that lasted most of the day, almost every day, or for two weeks or longer? (NCSR)

Yes (SKIP TO Q10-EPISODE INTENSITY C)	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	

8a. How long was the longest period of time you ever had when you were (sad/discouraged/really bored) most of the day? (NCSR)

0	J	.,		(
INTERVIEWER:	"LESS	THAN	ONE DAY"	CODE 0

_____Days

REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

DURATION OF 3 DAYS OR LONGER, CONTINUE. ALL OTHERS, GO TO Q17

EPISODE INTENSITY-B

9. Did you ever have a year or more in your life when just about every month you had a time lasting several days or longer when you felt (sad/discouraged/really bored)? NCSR-AS-4)

Yes (CONTINUE)	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q17)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q17)	D ₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q17)	

9a. Think of the times lasting several days or longer when (this problem/these problems) with your mood (was/were) most severe and frequent. During those times, did your feelings of (sadness/discouragement/boredom) usually last less than one hour a day, between 1-3 hours a day, between 3 and 5 hours, or more than 5 hours? (NCSR)

Less than 1 hour (SKIP TO Q17)	\square 1
Between 1 and 3 hours (SKIP TO Q17)	
Between 3 and 5 hours	D ₃
More than 5 hours	L 4
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

IF MORE THAN 3 HOURS, REFUSED OR DON'T KNOW, USE PHRASE "SEVERAL DAYS OR LONGER" FOR Q11-Q16. GO TO Q11.

EPISODE INTENSITY-C

10. Think of times lasting two weeks or longer when (this problem/these problems) with your mood (was/were) most severe and frequent. During those times, did your feelings of (sadness/discouragement/boredom) usually last less than one hour a day, between 1 and 3 hours, between 3 and 5 hours, or more than 5 hours? (NCSR)

Less than 1 hour (SKIP TO Q17)	\square_1
Between 1 and 3 hours (SKIP TO Q17)	\square_2
Between 3 and 5 hours	D ₃
More than 5 hours	\square_4
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

IF MORE THAN 3 HOURS, REFUSED, OR DON'T KNOW, USE THE PHRASE "TWO WEEKS OR LONGER" FOR Q11 THROUGH Q16.

SEVERITY

11. How strong were your bad feelings during those times— mild, moderate, severe, or very severe? (NCSR)

Mild	\square_1
Moderate	\square_2
Severe	D ₃
Very severe	\square_4
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

12. How often during those times, did you feel so bad that nothing could cheer you up— often, sometimes, not very often, or never? (NCSR)

Often	\square_1
Sometimes	\square_2
Not very often	D ₃
Never	\square_4
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

13. How often during those times did you feel so bad that you could not carry out your daily activities— often, sometimes, not very often, or never? (NCSR)

Often	\square_1
Sometimes	\square_2
Not very often	D ₃
Never	\square_4

DONUT

REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

CONTINUE IF ANSWER TO Q11 IS SOMETHING OTHER THAN "MILD" AND IF ANSWER TO Q12 AND Q13 IS SOMETHING OTHER THAN "NEVER" ALL OTHERS GO TO Q17

SYMPTOMS

14. People who have times of feeling (sad/discouraged/really bored) often have other problems at the same time. These include things like changes in sleep, eating, energy, the ability to keep their mind on things, feeling badly about themselves, and other problems. Did you ever have any of these problems during the time when you were (sad/discouraged/really bored)? (NCSR)

Yes (CONTINUE)	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q17)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q17)	D ₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q17)	

LIFETIME SYMPTOMS

15. In answering the next questions, think about the time (several days/two weeks) or longer during that episode when your (sadness/or/discouragement/or/boredom) and other problems were worst. During that time, which of the following problems did you have <u>most of the day almost every day</u>:

		Yes	No	REFUSED	KNOW
15a.	Did you feel sad, empty or depressed for most of the day?	\Box_1	\square_2	\square_7	
15b.	During that time, did you feel discouraged about how things were going in your life?	\square_1	\square_2		
15c.	Did you sleep a lot more than usual?	\square_1	\square_2	\square 7	
15d.	On most days, did you feel that you didn't have much energy?	\Box_1	\square_2	\square_7	
15e.	On most days, did you have a lot more trouble keeping your mind on things than is normal for you?	\Box_1	\square_2		
15f.	Did you lose your self-confidence?	\square_1	\square_2	\square 7	

[IF 2+ SYMPTOMS]: Now think about the past 12 months.

16. Did you have a time of being (sad/discouraged/bored) with some of the other problems lasting (several days or longer/two weeks or longer) in the past 12 months?

Yes	\square 1
No	

REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

(411) ANXIETY

17. Did you ever have a time in your life when you were "a worrier" — that is, when you worried a lot more about things than other people with the same problems as you? (NCSR)

Yes (SKIP TO Q20)	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

18. Did you ever have a time in your life when you were much more nervous or anxious than most people with the same problems as you? (NCSR)

Yes (SKIP TO Q20)	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

19. Did you ever have a period lasting one month or longer when you were anxious or worried most days? (NCSR)

Yes (CONTINUE)	\square_1
No (SKIP TO Q29)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q29)	D ₇
DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q29)	

TYPES OF ANXIETY

20. The next questions are about that time. What kinds of things were you anxious or worried about during that time? Anything else [that made you (worried or anxious/nervous or anxious/anxious or worried)]? (NCSR)

	First	Second
DIFFUSE WORRIES: (worries about everything or nothing in particular)	D 01	D ₀₁
PERSONAL PROBLEMS: (such as finances, love life, relationships with family, health)	D 02	D ₀₂
PHOBIC AND OBSESSIVE-COMPULSIVE SITUATIONS: (social phobias, agoraphobia, obsessions, and compulsions)	D ₀₃	D ₀₃
NETWORK PROBLEMS: (being away from family/friends)	D ₀₄	D ₀₄
SOCIETAL PROBLEMS: (crime and violence, economy, environment, war)	D ₀₅	D ₀₅
OTHER PROBLEMS (SPECIFY):	D 06	D 06
FIRST (SPECIFY)		
SECOND (SPECIFY)		
THIRD (SPECIFY)		
REFUSED	D 97	D 97
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈	D ₉₈

[IF 2 EXAMPLES OF ANXIETY IN Q20, CONTINUE. OTHERWISE GO TO Q29]

21. Do you think your (worry or anxiety/nervousness or anxiety/anxiety or worry) was ever a lot stronger than it should have been? (NCSR)

Yes	\square 1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	

22. How often did you find it hard to stop your (worry or anxiety/nerves or anxiety/anxiety or worry) — often, sometimes, not very often, or never? (NCSR)

Often	\square 1
Sometimes	\square_2
Not very often	
Never	\square 4

23. How often were you so nervous or worried that you could not think about anything else, no matter how hard you tried — often, sometimes, not very often, or never? (NCSR)

Often	\square_1
Sometimes	\square_2

Not very often	\square_3
Never	\square_4

[IF Q22 OR Q23 IS OFTEN OR SOMETIMES GO TO DURATION Q24 ALL OTHERS GO TO Q29]

DURATION

24. What is the longest number of months or years in a row you ever had when you were (worried or anxious/nervous or anxious/anxious or worried) most days? (NCSR)

IF VOL "WHOLE LIFE" OR "AS LONG AS I Number	CAN REMEMBER," CODE 995 YEARS
REFUSED	— ₉₇
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈
CIRCLE UNIT OF TIME:	
Days	
Weeks	
Months	
Years	
REFUSED	
DON'T KNOW	

[IF DON'T KNOW, CONTINUE. ALL OTHERS GO TO Q27.]

25. Did you ever have a time that lasted 6 months of	or longer?
--	------------

DON'T KNOW (SKIP TO Q29)

Yes (SKIP TO Q27)	\square 1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	\square_7
DON'T KNOW	
26. Did you ever have a time that lasted one month or longer?	
Yes (CONTINUE)	\Box 1
No (SKIP TO Q29)	\square_2
REFUSED (SKIP TO Q29)	

GENERALIZED ANXIETY

27. Think of the time lasting (one month/six months) or longer when your (worry or anxiety/ nervousness/anxiety or worry) was the worst. During that time, did you have any of the following experiences?:

	Yes	No	REFUSED	DON'T KNOW
27a. Did you often feel restless or on the edge?	\square_1	\square_2	\square 7	
27b. Did you often get tired very easily?	\square_1	\square_2	\square 7	
27c. Were you often more irritable or grouchy than usual?	\square_1	\square_2	\square_7	
27d. Did you often have trouble concentrating or keeping your mind on what you were doing?	\square_1	\square_2		
27e. Did your muscles often feel tense or sore?	\square_1	\square_2		
27f. Did you often have trouble falling or staying asleep?	\square_1	\square_2	\square_7	

[IF YES TO ANY PART OF Q27]: Now think about the past 12 months.

28. In the past 12 months, did you have an episode of being (worried or anxious/nervous or anxious/anxious or worried) lasting at least one month or longer?

Yes	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

(421) BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS

29. I am going to read a list of items that describe feelings or thoughts people sometimes have. For each item that describes you now or in the past six months, please tell me if it is often true, sometimes true, or not true of you?

		Often True	Sometimes True	Not True	REFUSED	DON'T KNOW
29a.	I have trouble concentrating or paying attention. Is this very true or often true, somewhat or sometimes true, or not true of you? (PHDCNII)	D ₁		D ₃	D 7	
29b.	I lie or cheat. (PHDCNII)	\square_1	\square_2	D ₃	\square 7	
29c.	I tease others a lot. (PHDCNII)	\square_1	\square_2			
29d.	I disobey my parents. (PHDCNII)	\square_1	\square_2			
29e.	I have trouble sitting still. (PHDCNII)	\square_1	\square_2			
29f.	I have a hot temper. (PHDCNII)	\square_1	\square_2			
29g.	I would rather be alone than with others. (PHDCNII)		\square_2			
29h.	I hang around with kids who get into trouble. (PHDCNII)		\square_2			
29i.	I disobey at school. (PHDCNII)	\square_1	\square_2	\square_3	\square_7	

29j.	I don't get along with other kids.	\square_2	\square 7	
29k.	I have trouble getting along with teachers.	\square_2		

SECTION 7: TIME USE

Now I'd like to talk about activities you do after school and who was doing them with him/her.

INTERVIEWER: Q1-1D FOR RANDOM DAY OF THE WEEK. IF THE RESPONDENT REPLIES WITH A "DON'T KNOW" OR "REFUSED," PROBE THEM FOR THE WEEKDAY AFTER.

1. What did you do the *hour after school* on _____? Please just tell us about your *main* activity.

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE USE "POTENTIAL ACTIVITY CODES: LISTED AT THE END OF THIS SECTION.

Enter activity code:	
Other (Specify):	D ₉₅
REFUSED	D 97
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈
1a. Where were you while you were doing this activity?	
HOME	D ₀₁
SCHOOL	D ₀₂
CHILDCARE CENTER	D ₀₃
FAMILY DAYCARE	D ₀₄
RECREATION CENTER	
AT WORK/JOB	D 06
OTHER (SPECIFY):	D 95
REFUSED	D 97
DON'T KNOW	D 98
1b. Was your mother or father present during this activity?	
Yes	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	\square_7

DON'T KNOW

1c. Were there any other adults present during this activity?

Yes	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	\square 7
DON'T KNOW	
Wang theme and other would present during this activity?	

1d. Were there any other youth present during this activity?

Yes	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	

2. What did you do during the hour after dinner on _____ (please use the same day as Q1 above)? Please just tell us about your *main* activity in that hour.

Enter activity code:	
Other (Specify):	u ₉₅
REFUSED	9 7
DON'T KNOW	D ₉₈

2a. Where were you while you were doing this activity?

D ₀₁
D ₀₂
D ₀₃
D ₀₄
D ₀₅
D 06
D 95
D 97
D ₉₈

2b. Was your mother or father present during this activity?

Yes	
No	\square_2
REFUSED	
DON'T KNOW	

2c. Were there any other adults present during this activity?

Yes	\square_1
No	\square_2
REFUSED	D ₇
DON'T KNOW	
2d. Were there any other youth present during this activity?	
Yes	\square_1

No 2 REFUSED 7 DON'T KNOW 3

[POTENTIAL ACTIVITY CODES]

01 Watching television/videotape	12 Drawing/coloring/arts and crafts
02 Playing computer/video games	13 Homework
03 Listening to music	14 Playing with friends
04 School sports team/other formal sports teams	15 Meal at home
05 Informal sports at supervised playground, recreation	16 Chores at home
center	17 Doctor/dentist/physical therapist/other med
06 Informal sports, unsupervised	18 Reading for pleasure
07 School clubs/activities	19 Personal hygiene/preparation/dressing
08 Church activities/religious education	20 Day care/after school program
09 School discipline (detention)	21 Other organized clubs
10 Volunteer activities	22 Playing with toys
11 Academic classes/clubs outside of school	23 Working (for pay)
	95 Other

SECTION 8: FUTURE PLANS

Now I'd like to talk about how you see your future. Please tell me what you think the chances are for each of the following, choosing from: very low, low, about 50-50, high, or very high.

1.	1. Think about how you see your future. What are the chances that(MTO NY)								
			Very low	Low	About 50-50	High	Very high	RE- FUSED	DON'T KNOW
	1a.	Life will turn out better for you than it has for your parents?	D ₅	u 4					
	1b.	You will complete college?	D ₅	4					
	1c.	You will find a stable, well-paid job as an adult?	D ₅	\square_4	D ₃	\square_2		D 7	

These are all the questions we have for you. Thank you very much for your help with this study. Do you have any questions for me?