U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT
FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20411
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POSTAGE AND FEES PAID DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT



Table VI (cont'd)

Locality	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Snohomish County total Single-family Multifamily	4,602	2,979	1,563	1,355	1,259
	2,606	2,345	1,435	1,230	1,104
	1,996	634	128	125	155
Everett	824	609	87	98	14 <u>5</u>
Single-family	167	75	77	44	69
Multifamily	657	534	10	54	76
Edmonds	<u>223</u>	<u>66</u>	117	<u>161</u>	178
Single-family	61	56	104	150	142
Multifamily	162	10	13	11	36
Lynnwood	<u>452</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>35</u>	<u>127</u>	68
Single-family	56	34	35	121	68
Multifamily	396	62	0	6	0
Mountlake Terrace Single-family Multifamily	<u>593</u> 19 574	<u>3</u> 3 0	<u>2</u> 2 0	8 8 0	<u>2</u> 0
Marysville Single-family Multifamily	<u>o</u> o	<u>4</u> 3	<u>45</u> 1 44	<u>16</u> 0 16	<u>o</u> o
Arlington Single-family Multifamily	<del>-</del> -	<u>-</u> -	<u>-</u> -	= -	37 7 30
Snohomish	6	<u>25</u>	<u>12</u>	40	10
Single-family	6	25	12	8	6
Multifamily	0	0	0	32	4
Snohomish Co. Unincorp. Area*	2,455	2,113	1,245	890	804
Single-family	2,258	2,093	1,186	886	802
Multifamily	197	20	59	4	2
Other towns Single-family Multifamily	<u>49</u>	63	20	<u>15</u>	15 est.
	39	58	18	13	15 est.
	10	5	2	2	0

<sup>\*</sup>Includes towns of Arlington, Granite Falls, Mukilteo, and Stanwood; Arlington reported separately in 1973.

Source: Bureau of the Census, C-40 Construction Reports and local building permit issuing offices.

Table VII

Trend of FHA Unsold Inventory Survey 1/
Seattle-Everett, Washington, Housing Market Area Submarkets
1972-1974

	January 1, 1972			January 1, 1973				January 1, 1974							
<u>Submarkets</u>	Total units	No. sold before constr.		<u>Unsold</u>	houses Percent unsold	Total units	No. sold before constr.		Unsold	houses Percent unsold	Total units	No. sold before constr.		Unsold	Percent unsold
North Seattle 2/	8	1	7	0	0	127	<b>3</b> 8	89	28	31	85	0	85	28	33
Central Seattle 2/	-	-	· -	· -	-	83	10	73	16	22	206	0	206	136	66
South Seattle 2/	7	0	7	0	0	49	9	40	6	18	12	0	12	0	0
South King	201	75	126	26	21	414	95	<b>31</b> 9	27	8	260	28	2 <b>3</b> 2	91	39
East King	478	186	292	85	29	894	336	558	144	26	1,615	228	1,387	459	33
North King	42	8	34	7	21	96	<b>3</b> 2	64	6	9	84	2	82	<b>3</b> 6	7474
S.W. Snohomish	180	123	57	17	30	307	122	187	33	18	166	46	120	36	30
S.E. Snohomish	11	0	11	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	59	28	31	7	23
Everett	51	33	18	16	89	82	7	75	_ 12	16	77	13	64	10	16
North Snohomish	12	5	7	3	43	87	15	<b>7</b> 2	12	17	14	3	11	5	45

<sup>2/</sup> Covers all known subdivisions in which five or more units were completed during the 12 months preceding the survey date. Submarket figures may not add to published totals because of inclusion of condominiums and townhouses not counted in the published surveys.

Source: 1972, 1973 and 1974 FHA Unsold Inventory Surveys for King and Snohomish Counties.

<sup>2/</sup> Most of the units in Seattle city represent condominiums both newly constructed and converted rental units. No data on condominiums were available from the 1972 survey.

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723.1:303 F22 Seattle-Everett, Wash. Analysis of the...housing market

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Percentage Distribution of All Families and Renter Households

By Annual Income Before Deducting Federal Income Taxes

Seattle-Everett, Washington, Housing Market Areas, 1969 and 1974

		1969	1	.974
Annual income	All families	Renter households 1	All families	Renter households 1/
Under \$ 2,000 \$ 2,000 - 2,999 3,000 - 3,999 4,000 - 4,999 5,000 - 5,999	4 2 2 3 4	8 5 5 6 6	3 2 2 2 2	6 3 4 5 5
6,000 - 6,999 7,000 - 7,999 8,000 - 8,999 9,000 - 9,999 10,000 - 12,499	4 5 5 6 17	7 7 7 7 13	3 3 4 11	5 5 6 14
12,500 - 14,999 15,000 - 17,499 17,500 - 19,999 20,000 - 22,499 22,500 - 24,999 25,000 and over	15 8 6 6 4 9	10 5 4 3 3	14 12 11 4 4 20	11 9 6 4 4 8
Total	100	100	100	100
Medi <b>a</b> n	\$12 <b>,</b> 250	\$8 <b>,</b> 850	\$15,500	\$11,200

<sup>&</sup>lt;u>l</u>/ Excludes one-person households.

Source: 1970 Census of Population and estimates by HUD Area Office EMAD.

Table IV

# Population and Household Trends Seattle-Everett, Washington, Housing Market Area April 1960 - April 1976

						A	verage a	nnual ch	anges1/	
					April	1960-	April	1970-	April	
	Apr. 1,	Apr. 1,	Apr. 1,	Apr. 1,	April		April		April	
Components	1960	1970	1974	<u> 1976 </u>	Number 1	Percent	Number 1	Percent	Number I	ercent
Population										
HMA total	1,107,213	1,421,869	1,478,900	1,511,200	31,466	<u>2.5</u>	14,300	1.0	<u>16,100</u>	<u>1.1</u>
King County		1,156,633			22,162	2.1				
Snohomish County	172,199	265,236			9,304	4.3				
Households										
HMA total	359,814	473,222	502,000	517,000	11,341	2.7	<u>7,200</u>	1.5	7,500	1.5
					0.1.00	o 1.				
King County	307,759	391,759			8,400	2.4				
Snohomish County	52 <b>,</b> 055	81,463			2,941	4.5				

<sup>1/</sup> Columns may not add because of rounding.

Source: 1960 and 1970 Census of Housing; 1974 and 1975 estimated by HUD Area Office EMAD.

Table V Tenure and Vacancy Trends Seattle-Everett, Washington, Housing Market Area April 1960 - April 1974

		HMA Total	
Components	April 1,	April 1,	April 1,
	1960_	1970	1974
Total housing inventory	<u>392,656</u>	<u>513,208</u>	<u>528,500</u>
Occupied housing units Owner occupied Percent of total Renter occupied Percent of total	359,814	473,222	502,000
	240,180	306,930	319,200
	66.8	64.9	63.6
	119,634	166,292	182,800
	33.2	35.1	36.4
Vacant housing units Available vacant For sale a/ Sales vacancy rate For rent Rental vacancy rate Other vacant units b/	32,842	39,986	26,500
	19,131	30,183	13,500
	4,207	4,957	3,875
	1.7	1.6	1.2
	14,924	25,226	9,625
	11.1	13.2	5.0
	13,711	9,803	13,000

1960 and 1970 Censuses of Housing; 1974 estimated by HUD Area Source: Office EMAD.

a/ Excludes FHA acquired properties.
b/ Includes seasonal units, units rented or sold awaiting occupancy, and units held off the market for absentee owners for other reasons, including FHA acquired properties.

Table VI

# Housing Units Authorized by Building Permits Seattle-Everett, Washington, Housing Market Area 1969-1973

### total   Single-family   Si	Locality	<u> 1969</u>	1970	<u> 1971</u>	1972	1973
Single-family	Single-family	8,871	5,474	4,512	4,988	<b>7,0</b> 59 4,989 2,070
Multifemily         2,643         2,451         1,136         612         669           Bellevue         1,059         335         691         482         672           Single-family         838         160         476         182         390           Multifamily         838         160         476         182         390           Redmond         733         577         107         172         250           Single-family         399         476         0         0         16           Mercer Island         125         70         177         207         277           Single-family         0         0         64         0         76           Kent         590         148         7         127         38           Single-family         538         120         0         88         0           Kirkland         498         21         62         58         185           Single-family         56         15         54         54         90           Multifamily         159         53         35         43         87           Single-family         76         22	Single-family	6,265	3,129	3 <b>,07</b> 7	3 <b>,7</b> 58	3 <b>,</b> 885
MILLORI CHILLIAN TAC IV TO THE TOTAL	Single-family Multifamily Bellevue Single-family Multifamily Redmond Single-family Multifamily Mercer Island Single-family Multifamily Kent Single-family Multifamily Kirkland Single-family Multifamily Renton Single-family Multifamily Rultifamily Auburn Single-family Multifamily Single-family Multifamily Clyde Hill Single-family Multifamily Clyde Hill Single-family Multifamily Issaquah Single-family Multifamily Other towns	2,643 1,059 221 838 1,059 221 838 1,059 1,25 1,059 1,059 1,05 1,05 1,05 1,05 1,05 1,05 1,05 1,05	2, 451 175 176 160 770 170 0 148 120 121 15 6 535 0 80 22 17 25 10 15 14 10 10 14 10 14 15 14 15 14 15 14 15 14 15 14 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	35 1,36 21,56 1,07 1,07 1,03 1,03 1,03 1,03 1,03 1,03 1,03 1,03	612 482 308 172 007 007 007 007 007 007 007 0	269 669 280 390 250 340 270 380 390 390 390 390 390 390 390 390 390 39

Table I

Estimated Annual Demand for New Nonsubsidized Housing
Seattle-Everett, Washington, Housing Market Area
April 1, 1974 to April 1, 1976

### A. Single-family Houses

Price class	Number <u>of houses</u>	Percent of total
Under \$25,000	510	8.0
\$25,000 - 29,999	1,930	30.4
30,000 - 34,999	1,520	23.9
35,000 - 39,999	710	11.2
40,000 - 44,999	465	7.3
45,000 - 49,999	520	8.2
50,000 - 54,999	125	2.0
55,000 - and over	570	9.0
Total	6,350	100.0

### B. Multifamily Units

Gross monthly rent	Efficiencies	One bedroom	Two bedroom	Three or more bedrooms
Under \$150	210	-	-	-
<b>\$150 - 159</b>	125	-	-	_
160 - 169	70	-	-	-
170 - 179	40	900	· -	-
180 - 189	30	575	-	-
190 - 199	15	375	-	-
200 - 209	10	240	500	-
210 - 219	5 5	150	375	-
220 - 229	5	105	280	-
230 - 239	-	65	210	45
240 - 249	-	45	150	30
250 - 259	-	30	120	25
260 - 269	-	20	90	25
270 - 279	-	15	65	20
280 - 289	-	10	45	15
290 - 299	-	5	40	15
300 - 309	-	-	30	10
310 - 319	-	-	20	10
320 - 329	-	-	15	10
340 and over			_30	30
Total	510	2,535	1,970	235

Source: Estimated by HUD Area Office EMAD

Table II

# Civilian Labor Force Components Seattle-Everett, Washington, Housing Market Area - 1960, 1965-1973 (in thousands)

			(	,						
	1960	<u> 1965</u>	1966	<u> 1967</u>	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	<u>19<b>73</b></u> p
Civilian labor force Unemployment Percent	457.7 28.0 6.1	506.0 24.5 4.8	566.6 16.9 3.0	609.1 18.8 3.1	644.2 18.9 2.9	655.4 26.5 4.0	640.5 61.0 9.5	633.9 82.1 13.0	630.5 62.6 9.9	644.2 48.7 7.6
Total employment Agricultural Nonagricultural Employer, own account,	429.7 10.1 419.6	480.7 7.8 472.9	549.2 7.4 541.8	589.9 6.9 583.0	623.6 6.7 616.9	628.6 6.1 622.5	579.0 5.7 573.3	550.9 5.4 545.5	567.4 4.9 562.5	595.5 4.4 591.1
unpaid & domestics Wage and salary	50.6 369.0	56.0 4 <b>1</b> 6.9	60.8 481.0	62.5 520.5	63.6 553.3	62 <b>.</b> 7 559 <b>.</b> 8	5 <b>7.</b> 1 5 <b>16.</b> 2	55 <b>.7</b> 489 <b>.</b> 8	55.6 506.9	55•3 5 <b>3</b> 5•8
Manufacturing Aerospace Food & kindred prod. Pri. & fab. metals Machinery,incl.elec. Shipbuilding & repairs Lumber & wood prod. Paper & allied prod. Other manufacturing	112.2 56.9 9.8 7.0 5.8 3.2 9.3 4.2 16.0	118.3 56.8 9.5 7.5 7.5 5.4 8.8 4.3 18.5	152.7 85.1 9.9 8.4 9.1 7.2 8.9 4.6 19.5	165.5 98.2 10.5 8.5 9.7 6.4 8.3 4.5 19.4	171.8 103.9 10.6 7.9 9.5 6.8 8.6 4.6 19.9	162.4 90.6 10.6 8.6 10.3 7.4 8.6 4.7 21.6	128.5 61.2 10.0 8.0 9.6 6.5 8.2 4.6 20.4	104.6 40.3 9.5 7.3 8.9 4.8 9.2 4.2 20.4	107.7 41.1 9.1 7.5 10.1 4.8 10.0 3.9 21.2	120.3 50.2 9.0 8.2 11.7 4.7 10.4 3.4 22.7
Nonmanufacturing Contract construc. Transp.,comm.& utils. Trade Finance,ins.& real est. Services Government Miscellaneous	256.8 17.4 30.0 85.1 22.0 45.3 55.2 1.8	298.6 19.9 31.3 93.6 26.0 55.9 69.8 2.1	328.3 25.5 34.2 102.3 27.7 62.0 74.4 2.2	355.0 27.4 37.2 109.8 30.5 68.0 79.8 2.3	381.5 29.9 39.2 116.7 33.5 74.6 85.2 2.4	397.4 28.9 40.5 121.6 35.6 79.6 88.7 2.5	387.7 24.3 39.1 115.9 35.1 78.7 92.2 2.4	385.2 21.7 38.1 113.0 34.4 79.4 96.3 2.3	399.2 21.0 38.4 116.6 36.2 83.8 100.7 2.3	415.5 22.5 39.1 122.2 38.0 89.5 101.5 2.5
Workers in labor-mgmt.disputes	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.1

p - preliminary.

Source: Washington State Employment Service.

# The Current Housing Market Situation Seattle-Everett, Washington As of April 1, 1974

This analysis updates the April 1, 1973 report, "The Current Housing Market Situation, Seattle-Everett, Washington". A new two-year housing demand forecast is made, extending to April 1, 1976.

#### Demand for New Housing

It is estimated that there will be demand for an average of 11,600 new nonsubsidized housing units in the Seattle-Everett, Washington, HMA per year over the next two years. Best absorption of these units would be achieved if 6,350 sales housing units (including condominiums) and 5,250 rental units in multifamily structures were built annually (see table I). Actual demand may run slightly below this average level during the remainder of 1974 because of somewhat slower economic and household growth. Demand should be slightly greater thereafter. This forecast is much higher than recent building activity (see table V) because demand for additional housing in the last two years has been partially satisfied by the absorption of a large number of vacant existing sales and rental units. Few existing vacant units are now available, requiring housing demand to be satisfied by new construction.

### Basic Assumptions

The foregoing demand estimates are based on the following assumptions:

1. Employment in the HMA will show little or no growth during the first half of 1974 but will resume a moderate growth rate in the second half of 1974 and through 1975. Total employment is expected to increase by 22,000 jobs over the next two years to an average of 626,000 in April 1976. Civilian labor force is expected to grow to 671,000.

- 2. Total HMA population is expected to increase by 32,000 over the next 24 months to a total of 1,511,200 as of April 1976. This increase is relatively small when compared with the increase of 27,600 since April 1973.
  - Households in the area are estimated to number 517,000 by April 1976, a gain of 15,000 (see table IV).
- 3. Median family income grew another 3.7 percent during 1973, bringing the median to \$15,500. Median income of two-or-more-person renter households is now estimated to be \$11,200 (see table III).
- 4. Losses from the inventory through demolition, fire and other causes will average about 5,000 units in each of the next two years.
- 5. An estimated 8,800 excess vacant units have been absorbed during the last 12 months. As a result, the available sales vacancy rate has fallen to 1.2 percent and the available rental vacancy rate has dropped to 5.0 percent (see table V).
- 6. FHA acquired properties now number 5,600 in the HMA but are programmed to decrease at least 4,600 by April 1976. The absorption of these houses will reduce the demand for new construction.
- 7. Mobile homes are expected to satisfy the demand for about 1,300 units by the end of the forecast period.

### The Housing Market as of April 1, 1974

Sales Market. The sales market has tightened considerably in the last 12 months. Sales activity has been very high with the exception of a dip in the fall when interest rates hit their peak. Home sales rebounded in the last three months, however, matching early 1973 activity. The apparent gross demand for additional sales housing during the 12-month period ending March 31, 1974 numbered about 8,100 units. New construction satisfied demand for about 5,000 of these, net additions to the mobile home inventory accounted for 600 more, and the remaining 2,500 unit demand was satisfied by the absorption of excess vacant units (from both the "available" and the "other vacant" categories). The result is a low available vacancy rate (not including FHA acquired properties) and rising prices for existing homes. Sales prices of existing homes have risen an average of 10 percent during the last 12 months, as have prices for new houses which are now valued almost exclusively over \$30,000.

The strongest markets for existing homes are in the north end of King County and east of Lake Washington, although no area is really weak with the exception of north Snohomish County. If subdivision activity and building permit authorizations are any indication of the market for new homes, the East King County submarket is by far the most popular. Active subdivisions have increased in number there and have declined in other areas, most notably in the South King County submarket. The FHA Unsold Inventory Survey of January 1, 1974 indicated that builders' inventories of single family detached houses have grown by an average of 12 percentage points to 36 percent since the January 1973 survey. This increase has been felt in all submarkets. Condominiums have shown a much higher unsold rate (47 percent). Improved demand in the last three months appears to have reduced these inventories (with the exception of condominiums) in most areas to the more normally low levels.

Rental Market. The rental market continued to improve in the last year. The available rental vacancy rate has dropped to 5.0 percent overall and is much lower in some areas and in newer units. New construction failed to increase as soon as originally expected. Although rents continued to rise, building costs rose also, delaying the point at which new construction became economically feasible. Apparent gross demand for rental units increased by 8,300 units during the year, 2,200 of which were satisfied by new construction and the remaining 6,100 by the absorption of vacant units. The result has been the creation of a fairly tight market. Demand remains strong and the lack of excess vacant units will require greater building activity in the year to come.

# The Current Housing Market Situation Seattle-Everett, Washington As of April 1, 1974

#### Foreword

This current housing situation report has been prepared for the assistance and guidance of the Department of Housing and Urban Development in its operations. The factual information, findings, and conclusions may be useful also to builders, mortgagees, and others concerned with local housing problems and trends. The report does not purport to make determinations with respect to the acceptability of any particular mortgage insurance proposals that may be under consideration in the subject locality.

The factual framework for this analysis was developed by staff economist John Taylor on the basis of information available from both local and national sources. Subsequent market developments may, of course, occasion modifications in the conclusions of this report. The prospective demand estimates suggested in the report are based upon an evaluation of the factors available as of April 1, 1974. They should not be construed as forecasts of building activity, but rather as estimates of the prospective housing production which would maintain a reasonable balance in demand-supply relationships under conditions analyzed for the April 1, 1974 date.

Department of Housing and Urban Development Economic and Market Analysis Division Seattle Area Office 28.1 308 22 Seattle-Everett,

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CURRENT HOUSING MARKET SITUATION-SEATTLE-EVERETT, WASHINGTON

as of April 1, 1974

A Report by the DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20411 October 1974

DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT NOV 4 1974

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20410